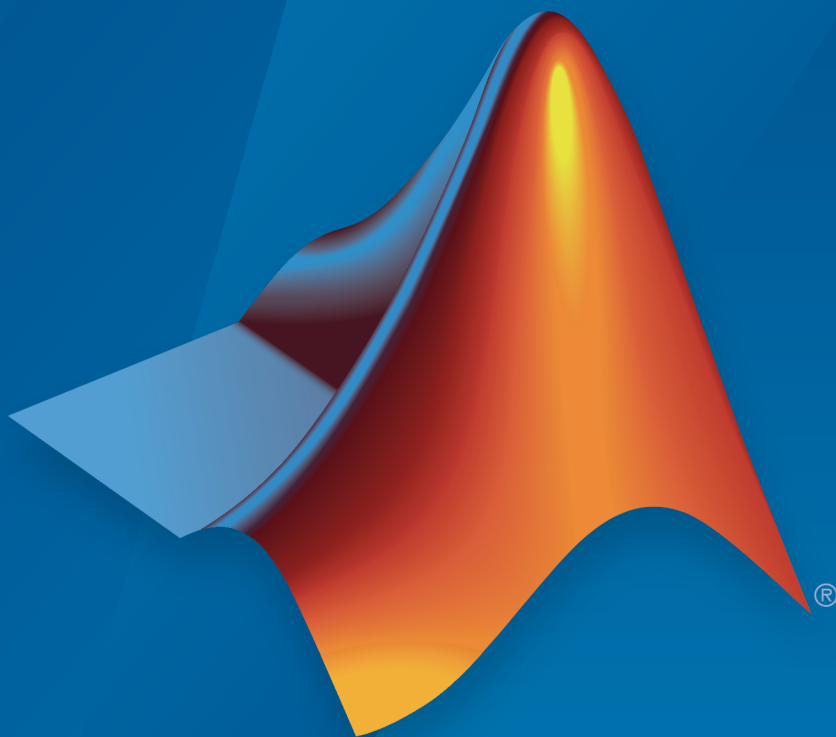


MATLAB® Release Notes



MATLAB®

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R2016b

| | |
|---|------------|
| Desktop | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: Pan, zoom, and rotate axes in output figures . . . | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: Create and edit equations interactively using the equation editor | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: Create new sections and format text quickly using autoformatting | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: Automatically rename all functions or variables in a live script | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: Drag and drop selected code and text within a live script and between other applications | 1-2 |
| Live Editor: View outputs sooner when running live scripts . . | 1-3 |
| Command Window: View updated display for arrays, including headers indicating class, size, and shape | 1-3 |
| Product Trials: Download trials for MathWorks products using Add-On Explorer | 1-3 |
| Toolbox Packaging: Include live script examples, generate info.xml and helptoc.xml templates for custom documentation, and modify Java class path on installation | 1-4 |
| Preferences: Save preferences to new default location on Mac | 1-4 |
| Documentation: Find examples faster across MathWorks products | 1-4 |
| Documentation: Open and run examples in MATLAB | 1-4 |
| Language and Programming | 1-5 |
| Functions in Scripts: Define local functions in scripts for improved code reuse and readability | 1-5 |
| string Array: Manipulate, compare, and store text data efficiently | 1-5 |
| timetable Data Container: Manage time-stamped tabular data with time-based indexing and synchronization | 1-5 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| timerange Function: Access all data in a specified date and time range in a timetable | 1-6 |
| vartype Function: Access all variables of a specified datatype in a table | 1-6 |
| table Data Container: Reference all variables in a table with compatible types using the Variables property | 1-6 |
| dir Function: Search for folders and subfolders recursively .. | 1-6 |
| Search Path: Add folders to the MATLAB search path using relative paths | 1-6 |
| Search Path: Add folders to the MATLAB search path using the MATLABPATH environment variable on Windows | 1-7 |
| userpath Function: Update code to use simplified userpath on UNIX | 1-7 |
| regexp and regexpi Functions: Force output arguments into a cell array | 1-7 |
| regexptranslate Function: Replace matching patterns with escaped regular expression | 1-8 |
| Private Functions: Visibility rules changed | 1-8 |
| Message Identifiers: Update code to use modified error message identifiers | 1-9 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-9 |
| Mathematics | 1-13 |
| Implicit Expansion: Apply element-wise operations and functions to arrays with automatic expansion of dimensions of length 1 | 1-13 |
| graph and digraph Objects: Compute graph isomorphism, biconnected components, cut vertices, and node condensation | 1-13 |
| graph and digraph Objects: Visualize graphs and networks in 3-D | 1-14 |
| digraph Object: Reverse edge directions in a directed graph using the flipedge function | 1-14 |
| conv2 Function: Compute 2-D convolutions with improved performance | 1-14 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-14 |
| Graphics | 1-16 |
| Date and Time Plotting: Use datetime or duration data in common plotting functions, and customize plots with datetime and duration rulers | 1-16 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| polarscatter and polarhistogram Functions: Create scatter and histogram plots in polar coordinates | 1-17 |
| fimplicit and fimplicit3 Functions: Plot implicit functions of the form $f(x,y) = 0$ and $f(x,y,z) = 0$ | 1-17 |
| Tick Formatting Functions: Customize text, position, rotation, and format for axis tick labels | 1-17 |
| errorbar Function: Create vertical and horizontal error bars and control hat width | 1-18 |
| plot Function: Control location and frequency of markers with the MarkerIndices property | 1-19 |
| histogram and histogram2 Functions: Create a histogram from precomputed bin counts | 1-19 |
| Contour Plots: Generate contour matrix with improved performance | 1-20 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-20 |
| Data Import and Export | 1-23 |
| readtable Function: Automatically detect and return date and time data in text and spreadsheet files | 1-23 |
| detectImportOptions Function: Detect layout of text and Excel files and customize import options to readtable .. | 1-23 |
| VideoReader Object: Read video frames more quickly from MP4 and MOV files on Windows systems | 1-23 |
| imageDatastore Function: Read batches of images for faster processing in machine learning and computer vision applications | 1-24 |
| TallDatastore Object: Efficiently retrieve preprocessed and cleaned-up data saved using the write function of the MATLAB tall arrays | 1-24 |
| jsondecode, jsonencode Functions: Encode and decode structured data in JSON-formatted text | 1-24 |
| writetable Function: Support for writing missing fields of a table to a spreadsheet file | 1-24 |
| readtable, textscan, tabularTextDatastore and spreadsheetTextDatastore Functions: Support string data type using the 'TextType' parameter | 1-24 |
| weboptions Function: Create custom HTTP headers and specify HTTPS certificates | 1-25 |
| Scientific File Format Libraries: CDF Library upgraded to version 3.6.1 | 1-25 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-25 |
| Data Analysis | 1-26 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| tall Arrays: Manipulate and analyze data that is too big to fit in memory | 1-26 |
| Missing Data Functions: Find, fill, and remove missing data from arrays or tables with <code>ismissing</code> , <code>standardizeMissing</code> , <code>fillmissing</code> , and <code>rmmissing</code> . | 1-26 |
| Cumulative Functions: Ignore NaNs using 'omitnan' in <code>cumsum</code> , <code>cummin</code> , and <code>cummax</code> | 1-26 |
| discretize Function: Discretize <code>datetime</code> and <code>duration</code> arrays to separate time-stamped data into regular time intervals | 1-27 |
| Constrained Pan and Zoom: Pan or zoom in a single dimension for 2-D and 3-D plots | 1-27 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-27 |
| App Building | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Include common 2-D plots in apps, such as <code>area</code> , <code>bar</code> , <code>contour</code> , <code>histogram</code> , <code>yyaxis</code> , and function plots . | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Create legends for 2-D plots in apps | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Embed tabular displays using <code>uitable</code> in apps | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Create callback functions that can be shared across multiple components | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Add, position, and resize labeled components, and create components with names derived from labels .. | 1-29 |
| App Designer: Edit spinners and numeric edit field values directly in the canvas and duplicate components into different parents | 1-30 |
| App Designer: Learn App Designer workflow by showing tips in the code view | 1-30 |
| App Designer Components: <code>Position</code> property uses 1-based origin | 1-30 |
| Edit Field Component: Use the <code>ValueChangingFcn</code> property to execute a callback when users edit the value in the UI .. | 1-31 |
| Positioning Containers Programmatically: Access the outer bounds and drawable area of containers such as panels and button groups | 1-31 |
| <code>uisetcolor</code> Function: Use the redesigned color picker to access recent colors and specify RGB values | 1-31 |
| App Packaging: Automatically include dependent files when packaging apps | 1-32 |
| Performance | 1-33 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster using less memory | 1-33 |
| Execution Engine: Execute tight loops with scalar math faster | 1-33 |
| Execution Engine: Construct objects faster | 1-33 |
| Hardware Support | 1-34 |
| iPhone and Android Sensors: Log data from mobile sensors on the MathWorks Cloud over a Wi-Fi or cellular network . . | 1-34 |
| Arduino: Write to shift registers | 1-34 |
| Raspberry Pi: Generate PWM signals and control servo motors from GPIO pins on Raspberry Pi | 1-34 |
| Raspberry Pi: Support for Raspberry Pi 3 Model B | 1-34 |
| Raspberry Pi: Read from sensors and write to the LED matrix on a Raspberry Pi Sense HAT | 1-34 |
| Raspberry Pi: Run Linux and file management commands faster | 1-35 |
| Advanced Software Development | 1-36 |
| matlab.net.http Object: Access HTTP services with low-level protocol control | 1-36 |
| MATLAB Engine API for Java: Run MATLAB code from Java programs | 1-36 |
| matlab.mixin.SetGet: Allow inexact property names by default in calls to set and get | 1-36 |
| matlab.mixin.SetGetExactNames: Require exact property names in calls to set and get | 1-36 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Generate Microsoft Word or Adobe PDF reports of a test run | 1-36 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Improve continuous integration workflows using TAP Version 13 protocol and YAML diagnostics with the TAPPlugin | 1-37 |
| Unit and Performance Testing Frameworks: Improve code reuse and readability by using local functions in script-based tests | 1-37 |
| Unit and Performance Testing Frameworks: Tests that qualify that an empty character vector is a substring now pass . . | 1-37 |
| Object Constructors: Construct objects faster with certain constraints | 1-38 |
| Java: Pass 0-length arrays | 1-39 |
| Python Version 3.5: MATLAB support | 1-39 |
| Python Version 3.3: Support to be phased out | 1-40 |

| | |
|--|------|
| Source Control Integration: Customize external source control tools to use MATLAB to compare and merge | 1-40 |
| Source Control Integration: Include Git Submodules | 1-40 |
| Source Control Integration: Fix problems with working copy locks using SVN Cleanup option. | 1-40 |
| Compiler support changed for building MEX files and standalone MATLAB engine and MAT-file applications . . | 1-40 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 1-41 |

R2016a

| | |
|--|------------|
| Desktop | 2-2 |
| Live Editor: Create and run live scripts with embedded output; add equations and images to enhance the interactive narrative | 2-2 |
| Toolboxes: Programmatically package and install custom MATLAB toolboxes with <code>matlab.addons.toolbox</code> package | 2-2 |
| Tab Completion: Complete parameter names and options in select MATLAB function calls | 2-3 |
| Pause Button: Pause the execution of a program from the Editor and enter debug mode | 2-3 |
| Toolboxes: Customize additions to MATLAB path upon toolbox installation | 2-3 |
| Preferences: Migrate preferences from MATLAB versions up to three releases preceding the release starting up | 2-3 |
| Internationalization: Default encoding scheme on Mac platforms will change in a future release | 2-4 |
| Language and Programming | 2-7 |
| datetime Object: Set the default locale and format of datetime objects through the Preference panel | 2-7 |
| zeros, ones, and eye Functions: Create logical arrays . . | 2-7 |
| cellstr, deblank, and strtrim Functions: Keep significant whitespace characters when removing leading or trailing whitespace | 2-7 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| rowfun and varfun Functions: Create output table without row names when using the 'GroupingVariables' | 2-7 |
| parameter | 2-8 |
| Debugging: Set breakpoints while MATLAB is executing ... | 2-8 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 2-8 |
| Mathematics | 2-10 |
| Moving Statistics Functions: Calculate moving statistics using the movmean, movsum, movmedian, movmax, movmin, movvar, and movstd functions | 2-10 |
| datetime and duration Arrays: Compute standard deviations with std | 2-10 |
| datetime and duration Arrays: Ignore NaNs and NaTs using 'omitnan' or 'omitnat' in the functions mean, median, std, and sum | 2-10 |
| graph and digraph Classes: Analyze graphs and networks using centrality and nearest nodes functions | 2-10 |
| svds Function: Compute singular values with improved performance and convergence behavior with a wide variety of matrices | 2-10 |
| median Function: Compute medians with improved performance | 2-11 |
| cummin, cummax, cumprod, and cumsum Functions: Compute cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with improved performance | 2-11 |
| GraphPlot Objects: Interactively inspect graph plots using data cursor and plot selection | 2-11 |
| Graphics | 2-12 |
| polarplot Function: Plot data in polar coordinates and modify properties of polar axes | 2-12 |
| yyaxis Function: Create charts with two y-axes and customize each y-axis individually | 2-12 |
| Legend Object: Add legend title and create callbacks to highlight plots when clicking legend items | 2-12 |
| histogram2 Function: Enable data linking and brushing for bivariate histograms | 2-12 |
| Function Plots: Visualize mathematical expressions as parametric line, surface, and contour plots | 2-13 |
| Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster | 2-13 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| 3-D Pan and Zoom: Explore data with improved pan and zoom behavior for axes in a 3-D view | 2-13 |
| Graphics Drivers: Use latest drivers to avoid instabilities with older NVIDIA Windows drivers | 2-14 |
| Printed Figure Size: Print or save figures that match size of the figure on the screen by default | 2-14 |
| print Function: Print figures that fill page using the ' - fillpage' and ' -bestfit' options | 2-15 |
| Figure Menu: Save figures that honor the PaperPosition value using File > Save As | 2-15 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 2-16 |
| App Building | 2-18 |
| App Designer: Build MATLAB apps with line and scatter plots using an enhanced design environment and an expanded UI component set | 2-18 |
| Data Import and Export | 2-19 |
| writetable Function: Write to text files significantly faster, especially for large files | 2-19 |
| readtable Function: Read from Excel files with faster performance | 2-19 |
| writetable Function: Write to Excel files on Mac and Linux platforms | 2-19 |
| spreadsheetDatastore Function: Import and process data from a collection of Excel files | 2-19 |
| datastore Function: Import a TabularTextDatastore object with improved file format detection | 2-19 |
| ImageDatastore Object: Specify image labels using the Labels property and process with splitEachLabel, countEachLabel, and shuffle functions | 2-20 |
| fileDatastore Function: Create a custom datastore for a file collection too large to fit in memory | 2-20 |
| readtable Function: Read text files with automatic detection of delimiters, header lines, and variable names | 2-20 |
| tabularTextDatastore and imageDatastore Functions: Create objects to import large text and image data collections | 2-21 |
| writetable Function: Detect text with embedded delimiters automatically and write as quoted text | 2-21 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| TabularTextDatastore Objects: Read text files with automatic detection of delimiters, header lines, and variable names | 2-21 |
| imread Function: Generate C-code using MATLAB Coder .. | 2-21 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 2-22 |
| Performance | 2-23 |
| Performance Testing Framework: Measure MATLAB code performance using the unit testing framework | 2-23 |
| Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster | 2-23 |
| writetable Function: Write to text files significantly faster, especially for large files | 2-23 |
| readtable Function: Read from Excel files with faster performance | 2-23 |
| median Function: Compute medians with improved performance | 2-23 |
| cummin, cummax, cumprod, and cumsum Functions: Compute cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with improved performance | 2-24 |
| Hardware Support | 2-25 |
| Raspberry Pi: Acquire images from USB webcams | 2-25 |
| Arduino: Build custom add-ons to interface with additional hardware and software libraries | 2-25 |
| Advanced Software Development | 2-26 |
| Performance Testing Framework: Measure MATLAB code performance using the unit testing framework | 2-26 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Quickly create explicit test suites using testsuite function | 2-26 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Access diagnostic information recorded on test results | 2-26 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Create temporary working folder using the WorkingFolderFixture | 2-27 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Test set membership and uniqueness with HasUniqueElements, IsSubsetOf, and IsSupersetOf constraints | 2-27 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Set up custom fixture to delegate work to another fixture | 2-27 |

| | |
|--|------|
| Unit Testing Framework: Exclude specified fields and properties from constraint comparison | 2-28 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Customize how the PathFixture fixture adds folders to the path | 2-28 |
| Property Definition: Restrict the class of property values ... | 2-28 |
| Property Definition: Define only one property per line in class definitions | 2-28 |
| event.hasListener Function: Determine if an event has listeners | 2-29 |
| event.DynamicPropertyEvent Class: Get dynamic property name from event data | 2-29 |
| Enumerations: Substitute character arrays using new class methods | 2-29 |
| waitfor Function: Suspend execution of pending operations on any handle object | 2-30 |
| Source Control Integration: Display relation of local changes to remote branch | 2-30 |
| Source Control Integration: View summary status icon for folders | 2-30 |
| MATLAB Engine for Python: Start or connect asynchronously to MATLAB from Python | 2-30 |
| MATLAB builds with Boost library version 1.56.0 | 2-31 |
| MEX command does not accept .bat or .sh compiler options files | 2-31 |
| Compiler support changed for building MEX files and standalone MATLAB engine and MAT-file applications .. | 2-31 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 2-32 |

R2015aSP1

Bug Fixes

R2015b

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Desktop | 4-2 |
|---------------|-----|

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Add-On Explorer: Add capabilities to MATLAB, including community-authored and MathWorks toolboxes, apps, functions, models, and hardware support | 4-2 |
| Documentation: Find information faster with redesigned Help navigation and browser-style keyboard shortcuts | 4-2 |
| Improved Navigation | 4-2 |
| Additional Introductory Material | 4-4 |
| New Search Bar Location | 4-4 |
| New browser-style keyboard shortcuts | 4-5 |
| Persistent Font Size | 4-5 |
| Tab Completion: Complete commands with corrected capitalization | 4-5 |
| Command Suggestions: Get suggested corrections for mistyped function names when calling help command | 4-5 |
| Desktop layout: See sharper elements in the MATLAB desktop on high-DPI systems | 4-5 |
| Language and Programming | 4-7 |
| findgroups and splitapply Functions: Split data into groups and apply functions to each group of data | 4-7 |
| NaT Function: Create array of Not-a-Time values | 4-7 |
| timezones Function: Display list of time zone names | 4-7 |
| timeofday Function: Calculate duration on days of Daylight Saving Time (DST) shift | 4-7 |
| help Command: Specify a variable as input to the help command instead of specifying the variable class name . . . | 4-7 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 4-8 |
| Advanced Software Development | 4-11 |
| MATLAB Interface to Python: Clear Python class definitions with clear classes command, useful when reloading revised Python classes | 4-11 |
| MATLAB Interface to Python: Pass a handle to a Python function to other Python functions called from MATLAB . | 4-11 |
| MATLAB Interface to Python: Display error class name in error message | 4-11 |
| MATLAB Engine for Python: Call MATLAB functions and objects from Python by connecting to a running session of MATLAB | 4-11 |
| MEX Compiler Support: Compile MEX files with freely available MinGW-w64 compiler on 64-bit Windows | 4-11 |

| | |
|---|------|
| MEX Compiler Support: Compile MEX files with Intel Fortran Composer XE 2013 | 4-12 |
| MEX Compiler Support: Discontinued for GNU gfortran . . . | 4-12 |
| MEX Compiler Support: To be phased out for Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1 and Apple Xcode 5.1 | 4-12 |
| MEX: Display stack trace in warning message | 4-12 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Improve continuous integration workflows with diagnostics from the TAP plugin and a JUnit-style XML plugin | 4-12 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Customize the test runner with plugins that immediately report finalized results and perform system-wide qualifications | 4-13 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Run tests in parallel when available using the runtests function with the UseParallel option | 4-13 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Detect and prevent warnings issued by tests using the new FailOnWarningsPlugin | 4-13 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Create interactive TestCase for specified class | 4-13 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Specify subfolders and subpackages for the CodeCoveragePlugin | 4-14 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Specify test element name for runtests | 4-14 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Validate exact list of causes using Throws constraint | 4-14 |
| Calling Methods Behavior Change: Methods must be on the MATLAB path when called | 4-15 |
| numArgumentsFromSubscript Function: Return number of arguments for customized indexing methods | 4-15 |
| subsref and subsasgn Functions: Compute number of arguments correctly | 4-15 |
| subsasgn Function: Call only with output argument | 4-15 |
| display Function: Use new argument to display name . . . | 4-16 |
| Java: Use javaArray function to create zero length arrays . . | 4-16 |
| Java: Preserve variables and functions in memory when using javaaddpath and javarmpath | 4-16 |
| .NET: Convert some .NET types in System.Object[,] arrays to MATLAB types using the cell function | 4-16 |
| Source Control Integration: Compare any pair of file revisions | 4-17 |
| Profile: Measure time with different wall-clock types | 4-17 |
| system, dos, and ! commands: Run Windows commands without running automatic Microsoft environment commands | 4-18 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 4-18 |

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Mathematics | 4-20 |
| graph and digraph Classes: Create, analyze, and visualize graphs and networks | 4-20 |
| histcounts2 Function: Bin bivariate data | 4-20 |
| deg2rad and rad2deg Functions: Convert between radians and degrees | 4-20 |
| datetime Arrays: Interpolate dates and times using interp1 function | 4-20 |
| duration Arrays: Perform computations on durations using interp1, eps, cummax, cummin, cumsum, mod, and rem functions | 4-20 |
| expm, logm, and sqrtm Functions: Algorithm upgrades | 4-20 |
| histcounts Function: Use categorical array inputs | 4-21 |
| Data Import and Export | 4-22 |
| Excel Spreadsheets: Read and write to the same spreadsheet repeatedly with improved performance of xlsread, xlswrite, readtable, and writetable functions | 4-22 |
| datastore Function: Import data from image collections that are too large to fit in memory as an ImageDatastore .. | 4-22 |
| datastore Function: Import data from text files with support for additional character encoding schemes with TabularTextDatastore | 4-22 |
| Datastore: Specify and return file paths using Files property | 4-22 |
| VideoReader Object: Read streams of data more quickly from video files on Mac | 4-23 |
| readtable and writetable Functions: Specify locale for dates in tables | 4-23 |
| Scientific File Format Libraries: Upgrades | 4-23 |
| NetCDF Library: Enhancements Due to Upgrade | 4-23 |
| Low-level reading and writing: Access to additional encoding schemes | 4-23 |
| webread, websave, and webwrite Functions: Use datetime objects as query parameters | 4-24 |
| webread, websave, and webwrite Functions: Specify array format for query parameters that represent multiple values | 4-24 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 4-24 |
| Graphics | 4-27 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Graphics Display: Leverage DPI-aware MATLAB graphics for Apple Retina displays and high-resolution displays on Windows | 4-27 |
| Axes Object: Set the location of each axis in a plot to cross at the origin | 4-28 |
| Numeric Ruler Object: Customize tick format, exponent, and text style to control the appearance of an individual axis in a plot | 4-28 |
| histogram2 Function: Plot bivariate histograms with control over bins, normalization, and display | 4-29 |
| histogram Function: Use categorical array inputs | 4-29 |
| histogram and histogram2 Functions: Interactively manipulate histograms with context menu | 4-29 |
| MATLAB Charts: Use transparency in bar, scatter, and area charts | 4-30 |
| Contour Plots: Control appearance of contour labels | 4-30 |
| opengl Function: Use a basic version of hardware-accelerated OpenGL | 4-31 |
| Line Objects: Control style of line corners | 4-31 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 4-31 |
| GUI Building | 4-32 |
| UI Display: Create DPI-aware UIs for Apple Retina displays and high-resolution displays on Windows | 4-32 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 4-33 |
| Performance | 4-34 |
| MATLAB Execution Engine: Run programs faster with redesigned architecture | 4-34 |
| table Data Type: Access data with improved performance when using dot-parentheses | 4-34 |
| Categorical Arrays: Create a larger number of categories, with improved memory efficiency and performance | 4-34 |
| Hardware Support | 4-35 |
| Raspberry Pi 2 Model B: Acquire sensor and image data from Raspberry Pi 2 boards using the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware | 4-35 |
| BeagleBone Black: Acquire sensor and image data from BeagleBone Black boards using the MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware | 4-35 |

| | |
|---|------|
| iOS Sensors: Acquire sensor data from Apple iOS mobile devices using the MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors | 4-35 |
|---|------|

R2015a

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Desktop | 5-2 |
| Documentation: Integrate documentation for custom toolboxes into the MATLAB Help Browser | 5-2 |
| Documentation: Determine when feature introduced | 5-3 |
| Array Size Limit: Limit maximum array size to prevent unintended creation of very large matrices | 5-4 |
| Tab Completion: Complete class properties and methods while editing class definition files | 5-4 |
| User Interface Preferences: Control user interface language . | 5-4 |
| Language and Programming | 5-5 |
| repelem Function: Repeat copies of array elements to create a larger array | 5-5 |
| sort Function: Now preserves shape of cell array of string inputs | 5-5 |
| isenum Function: Determine if variable is enumeration | 5-5 |
| milliseconds Function: Convert duration to number of milliseconds | 5-5 |
| Publishing Markup: Include external file content | 5-5 |
| fullfile Function: Maintain all double-dot symbols | 5-6 |
| Python Objects: Indexing Support | 5-6 |
| Python Version 3.4: MATLAB Support | 5-7 |
| MATLAB Engine for Python: Support for startup options ... | 5-7 |
| MATLAB Engine for Python: Support for Unicode in Python 2.7 | 5-7 |
| Conversion of Character Arrays to Java Strings: Preserve null characters | 5-7 |
| WSDL Web Services Documents: Limitations | 5-7 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Tag tests for categorization and selection | 5-7 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Run tests in parallel | 5-8 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Unit Testing Framework: Share variables between tests in scripts | 5-8 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Use prebuilt test fixtures | 5-8 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Compare objects using <code>isequaln</code> .. | 5-8 |
| Unit Testing Framework: Use homogeneous expected causes with <code>Throws</code> constraint | 5-9 |
| Git Source Control Integration: View branch details and delete branches | 5-9 |
| C Matrix Library: New functions | 5-10 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 5-10 |
| Mathematics | 5-12 |
| discretize Function: Group numeric data into bins or categories | 5-12 |
| Descriptive Statistics: Omit <code>NaN</code> values in basic statistical calculations, including <code>max</code> , <code>min</code> , <code>mean</code> , <code>median</code> , <code>sum</code> , <code>var</code> , <code>std</code> , and <code>cov</code> | 5-12 |
| <code>ismembertol</code> and <code>uniquetol</code> Functions: Perform set comparisons using a tolerance | 5-12 |
| Random Numbers: Generate random numbers using the double-precision, SIMD-oriented Fast Mersenne Twister (dSFMT) algorithm | 5-12 |
| <code>nearestNeighbor</code> Function: Determine nearest <code>alphaShape</code> boundary point | 5-12 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 5-13 |
| Data Import and Export | 5-14 |
| Datastore: Read one complete file with ' <code>file</code> ' option for <code>ReadSize</code> property | 5-14 |
| Datastore: Read data in parallel from a datastore with <code>partition</code> function using Parallel Computing Toolbox .. | 5-14 |
| <code>webwrite</code> Function: Send data to RESTful Web services using HTTP POST method | 5-14 |
| <code>webread</code> and <code>websave</code> Functions: Request data from RESTful Web services using HTTP POST method | 5-14 |
| <code>xlsread</code> and <code>readtable</code> Functions: Read larger spreadsheet files from Excel software | 5-14 |
| <code>textscan</code> and <code>readtable</code> Functions: Return consistent results when reading quoted strings | 5-15 |
| Scientific File Format Libraries: Upgrades | 5-16 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 5-16 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Graphics | 5-18 |
| drawnow Function: Improve performance in animation loops with new option | 5-18 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 5-18 |
| Performance | 5-19 |
| MapReduce: Run mapreduce algorithms on any computer cluster that supports parallel pools using MATLAB Distributed Computing Server | 5-19 |
| Interpolation Functions: Execute faster with multithreaded calculations | 5-19 |
| Hardware Support | 5-20 |
| IP camera: Acquire video directly from Internet Protocol cameras | 5-20 |
| BeagleBone Black Hardware: Access BeagleBone Black hardware with the MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware | 5-20 |
| Arduino Hardware: Access to Arduino Leonardo and other boards with the MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware | 5-21 |
| Arduino Hardware: New configurePin function | 5-21 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 5-21 |

R2014b

| | |
|---|------------|
| Desktop | 6-2 |
| Git and Subversion source control system integration through Current Folder browser, including syncing from Web-hosted repositories such as those on GitHub | 6-2 |
| Packaging of custom MATLAB toolboxes into a single, installable file | 6-2 |
| Dialog box for managing custom MATLAB toolboxes | 6-2 |
| Preference for controlling the initial working folder, with the option to start in the folder from your previous MATLAB session | 6-2 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Copying and pasting variables in the Workspace browser . . . | 6-3 |
| Self-paced eLearning available from within MATLAB | 6-3 |
| New startup switch to opt out of automatically switching to software OpenGL | 6-3 |
| Color settings preferences in Comparison Tool | 6-3 |
| Automatic file saving when you click away from the Editor . . | 6-4 |
| Language and Programming | 6-5 |
| datetime, duration, and calendarDuration arrays for efficient computation, comparison, and formatted display of dates and times | 6-5 |
| Suggested corrections for syntax errors in the Command Window | 6-5 |
| Suggested MathWorks products for undefined functions | 6-6 |
| Create multiple search indexes for help files you create | 6-6 |
| py package for using Python functions and objects in MATLAB, and an engine interface for calling MATLAB from Python . | 6-6 |
| matlab.wsdll.createWSDLCClient function for accessing SOAP- based Web services | 6-6 |
| Graphics objects in MEX-files use object handles instead of numeric handles | 6-7 |
| Workflow improvements when editing classdef files, including immediate impact on existing and new workspace variables | 6-7 |
| MATLAB errors attempting to define listener for nonobservable property | 6-8 |
| Script-based tests in unit testing framework | 6-8 |
| Plugin to report code coverage in unit testing framework . . . | 6-8 |
| Control logging and verbosity in unit testing framework | 6-8 |
| Constraint for scalar values in unit testing framework | 6-9 |
| Test suites from packaged functions and scripts | 6-9 |
| Failure of unit tests using a relative tolerance when the expected value is infinite and the actual value is finite . . . | 6-9 |
| rmdir treatment of asterisk as literal character on Linux and Mac | 6-10 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 6-10 |
| Mathematics | 6-12 |
| histcounts function for binning numeric data | 6-12 |
| triangulation functions nearestNeighbor and pointLocation for identifying the closest vertex and enclosing triangle or tetrahedron for specified point | 6-12 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Option for interpolating to 'next' and 'previous' neighbors with the <code>interp1</code> function and <code>griddedInterpolant</code> class . . | 6-12 |
| Option for rounding numbers to a specified number of decimal or significant digits using the <code>round</code> function | 6-12 |
| boundary function and <code>alphaShape</code> class for creating a conforming boundary around a discrete set of points | 6-13 |
| <code>cummin</code> and <code>cummax</code> functions for computing cumulative minimum and maximum of an array | 6-13 |
| Reverse accumulation option for the <code>cumsum</code> , <code>cummin</code> , <code>cummax</code> , and <code>cumprod</code> functions | 6-14 |
| Median and mode calculations of categorical data | 6-14 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 6-14 |
| Data Import and Export | 6-15 |
| Faster data import from text files using <code>Import Tool</code> , and <code>readtable</code> and <code>textscan</code> functions | 6-15 |
| Import of data as <code>categorical</code> and <code>datetime</code> arrays using the <code>readtable</code> and <code>textscan</code> functions | 6-15 |
| Data import from text files and collections of text files that do not fit into memory with <code>datastore</code> | 6-15 |
| <code>VideoReader</code> performance improvements and ability to start reading from a specified time in the video | 6-15 |
| <code>tcpclient</code> function for reading and writing data from network connected devices and servers using socket-based connections | 6-16 |
| <code>webread</code> function for importing online data including JSON, CSV, and image data | 6-16 |
| Reading non-ASCII encoded files with <code>readtable</code> function . | 6-16 |
| Writing quoted strings with <code>writetable</code> function | 6-16 |
| <code>hdftool</code> functionality will not be removed | 6-17 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 6-17 |
| Hardware Support | 6-19 |
| Documentation installation with hardware support package | 6-19 |
| Support package for Android sensors | 6-19 |
| Support package for Arduino hardware | 6-19 |
| Support package for LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 hardware . | 6-20 |
| Graphics | 6-21 |
| Major update of MATLAB graphics system | 6-21 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| New look of MATLAB graphics with improved clarity and aesthetics | 6-21 |
| Improved infrastructure based on MATLAB objects | 6-21 |
| Rotatable axis tick labels | 6-22 |
| Automatic update of <code>datetime</code> and <code>duration</code> tick labels with <code>plot</code> function | 6-22 |
| <code>histogram</code> function for plotting histograms | 6-22 |
| <code>animatedline</code> function for creating line animations | 6-22 |
| Display of multilingual text and symbols | 6-23 |
| Support for multiple colormaps in single figure | 6-23 |
| Pie charts of <code>categorical</code> data with automatic slice labels | 6-23 |
| Image conversion functions <code>rgb2gray</code> and <code>im2double</code> , no longer requiring Image Processing Toolbox | 6-23 |
| <code>imshow</code> function for displaying images from matrices or files, no longer requiring Image Processing Toolbox | 6-23 |
| <code>savefig</code> option that creates more compact files | 6-23 |
| Compatibility considerations for graphics changes | 6-24 |
| Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed | 6-24 |
| Save and print functionality being removed or changed | 6-29 |
| GUI Building | 6-31 |
| <code>uitab</code> and <code>uitabgroup</code> components for creating user interfaces with tabbed panels | 6-31 |
| Changes introduced with new graphics system | 6-31 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 6-32 |
| Performance and Big Data | 6-34 |
| Big data analysis on your desktop that can scale to Hadoop with <code>mapreduce</code> | 6-34 |
| Improved performance for sorting categorical data with <code>sort</code> | 6-34 |
| <code>typecast</code> function performance improvements with long vectors | 6-34 |

R2014a

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Desktop | 7-2 |
|----------------------|------------|

| | |
|---|------------|
| Pop-up Command History for recalling, viewing, filtering, and searching recently used commands in the Command Window | 7-2 |
| Merge option in MATLAB Comparison Tool for resolving differences between text files | 7-3 |
| Saving workspace variables and their values to a MATLAB script | 7-3 |
| Korean and Chinese localization available on Windows and Mac platforms | 7-3 |
| MathWorks file properties displayed for .SLX, .SLXP, and .MLAPPINSTALL files in file browsers and search engines on Windows and Mac systems | 7-3 |
| Language and Programming | 7-4 |
| Suggested corrections for mistyped, user-defined functions in the Command Window | 7-4 |
| Streamlined MEX compiler setup and improved troubleshooting | 7-4 |
| mex -setup is no longer necessary in most situations .. | 7-4 |
| mex reports selected compiler and success status | 7-4 |
| mex maintains different settings for C and C++ | 7-4 |
| Compiling for MATLAB engine applications is different | 7-4 |
| mex uses standard quoting and no escape characters .. | 7-4 |
| mex -setup takes a language setting | 7-4 |
| Multidimensional array support for flipud, flipr, and rot90 functions | 7-5 |
| Option for circshift to operate on a specified dimension | 7-5 |
| Changes to empty string matching with validatestring | 7-5 |
| matlab.lang.makeValidName and matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings functions for constructing unique MATLAB identifiers | 7-6 |
| details function displays details about arrays | 7-7 |
| Changes to passing empty object to isprop | 7-7 |
| Behavior change of fullfile function output | 7-7 |
| Support array-creation functions in your class | 7-8 |
| Custom plugins in unit testing framework | 7-8 |
| Test parameterization and selection in unit testing framework | 7-8 |
| matlab.unittest plugin for Test Anything Protocol (TAP) output | 7-9 |
| Output stream direction for matlab.unittest plugins | 7-9 |
| Comparator for MATLAB objects in unit testing framework .. | 7-9 |
| Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files | 7-9 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Changes to External Programming Language Interfaces | |
| documentation | 7-9 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 7-10 |
| Mathematics | 7-14 |
| isdiag, isbanded, issymmetric, ishermitian, istril, istriu, and | |
| bandwidth functions for testing matrix structure | 7-14 |
| sylvester function for solving the Sylvester equation | 7-14 |
| Option for eig function for computing left eigenvectors | 7-14 |
| Option for rand, randi, and randn functions for creating | |
| arrays of random numbers that match data type of an | |
| existing variable | 7-15 |
| Integer type support for mean | 7-15 |
| complex function with one complex input | 7-15 |
| Change to ind2sub and sub2ind functions with nondouble | |
| inputs | 7-15 |
| Data Import and Export | 7-17 |
| Webcam support for previewing and acquiring live images and | |
| video | 7-17 |
| Raspberry Pi hardware support for controlling devices such | |
| as motors and actuators, and for capturing live data from | |
| sensors and cameras directly from MATLAB | 7-18 |
| readtable improvements for reading spreadsheet and text | |
| files | 7-18 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 7-19 |
| GUI Building | 7-20 |
| Panel Display in GUIDE Layout Area | 7-20 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 7-20 |
| Performance | 7-21 |
| conv2 function performance improvements with three inputs | 7-21 |
| filter function performance improvements for FIR and IIR . | 7-21 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|---|-----|--|-----|---|-----|--|-----|--|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|--|-----|--|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|--|-----|--|
| Language and Programming | 8-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table><tr><td>table data container for managing, sorting, and filtering mixed-type tabular data</td><td>8-2</td></tr><tr><td>categorical array for ordered and unordered categorical data</td><td>8-2</td></tr><tr><td>timeit function for robust time estimates of function execution</td><td>8-3</td></tr><tr><td>localfunctions function for getting handles to all local functions in a file</td><td>8-3</td></tr><tr><td>Functions for writing, executing, and verifying tests using the <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework without creating custom classes</td><td>8-3</td></tr><tr><td><code>matlab.mixin.CustomDisplay</code> utility class to write custom display methods</td><td>8-3</td></tr><tr><td><code>flip</code> function, a faster and more memory efficient alternative to <code>flipdim</code> for flipping arrays and vectors</td><td>8-4</td></tr><tr><td>Partial name matching in <code>inputParser</code></td><td>8-4</td></tr><tr><td>Additional <code>validateattributes</code> options for checking array values</td><td>8-4</td></tr><tr><td>Conversion changes of out-of-range numbers passed to Java methods that take integers</td><td>8-5</td></tr><tr><td>Additional properties for <code>mex.getCompilerConfigurations</code> function</td><td>8-5</td></tr><tr><td>Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files</td><td>8-6</td></tr><tr><td>Changes to time alignment for time series objects</td><td>8-6</td></tr><tr><td>New fixture and plugin features for <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework</td><td>8-7</td></tr><tr><td>Conversion of error and warning message identifiers</td><td>8-7</td></tr><tr><td>Functionality being removed or changed</td><td>8-8</td></tr></table> | table data container for managing, sorting, and filtering mixed-type tabular data | 8-2 | categorical array for ordered and unordered categorical data | 8-2 | timeit function for robust time estimates of function execution | 8-3 | localfunctions function for getting handles to all local functions in a file | 8-3 | Functions for writing, executing, and verifying tests using the <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework without creating custom classes | 8-3 | <code>matlab.mixin.CustomDisplay</code> utility class to write custom display methods | 8-3 | <code>flip</code> function, a faster and more memory efficient alternative to <code>flipdim</code> for flipping arrays and vectors | 8-4 | Partial name matching in <code>inputParser</code> | 8-4 | Additional <code>validateattributes</code> options for checking array values | 8-4 | Conversion changes of out-of-range numbers passed to Java methods that take integers | 8-5 | Additional properties for <code>mex.getCompilerConfigurations</code> function | 8-5 | Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files | 8-6 | Changes to time alignment for time series objects | 8-6 | New fixture and plugin features for <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework | 8-7 | Conversion of error and warning message identifiers | 8-7 | Functionality being removed or changed | 8-8 | |
| table data container for managing, sorting, and filtering mixed-type tabular data | 8-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| categorical array for ordered and unordered categorical data | 8-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| timeit function for robust time estimates of function execution | 8-3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| localfunctions function for getting handles to all local functions in a file | 8-3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Functions for writing, executing, and verifying tests using the <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework without creating custom classes | 8-3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <code>matlab.mixin.CustomDisplay</code> utility class to write custom display methods | 8-3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <code>flip</code> function, a faster and more memory efficient alternative to <code>flipdim</code> for flipping arrays and vectors | 8-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partial name matching in <code>inputParser</code> | 8-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Additional <code>validateattributes</code> options for checking array values | 8-4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conversion changes of out-of-range numbers passed to Java methods that take integers | 8-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Additional properties for <code>mex.getCompilerConfigurations</code> function | 8-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files | 8-6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes to time alignment for time series objects | 8-6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New fixture and plugin features for <code>matlab.unittest</code> testing framework | 8-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conversion of error and warning message identifiers | 8-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 8-8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Desktop | 8-10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Improved viewing and editing of one-dimensional structure arrays in the Variables editor | 8-10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Improved management of a large number of open files, figures, and documentation pages | 8-10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expand all option for opening collapsed sections in documentation pages for printing and in-page searching . | 8-11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Java integration updated to version 7, providing access to new Java features and bug fixes | 8-11 |
| Bundling of Java on Mac, removing dependency on Apple supplied Java runtime | 8-11 |
| Enhanced print options on Mac operating systems | 8-12 |
| Option for following documentation links to uninstalled products | 8-13 |
| Preferences dialog box improvements for easier navigation | 8-14 |
| Auto-adjust capability in Variables editor | 8-14 |
| MATLAB support added to Windows 7 Default Programs control panel | 8-14 |
| Japanese localization available on Mac platforms | 8-14 |
| Mathematics | 8-15 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 8-15 |
| Graphics | 8-20 |
| Mac support for copying figures in vector formats to other applications | 8-20 |
| savefig for saving figures to FIG-files | 8-20 |
| OpenGL workarounds | 8-20 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 8-20 |
| GUI Building | 8-22 |
| Custom icons for MATLAB apps you create | 8-22 |
| Performance | 8-23 |
| repmat with numeric, char, and logical types | 8-23 |
| Linear algebra functions on computers with new AMD processors | 8-23 |
| Data Import and Export | 8-24 |
| fprintf function prints Unicode characters to the screen | 8-24 |
| Changes to default encoding for sendmail function | 8-24 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 8-24 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop | 9-2 |
| Option to add separators between controls on the quick access toolbar | 9-2 |
| Additional icon choices, auto-scaled thumbnails, and text-formatting options for customizing descriptions of MATLAB apps | 9-2 |
| Left-aligned table of contents for navigating in the Help browser and online Documentation Center | 9-3 |
| Search term highlighting and content expansion in the Help browser | 9-3 |
| Context menu items in Help and Web browsers for zooming, page navigation, and saving | 9-3 |
| Removal of Handle Graphics support under <code>-nojvm</code> startup option | 9-4 |
| <code>-noFigureWindows</code> startup option suppresses figures on Linux and Mac platforms | 9-4 |
| No default keyboard shortcut for overwrite mode | 9-5 |
| Support requests using prerelease versions | 9-5 |
| Language and Programming | 9-6 |
| <code>matlab.unittest</code> package, an xUnit-style testing framework for the MATLAB language that allows writing and running unit tests, and analyzing test results | 9-6 |
| <code>strsplit</code> and <code>strjoin</code> functions for splitting and joining strings | 9-6 |
| Additional <code>validateattributes</code> options for checking array size and shape | 9-6 |
| Help text for enumerations and events | 9-6 |
| Removal of support for <code>.jar</code> documentation files | 9-6 |
| Changes to Microsoft .NET Framework support | 9-7 |
| Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files | 9-7 |
| Changes to subclasses of built-in classes | 9-8 |
| Conversion of error and warning message identifiers | 9-8 |
| No strict-match requirements for month formats when converting date strings | 9-9 |
| Date functions error on out-of-range quarter values | 9-10 |
| String representations of large integers using exponential notation | 9-10 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Do not use <code>classpath.txt</code> file to modify Java static path . | 9-11 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 9-11 |
| Mathematics | 9-12 |
| <code>scatteredInterpolant</code> and <code>griddedInterpolant</code> support for extrapolation | 9-12 |
| Syntax for <code>ones</code> , <code>zeros</code> , and other functions for creating arrays that match attributes of an existing variable | 9-12 |
| Integer type support for <code>prod</code> , <code>cumsum</code> , <code>cumprod</code> , <code>median</code> , <code>mode</code> , and number theory functions | 9-13 |
| <code>flintmax</code> function for largest consecutive integer in floating- point format | 9-13 |
| Scale option for <code>airy</code> function | 9-13 |
| <code>scatteredInterpolant</code> class that replaces <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> | 9-13 |
| <code>triangulation</code> class to replace <code>TriRep</code> | 9-14 |
| <code>delaunayTriangulation</code> class to replace <code>DelaunayTri</code> . | 9-15 |
| Set functions behavior change | 9-16 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 9-18 |
| Graphics | 9-24 |
| <code>gobjects</code> function for preallocating graphics handle array . | 9-24 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 9-24 |
| Data Import and Export | 9-25 |
| Reading and writing indexed and grayscale AVI files with <code>VideoReader</code> and <code>VideoWriter</code> objects | 9-25 |
| Writing MPEG-4 H.264 files on Mac with <code>VideoWriter</code> object | 9-25 |
| Tiff object improvements for reading and writing RGB-class TIFF images | 9-25 |
| Importing non-ASCII encoded files with <code>textscan</code> function | 9-26 |
| Multichannel JP2 support in <code>imread</code> function | 9-26 |
| Previous behavior change of <code>xlsread</code> function output | 9-26 |
| Authentication, user name, and password inputs for <code>urlread</code> and <code>urlwrite</code> functions | 9-27 |
| Additional audio and video file reading capabilities using Import Wizard and <code>importdata</code> function | 9-28 |
| <code>sound</code> function nonblocking | 9-28 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 9-28 |

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Performance | 9-30 |
| fft function performance improvements on computers with new Intel and AMD processors | 9-30 |
| permute function performance improvements for 3-D and higher dimensional arrays | 9-30 |

R2012b

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop | 10-2 |
| Toolstrip that replaces menus and toolbars in MATLAB Desktop | 10-2 |
| Apps gallery that presents apps from the MATLAB product family | 10-3 |
| Single-file application packaging as a MATLAB App Installer file for inclusion in the apps gallery | 10-3 |
| Redesigned Help with improved browsing, searching, and filtering | 10-3 |
| Searching and navigation | 10-3 |
| Font size in Help browser and Web browser | 10-5 |
| In-product access to online documentation | 10-5 |
| Searches using the doc command | 10-5 |
| Improved rendering in Help browser and Web browser | 10-5 |
| Viewing of multiple documentation pages simultaneously with tabbed browsing | 10-6 |
| Suggested corrections for mistyped functions and variables in the Command Window | 10-6 |
| Full-screen view mode on Mac operating systems | 10-6 |
| Changes to -nojvm startup option on Mac | 10-7 |
| Tabs in MATLAB Web browser | 10-7 |
| Direct access to run configurations from the Run button ... | 10-7 |
| Multiple vector creation from single selection in Variables editor | 10-8 |
| Language and Programming | 10-9 |
| Abstract attribute for declaring MATLAB classes as abstract | 10-9 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Diagnostic message improvements when attempting to create an instance of an abstract class | 10-9 |
| Handle and dynamicprops do not support the empty static method | 10-9 |
| Switch uses eq to compare enumerations | 10-9 |
| Cannot specify property attributes multiple times | 10-10 |
| Discontinued compiler support for building MEX-files | 10-10 |
| Jagged array support for .NET | 10-10 |
| Java exceptions accessible to MATLAB code | 10-11 |
| Ability to add jar files to static Java class path | 10-11 |
| Preservation of string functions for backwards compatibility | 10-11 |
| Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers | 10-12 |
| Mathematics | 10-13 |
| Performance improvements and multithreading for airy, psi, and Bessel functions | 10-13 |
| ddensd function that solves delay differential equations of neutral type with state-dependent delays | 10-13 |
| Signed integer support for bit-wise operations | 10-13 |
| atan2d function that calculates four-quadrant inverse tangent with result in degrees | 10-13 |
| Complex number support for trigonometry degree functions | 10-14 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 10-14 |
| Data Import and Export | 10-17 |
| Data import from delimited and fixed-width text files using Import Tool | 10-17 |
| Single-step import of numbers, text, and dates as column vectors from a spreadsheet with Import Tool | 10-17 |
| audioread and audioinfo functions for reading MP3, MPEG-4 AAC, WAVE, and other audio files | 10-17 |
| audiowrite function for writing MPEG-4 AAC, WAVE, and other audio files | 10-17 |
| Reading and writing of BigTIFF image files larger than 4 GB | 10-18 |
| Reading of XLSM, XLTX, and XLTM files on all platforms with xlsread function | 10-18 |
| xlsread function now supporting named ranges on all platforms | 10-18 |
| Multiple delimiter support in textscan function | 10-18 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Timeout, user agent, and character encoding inputs for urlread and urlwrite functions | 10-18 |
| Functionality being removed or changed | 10-19 |

R2012a

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 11-2 |
| Transpose and Sort Variables in the Variable Editor | 11-2 |
| MATLAB Dock Menu on Mac Includes New Capabilities . . . | 11-2 |
| Improved Rendering in MATLAB Web Browser | 11-3 |
| Technical Support Requests Use Proxy Settings | 11-4 |
| Published Code Can Display Syntax Highlighted Sample Code | 11-4 |
| The publish Function Accepts Name-Value Pairs | 11-4 |
| Internationalization | 11-4 |
| Displaying Non-7-Bit ASCII Characters on Mac OS X Platforms | 11-4 |
| Mathematics | 11-8 |
| New Integral Functions | 11-8 |
| Performance Enhancements | 11-8 |
| griddata Supports 3-D Data and Natural Neighbor Interpolation | 11-8 |
| TriScatteredInterp Accepts Complex Values | 11-8 |
| Set Functions Provide Option to Return Sets in Original Order | 11-8 |
| Set Functions Changing Behavior in a Future Release | 11-9 |
| Interpolation and Computational Geometry Functionality Being Removed or Changed | 11-11 |
| Other Functionality Being Removed or Changed | 11-17 |
| Data Analysis | 11-21 |
| Programming | 11-22 |
| xlsread Reads XLSX Files on All Platforms | 11-22 |
| VideoWriter Supports MPEG-4 Files on Windows 7 Systems | 11-22 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| audioplayer Supports Overlapping Playback | 11-22 |
| importdata Returns Different Output for Some Text Files | 11-22 |
| Exponents Print with Two Digits | 11-23 |
| Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers | 11-24 |
| Specify a List of Allowed Subclasses in the Class Definition | 11-24 |
| Specify Which Classes Can Access Class Members | 11-24 |
| Method Declared as Abstract and Private Now Errors | 11-25 |
| New Capabilities for Writing Image Data to FITS Files | 11-25 |
| Access Data on Remote Servers Using the OPeNDAP Protocol | 11-25 |
| Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries | 11-26 |
| Ability to Read NetCDF Files Using HDF4 Functions Removed | 11-26 |
| Functionality Being Removed or Changed | 11-26 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 11-28 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 11-29 |
| External Interfaces/API | 11-30 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 11-30 |
| New Compiler Support | 11-30 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 11-30 |
| mxAssert and mxAssertS Functions Throw MATLAB Exception | 11-30 |
| Version Support for COM ProgID Values | 11-31 |

R2011b

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 12-2 |
| Command Window | 12-2 |
| Error Messages Reformatted for Improved Readability and Navigation | 12-2 |
| Editor | 12-3 |
| Automatically Renaming All Variables and Functions in File | 12-3 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Internationalization | 12-3 |
| Displaying Multilingual Characters on Mac OS X Platforms | 12-3 |
| Mathematics | 12-6 |
| New Functionality for Grid-Based Interpolation | 12-6 |
| Performance Enhancements | 12-6 |
| Permutation Option for randperm | 12-6 |
| Return Permutation Information in Vector for qr | 12-6 |
| Changes to meshgrid and ndgrid | 12-6 |
| Functionality Being Removed or Changed | 12-7 |
| Data Analysis | 12-9 |
| Programming | 12-10 |
| Load and Save Parts of Variables in V7.3 MAT-Files | 12-10 |
| Nonmatching Function Name Warning is Now an Error | 12-10 |
| New nargchk Function Replaces nargchk | 12-11 |
| Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers | 12-11 |
| New Spreadsheet Import Tool | 12-11 |
| Two Functions Added to netCDF Low-Level Package To Aid Performance | 12-12 |
| Improved Performance for TIFF Input and Output | 12-12 |
| Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries | 12-12 |
| VideoReader Supports MPEG-4 and MOV on Windows 7 Systems | 12-12 |
| MATLAB Warns if Listener Defined for Nonobservable Property | 12-12 |
| MATLAB Warns if Property Is Not Member of Class When Defining Listener | 12-13 |
| Built-In disp Works with Empty Objects | 12-13 |
| MATLAB Warns if Class Defines Property as Dependent and Constant | 12-14 |
| Support for Switch/Case Statements with Objects | 12-14 |
| Functionality Being Removed or Changed | 12-14 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 12-15 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 12-16 |
| External Interfaces/API | 12-17 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| Changes to Compiler Support | 12-17 |
| New Compiler Support | 12-17 |
| Compiler Support To Be Phased Out | 12-17 |
| New Object Support for mxGetProperty and mxSetProperty Functions | 12-17 |
| MEX Header File Does Not Define C++ Type char16_t ... | 12-17 |
| New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework . | 12-18 |
| Support for Cell Arrays | 12-18 |
| Support for Auto-Conversion of Multidimensional Arrays | 12-18 |
| COM Automation Server Error Message Formatting | 12-19 |

R2011a

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 13-2 |
| Desktop | 13-2 |
| MATLAB Menus Display at the Top of the Apple Mac Screen | 13-2 |
| Help Browser | 13-2 |
| New Location and Archived Content for Product Documentation | 13-2 |
| Submit Support Requests Directly from MATLAB | 13-3 |
| Managing Files | 13-3 |
| Renaming Files and Folders in the Current Folder Browser Now Reflected in the Editor | 13-4 |
| Options Names Changed for Locating and Opening Files and Folders Outside the MATLAB Desktop | 13-4 |
| Comparison and Merging of MAT-file Variables | 13-5 |
| Filter Results in Folder Comparisons | 13-5 |
| Showing Differences Only in Text Comparisons | 13-5 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code | 13-5 |
| Change to Tooltip and Behavior for M-Lint Messages . | 13-5 |
| Changed Default Preference for Deleting Autosaved Files | 13-6 |
| Shared Scope Color Preferences Apply to Persistent and Global Variables | 13-7 |
| Publishing MATLAB Code | 13-7 |
| Change to Menu Option for Including Blocks of LaTeX Code | 13-7 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Menu Option to Include Inline LaTeX Math in Published MATLAB Code | 13-7 |
| MATLAB Notebook Menu Labels | 13-7 |
| Mathematics | 13-9 |
| New Function rng | 13-9 |
| New Function ichol | 13-9 |
| New Option for gammainc | 13-9 |
| Performance Enhancement | 13-9 |
| Changes to qr | 13-9 |
| Functionality Being Removed | 13-10 |
| Programming | 13-12 |
| Regenerate P-code Files Built Before Version 7.5 | 13-12 |
| VideoWriter Supports Motion JPEG 2000 Files | 13-12 |
| audioplayer and audiorecorder Support Device Selection on All Platforms | 13-12 |
| New Class Forms the Basis for Heterogeneous Hierarchies | 13-13 |
| New Class Provides the Basis for Customizable Handle Object Copy Method | 13-13 |
| MATLAB Meta-Classes Can Now Form Heterogeneous Arrays | 13-13 |
| New High-Level NetCDF Functions | 13-13 |
| New High-Level HDF5 Functions | 13-14 |
| Two New Functions Added to CDFLIB Package | 13-15 |
| HDF4 Functions Grouped into Packages | 13-15 |
| FITSREAD Function Now Supports Data Subsetting | 13-15 |
| Unrecognized Name Warning Changed to Error | 13-15 |
| Regular Expressions Support Zero-Length Matching | 13-16 |
| Growing Arrays Is Faster | 13-17 |
| Error Checking Improved | 13-17 |
| Nonstatic Method | 13-17 |
| Nonexistent Method Name | 13-17 |
| Functions and Function Elements Being Removed | 13-18 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 13-19 |
| Plot Catalog with a New Look, More Plots, and Diagnostics | 13-19 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 13-21 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Do not Repopulate Menus on the Mac from Inside Their Callbacks | 13-21 |
| Functions and Function Elements Being Removed | 13-22 |
| External Interfaces/API | 13-23 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 13-23 |
| New Compiler Support | 13-23 |
| Compiler Support To Be Phased Out | 13-23 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 13-23 |
| Changes to Shared Library Compiler Support | 13-24 |
| New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework . | 13-24 |
| Support for .NET System.Enum Objects | 13-24 |
| Support for Asynchronous .NET Delegate Callback Handling | 13-25 |

R2010bSP2

Bug Fixes

R2010bSP1

Bug Fixes

R2010b

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 16-2 |
| Desktop | 16-2 |
| Ability to Customize the Date Format | 16-2 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Keyboard Shortcuts Preferences Integrated with File Exchange | 16-2 |
| MATLAB Provides Enumeration Template | 16-3 |
| Help Browser | 16-3 |
| New Language Preference for Help Browser | 16-3 |
| Accessing Product Documentation in Japanese | 16-3 |
| Managing Files | 16-4 |
| Ability to View Zip File Contents in Current Folder Browser | 16-4 |
| Details Panel of Current Folder Provides Preview of Graphic Files | 16-4 |
| Current Folder Browser Indicates Whether File Is Modified in Editor | 16-4 |
| Compare Zip Files and Folders | 16-5 |
| Enhanced Comparison Tool | 16-5 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code | 16-5 |
| Ability to Save File to Backup Without Closing That File | 16-5 |
| Enhanced Comment Wrapping | 16-6 |
| Variable and Function Highlighting | 16-6 |
| Options for Setting Current Folder and Search Path Available from Editor Context Menu | 16-6 |
| Open As Text Option | 16-7 |
| Mathematics | 16-8 |
| 64-Bit Integer Arithmetic | 16-8 |
| New Utility Functions: isrow, iscolumn, ismatrix | 16-8 |
| Output Option for Point Distances in DelaunayTri/nearestNeighbor Method | 16-8 |
| Changes to convhull and delaunay Functions | 16-8 |
| Performance Enhancements | 16-8 |
| Functions Being Removed | 16-9 |
| optimset Errors for Optimization Toolbox Options | 16-9 |
| atan Warning Being Removed | 16-9 |
| Data Analysis | 16-10 |
| Arrays of Time Series Objects Supported | 16-10 |
| Functions Being Modified | 16-10 |
| Example of timeseries Object Concatenation | 16-11 |
| Programming | 16-12 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| arrayfun Accepts Array of Objects | 16-12 |
| Comparing Object Arrays that Contain NaNs | 16-12 |
| Functions isa and islogical Now Consistent for Objects ... | 16-12 |
| New Enumeration Classes | 16-13 |
| New Functionality for Writing Video Files | 16-13 |
| mmreader Renamed VideoReader | 16-13 |
| New HDF4 Functions | 16-13 |
| New HDF5 Low-Level Functions | 16-14 |
| New netCDF Functions | 16-14 |
| Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries | 16-15 |
| New Examples in Command Line Help | 16-15 |
| imread and imwrite Can Now Handle N-channel J2C JPEG 2000 Files | 16-16 |
| csvread and csvwrite Will Not Be Removed | 16-16 |
| sprintf and fprintf Print Null Characters in Strings | 16-16 |
| Functions and Function Elements Being Removed | 16-17 |
| MATLAB Did Not Pass struct to loadobj When Property Was Deleted | 16-17 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 16-19 |
| Print -dmfile and printdmfile Issue Deprecation Warnings | 16-19 |
| The saveas 'mmap' option Issues a Deprecation Warning .. | 16-19 |
| The movie Function is No Longer a Built-in Function | 16-19 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 16-20 |
| Functions and Function Elements Being Removed | 16-20 |
| External Interfaces/API | 16-22 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 16-22 |
| New Compiler Support | 16-22 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 16-22 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 16-22 |
| -largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default in Next Release of MATLAB | 16-23 |
| MEX Function -argcheck Option Removed | 16-23 |
| MEX Function -inline Option Removed | 16-24 |
| New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework . | 16-24 |
| New COM Data Type Support | 16-24 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 17-2 |
| Desktop New Features Video for R2010a | 17-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 17-2 |
| AUTOMOUNT_MAP Environment Variable No Longer Used by MATLAB | 17-2 |
| Desktop | 17-2 |
| Enhancements for Managing Keyboard Shortcuts | 17-2 |
| Method for Accessing M-Lint Preferences and the M-Lint Report | 17-3 |
| Preference for Java Heap Memory | 17-3 |
| Help Browser | 17-3 |
| Improved Instructions and Examples for Adding Help and Demos to the Help Browser | 17-4 |
| New Search Hints | 17-4 |
| Search History Persists Between Sessions | 17-5 |
| Hide Search Results Previews | 17-6 |
| docopt Function Removed | 17-6 |
| Managing Files | 17-7 |
| Create and Expand Zipped Archives from Current Folder Browser | 17-7 |
| Visual Aids for Identifying Files Inaccessible to MATLAB | 17-7 |
| Ability to Remove Folders and Subfolders from the Path Using the Current Folder Browser | 17-8 |
| Enhancements for File and Folder Comparisons | 17-8 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code | 17-9 |
| Tab Completion for Local Variables and Functions | 17-10 |
| Toolbar Buttons for Stepping Through Code Cells Without Evaluating Code | 17-10 |
| Mathematics | 17-11 |
| New Multithreading Capability | 17-11 |
| Performance Improvements | 17-11 |
| Changes To qr | 17-11 |
| Change in Indexing for Sparse Matrix Input | 17-11 |
| Improved Error Checking for Sparse Functions | 17-12 |
| Computational Geometry Functions Being Changed | 17-12 |
| Computational Geometry Functions Being Removed | 17-12 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| lsqnonneg No Longer Uses Optional Starting Point Input . | 17-13 |
| Function erfcore Removed | 17-13 |
| Integer Warning Messages Removed | 17-13 |
| Function intwarning Being Removed | 17-14 |
| atan Warning Being Removed | 17-14 |
| nextpow2 Returns Output the Same Size As Input | 17-14 |
| Math Libraries Not Available to Build MEX-Files with Compaq Visual Fortran | 17-15 |
| Data Analysis | 17-16 |
| Operations on Timeseries Objects Sometimes Warn About the isTimeFirst Property | 17-16 |
| Time Series Time Vectors Can Now Contain Duplicate Sample Times | 17-16 |
| Programming | 17-18 |
| Subscripting Into Function Return Values | 17-18 |
| New Constructor for Map Containers | 17-18 |
| Function Handle Access to Private and Protected Methods | 17-18 |
| Listing Video File Formats Supported by mmreader | 17-19 |
| unzip Preserves Write Attribute of Files | 17-19 |
| New Package Provides Access to low-level CDF API Routines | 17-19 |
| Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries | 17-19 |
| Tiff Class Enhancements | 17-20 |
| Tiff Class Now Excludes Reading OJPEG Format Image Data | 17-20 |
| Additional Reading and Writing Capabilities | 17-20 |
| MATLAB Adds Support for Creating JPEG 2000 Files | 17-20 |
| Sealed No Longer Listed as meta.property Class Property . | 17-20 |
| Functions and Function Elements Being Removed | 17-21 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 17-24 |
| Plot Selector Supports Additional Toolboxes | 17-24 |
| External Interfaces/API | 17-25 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 17-25 |
| New Compiler Support | 17-25 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 17-25 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 17-26 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Changes to Libraries on Linux with Debian Systems | 17-26 |
| Math Libraries Not Available to Build MEX-Files with Compaq Visual Fortran | 17-26 |
| Cannot Create MEX-Files with DLL File Extension | 17-27 |
| -largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default in Next Release of MATLAB | 17-27 |

R2009bSP1

Bug Fixes

R2009b

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 19-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 19-2 |
| Changes to -nodisplay and -noFigureWindows Startup Options | 19-2 |
| Changes to Memory Manager Startup Options | 19-2 |
| Desktop | 19-2 |
| Ability to Customize Keyboard Shortcuts | 19-3 |
| Ability to Set Fonts Preferences for Extended M-Lint Messages and Function Browser | 19-4 |
| Save Files from MATLAB Web Browser | 19-4 |
| Help Browser | 19-4 |
| Improved Contents Listing | 19-4 |
| Enhanced Presentation of Search Results | 19-5 |
| Viewing Pages | 19-6 |
| Workspace and Variable Editor | 19-8 |
| Improved Workspace Plotting Tool | 19-8 |
| Managing Files | 19-8 |
| Enhanced Current Folder (Directory) Browser | 19-8 |
| File Exchange Desktop Tool — Find and Get Files Created by Other Users | 19-11 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code Files | 19-12 |
| Syntax Highlighting for VHDL and Verilog Code | 19-13 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| File and Folders Comparison Tool Enhanced | 19-13 |
| Publishing MATLAB Code Files to PDF Output Format . . | 19-13 |
| Internationalization | 19-13 |
| How MATLAB Reads Customized Locale Settings on Macintosh OS X Platforms | 19-13 |
| Mathematics | 19-14 |
| Computational Geometry Functions Being Changed | 19-14 |
| Computational Geometry Functions Being Removed | 19-14 |
| New Sparse Matrix Functionality In qr and mldivide Functions | 19-14 |
| Support for Large-Sized Dimensions In fft | 19-15 |
| Performance Improvement For Large Data Sets | 19-15 |
| erfcov Being Removed | 19-15 |
| New Multithreading Capability | 19-15 |
| New Test Matrices in gallery Function | 19-16 |
| Data Analysis | 19-17 |
| Improved Plot Selector Makes Graphic Data Exploration Easier | 19-17 |
| Programming | 19-18 |
| Ignore Selected Arguments on Function Calls | 19-18 |
| Replacing Output Variables with Tilde | 19-18 |
| Replacing Input Arguments with Tilde | 19-18 |
| Internal Packages Make Reserved Functions Easy to Identify | 19-19 |
| Use of lasterror, lasterr, rethrow(errStruct) Not Recommended | 19-19 |
| Use of maxNumCompThreads No Longer Recommended . . | 19-20 |
| Excel Worksheet Selection in the Import Wizard | 19-20 |
| Motion JPEG 2000 Files Supported by mmreader | 19-20 |
| Minimum Sample Rate for audioplayer | 19-21 |
| Documentation Changes: File I/O and Data Import and Export | 19-21 |
| Object Array Property Indexing | 19-21 |
| Equality of Objects Using isequal Now Ignores Numeric Class | 19-22 |
| Class Defining Private/Abstract Property Now Errors | 19-22 |
| Subclasses of Built-in Classes and numel | 19-22 |
| Array Expansion with Indexed Assignment | 19-22 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| New Tiff Object Enables Writing of Tiled Data and Broader Metadata Support | 19-23 |
| Ambiguity Error Now Reported | 19-23 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 19-24 |
| Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display | 19-24 |
| Certain Print Options and Devices Now Warn When Used . | 19-26 |
| The view Function No Longer Supports 4-by-4 Transformation Matrices as Input | 19-27 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 19-28 |
| Expanded Documentation on Techniques for Programmatic GUI Design | 19-28 |
| Previous Change to How UI Components Set the Figure SelectionType Property | 19-28 |
| External Interfaces/API | 19-29 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 19-29 |
| Support for Apple Macintosh (64-bit) Platforms | 19-29 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 19-29 |
| Discontinued Support for Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1 | 19-29 |
| Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler | 19-30 |
| Changes to Building MEX-Files | 19-30 |
| INLINE Option to MEX Function Deprecated | 19-30 |
| MEX Function No Longer Automatically Includes mexversion.c When Building MEX-Files | 19-30 |
| New Features for Interface to Microsoft .NET Framework . | 19-30 |

R2009a

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 20-2 |
| Desktop New Features Video | 20-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 20-2 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Desktop | 20-2 |
| New System Browser Preference Instead of docopt.m for MATLAB on UNIX Platforms | 20-2 |
| Test Proxy Settings for Accessing the Internet from MATLAB | 20-3 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and History | 20-3 |
| Tab Completion for Class Directories and File Names . | 20-3 |
| Help and Related Resources | 20-3 |
| Help Browser No Longer Reopens at Startup | 20-4 |
| docsearch Accepts Multiple Words Without Parentheses | 20-4 |
| View Your Platform (32-bit or 64-bit) and Architecture in the About Dialog Box | 20-4 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 20-4 |
| Enhancements to Current Directory Browser | 20-4 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code | 20-5 |
| Many M-Lint Messages Now Extend to Provide an Explanation and Suggested Action | 20-5 |
| M-Lint Messages Now Searchable in Preferences | 20-7 |
| Block Indenting Option No Longer Provided | 20-9 |
| Integrated Text Editor Option Removed from Editor/ Debugger Preferences Panel | 20-10 |
| New Navigation Aids in File and Directory Comparisons Tool | 20-10 |
| Wrap Around Option for Find and Replace Now On By Default | 20-10 |
| Tuning and Managing MATLAB Code Files | 20-11 |
| Profile Summary Report Includes Information on Excluded Profiling Overhead | 20-11 |
| Publishing MATLAB Code Files | 20-11 |
| New Options for Capturing Figures in Published Documents | 20-11 |
| Dynamic Links in Published Documents | 20-11 |
| Mathematics | 20-12 |
| Upgrade to Computational Geometry | 20-12 |
| Incomplete Inverse Gamma Function gammaincinv and Incomplete Inverse Beta Function betaincinv | 20-12 |
| Krylov Subspace Methods bicgstabl and tfqmr | 20-12 |
| New Function quad2d | 20-12 |
| Changes To conv | 20-13 |
| Changes To conv2 and convn | 20-13 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| nextpow2 Changing to Element-By-Element Calculation in a Future Release | 20-13 |
| Function finite Being Removed | 20-13 |
| New Multithreading Capability in MATLAB Functions . . . | 20-14 |
| 64-bit Support in LAPACK and BLAS | 20-14 |
| Upgrade to ACML 4.1.0 | 20-14 |
| Data Analysis | 20-15 |
| Programming Fundamentals | 20-16 |
| Setting the Number of Threads Removed from Preferences Panel | 20-16 |
| Timer Objects Saved in New Format | 20-16 |
| mmreader Supports Linux Platforms | 20-17 |
| Support of Microsoft Excel 2007 File Formats | 20-17 |
| Anonymous Functions Support str2func | 20-17 |
| size and range Implemented for validateattributes | 20-18 |
| isempty Supported for Map Objects | 20-18 |
| Bug Fix for Misinterpreted Variables | 20-18 |
| MATLAB Upgrades Support for HDF5 to Version 1.8.1 . . . | 20-19 |
| Indirect Calls to Superclass Constructors Now Errors . . . | 20-19 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 20-21 |
| Functions Previously Only Available in the Image Processing Toolbox Now Available in MATLAB | 20-21 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 20-22 |
| New Programmatic GUI Doc Example | 20-22 |
| GUIDE Help Menu Enhanced | 20-22 |
| External Interfaces/API | 20-23 |
| New Interface to Microsoft .NET Framework | 20-23 |
| Expanded Platform Support Added for MATLAB Serial Port | 20-23 |
| Changes To Compiler Support | 20-23 |
| New Compiler Support | 20-23 |
| Compiler Support To Be Phased Out | 20-23 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 20-24 |
| Do Not Use mxFree to Destroy mxArrayArrays | 20-25 |
| Cannot Build MEX-Files Using MATLAB Version 5 API . . | 20-25 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| MEX-Files Calling BLAS or LAPACK Functions Must Be Updated On 64-Bit Platforms | 20-25 |
| Object .o Files Saved on Macintosh Systems for Debugging | 20-26 |
| Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler | 20-26 |
| New Features for Shared Library Interface | 20-26 |
| New Java Thread Safety Functions | 20-26 |
| Improved Robustness of Web Services Functions | 20-27 |

R2008b

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 21-2 |
| Desktop New Features Video | 21-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 21-2 |
| Macintosh Startup and Root Directory Enhancements and Changes | 21-2 |
| Updated Version of JVM Software | 21-3 |
| Specifying Address Space Protection During Startup on Windows Platforms | 21-4 |
| Changes to -nojvm Startup Option | 21-4 |
| Changes to matlab Memory Manager Startup Options . | 21-5 |
| Desktop | 21-5 |
| New Default Layout for Desktop | 21-5 |
| Closing Document Windows Using Middle Mouse Button | 21-5 |
| Preferences Opens to Last Pane Used | 21-6 |
| Changes to Desktop Text Font | 21-6 |
| Provide Authentication Settings for Proxy Server when Accessing the Internet from MATLAB | 21-6 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and History | 21-6 |
| Find Function Names and Get Help Using the New Function Browser | 21-6 |
| View Syntax Hints While Entering Statements | 21-7 |
| Help and Related Resources | 21-8 |
| New Help Features — Function Browser and Function Hints | 21-9 |
| Viewing an HTML Version of Help for Classes You Create | 21-9 |
| Finding Text In Small Help Windows | 21-11 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Changes to Search Field in Help Browser | 21-11 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 21-11 |
| Current Directory Browser Enhanced, Including New Navigation and Grouping Features | 21-12 |
| Structure Results of dir for Nonexistent Files Now Include Empty Matrices | 21-15 |
| Workspace Browser Toolbar Is Now Configurable . . . | 21-16 |
| Semicolon (;) Path Separator Character Now Used on UNIX Platforms | 21-16 |
| Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code | 21-17 |
| Create New Function and Class Files Using Templates | 21-17 |
| View Syntax Hints, Find Function Names, and Get Quick Help | 21-17 |
| Set Color and Width of Right-Hand Text Limit | 21-18 |
| Set Cursor to First Nonwhite Character on Line | 21-18 |
| Suppress a Specific M-Lint Message Throughout a File | 21-18 |
| New M-Lint Message for Suppressed Messages | 21-18 |
| View M-Lint Message in ToolTip Using the Keyboard | 21-19 |
| Apply M-Lint Autofix Using the Keyboard | 21-19 |
| Code Fold Single Program, Multiple Data (spmd) Blocks | 21-19 |
| File and Directory Comparisons Tool: Highlight Changes | 21-19 |
| Block Indenting Will Not Be Included in Next Version | 21-20 |
| Accessing Contents of MATLAB Root Directory on Macintosh Platforms | 21-20 |
| Tuning and Managing MATLAB Code Files | 21-20 |
| Access Directory Reports | 21-20 |
| Publishing MATLAB Code Files | 21-20 |
| Include Figure Window Details in Published Documents | 21-21 |
| Inline Math Supported in Published Documents | 21-21 |
| Publish Setting: Cascading Style Sheet Is Now XSL File | 21-21 |
| Mathematics | 21-22 |
| Upgrade to Random Number Generator | 21-22 |
| Multipoint Boundary-Value Problems with bvp5c | 21-22 |
| Upgrades to lsqnonneg | 21-22 |
| Functions and Properties Being Removed | 21-23 |
| Upgrade to Intel Math Kernel Libraries | 21-23 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Data Analysis | 21-24 |
| Specialized Data Tips for the hist Function | 21-24 |
| Programming Fundamentals | 21-25 |
| Fast Key Lookup Provided with New Map Data Structure . | 21-25 |
| Tic and Toc Support Multiple Consecutive Timings | 21-26 |
| New Options for MException getReport | 21-26 |
| what Function Returns Package Information | 21-26 |
| addtodate Accepts Hours, Minutes, Seconds, Milliseconds . | 21-27 |
| Querying Options Added to pause | 21-27 |
| File Selection Restriction in Import Wizard | 21-28 |
| Function Handle Array Warning Is Now An Error | 21-29 |
| Two Types of issorted Warnings Are Now Errors | 21-30 |
| Using issorted on a Complex Integer | 21-30 |
| Using issorted on an N-D Array | 21-30 |
| Possible Conflict with New Keyword: SPMD | 21-30 |
| Do Not Create MEX-Files with DLL File Extensions | 21-31 |
| isequal Is Now Called Explicitly for Contained Objects . . . | 21-31 |
| Indexed Assignment with Objects of the Form p(:) = o Now | |
| Consistent with MATLAB Language | 21-31 |
| fopen No Longer Supports VAXD, VAXG, and Cray Machine | |
| Formats | 21-32 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 21-33 |
| Certain Printer Formats and Drivers Now Warn When | |
| Used | 21-33 |
| Handle Graphics Not Supported Under -nojvm Startup | |
| Option | 21-35 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 21-36 |
| Undocumented Functions Removed | 21-36 |
| Handle Graphics Not Supported Under -nojvm Startup | |
| Option | 21-37 |
| New Menu Options to Hide or Show GUIDE Toolbar and Status | |
| Bar | 21-37 |
| GUIDE Status Bar Now Shows Tag Property of Selected | |
| Object | 21-37 |
| Four New Major GUI Examples | 21-37 |
| External Interfaces/API | 21-38 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Do Not Use DLL File Extensions for MEX-Files | 21-38 |
| MEX-Files Must Be Recompiled When -largeArrayDims Becomes Default MEX Option | 21-38 |
| New Compiler Support | 21-38 |
| Microsoft Windows 64-bit and 32-bit Platforms | 21-39 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 21-39 |
| Windows (32-bit) platform | 21-39 |
| Windows (64-bit) platforms | 21-39 |
| Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform | 21-39 |
| Use mxDestroyArray to Release Memory for mxArray | 21-39 |
| New Function Displays Information about MEX Compiler Configurations | 21-40 |
| New Functions to Catch Errors in MEX-Files Replace mexSetTrapFlag | 21-40 |
| “Duplicate dylib” Warning on Macintosh Systems | 21-40 |
| Microsoft Visual Studio "X64 Compilers and Tools" Required for 64-bit Systems | 21-40 |
| Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler | 21-41 |
| Do Not Use get or set Function to Manage Properties of Java Objects | 21-41 |
| COM Objects Might Display Different Number of Supported Events | 21-41 |

R2008a

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 22-2 |
| Desktop New Features Video | 22-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 22-2 |
| Windows Platforms — Startup Changes, Including Use of My Documents/MATLAB or Documents/MATLAB Directory | 22-2 |
| UNIX Platforms — Startup Changes | 22-3 |
| Macintosh Platforms — Startup Changes | 22-3 |
| Macintosh Platforms — Define Startup Options Using New Dialog Box | 22-4 |
| Macintosh Platforms — Run Startup Diagnostics | 22-4 |
| Updated Version of JVM Software on Solaris Platform | 22-4 |
| Changes to Abnormal Termination Process | 22-5 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| Desktop | 22-5 |
| Customize the MATLAB Desktop and Editor Toolbars . | 22-5 |
| Clear a Browser with New Method | 22-7 |
| Manage Your License | 22-7 |
| Check for Updates Feature Enhanced | 22-7 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and History | 22-7 |
| Command History Preference — Default Value | |
| Changed | 22-7 |
| Help | 22-8 |
| Preferences for Help on Selection | 22-8 |
| Slight Reordering of Products in Help Browser | 22-8 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 22-8 |
| Array Editor Renamed to Variable Editor; Offers | |
| Enhanced Support for Structures and Classes | 22-9 |
| Search Path — Changes to User Portion | 22-10 |
| New Context Menu Options in Current Directory | |
| Browser | 22-11 |
| File and Directory Comparisons Tool | 22-11 |
| Tuning and Managing M-Files | 22-11 |
| Profiling — Setting Intel Multi-Core Processors | 22-11 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 22-12 |
| Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Provided | 22-12 |
| Run/Continue Button Now Two Separate Buttons . . | 22-12 |
| Evaluate Entire File Button Off Toolbar by Default . . | 22-13 |
| TLC and XML Syntax Highlighting Supported | 22-13 |
| Code Folding Enhanced to Support More Language | |
| Constructs | 22-13 |
| mlint Function Uses Preference Settings when Java | |
| Software is Available | 22-14 |
| New M-Lint Warning Related to the MException | |
| Class | 22-14 |
| dbstop and dbclear Functions — Option to Specify File Not | |
| on Path | 22-16 |
| edit Function Can Create New File in Existing | |
| Subdirectory | 22-16 |
| Nest Cells for Rapid Code Iteration; Includes Changes to | |
| Cell Highlighting | 22-16 |
| Publishing M-Files | 22-16 |
| Publish Functions and Scripts Using Publish | |
| Configurations; Includes Replacement of Publishing | |
| Preferences | 22-17 |
| Nest Cells for Finer Control | 22-19 |
| Publish Button Moved | 22-25 |
| Publish Trademark Symbols | 22-25 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Specifying Code for MATLAB Software to Evaluate with the publish Function | 22-25 |
| stopOnError Option No Longer Available with publish Function | 22-25 |
| Include Snapshot of M-file Output in Published Document | 22-25 |
| Internationalization | 22-26 |
| Locale Information Added to MATLAB Documentation | 22-26 |
| Changes to Locale Database | 22-26 |
| Mathematics | 22-28 |
| Upgrade to BLAS Libraries | 22-28 |
| Upgrade to LAPACK Library | 22-28 |
| More Multithreaded Support For Elementwise Math Functions With Warnings | 22-28 |
| New Algorithms for ldl, logm, and funm Functions | 22-28 |
| Functions and Properties Being Removed | 22-28 |
| Data Analysis | 22-30 |
| Data Brushing for Graphs and Linked Variables | 22-30 |
| Data Brushing Tool | 22-31 |
| Data Brushing API | 22-32 |
| Data Linking Tool | 22-32 |
| Data Linking API | 22-34 |
| Programming | 22-35 |
| Multithreaded Computations Enabled | 22-35 |
| Enhancements to Object-Oriented Programming Capabilities | 22-35 |
| Packages for Classes and Functions | 22-35 |
| Clear Variables with Exceptions | 22-36 |
| Information on the State of Memory | 22-36 |
| Define Your Own Function Cleanup Tasks | 22-36 |
| New Functions | 22-36 |
| Extended JIT Support | 22-36 |
| Enhancements to Image Information and Writing Functions | 22-36 |
| Compression of -v7.3 MAT-Files | 22-37 |
| Changes to Programming Documentation | 22-37 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 22-38 |
| New Figure Toolbar Buttons | 22-38 |
| “v6” Plotting Option Update — Affected Functions | 22-38 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 22-41 |
| New GUI Table Component | 22-41 |
| Event Data Input to GUIDE Callbacks | 22-41 |
| uigetfile and uiputfile Support of '!', '..', and '/' | 22-41 |
| hidegui Function Being Obsoleted | 22-42 |
| Changes to How uicontrols Set Figure SelectionType | 22-42 |
| External Interfaces/API | 22-44 |
| Interface to Generic DLLs Supported on 64-bit Platforms | 22-44 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 22-44 |
| New Compiler Support | 22-44 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 22-45 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 22-45 |
| New Version of Perl on Windows Platforms | 22-45 |
| Rebuild MEX-Files Created on Linux Platforms | 22-46 |
| Use mxDestroyArray to Release Memory for mxArray | 22-46 |
| Do Not Use get or set Function to Manage Properties of Java Objects | 22-46 |
| New mxArray Functions for Use with MATLAB Class Objects | 22-47 |
| mex.bat File Removed from matlabroot\bin\\${ARCH} | 22-47 |
| Run-time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler | 22-47 |
| Environment Variables Required with Intel Visual Fortran 9.0 | 22-48 |
| Windows (32-bit) platform | 22-48 |
| Windows x64 platform | 22-48 |
| -largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default | 22-48 |
| Changes to Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) Documentation Obsolete Functionality No Longer Documented | 22-49 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 23-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 23-2 |
| Windows Platforms Startup Changes | 23-2 |
| Desktop | 23-3 |
| Minimizing Tools in the Desktop Now Supported on | |
| Macintosh Platforms | 23-3 |
| Double-Click to Maximize or Restore Minimized Tools in | |
| Desktop | 23-3 |
| New Desktop Layout — All but Command Window | |
| Minimized | 23-4 |
| Start Button Now Includes New Category for Links and | |
| Targets | 23-4 |
| Start Button — View Source Files Renamed | 23-5 |
| Changes to Look of Buttons in Desktop and Other | |
| Tools | 23-5 |
| Antialiasing Option No Longer Necessary on Windows and | |
| Macintosh Platforms | 23-5 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and History | 23-5 |
| Command History — Find Entry by Letter Now Looks in | |
| Collapsed Sessions | 23-5 |
| Pop-Up Help for a Function in the Command Window . | 23-6 |
| Help | 23-6 |
| Minor Visual Changes to Help Browser | 23-6 |
| Demos and Help Browser Contents Now Include New | |
| Category for Links and Targets | 23-6 |
| Help on Selection Enhanced in Command Window and | |
| Editor | 23-8 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 23-10 |
| Run Your Function M-Files in the Editor/Debugger Using | |
| Configurations | 23-10 |
| Run/Continue Button Changes | 23-11 |
| Code Folding Feature for Collapsing and Expanding | |
| Code | 23-12 |
| Quick Help for a Function in the Editor | 23-13 |
| Line Endings Removed in Files Provided with MATLAB | |
| Software for Windows Platforms; Impacts Viewing in | |
| Notepad Application | 23-13 |
| Stand-Alone Editor Will Not Be Included in Next | |
| Version | 23-15 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Determine the McCabe (Cyclomatic) Complexity of an M-File | 23-16 |
| Publishing Results | 23-16 |
| Notebook and Word for Office 2007 | 23-16 |
| Text Markup in Cells for Publishing | 23-17 |
| Preference to Restrict Lines of Output | 23-17 |
| Mathematics | 23-18 |
| New Functions | 23-18 |
| finite Function Deprecated | 23-18 |
| dmperm Function Gives Coarse Decomposition | 23-18 |
| ldl Function Supports Real Sparse Symmetric Matrices | 23-18 |
| Upgrade to LAPACK Library | 23-18 |
| Upgrade to BLAS Libraries | 23-19 |
| Library for LAPACK and BLAS Symbols Separated | 23-19 |
| Colon Operations on Characters Return Character Type Data | 23-19 |
| Matrix Generating Functions No Longer Accept Complex Inputs | 23-20 |
| Data Analysis | 23-21 |
| Programming | 23-22 |
| Increased Size for Large Arrays | 23-22 |
| Documentation for Multiprocessing in MATLAB | 23-22 |
| Setting Number of Threads Programmatically | 23-22 |
| New Internal Format for P-code | 23-22 |
| New Split String Functionality in regexp | 23-23 |
| Changes Related to Error Handling | 23-23 |
| New Error Handling Mechanism | 23-23 |
| New Syntax for catch Function | 23-23 |
| Warning and Error Messages Now Wrap | 23-24 |
| Change to Error Message from Anonymous Function | 23-24 |
| New Message In Response to Ctrl+C | 23-25 |
| hdfread Errors Instead of Warns on I/O Failures | 23-25 |
| Results From tempname Are More Unique | 23-26 |
| MATLAB Includes New Input Argument Validation Functions | 23-26 |
| Windows Current Working Directory Corrected | 23-27 |
| New Multimedia Functionality | 23-27 |
| Compressed AVI Video Files in Windows Vista and Windows XP x64 | 23-28 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| mmfileinfo Reads Files on MATLAB Path | 23-28 |
| Changes to imread Support of TIFF Format | 23-28 |
| Removal of freeserial Function | 23-29 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 23-30 |
| Datatips Are Now Saved to FIG-Files | 23-30 |
| New Options for Displaying Groups of Lines in Legends .. | 23-30 |
| Drawnow Update Option Now Updates Uicontrols Only .. | 23-30 |
| Annotation Textboxes Can Automatically Resize to Fit their Contents | 23-30 |
| Property Inspector Now Has Context-Sensitive Help | 23-33 |
| The “v6” Option for Creating Plot Objects is Obsolete | 23-33 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 23-35 |
| New Editors for Creating Custom Toolbars within GUIDE | 23-35 |
| The Toolbar Editor | 23-35 |
| The Icon Editor | 23-35 |
| Coordinate Readouts in Layout Editor | 23-35 |
| Documentation for Making GUIDE GUIs Interact | 23-36 |
| Functions Being Removed | 23-36 |
| External Interfaces/API | 23-38 |
| Support for 64-bit mxArrayArrays | 23-38 |
| Fortran MEX-Files Will Require mwSize and mwIndex ... | 23-38 |
| Changes to the MATLAB Locale Setting | 23-39 |
| Changes to MEX Error-Handling Functions mexErrMsgTxt and mexErrMsgIdAndTxt | 23-39 |
| Rebuild MEX-Files Created with MATLAB Versions Earlier Than V7 (R14) | 23-39 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 23-39 |
| New Compiler Support | 23-40 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 23-40 |
| Compiler Support to Be Phased Out | 23-40 |
| Changes to Applications Built with Borland 5.5 or 5.6 C Compilers | 23-41 |
| Environment Variable Required for mex with Microsoft Platform SDK Compiler | 23-41 |
| Environment Variables Required for mex with Intel Visual Fortran 9.0 | 23-41 |
| Windows (32-bit) platform | 23-42 |
| Windows x64 platform | 23-42 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Changes to Handling ActiveX Methods | 23-42 |
| Changes to Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) Documentation | 23-42 |
| Obsolete Functionality No Longer Documented | 23-42 |
| Documentation for Obsolete Functions To Be Phased Out | 23-43 |

R2007a

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 24-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 24-2 |
| Double-Clicking Associated File Type in Explorer Now Opens File in Existing Session of MATLAB Software | 24-2 |
| Changes to Startup Directory (Folder) and Startup Options for MATLAB Application on Windows | 24-3 |
| JVM for Windows Updated | 24-5 |
| New Version of Java Access Bridge Software | 24-6 |
| Confirm Exit Preference to be Enabled by Default in Future Version | 24-6 |
| Desktop | 24-6 |
| Minimize, Temporarily Display, and Restore Tools in the Desktop | 24-6 |
| Maximize Tools in the Desktop | 24-10 |
| Tabs for Tools Replaced by Title Bars | 24-12 |
| Multithreaded Computation Support Added; Enable Via New Preference | 24-14 |
| Running Functions—Command Window and History | 24-14 |
| Startup Message Bar Replaces Startup Message in Command Window | 24-14 |
| Command History Searching Enhanced | 24-14 |
| Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Command Window Changed | 24-15 |
| Help | 24-15 |
| Demos Now Included in Search Results and Product Filtering | 24-15 |
| Get URL of Displayed Page for Viewing on Web | 24-15 |
| Include Search Database for Your Own Help Files . . . | 24-16 |
| Video Tutorials Now Accessed Via Web Site | 24-16 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 24-16 |
| Current Directory Browser Enhancements | 24-17 |
| Workspace Browser | 24-17 |
| Array Editor Enhancements | 24-17 |
| Search Path Changes | 24-17 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 24-17 |
| Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Opens By Default; To Be Removed in a Future Version | 24-18 |
| Delimiter Matching Extended to Include Language Keyword Pairs | 24-19 |
| M-Lint Automatic Correction Feature | 24-19 |
| M-Lint Detection of Missing End-of-Line Semicolons Enhanced | 24-19 |
| Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Editor/ Debugger Changed | 24-20 |
| Other Changes in the Editor/Debugger | 24-20 |
| Tuning and Managing M-Files | 24-20 |
| Publishing Results | 24-21 |
| Publishing Function M-Files Now Supported | 24-21 |
| Specify Maximum Number of Output Lines in Published File | 24-21 |
| New Publishing Options | 24-21 |
| Mathematics | 24-22 |
| New Functions | 24-22 |
| More Efficient Matrix Multiplication for Sparse Matrices . rand Function Uses the Mersenne Twister Algorithm as Default | 24-22 |
| Upgrade to BLAS Libraries | 24-23 |
| mode of Empty Array Now Returns NaN | 24-23 |
| Change to Syntax for Setting BLAS Library Version on Linux | 24-24 |
| Data Analysis | 24-25 |
| Programming | 24-26 |
| New Functions | 24-26 |
| Parse Inputs with Consistently Implemented Mechanism . textscan Returns Like Values in Same Cell Array | 24-26 |
| Numbered Arguments for Formatted String Functions | 24-27 |
| The dir Function Returns Additional datenum Field | 24-27 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Using whos -file on Objects with Overloaded size or class | |
| Methods | 24-28 |
| mat2str Returns Correct Output for Strings | 24-28 |
| Warning Generated by try-catch | 24-29 |
| save -regexp Saves to Correct Filename | 24-30 |
| Functions Not Callable If in Directory Under Class | |
| Directory | 24-30 |
| Improved Performance on Certain Platforms and | |
| Operations | 24-31 |
| Technique to Conserve Memory on Windows Vista | 24-31 |
| ispuma Function Deprecated | 24-31 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 24-33 |
| Nudging Annotations with Arrow Keys | 24-33 |
| Movies No Longer Play During Loading | 24-33 |
| Ghostscript Printing Software Upgraded | 24-33 |
| Property Inspector Now Categorizes Graphic Object | |
| Properties | 24-34 |
| Figure WindowScrollWheelFcn Property Programs Scrollwheel | |
| Events | 24-35 |
| Figure KeyReleaseFcn Property Programs Key Release | |
| Events | 24-35 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 24-36 |
| GUIDE No Longer Copies Callbacks When You Duplicate | |
| Components | 24-36 |
| GUIDE M-File-Defined handles Structure Fields No Longer | |
| Become Permanent | 24-36 |
| UNIX: File Dialog 'Location' Property Is Obsolete | 24-37 |
| Functions Becoming Obsolete | 24-37 |
| External Interfaces/API | 24-39 |
| New File Extensions for MEX-Files | 24-39 |
| MEX-Files in MATLAB for Apple Macintosh (Intel) | 24-39 |
| MEX-Files in MATLAB for 64-bit Sun Solaris SPARC | 24-39 |
| MEX-Files Built in MATLAB R11 or Earlier Must Be | |
| Rebuilt | 24-39 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 24-40 |
| New Compiler Support | 24-40 |
| Fortran Compatibility Considerations | 24-41 |
| Discontinued Compiler Support | 24-42 |

| | |
|---|-------|
| Compiler Support To Be Phased Out | 24-42 |
| Additional Linker Support for Intel Fortran | 24-43 |
| New COM Features | 24-43 |
| Programmatically Connect to Instances of a COM Automation Server | 24-43 |
| Improve the Custom Interface API | 24-43 |
| New COM Data Type Support | 24-43 |
| Enhanced Support for COM Interface Events | 24-43 |
| Get the Status of a MATLAB Automation Server | 24-44 |
| Changes to MATLAB Version-Specific ProgID | 24-44 |
| Changes to Handling Microsoft ActiveX Methods | 24-44 |

R2006b

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 25-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 25-2 |
| Associate Files from MATLAB Program with Windows Operating System Using New Utility | 25-2 |
| Redirect Output on UNIX Now Sends Errors to Shell | 25-2 |
| Desktop | 25-3 |
| M-Lint Preferences Added and Now Appear on M-Lint Panel | 25-3 |
| Close All Documents and Close Selected Documents Feature Added | 25-5 |
| Accessibility Documentation Included | 25-5 |
| New Look and Feel on Linux and Solaris Platforms | 25-5 |
| Invalid info.xml File on Path Now Generates an Error | 25-5 |
| Help | 25-6 |
| Exact Phrase and Wildcard Searching Added; Change to Search Database | 25-6 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 25-7 |
| Statistical Results in Workspace Browser | 25-7 |
| Open Larger Arrays in Array Editor | 25-7 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 25-8 |
| File Comparisons Tool Added | 25-8 |
| M-Lint Enhancements for Suppressing Messages, and Showing Messages for the MATLAB Compiler Product | 25-10 |
| Restore Breakpoints Using New dbstop Feature | 25-11 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| End Debugging Completely Using New dbquit('all') | |
| Option | 25-11 |
| Tuning and Managing M-Files | 25-11 |
| File Comparison Directory Report Removed; Replaced by | |
| File Comparison Tool | 25-11 |
| M-Lint Code Check Report Enhancements and | |
| Changes | 25-12 |
| mlint Message IDs Changed and %#ok Syntax | |
| Enhanced | 25-12 |
| mlintrpt Option Added to Use Preference Settings File | 25-13 |
| Toolbar Refresh Button Removed | 25-14 |
| Publishing Results | 25-14 |
| notebook Setup Arguments Removed | 25-14 |
| Mathematics | 25-15 |
| New Functions | 25-15 |
| max and min Now Use Magnitudes and Phase Angle for | |
| Complex Input | 25-15 |
| Additional Output from lu | 25-15 |
| Upper and Lower Factors for chol and ldl | 25-15 |
| Permutation Vectors with lu, luinc, ldl | 25-16 |
| Two-Element Threshold for lu, spparms | 25-16 |
| Lower Triangular Factors from symbfact | 25-16 |
| Support for New Versions of AMD, COLAMD, CHOLMOD, | |
| UMFPACK | 25-16 |
| Sparse Arrays on 64-Bit Systems | 25-16 |
| FFTW Upgraded to Version 3.1.1 in MATLAB | 25-17 |
| Future Obsolete Functions | 25-18 |
| Obsolete Functions | 25-18 |
| max and min No Longer Return Warning Messages for Inputs | |
| with Different Data Types | 25-19 |
| Data Analysis | 25-20 |
| Generate M-File Now Supports Basic Fitting and Data | |
| Statistics | 25-20 |
| New Options for Working with Time Series Objects | 25-20 |
| Programming | 25-21 |
| Saving to MAT-Files Larger than 2 GB | 25-21 |
| Import Wizard Generates Import M-Code | 25-22 |
| New Dynamic Regular Expression Syntax | 25-22 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| New Reserved MATLAB Keywords | 25-22 |
| Enhancements to Display Generated by whos | 25-23 |
| unique Function Returns First and Last Indices | 25-24 |
| save Compression and Unicode Options Removed | 25-24 |
| Warning Generated by try-catch | 25-25 |
| Case-Sensitivity Warning Removed | 25-26 |
| fprintf(0,...) Now Throws an Error | 25-26 |
| Assigning Nonscalar Structure Array Fields to a Single Variable | 25-27 |
| Comma Separators Not Required in Function Declaration | 25-27 |
| Improved Performance on Certain Platforms and Operations | 25-28 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 25-29 |
| Plotting Tools Are Now Modular Desktop Components | 25-29 |
| Version 6 Property Editor Has Been Removed | 25-29 |
| New Desktop Printing GUI | 25-29 |
| Zoom Mode Now Supports Mouse Scroll Wheel | 25-30 |
| Data Cursor Text Can Now Be Programmatically Modified | 25-30 |
| Customizing Zoom, Pan, and Rotate3D Data Explore Modes | 25-31 |
| Improvements to MATLAB Graphics Documentation | 25-31 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 25-33 |
| Functions Are Now Obsolete | 25-33 |
| Colored Buttons on Windows XP | 25-33 |
| Documentation Enhancement | 25-34 |
| External Interfaces/API | 25-35 |
| New Types for Declaring Size and Index Values | 25-35 |
| Sparse Arrays on 64-bit Systems | 25-35 |
| Sparse API Functions Affected By This Change | 25-36 |
| New MEX Switch | 25-36 |
| New MAT-File Format Based on HDF5 | 25-37 |
| -V5 Option to MEX to Be Removed | 25-37 |
| Location of mex.bat File Changed | 25-37 |
| Changes to Compiler Support | 25-38 |
| Actxcontrol Command Now Validates ProgID | 25-38 |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 26-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 26-2 |
| Installation Directory Structure on Windows | |
| Platforms | 26-2 |
| Error Log Reporting | 26-2 |
| JVM Software Updated for 64-Bit Linux Platforms . . . | 26-3 |
| Desktop | 26-3 |
| Preferences Reorganized and New Keyboard Pane Added | |
| to Support Command Window and Editor/Debugger | 26-3 |
| Open All Desktop Tools from Desktop Menu | 26-3 |
| Access Login Renamed to MathWorks Account | 26-3 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and Command | |
| History | 26-3 |
| Keyboard and Indenting Command Window Preferences | |
| Reorganized | 26-4 |
| Help | 26-4 |
| help for Model Files | 26-4 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 26-4 |
| toolboxdir function added | 26-4 |
| Visual Directory View Removed | 26-4 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 26-5 |
| Tab Completion — Tab Now Completes Function and | |
| Variable Names | 26-5 |
| Go Menu Added; Bookmark and Go To Items Moved from | |
| Edit Menu to Go Menu | 26-6 |
| Navigate Back and Forward in Files | 26-6 |
| Keyboard and Indenting Editor/Debugger Preferences | |
| Reorganized | 26-6 |
| M-Lint Automatic Code Analyzer Checks for Problems and | |
| Suggests Improvements | 26-7 |
| Debugging Changes | 26-8 |
| Cell Mode On by Default — Shows Cell Toolbar and | |
| Possibly Horizontal Lines and Yellow Highlighting; Cell | |
| Information Bar and Button Added | 26-8 |
| Lines Between Cells | 26-10 |
| Cell Titles in Bold Preference Removed | 26-10 |
| Tuning and Managing M-Files | 26-10 |
| M-Lint and mlint Enhancements and Changes | 26-11 |
| Profiling Enhancements | 26-11 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Visual Directory View Removed from Current Directory Browser | 26-12 |
| Publishing Results | 26-12 |
| Insert Italic Text Markup | 26-12 |
| publish Function has New catchError Option | 26-13 |
| Source Control Interface | 26-13 |
| PVCS Source Control System Name Change | 26-13 |
| Mathematics | 26-14 |
| New Library CHOLMOD for Sparse Cholesky Factorization | 26-14 |
| New Solver for State-Dependent DDEs | 26-14 |
| Upgrade to BLAS Libraries | 26-14 |
| New Function for Integer Division | 26-14 |
| New Input to gallery Function | 26-14 |
| Improved Algorithm for expm | 26-15 |
| More Efficient condst for Sparse Matrices | 26-15 |
| accumarray Accepts Cell Vector Input | 26-15 |
| Data Analysis | 26-16 |
| Data Analysis Collection Revised and Expanded | 26-16 |
| Reference Pages for timeseries and tsollection Objects | 26-16 |
| Text Files Can Be Imported In Time Series Tools | 26-16 |
| Linux 64 Platform Fully Enabled for Time Series Tools | 26-16 |
| Programming | 26-17 |
| Larger Data Sets with 64-Bit Windows XP | 26-17 |
| Using avifile and movie2avi on Windows XP 64 | 26-17 |
| Regular Expressions | 26-18 |
| New Features | 26-18 |
| Setting Environment Variables | 26-18 |
| issorted Support for Cell Arrays | 26-19 |
| XLS Functions Support More Formats | 26-19 |
| Archiving Functions Accept Files on Path and ~/ | 26-19 |
| sendmail No Longer Requires ASCII Messages | 26-19 |
| MATLAB Warns on Invalid Input to str2func | 26-19 |
| Changes to Character Encoding in File I/O | 26-20 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 26-23 |
| Pasting Cut or Copied Graphic Objects Can Create an Axes Inspector Has New Look | 26-23 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 26-25 |
| Treatment of & in Menu Label Is Changed | 26-25 |
| Major Documentation Revision | 26-25 |
| External Interfaces/API | 26-27 |
| MEX-Files Built with gcc on Linux Must Be Rebuilt | 26-27 |
| MEX-Files in MATLAB for Microsoft Windows x64 | 26-27 |
| New Microsoft and Intel Compilers Supported | 26-27 |
| Environment Variables Needed for Intel Visual Fortran | 26-28 |
| MWPOINTER Macro for Platform-Independent Fortran Code | 26-28 |
| Compaq Visual Fortran Engine and MAT Options File Renamed | 26-28 |
| Options Files Removed for Unsupported Compilers | 26-29 |
| Obsolete Functions No Longer Documented | 26-29 |
| Obsolete Functions: MAT-File Access | 26-30 |
| Obsolete Functions: MX Array Manipulation | 26-31 |
| Obsolete Functions: MEX-Files | 26-31 |
| Obsolete Functions: MATLAB Engine | 26-32 |
| Support for Licensed ActiveX Controls | 26-33 |
| Support for VT_Date Type | 26-33 |
| Dynamic Linking of External Libraries | 26-34 |

R14SP3

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 27-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 27-2 |
| Startup Option, –nodesktop, on Windows Platforms No Longer has Menu Bar and Toolbar; Use Function Equivalents Instead | 27-2 |
| Desktop | 27-2 |
| Arranging Windows and Documents | 27-2 |
| Preferences Directory Added for R14SP3; Supplements R14 Directory | 27-3 |
| Preferences Changes for Fonts, Hyperlinks, and - nodesktop | 27-4 |

| | |
|--|-------|
| info.xml File Automatic Validation; Shows Warnings for | |
| Invalid Constructs | 27-5 |
| Other Desktop Changes | 27-5 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and Command | |
| History | 27-5 |
| Tab Completion Preference Added | 27-6 |
| Tab Completion No Longer Shows Entries Twice | 27-6 |
| Incremental Search Now Supports Removing | |
| Characters | 27-6 |
| Hyperlink Color Preference Moved | 27-6 |
| Help | 27-6 |
| Hyperlink Color in the Index Pane Preference Added | 27-7 |
| New Look for Demos, Including Thumbnails and | |
| Categories | 27-7 |
| Demos Run in Command Window as Scripts and Their | |
| Variables Now Created in Base Workspace | 27-7 |
| echodemo Function Added to Replace playshow | |
| function | 27-8 |
| Add Demos to Favorites | 27-8 |
| Adding Your Own Demos Type Tag Now Supported | 27-8 |
| Bug Reporting System Introduced | 27-8 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 27-8 |
| Find Files Offers Additional Filtering | 27-9 |
| Visual Directory View to be Removed | 27-9 |
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 27-9 |
| Split Screen Display Added | 27-9 |
| Highlight Current Line Added | 27-10 |
| Comment Lines in Java, C, or C++ Program Files Now | |
| Supported | 27-11 |
| HTML File Indenting Feature Added as the Default | 27-11 |
| Incremental Search Now Supports Removing | |
| Characters | 27-12 |
| Emacs Key Binding for Select All | 27-12 |
| Change Case Added to Menu | 27-12 |
| Nested Function Name No Longer in Status Bar | 27-12 |
| Tuning and Managing M-Files | 27-12 |
| Directory Reports Uses New Run Buttons | 27-12 |
| Override %#ok with the New mlint -notok Option | 27-12 |
| Hyperlink Now Part of Messages Displayed by mlint | 27-13 |
| Profiler Button Added to Toolbar | 27-13 |
| Publishing Results | 27-13 |
| Notebook Setup Changes; Some Arguments Removed | 27-13 |
| Versions of Microsoft Word Application Supported by | |
| Notebook; Microsoft Word 97 No Longer Supported | 27-14 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Mathematics | 27-15 |
| New Functions | 27-15 |
| Modified Functions | 27-15 |
| Changes to accumarray | 27-16 |
| Imposing Nonnegativity Constraints on Computed ODE Solution | 27-16 |
| Mersenne Twister Support in rand | 27-16 |
| svd Returns Economy Decomposition | 27-17 |
| New Location for LAPACK Libraries | 27-17 |
| Documentation on Data Analysis | 27-17 |
| Data Analysis | 27-18 |
| Data Analysis Documentation | 27-18 |
| Time-Series Analysis | 27-18 |
| Programming | 27-20 |
| New Functions | 27-20 |
| Modified Functions | 27-20 |
| Evaluation Functions for Arrays, Structures, Cells | 27-21 |
| Using who and whos with Nested Functions | 27-21 |
| Date and Time Functions Support Milliseconds | 27-21 |
| Stack Trace Provided for lasterror | 27-21 |
| isfield Function Supports Cell Arrays; Results Might Differ from Previous Version | 27-22 |
| Support for Reading EXIF Data from Image Files | 27-23 |
| Performance Improvements to the MATLAB JIT/Accelerator on Macintosh | 27-23 |
| Specifying fread Precision as Number of Bits | 27-23 |
| Seconds Field Now Truncated; Results Might Differ | 27-24 |
| Built-in Functions No Longer Use .bi; Impacts Output of which Function | 27-24 |
| New Warning About Potential Naming Conflict | 27-25 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 27-26 |
| Plot Tools Now Available on Mac Platform | 27-26 |
| Documentation for Data Analysis Reorganized | 27-26 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 27-27 |
| Plans for Obsolete Functions | 27-27 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| External Interfaces/API | 27-28 |
| mex Switches Now Supported on Microsoft Windows | 27-28 |
| New COM Programmatic Identifier | 27-28 |
| New File Extension for MEX-Files on Windows Systems | 27-28 |
| New mex-output Behavior for Compatibility | 27-29 |
| Conflicting MEX-Files Renamed Automatically | 27-30 |
| New Return Value for mexext on Windows Systems | 27-30 |
| New mexext Script to Obtain MEX-File Extension in Makefiles | 27-30 |
| New Preferences Directory and MEX Options | 27-31 |
| Compiler Support | 27-31 |
| Import Libraries Moved | 27-32 |
| MEX Perl Script Moved | 27-32 |
| Linking to System Libraries | 27-32 |
| COM Automation Server Now Displays Figure | 27-32 |

R14SP2

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Desktop Tools and Development Environment | 28-2 |
| Installation Folder with Spaces | 28-2 |
| Startup and Shutdown | 28-2 |
| Confirmation Dialog Box for Quitting Added | 28-2 |
| JVM Software Updated | 28-2 |
| Desktop | 28-3 |
| Confirmation Dialog Boxes Preference Introduced | 28-3 |
| Running Functions — Command Window and History | 28-3 |
| Overwrite Mode Now Supported | 28-3 |
| Hyperlink Color Preference Added | 28-3 |
| Help | 28-3 |
| Subfunction Help Syntax Changed | 28-3 |
| Bug Fixes and Known Problems Now on Web; No Longer Found Via Help Search | 28-4 |
| Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations | 28-4 |
| Formatting Decimal Separator when Copying From the Array Editor | 28-4 |
| Workspace Browser Preference Panel Removed | 28-4 |
| Current Directory Browser Preferences Added | 28-4 |

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Editing and Debugging M-Files | 28-5 |
| Go To Subfunction or Nested Function | 28-5 |
| Help Browser Now Accessible from MATLAB Stand-Alone Editor | 28-5 |
| Preference for Editor/Debugger Dialog Moved | 28-5 |
| Dragging Text Maintains Font and Highlighting | 28-5 |
| Source Control Interface | 28-6 |
| Register Project Feature Added; Add to Source Control Behavior Changed | 28-6 |
| Project Name Exact Match No Longer Required | 28-6 |
| Publishing Results | 28-6 |
| Cell Publishing: File Extension Changes | 28-6 |
| Cell Publishing: LaTeX Image File Type Changes | 28-7 |
| Cell Publishing: Image Options More Restrictive | 28-7 |
| Notebook Support for Microsoft Word 97 Application to be Discontinued | 28-7 |
| Mathematics | 28-8 |
| New Vendor BLAS Used for Linear Algebra in MATLAB | 28-8 |
| max and min on Complex Integers Not Supported | 28-8 |
| Programming | 28-9 |
| Memory-Mapping | 28-9 |
| textscan Enhancements | 28-9 |
| xlsread Enhancements | 28-9 |
| xlsread Imported Date Format Changes | 28-10 |
| format Options Added | 28-10 |
| Nonscalar Arrays of Function Handles to Become Invalid | 28-10 |
| Assigning Nonstructure Variables As Structures Displays Warning | 28-11 |
| Behavior Prior to Release R14 | 28-11 |
| Behavior In R14 and Later | 28-11 |
| Another Case — Extending the Depth of a Structure | 28-12 |
| Making a Valid Assignment | 28-12 |
| Function Declaration Compatibility with Pre-R14 M-Files | 28-13 |
| Graphics and 3-D Visualization | 28-14 |
| imwrite Now Supports GIF Export | 28-14 |
| Cannot Dock Figures on Macintosh | 28-14 |
| Plotting Tools Not Working on Macintosh | 28-14 |
| Not All Macintosh System Fonts Are Available | 28-14 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| XDisplay Property Setable on Motif-Based Systems | 28-14 |
| Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) | 28-16 |
| New Callbacks Chapter | 28-16 |
| External Interfaces/API | 28-17 |
| New File Archiving Functions and Functionality | 28-17 |

R2016b

Version: 9.1

New Features

Bug Fixes


Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Live Editor: Pan, zoom, and rotate axes in output figures

Modify output figures interactively using the tools in the upper right corner of each axes. These tools appear when you select or hover over the axes. For more information, see “Modify Output Figures”.

Live Editor: Create and edit equations interactively using the equation editor

You can build an equation interactively in live scripts by selecting from a graphical display of symbols and structures. To insert a new equation, go to the **Live Editor** tab and in the **Insert** section, click  **Equation**. For more information, see “Insert Equations into Live Scripts”.

Live Editor: Create new sections and format text quickly using autoformatting

For quick formatting in live scripts, you can use a combination of keyboard shortcuts and character sequences. For more information, including a list of supported sequences, see “Autoformatting”.

Live Editor: Automatically rename all functions or variables in a live script

Prevent typographical errors by automatically renaming multiple references to a function or variable within a live script. When you rename such a function or variable, a tooltip opens if there is more than one reference to that variable or function in the file. Press **Shift + Enter** to rename all instances of the function or variable.

Live Editor: Drag and drop selected code and text within a live script and between other applications

Drag selected code from a live script to and from another application, maintaining syntax highlighting and font characteristics.

Live Editor: View outputs sooner when running live scripts

The Live Editor now displays output in live scripts as it is created, instead of when the execution of a section is complete.

Command Window: View updated display for arrays, including headers indicating class, size, and shape

When displaying output, the Command Window now adds a header that includes the class, size, and shape of a variable. For example:

```
A = rand(4, 6, 'single')
```

```
A =
4×6 single matrix
    0.8147    0.6324    0.9575    0.9572    0.4218    0.6557
    0.9058    0.0975    0.9649    0.4854    0.9157    0.0357
    0.1270    0.2785    0.1576    0.8003    0.7922    0.8491
    0.9134    0.5469    0.9706    0.1419    0.9595    0.9340
```

The Command Window displays the new header for most classes other than `double` and `char`, including:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| <code>single</code> | <code>int8</code> | <code>uint8</code> | <code>function_handle</code> |
| <code>logical</code> | <code>int16</code> | <code>uint16</code> | <code>string</code> |
| <code>struct</code> | <code>int32</code> | <code>uint32</code> | |
| <code>cell</code> | <code>int64</code> | <code>uint64</code> | |

The Command Window also displays array dimensions using a standardized format and an improved layout for integer arrays.

Product Trials: Download trials for MathWorks products using Add-On Explorer

Download and install MathWorks® product trials directly from MATLAB® using the Add-On Explorer. To open the Add-On Explorer, go to the **Home** tab and click the **Add-Ons**



icon.

Toolbox Packaging: Include live script examples, generate `info.xml` and `helptoc.xml` templates for custom documentation, and modify Java class path on installation

When you package a toolbox, MATLAB detects live script examples. Then, when someone installs your toolbox, the examples appear in the MATLAB Help browser.

Integrating your toolbox documentation into the MATLAB Help browser is easier with automatically generated template files. To display your toolbox documentation under **Supplemental Software** in the Help browser, edit the `info.xml` and `helptoc.xml` template files.

MATLAB automatically detects JAR files to include on the dynamic path, and you can manage these files in the Package a Toolbox dialog box.

For more information, see “Create and Share Toolboxes”.

Preferences: Save preferences to new default location on Mac

MATLAB now saves preferences to your user Application Support folder on Mac OS X systems. The location of the user Application Support folder is `~/Library/Application Support`.

Documentation: Find examples faster across MathWorks products

Browse examples across MathWorks products or search for examples using the search box and search filters. To access examples online, go to <http://www.mathworks.com/help/examples.html>. To access examples in MATLAB, go to the **Home** tab and click **Help > Examples**.




Documentation: Open and run examples in MATLAB

Click the **Open Script** or **Open Live Script** button in an example to open it in MATLAB. MATLAB copies the example file and all dependent files to the folder `userpath/Examples/examplefilename`, where `examplefilename` is the name of the example file. The `userpath` is the path returned by the `userpath` command. MATLAB then changes the current folder to the new folder. You can run the example as is or edit it before running.

Language and Programming

Functions in Scripts: Define local functions in scripts for improved code reuse and readability

MATLAB scripts, including live scripts, can contain code to define local functions. Local functions in scripts are useful for experimenting with code within a single file, as well as writing reusable code that can easily be added, modified, and deleted. For more information, see “Add Functions to Scripts”.

Note: If your script contains local functions, you cannot run code sections (also known as code cells) individually. The  **Run Section** and  **Run and Advance** buttons are disabled. To run the script, type the saved script name in the Command Window or click  **Run**. You can run sections individually in live scripts containing local functions.

string Array: Manipulate, compare, and store text data efficiently

string arrays provide storage of text data and a set of functions for manipulating text. For example, functions such as `contains` find text in strings. The `split` and `join` functions split and join strings in string arrays. You can compare strings with relational operators such as `==`, and sort them with the `sort` function.

For more information, see “Characters and Strings”.

timetable Data Container: Manage time-stamped tabular data with time-based indexing and synchronization

The `timetable` data container is a table that associates a time with each row. Like the `table` container, the `timetable` data container stores column-oriented data variables that have different data types and sizes, as long as the data variables have the same number of rows. To create timetables from workspace variables or from tables, use the `timetable` or `table2timetable` functions. You can resample or aggregate data in timetables with the `retime` and `synchronize` functions. You also can use any table function with timetables.

For more information, see “Timetables”.

timerange Function: Access all data in a specified date and time range in a timetable

You can create a subscripting variable with the `timerange` function and use that variable to subscript into a `timetable` data container.

vartype Function: Access all variables of a specified datatype in a table

You can access all table variables of a specified data type with the `vartype` function. For example, if `T` is a table, then `S = vartype('numeric');` `Tnum = T(:,S)` returns `Tnum` as a table that contains only the numeric variables from `T`.

table Data Container: Reference all variables in a table with compatible types using the Variables property

You can access all table or timetable variables with compatible types using the `Variables` property. For example, if `T` is a 5-by-2 table with two numeric variables, then `T.Variables` returns a 5-by-2 numeric matrix. `T.Variables` is equivalent to the `T{:, :}` syntax.

dir Function: Search for folders and subfolders recursively

Search through folders and subfolders on the path recursively using wildcards in the path name. For more information, see `dir`.

Note: The `*` character is now always treated as a wildcard, even on file systems that support `*` in file names.

Search Path: Add folders to the MATLAB search path using relative paths

When you add a folder to the MATLAB search path using a relative path, MATLAB now adds the absolute path of the folder to the search path. In previous versions of MATLAB, MATLAB added the relative path of the folder, and the path was re-resolved after every change to the current folder.

Compatibility Considerations

If your MATLAB search path contains relative paths to folders, and you rely on the automatic re-resolving of the paths when changing folders, you must update your search path. Use the Set Path dialog box or the `addpath` or `path` functions to add the absolute path of folders to the search path. For more information, see “Change Folders on the Search Path”.

Search Path: Add folders to the MATLAB search path using the MATLABPATH environment variable on Windows

MATLAB now adds the folders specified by the MATLABPATH environment variable to the MATLAB search path on Windows® platforms. This action was previously only done on UNIX® platforms. For more information, see “Set the MATLABPATH Environment Variable”.

userpath Function: Update code to use simplified *userpath* on UNIX

As of R2016b, the `userpath` function now only returns the first folder on the search path. In previous versions of MATLAB, `userpath` returned the first folder on the search path, appended with the folders listed in the MATLABPATH environment variable for UNIX platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that rely on the `userpath` function to return both the first folder on the search path and the paths listed in the MATLABPATH environment variable, then you must update your code. Use the `userpath` function to receive only the *userpath* folder, or use the `path` function to receive the full MATLAB search path.

regexp and regexpi Functions: Force output arguments into a cell array

You can specify the `'forceCellOutput'` argument to force the `regexp` and `regexpi` functions to return output arguments in a cell array. For example, `regexp(str,expression)` returns the indices of matches as a numeric array when `str` is a character vector or a string scalar, but

`regexp(str,expression,'forceCellOutput')` returns the same numeric array within a cell.

regexpttranslate Function: Replace matching patterns with escaped regular expression

You can specify the `'flexible'` argument when calling `regexpttranslate` to replace matching patterns in text with an escaped regular expression that you specify. The syntax `regexpttranslate('flexible',str,expression)` replaces the same text as `regexprep(str,expression,regexpttranslate('escape',expression))`.

Private Functions: Visibility rules changed

As of R2016b, private functions are visible only to other functions or scripts that are in the folder immediately above the `private` subfolder (the parent folder). In previous versions of MATLAB, private functions were visible to scripts outside the parent folder if they were called by functions inside the parent folder.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have a function that calls a script outside the parent folder and that script calls a private function, your code might result in an error or change of behavior. If both the function that calls the script and the script that calls the private function are inside the parent folder, then there is no change in behavior.

If the function that calls the script and the script that calls the private function are in different folders:

- A change in behavior might occur if the script finds a different function with the same name as the private function.
- An error occurs if the script doesn't find any function with a name that matches the private function name.

Place scripts that need access to private functions to the folder immediately above the `private` subfolder.

Message Identifiers: Update code to use modified error message identifiers

The error message identifier `MATLAB:datatypes:valueOutsideValidRange` has changed.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use the `MATLAB:datatypes:valueOutsideValidRange` error message identifier, you must update the code to use one or more of the new identifiers listed here. Typically, you might use error message identifiers in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

- `MATLAB:datatypes:OutOfRangeFiniteGreater0`
- `MATLAB:datatypes:OutOfRangeIntegerGreater0`
- `MATLAB:datatypes:OutOfRangeNaN0to1`
- `MATLAB:datatypes:OutOfRangeValidNumber`
- `MATLAB:datatypes:OutOfRange0to1`

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|--|--|
| Calling <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , or <code>inputname</code> from within a script | Errors | Move calls to <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , and <code>inputname</code> into the relevant function file. If you need the results in a script, call the functions and store the results in a variable. Then use the variable in the script. | If you call <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , or <code>inputname</code> from within a script, MATLAB throws an error. |
| Visibility of local functions | Errors | Store the function handle to the local function in a variable and use that instead | Local functions are visible only to other functions in the same file. Previously, if a function |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|--|---|
| | | of the call to the local function. For example, assign <code>fcn = @myLocalFcn</code> and update the script to use the variable <code>fcn</code> instead of calling <code>myLocalFcn</code> directly. | file that defines local functions invoked a script, that script could call those local functions. |
| Scripts that call private functions, but do not reside in the folder immediately above the private subfolder | Errors | Store the function handle to the private function in a variable and use that instead of the call to the private function. For example, assign <code>fcn = @myPrivateFcn</code> and update the script to use the variable <code>fcn</code> instead of calling <code>myPrivateFcn</code> directly. | Private functions are visible only to other functions or scripts in the folder immediately above the private subfolder. For more information, see “Private Functions: Visibility rules changed” on page 1-8. |
| Linear indexing to expand struct arrays and cell arrays with brace notation | Errors | To use linear indexing to expand a multidimensional struct array or cell array that uses brace notation, first reshape the array to a 1-by-N or N-by-1 array. Alternatively, expand the array using multidimensional indexing. | Previously, linear indexing to expand the bounds of struct arrays or cell arrays using braces would automatically reshape the array to an N-by-1 array. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|--|
| Deletion of table rows or variables by subscripting into table and assigning empty quotation marks (' ') | Errors | To delete table rows or variables, subscript into the table row or variable, and assign empty square brackets ([]) instead of empty quotation marks (' '). For example, to delete the first row of table <code>T</code> , use <code>T(1,:) = []</code> syntax. | Previously, an assignment using empty quotation marks when subscripting into a table would delete table rows or variables. |
| Deletion of <code>duration</code> or <code>calendarDuration</code> elements by subscripting into array and assigning empty quotation marks (' ') | Errors | To delete <code>duration</code> or <code>calendarDuration</code> elements, subscript into the array, and assign empty square brackets ([]) instead of empty quotation marks (' '). For example, to delete the second element of <code>duration</code> array <code>D</code> , use <code>D(2) = []</code> syntax. | Previously, an assignment using empty quotation marks when subscripting into a <code>duration</code> or <code>calendarDuration</code> array would delete elements of such arrays. |
| Deletion of <code>categorical</code> elements by subscripting into an array and assigning empty quotation marks (' ') | Still runs | To delete <code>categorical</code> elements, subscript into the array, and assign empty square brackets ([]) instead of empty quotation marks (' '). For example, to delete the second element of <code>categorical</code> array <code>C</code> , use <code>C(2) = []</code> syntax. | An assignment using empty quotation marks when subscripting into a <code>categorical</code> array now assigns <code><undefined></code> elements to the array. Previously, the assignment deleted elements. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|---|
| Deletion of <code>datetime</code> elements by subscripting into an array and assigning empty quotation marks (' ') | Still runs | To delete <code>datetime</code> elements, subscript into the array, and assign empty square brackets ([]) instead of empty quotation marks (' '). For example, to delete the second element of <code>datetime</code> array <code>D</code> , use <code>D(2) = []</code> syntax. | An assignment using empty quotation marks when subscripting into a <code>datetime</code> array now assigns <code>NaN</code> values to the array. Previously, the assignment deleted elements. |

Mathematics

Implicit Expansion: Apply element-wise operations and functions to arrays with automatic expansion of dimensions of length 1

Implicit expansion is a generalization of scalar expansion. With scalar expansion, a scalar expands to be the same size as another array to facilitate element-wise operations. With implicit expansion, the element-wise operators and functions listed here can implicitly expand their inputs to be the same size, as long as the arrays have compatible sizes. Two arrays have compatible sizes if, for every dimension, the dimension sizes of the inputs are either the same or one of them is 1. See “Compatible Array Sizes for Basic Operations” and “Array vs. Matrix Operations” for more information.

- **Element-wise arithmetic operators** — `+`, `-`, `.*`, `.^`, `./`, `.\`
- **Relational operators** — `<`, `<=`, `>`, `>=`, `==`, `~=`
- **Logical operators** — `&`, `|`, `xor`
- **Bit-wise functions** — `bitand`, `bitor`, `bitxor`
- **Elementary math functions** — `max`, `min`, `mod`, `rem`, `hypot`, `atan2`, `atan2d`

For example, you can calculate the mean of each column in a matrix `A`, and then subtract the vector of mean values from each column with `A - mean(A)`.

Previously, this functionality was available via the `bsxfun` function. It is now recommended that you replace most uses of `bsxfun` with direct calls to the functions and operators that support implicit expansion. Compared to using `bsxfun`, implicit expansion offers faster speed, better memory usage, and improved readability of code.

graph and digraph Objects: Compute graph isomorphism, biconnected components, cut vertices, and node condensation

Graph objects created using either `graph` or `digraph` support these functions:

- `isomorphism` — Compute graph isomorphism equivalence relation between two graphs.
- `isisomorphic` — Determine if two graphs are isomorphic.

Graph objects created using `graph` support these functions:

- `biconncomp` — Compute biconnected components of undirected graph.
- `bctree` — Compute block-cut tree of undirected graph.

Graph objects created using `digraph` support these functions:

- `condensation` — Represent each strongly connected component in a directed graph using a single node.

graph and digraph Objects: Visualize graphs and networks in 3-D

The `GraphPlot` object returned by plotting a `graph` or `digraph` now contains a `ZData` property. If `ZData` is nonempty, then it specifies *z*-coordinates for the graph nodes.

Additionally, new layout methods are available for `'force3'` and `'subspace3'`, which automatically calculate values for `XData`, `YData`, and `ZData` to display the graph in three dimensions.

digraph Object: Reverse edge directions in a directed graph using the flipedge function

The `flipedge` function reverses the direction of directed edges in a graph.

conv2 Function: Compute 2-D convolutions with improved performance

The `conv2` function performs faster when using the syntax `conv2(u,v,A)`, where `u` and `v` are vectors and `A` is a matrix.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|---|
| <code>circshift</code> behavior change for row vectors | Still runs | To preserve previous behavior when operating on row vectors with a scalar shift factor, specify 1 for the dimension argument. For | <code>circshift</code> now shifts elements along row vectors when provided a scalar shift factor. For example, <code>circshift([1 2 3 4],2)</code> returns the vector <code>[3 4 1 2]</code> . Previously, <code>circshift</code> |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--------|--|--|
| | | example, use <code>circshift([1 2 3 4],2,1)</code> , where 2 is the shift factor and 1 is the dimension. | returned the original row vector with no shifting. |

Graphics

Date and Time Plotting: Use datetime or duration data in common plotting functions, and customize plots with datetime and duration rulers

To plot datetime or duration data, you can use these functions.

| | |
|---|---|
| bar | barh |
| plot | plot3 |
| semilogx (<i>x</i> values must be numeric) | semilogy (<i>y</i> values must be numeric) |
| stem | stairs |
| area | mesh |
| surf | surface |
| fill | fill3 |
| line | text |

Also, you can use the new datetime and duration ruler objects to customize the axes. Access the datetime or duration ruler object through the axes object. For example:

```
d = duration(1,30:33,0);
y = [3 5 2 3];
plot(d,y)
ax = gca;
ax.XAxis

ans =

    DurationRuler with properties:

        Limits: [01:29:55    01:33:04]
        TickValues: [01:30:00    01:30:30    01:31:00    01:31:30    01:32:00    01:32:30]
        TickLabelFormat: 'hh:mm:ss'

    Show all properties
```

For a list of object properties, see [Datetime Ruler Properties](#) and [Duration Ruler Properties](#).

Compatibility Considerations

When plotting datetime or duration data, consider these changes:

- The `xlim`, `ylim`, `zlim`, and `axis` functions no longer accept double values to set the limits for an axis with datetime or duration values.
- The `axis` function no longer supports setting the axis limits for axes with mixed data types (numeric, datetime, or duration). Use the `xlim`, `ylim`, and `zlim` functions instead.
- The `XLim`, `YLim`, `ZLim`, `XTick`, `YTick`, and `ZTick` properties of the axes object now contain datetime or duration values instead of double values. To change the limits or tick values, specify datetime or duration values instead of double values.
- The `XData`, `YData`, and `ZData` properties now contain datetime or duration values instead of double values. To change the data values, specify datetime or duration values instead of double values.
- Combining plots that mix different data types along a single axis results in an error. When combining plots, use only one data type per axis.

polarscatter and **polarhistogram** Functions: Create scatter and histogram plots in polar coordinates

To create scatter plots in polar coordinates, use the `polarscatter` function. Similarly, you can create histograms in polar coordinates using the `polarhistogram` function. The `polarhistogram` function supersedes the `rose` function.

fimplicit and **fimplicit3** Functions: Plot implicit functions of the form $f(x,y) = 0$ and $f(x,y,z) = 0$

To plot implicit functions of the form $f(x,y) = 0$, use the `fimplicit` function. To plot implicit functions of the form $f(x,y,z) = 0$, use the `fimplicit3` function.

Tick Formatting Functions: Customize text, position, rotation, and format for axis tick labels

You can customize the appearance of the tick values and labels along each axis using tick formatting functions. Use the *x*-axis, *y*-axis, and *z*-axis versions when plotting in

Cartesian coordinates. Use the *r*-axis and *theta*-axis versions when plotting in polar coordinates.

This table lists the new functions.

| Functions | Description |
|---|---|
| xticks yticks zticks rticks thetaticks | Customize the locations of the tick marks along each axis. |
| xticklabels yticklabels zticklabels rticklabels thetaticklabels | Customize the tick labels along each axis. |
| xtickformat ytickformat ztickformat rtickformat thetatickformat | Format the tick labels along each axis, such as controlling the number of decimal values shown or displaying the values as currency values. |
| xtickangle ytickangle ztickangle rtickangle | Rotate the tick labels along each axis. |

errorbar Function: Create vertical and horizontal error bars and control hat width

To plot both vertical and horizontal error bars, use the `errorbar` function. Also, you can control the width of the caps at each end of the error bars by setting the `CapSize` property of the errorbar object.

```
x = 1:10;  
y = sin(x);  
err = std(y)*ones(size(x));  
e = errorbar(x,y,err,'horizontal')  
e.CapSize = 10;
```


These new errorbar object properties control the lengths of the error bars in each direction:

- `XNegativeDelta` and `XNegativeDeltaSource` — Length of left side of horizontal error bars
- `XPositiveDelta` and `XPositiveDeltaSource` — Length of right side of horizontal error bars
- `YNegativeDelta` and `YNegativeDeltaSource` — Length of lower portions of vertical error bars
- `YPositiveDelta` and `YPositiveDeltaSource` — Length of upper portions of vertical error bars

Compatibility Considerations

These errorbar object properties still run, but have been replaced with new properties.

| Replaced Property | Use This Property Instead |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <code>LData</code> | <code>YNegativeDelta</code> |
| <code>UData</code> | <code>YPositiveDelta</code> |
| <code>LDataSource</code> | <code>YNegativeDeltaSource</code> |
| <code>UDataSource</code> | <code>YPositiveDeltaSource</code> |

`plot` Function: Control location and frequency of markers with the `MarkerIndices` property

To control the data points at which markers display, use the `MarkerIndices` property of lines. For example, this code displays a marker every 10 data points.

```
x = linspace(0,10,500);
y = sin(x);
plot(x,y, '-o', 'MarkerIndices', 1:10:length(y))
```

`histogram` and `histogram2` Functions: Create a histogram from precomputed bin counts

Plot histograms using `histogram` and `histogram2` by directly passing in the bin counts. When you use this method, `histogram` and `histogram2` do not do any data binning.

Contour Plots: Generate contour matrix with improved performance

Commands that require computing the contour matrix now perform faster, such as:

- Returning the contour matrix as an output argument from the `contour` or `contourf` functions
- Querying the value of the `ContourMatrix` property of a contour object

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| <code>legend</code> function | Still runs | Not applicable | The behavior of <code>legend</code> has changed. The <code>legend</code> function now reuses an existing legend. Thus, recalling the <code>legend</code> function does not reset properties such as the location or orientation. Previously, the <code>legend</code> function deleted any existing legends and recreated a new one. |
| <code>legend('show')</code> | Still runs | Not applicable | If axes exist and contain no graphics objects, then <code>legend('show')</code> creates an empty legend. Previously, it returned a warning. |
| <code>rose</code> function | Still runs | <code>polarhistogram</code> function | Replace all instances of the <code>rose</code> function with the <code>polarhistogram</code> function. |
| <code>xlim</code> , <code>ylim</code> , <code>zlim</code> , and <code>axis</code> functions — Specifying limits as | Errors | Not applicable | When specifying limits for an axis with datetime or duration values, the |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|---|---|
| double values for an axis with datetime or duration values | | | <code>xlim</code> , <code>ylim</code> , <code>zlim</code> , and <code>axis</code> functions no longer accept double values. Specify datetime or duration values instead. |
| <code>axis</code> function — Setting limits with different data types | Errors | <code>xlim</code> , <code>ylim</code> , and <code>zlim</code> functions | Setting limits of different data types using the <code>axis</code> function results in an error. Use the <code>xlim</code> , <code>ylim</code> , and <code>zlim</code> functions instead. |
| <code>XTick</code> , <code>YTick</code> , <code>ZTick</code> , <code>XLim</code> , <code>YLim</code> , and <code>ZLim</code> properties of the axes object — Specifying tick values or limits as double values for an axis with datetime or duration values | Errors | Not applicable | When specifying tick values or limits for an axis with datetime or duration values, the <code>XTick</code> , <code>YTick</code> , <code>ZTick</code> , <code>XLim</code> , <code>YLim</code> , and <code>ZLim</code> properties of the axes object no longer accept double values. Specify datetime or duration values instead. |
| <code>XData</code> , <code>YData</code> , and <code>ZData</code> properties of graphics objects | Still runs | Not applicable | When plotting datetime or duration data, the <code>XData</code> , <code>YData</code> , and <code>ZData</code> properties of graphics object now contain datetime or duration values instead of double values. To change the data values, specify datetime or duration values instead of double values. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|--|---|
| Combining multiple plots that mix different data types (numeric, datetime, or duration data) along a single axis | Errors | One data type per axis | When combining plots, use only one data type per axis. |
| LData errorbar property | Still runs | YNegativeDelta errorbar property | Replace instances of LData with YNegativeDelta. |
| LDataSource errorbar property | Still runs | YNegativeDeltaSource errorbar property | Replace instances of LDataSource with YNegativeDeltaSource. |
| UData errorbar property | Still runs | YPositiveDelta errorbar property | Replace instances of UData with YPositiveDelta. |
| UDataSource errorbar property | Still runs | YPositiveDeltaSource errorbar property | Replace instances of UDataSource with YPositiveDeltaSource. |
| Default value of Type property for polar axes objects | Still runs | New default value of 'polaraxes' | The Type property for polar axes objects now has a default value of 'polaraxes'. In previous releases the value was 'axes'. Update code to use the new value. |
| Default value of AlignVertexCenters property for errorbar objects | Still runs | Not applicable | The AlignVertexCenters property for errorbar objects now has a default value of 'on'. In previous releases the value was 'off'. Update code to use the new value. |

Data Import and Export

readtable Function: Automatically detect and return date and time data in text and spreadsheet files

The `readtable` function detects and returns date and time data as `datetime` type.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, `readtable` function returned date and time data as character vectors. To preserve that behavior use `T = readtable(filename, 'DatetimeType', 'text')`.

detectImportOptions Function: Detect layout of text and Excel files and customize import options to readtable

You can control and customize how data is imported from text and spreadsheet files using the `detectImportOptions` function.

The `detectImportOptions` function returns a `SpreadsheetImportOptions` object for spreadsheet files and a `DelimitedTextImportOptions` object for text files. Use these objects with `readtable` to customize import options, such as:

- Import bad or missing data.
- Import only a subset of data using the `SelectedVariableNames` property.
- Customize the decimal separator and thousands separator for numeric data using the `DecimalSeparator` and the `ThousandsSeparator` properties.
- Import data as `logical` variables from a text file.

For more information on properties of objects created by the `detectImportOptions` function, see `SpreadsheetImportOptions` and `DelimitedTextImportOptions`.

VideoReader Object: Read video frames more quickly from MP4 and MOV files on Windows systems

The `VideoReader` object now supports full rate reading for HD Videos.

imageDatastore Function: Read batches of images for faster processing in machine learning and computer vision applications

Now read minibatches from the `ImageDatastore` object using the `ReadSize` property. See `imageDatastore` function.

TallDatastore Object: Efficiently retrieve preprocessed and cleaned-up data saved using the write function of the MATLAB tall arrays

To speed up working with large data files use the `TallDatastore` object to recreate MATLAB tall arrays from files written to disk by the `write` function. You can use the `TallDatastore` object to efficiently load and work with data that has been previously preprocessed and cleaned up.

jsondecode, jsonencode Functions: Encode and decode structured data in JSON-formatted text

Use the `jsondecode` function to parse JSON text and convert it into MATLAB data types.

Use the `jsonencode` function to encode MATLAB data into JSON-formatted text.

writetable Function: Support for writing missing fields of a table to a spreadsheet file

You now can write blank cells in place of <missing> values using the `writetable` function.

readtable, textscan, tabularTextDatastore and spreadsheetTextDatastore Functions: Support string data type using the 'TextType' parameter

The functions `readtable`, `textscan`, `tabularTextDatastore`, and `spreadsheetTextDatastore` support the importing of text as a string data type. For example, to read any text variable in the file `myfile.txt` as a string array, use `T = readtable('myfile.txt','TextType','string')`. For more information on string arrays, see “Characters and Strings”.

weboptions Function: Create custom HTTP headers and specify HTTPS certificates

To create custom HTTP header fields, use the 'HeaderFields' argument in the weboptions function.

To specify HTTPS certificates, use the 'CertificateFilename' argument in the weboptions function.

Scientific File Format Libraries: CDF Library upgraded to version 3.6.1

The CDF library has been upgraded to version 3.6.1.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|--|---|
| movie2avi | Errors | VideoWriter | Remove all instances of movie2avi. Write to AVI files with VideoWriter. |
| fopen — Specifying the filename argument as a character column vector | Errors | Specify filename as a character row vector or a string scalar. | When specifying the filename argument, the fopen function no longer accepts a character column vector. Specify filename as a character row vector or a string scalar. |

Data Analysis

tall Arrays: Manipulate and analyze data that is too big to fit in memory

Tall arrays provide a way to work naturally with out-of-memory data. Many MATLAB operations and functions work the same way with tall arrays as they do with in-memory arrays. However, tall arrays are not stored directly in memory and are evaluated by request using `gather`. MATLAB automatically optimizes the queued calculations by minimizing the number of passes through the data. For more information, see “Tall Arrays”.

You can create tall numeric arrays, cell arrays, categoricals, strings, datetimes, durations, or calendar durations, and you can use any of these tall types as variables in a tall table. For more information, see “Functions That Support Tall Arrays (A–Z)”.

Missing Data Functions: Find, fill, and remove missing data from arrays or tables with `ismissing`, `standardizeMissing`, `fillmissing`, and `rmmissing`

You can clean missing data from an array or table using the following functions:

- `ismissing` — Find elements with missing values.
- `standardizeMissing` — Inserts missing value indicators.
- `fillmissing` — Replaces missing values with a specified method, such as linear interpolation or a constant value.
- `rmmissing` — Removes missing entries.

Cumulative Functions: Ignore NaNs using 'omitnan' in `cumsum`, `cummin`, and `cummax`



You now can exclude NaNs when calculating cumulative statistics with the `cumsum`, `cummin`, and `cummax` functions.

discretize Function: Discretize datetime and duration arrays to separate time-stamped data into regular time intervals

The `discretize` function accepts `datetime` and `duration` arrays as inputs.

Constrained Pan and Zoom: Pan or zoom in a single dimension for 2-D and 3-D plots

You can pan or zoom in a single dimension using the new constrained options.

- To pan in a single dimension, first enable panning mode; for example, select the pan icon in the figure toolbar. Then, click and drag the tick marks or tick labels of the x-axis, y-axis, or z-axis to pan in that direction. The  visual indicates that you are performing a constrained pan operation. Alternatively, right-click the axes and set the pan constraint using the context menu. See `pan` for information about the programmatic alternative.
- To zoom in a single dimension, first enable zooming mode; for example, select one of the zoom icons in the figure toolbar. For 2-D plots, click and drag the mouse in approximately the horizontal or vertical direction. The  visual indicates that you are performing a constrained zoom operation. Alternatively, right-click the axes and set the zoom constraint using the context menu. For 3-D plots, use the context menu. See `zoom` for information about the programmatic alternative.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|---|--|
| <code>getAxesZoomMotion</code> and <code>setAxesZoomMotion</code> object functions for zoom objects | Still runs | <code>getAxesZoomConstraint</code> and <code>setAxesZoomConstraint</code> object functions for zoom objects | Replaces all instances of <code>getAxesZoomMotion</code> with <code>getAxesZoomConstraint</code> . Replace all instances of <code>setAxesZoomMotion</code> with <code>setAxesZoomConstraint</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|--|--|
| <code>getAxesPanMotion</code> and <code>setAxesPanMotion</code> object functions for pan objects | Still runs | <code>getAxesPanConstraint</code> and <code>setAxesPanConstraint</code> object functions for pan objects | Replaces all instances of <code>getAxesPanMotion</code> with <code>getAxesPanConstraint</code> . Replace all instances of <code>setAxesPanMotion</code> with <code>setAxesPanConstraint</code> . |

App Building

App Designer: Include common 2-D plots in apps, such as area, bar, contour, histogram, yyaxis, and function plots

Now you can display most 2-D plots in your app. For more information, see “Graphics Support in App Designer”.

App Designer: Create legends for 2-D plots in apps

Add legends and color bars to your plots in App Designer. For more information, see “Graphics Support in App Designer”.

App Designer: Embed tabular displays using `uitable` in apps

Use App Designer to display tabular data in your app. Drag a **Table** component onto the canvas and edit the **Data** property in the code view to display your data.

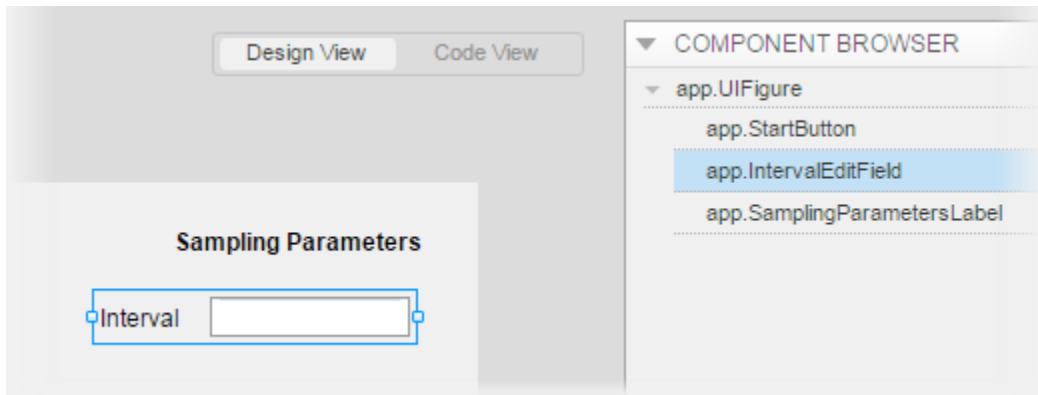
If your **Table** component displays a large number of rows and columns, you might notice a brief delay and a progress indicator as you scroll through the table in your running app. The delay occurs as MATLAB refreshes your data.

App Designer: Create callback functions that can be shared across multiple components

Write a callback function and share it among multiple components in your app. Right-click on a component in the canvas or the **Component Browser** and select **Callbacks** from the context menu. The Add Callback Function dialog box allows you to specify a new callback name or select from a list of existing callbacks.

App Designer: Add, position, and resize labeled components, and create components with names derived from labels

- The resizing behavior of labeled components is improved.
- The names of labeled components are now based on the label text, making it easier to identify the components in the **Component Browser** and code view.
- Ungrouped labels are accessible in the App Designer **Component Browser** by default.



App Designer: Edit spinners and numeric edit field values directly in the canvas and duplicate components into different parents

- Now you can edit the default value for a numeric edit field or spinner directly on the canvas.
- Duplicate any component into a different parent container by pressing **Ctrl**, selecting the component, and dragging the duplicated component into the target container.

App Designer: Learn App Designer workflow by showing tips in the code view

Click the **Show Tips** button in the App Designer code view to see a brief overview of the coding workflow. The tips point to specific areas of App Designer and guide you through the basic steps of creating an app.

App Designer Components: Position property uses 1-based origin

The **Position** property of App Designer components uses a 1-based origin in pixel units. In R2016a, App Designer components used a 0-based origin.

Compatibility Considerations

When you use R2016b to run an App Designer app created in R2016a, the UI components are shifted down and to the left by one pixel. You can use App Designer to correct the issue by opening and saving the app in R2016b before running it.

Similarly, when you use R2016a to run an App Designer app created in R2016b, the UI components are shifted up and to the right by one pixel.

Edit Field Component: Use the `ValueChangingFcn` property to execute a callback when users edit the value in the UI

`ValueChangingFcn` is a new property for the `EditField` component. When you specify a callback for the `ValueChangingFcn` property, the callback executes as the user edits the value at run time.

Positioning Containers Programmatically: Access the outer bounds and drawable area of containers such as panels and button groups

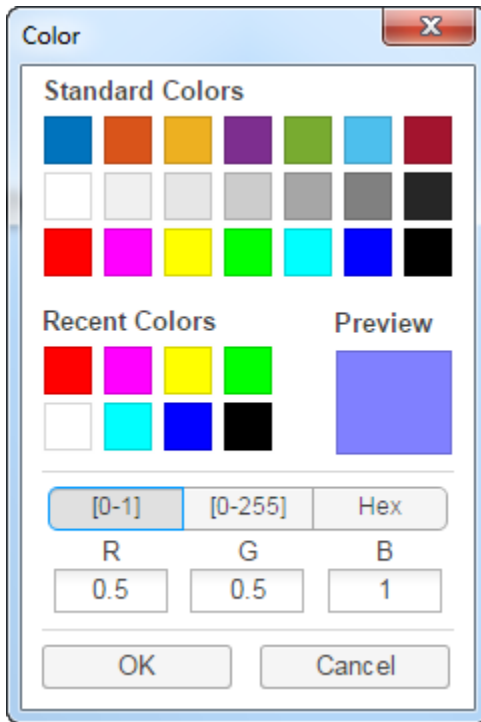
These containers include an `OuterPosition` property for accessing the location and size of their outer bounds. They also include an `InnerPosition` property for accessing the location and size of their drawable area.

- Panels — See `Uipanel` Properties for more information.
- Button groups — See `Uibuttongroup` Properties for more information.
- Tab Groups — See `Uitabgroup` Properties for more information.

`uisetcolor` Function: Use the redesigned color picker to access recent colors and specify RGB values

The color picker that the `uisetcolor` function displays has been redesigned to include the following options:

- A palette of standard colors at the top
- A palette of recently selected colors in the center
- RGB input fields that update the color preview as you edit the values



App Packaging: Automatically include dependent files when packaging apps

You no longer need to include files accessed using standard file format functions or low-level I/O functions. The Package App dialog box automatically includes:

- Files that are accessed using standard file format functions. These dependent files include text, spreadsheets, images, audio, and video files. Scientific data formats are the only standard file formats that are not supported.
- Files that are accessed using low-level I/O functions.

For a list of supported functions, see “Standard File Formats”. For a list of supported I/O functions, see “Low-Level File I/O”.

Performance

Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster using less memory

Graphics that contain large numbers of markers have improved performance and use less memory.

Execution Engine: Execute tight loops with scalar math faster

Performance is improved for MATLAB code that is dominated by tight loops, straightforward indexing, and simple math.

Execution Engine: Construct objects faster

Performance is improved for creating simple objects in MATLAB. Improvements apply to MATLAB and MathWorks Toolbox objects (for example, `datetime`, `inputParser`) and user-authored objects. For more information, see “Object Constructors: Construct objects faster with certain constraints” on page 1-38.

Hardware Support

iPhone and Android Sensors: Log data from mobile sensors on the MathWorks Cloud over a Wi-Fi or cellular network

The MATLAB Support Package for Android™ Sensors and the MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors now work on the MathWorks Cloud.

For information about how to connect your Android device to the Cloud, see the “Use MATLAB on the MathWorks Cloud” subsection in “Set Up and Connect to Android Device” in the MATLAB Support Package for Android Sensors documentation.

For information about how to connect your Apple iOS device to the Cloud, see the “Use MATLAB on the MathWorks Cloud” subsection in “Set Up and Connect to Apple iOS Device” in the MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors documentation.

Arduino: Write to shift registers

Write to shift registers using the MATLAB Support Package for Arduino® Hardware.

Raspberry Pi: Generate PWM signals and control servo motors from GPIO pins on Raspberry Pi

You can use MATLAB commands to create pulse-width-modulated (PWM) signals and control servo motors from GPIO pins on the Raspberry Pi™ hardware. For more information, see “MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware”.

Raspberry Pi: Support for Raspberry Pi 3 Model B

You can use the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware with the Raspberry Pi 3 Model B hardware board.

Raspberry Pi: Read from sensors and write to the LED matrix on a Raspberry Pi Sense HAT

You can use the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware with Raspberry Pi Sense HAT board to read from the sensors and joystick, and write to the LED matrix.

The components that you can communicate with from the support package are:

- Humidity sensor - Read the relative humidity and the ambient temperature.
- Pressure sensor - Read the barometric air pressure and the ambient temperature.
- IMU sensor
 - Accelerometer - Read the linear acceleration along the x, y, and z axes.
 - Gyroscope - Read the angular velocity along the x, y, and z axes
 - Magnetometer - Read the magnetic field along the x, y, and z axes.
- Joystick - Read the status of the joystick.
- LED matrix - Write to a pixel, display an image, or display a message on the 8x8 RGB LED matrix.

Raspberry Pi: Run Linux and file management commands faster

Run Linux[®] and file management commands faster with performance improvements to the `system`, `getFile`, `putFile`, and `deleteFile` functions in the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware.

Advanced Software Development

matlab.net.http Object: Access HTTP services with low-level protocol control

For more information, see “HTTP Interface”.

MATLAB Engine API for Java: Run MATLAB code from Java programs

Call MATLAB functions and evaluate MATLAB statements from Java[®] programs synchronously or asynchronously. Java programs can pass data to and get data from the MATLAB base workspace. For more information, see “MATLAB Engine API for Java”.

matlab.mixin.SetGet: Allow inexact property names by default in calls to set and get

Classes derived from `matlab.mixin.SetGet` support inexact property name matching by default in calls to `set` and `get`. To require exact property name matching, derive your class from the `matlab.mixin.SetGetExactNames` class.

matlab.mixin.SetGetExactNames: Require exact property names in calls to set and get

Classes derived from `matlab.mixin.SetGetExactNames` require case-sensitive, exact property name matches in calls to the `set` and `get` methods.

Unit Testing Framework: Generate Microsoft Word or Adobe PDF reports of a test run

Create easily readable, navigable, and archivable reports of your test results using the `TestReportPlugin`. You can generate reports in `.docx` and `.pdf` formats. For more information, see the `matlab.unittest.plugins.TestReportPlugin` class.

Unit Testing Framework: Improve continuous integration workflows using TAP Version 13 protocol and YAML diagnostics with the TAPPlugin

Use the TAPPlugin to produce a Test Anything Protocol (TAP) stream of your test output. You can integrate this stream into continuous integration systems like Jenkins™ or TeamCity®. The new `producingVersion13` method formats the stream using version 13 of the TAP format. With this format, you can include test diagnostics in YAML blocks. For more information, see the `producingVersion13` method of the `TapPlugin` class.

Unit and Performance Testing Frameworks: Improve code reuse and readability by using local functions in script-based tests

As of R2016b, MATLAB scripts can contain local functions. You can use local functions in your script-based unit tests to promote code reuse and readability by defining helper functions for your tests. For an example of local, helper functions in a script-based test, see “Write Script-Based Test Using Local Functions”.

Unit and Performance Testing Frameworks: Tests that qualify that an empty character vector is a substring now pass

If you use the `verifyThat`, `assertThat`, `assumeThat`, or `fatalAssertThat` qualifications with the `IsSubstringOf` constraint to test that an empty character vector is a substring of any nonempty character vector, the qualification now passes. In previous versions of MATLAB, this qualification failed. For example, the following test now passes in MATLAB R2016b.

```
import matlab.unittest.constraints.IsSubstringOf

tc = matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse;
tc.verifyThat(' ', IsSubstringOf('any character vector'))
```

Compatibility Considerations

Prior to MATLAB release R2016b, tests such as `testCase.verifyThat(' ', IsSubstringOf('any character vector'))` failed. Update any tests that rely on the previous behavior.

Object Constructors: Construct objects faster with certain constraints

Significant overhead has been removed from object construction. These optimizations result in some changes in the behavior of object constructors, which are described in the next five items.

Compatibility Considerations

Class Destructor Called in Additional Conditions

In previous releases, when an error occurred in the constructor, MATLAB called the class destructor only if an object property was assigned a value in the constructor. With release R2016b, MATLAB also calls the class destructor when an error occurs under these conditions:

- A reference to the object is present in the code prior to the error.
- An early `return` statement is present in the code before the error.

These changes mean that MATLAB calls class destructors in more cases than in previous releases. The destructor must be able to operate on partially constructed objects. For more information, see “Support Destruction of Partially Constructed Objects”.

Returning Before Calling Superclass Not Allowed

In previous releases, constructors could return conditionally before calling the superclass constructor. With release R2016b, constructors cannot use early returns to conditionalize calls to the superclass constructor.

Revise any constructors that use returns to conditionalize calls to superclass constructors. For more information, see “Subclass Constructors”.

Path Change in Constructor Applies Immediately

In previous releases, path changes that remove the class of the executing constructor from the path did not affect the visibility of the class. With release R2016b, changes to the path made by the constructor are applied immediately. This new behavior is the same as that of path changes made in ordinary methods.

If a constructor removes the class folder from the path, MATLAB cannot access the class definition. The constructor can use the `mlock` function to keep the class definition in memory if changing the path in the constructor is necessary.

Changes to Error IDs

Error IDs have changed for certain constructor-related errors. These changes include the IDs for errors thrown for these conditions:

- Too many inputs
- Too many outputs
- Too few inputs
- Too few outputs
- Illegal superclass constructor call

Update any error handlers that rely on specific error IDs.

InstanceCreated Event Not Triggered When Constructor Does Not Return Object

If an object constructor does not return the constructed object, MATLAB does not trigger the `InstanceCreated` event. For more information, see “Output Object Not Assigned”.

You cannot listen for the `InstanceCreated` event if an object constructor does not return the constructed object to the caller.

Java: Pass 0-length arrays

MATLAB supports passing empty (0-length) Java arrays to Java methods that take an array of type other than `Object`.

Compatibility Considerations

Before MATLAB release R2016b, MATLAB converts zero-length Java arrays to null when the method takes an array of type other than `Object`.

Python Version 3.5: MATLAB support

MATLAB supports the following versions of CPython:

- Version 2.7
- Version 3.3
- Version 3.4
- Version 3.5

For more information, see “Install Supported Python Implementation”.

Python Version 3.3: Support to be phased out

Support for Python® version 3.3 will be discontinued in a future release.

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for your applications, consider upgrading to another supported version of Python — version 3.4 or 3.5.

Source Control Integration: Customize external source control tools to use MATLAB to compare and merge

Use the MATLAB Comparison tool to review changes to files such as live scripts and MAT-files from your external source control client. For more information, see “Customize External Source Control to Use MATLAB for Diff and Merge”.

Source Control Integration: Include Git Submodules

To reuse code from another repository, you can specify Git™ submodules. For more information, see “Add Git Submodules”.

Source Control Integration: Fix problems with working copy locks using SVN Cleanup option.

Remove stale working copy locks using the **SVN Cleanup** option. For more information, see “Get SVN File Locks”.

Compiler support changed for building MEX files and standalone MATLAB engine and MAT-file applications

| Support | Compiler | Platform |
|---------|--|----------|
| Added | GNU® gcc and gfortran version 4.9 Support for GNU gcc and gfortran version 4.7 is discontinued. | Linux |
| Added | Intel® Parallel Studio XE 2016 for Fortran Intel Parallel Studio XE 2015 for Fortran | Mac OS X |

| Support | Compiler | Platform |
|------------------|---|----------|
| Discontinued | Microsoft® Visual Studio® 2010 Professional | Windows |
| To be phased out | Visual C++® 2012 Professional | Windows |
| | Apple Xcode 6.2 | Mac OS X |

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|--|---|
| matlab.mixin.SetGet matches inexact property names using <code>set</code> and <code>get</code> methods. | Still runs | To enforce exact property name match, derive from <code>matlab.mixin.SetGetExact</code> | Subclasses of <code>matlab.mixin.SetGet</code> allow inexact property name match by default. |
| Generating test suites from a class that derives from a concrete base class that defines methods which reference a <code>TestParameter</code> , <code>MethodSetupParameter</code> , or <code>ClassSetupParameter</code> not defined within the base class | Still runs | Define either the: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Base class as Abstract using the class-level <code>Abstract</code> attribute. For example, <code>classdef (Abstract) MyTest < matlab.unittest.TestCase</code> Abstract parameter properties for all parameters used by methods of the class. For example, <code>properties (Abstract, TestParameter)</code> | In future releases, if your test class inherits from a concrete base class that uses a parameter that is not defined in the base class, MATLAB will throw an error. |
| Calling <code>import</code> from a script | Errors | Replicate the <code>import</code> statements in each | The <code>import</code> function only affects the import |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--------|---|--|
| | | function or script where you want to affect the import list. | list of the function or script within which it is used. The behavior of calling <code>import</code> at the command prompt is unchanged—it uses the import list for the command environment. |
| Calling scripts from class methods | Errors | Local functions defined in the class file have access to class members and might provide an alternate approach. | Class methods that call scripts that access private or protected class members from the script cause illegal access errors. |
| 'IgnoringCase' option of these <code>matlab.unittest.constraints</code> classes: <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , and <code>StructComparator</code> | Errors | 'IgnoringCase' option of the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint | Replace all instances of 'IgnoringCase' in the <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , or <code>StructComparator</code> constraint with 'IgnoringCase' in the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint. |
| 'IgnoringWhitespace' option of these <code>matlab.unittest.constraints</code> classes: <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , and <code>StructComparator</code> | Errors | 'IgnoringWhitespace' option of the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint | Replace all instances of 'IgnoringWhitespace' in the <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , or <code>StructComparator</code> constraint with 'IgnoringWhitespace' in the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--------|--|--|
| 'Within' option of these <code>matlab.unittest.constraints</code> classes: <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> and <code>StructComparator</code> | Errors | 'Within' option of the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint | Replace all instances of 'Within' in the <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , or <code>StructComparator</code> constraint with 'Within' in the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint. |

R2016a

Version: 9.0

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Live Editor: Create and run live scripts with embedded output; add equations and images to enhance the interactive narrative

Live scripts combine code, output, and formatted content together in a single interactive environment called the Live Editor. Add formatted text, images, hyperlinks, and equations to create an interactive narrative that can be shared with others.

In the Live Editor you can:

- Write, execute, and test code in a single interactive environment
- Generate results and graphics alongside the code that produced them.
- Run blocks of code individually or run the whole file.
- See errors at the location in the file where they occur.
- Include mathematical equations, images, and hyperlinks as supporting material.
- Share live scripts with other MATLAB users or convert them to HTML or PDF for publication.

For more information about live scripts, including incompatibilities and information about the Live Script file format, see [What Is a Live Script?](#).

Toolboxes: Programmatically package and install custom MATLAB toolboxes with `matlab.addons.toolbox` package

Install, uninstall, query, and package toolboxes programmatically.


- To package toolboxes, use the `matlab.addons.toolbox.packageToolbox` function.
- To query or modify the version of a toolbox, use the `matlab.addons.toolbox.toolboxVersion` function.
- To install a toolbox, use the `matlab.addons.toolbox.installToolbox` function.
- To uninstall a toolbox, use the `matlab.addons.toolbox.uninstallToolbox` function.
- For information about installed toolboxes, use the `matlab.addons.toolbox.installedToolboxes` function.

Tab Completion: Complete parameter names and options in select MATLAB function calls

Complete parameter names and options when entering commands in MATLAB. For example, if you type `plot(1:10, '` and press the **Tab** key, MATLAB displays a list of possible parameter names and options for the `plot` function.

Completion of parameters and options is not available for all functions.

Pause Button: Pause the execution of a program from the Editor and enter debug mode

To pause the execution of a program while it is running, in the **Editor** tab, click the **Pause**  button. MATLAB pauses execution at the next executable line.

Toolboxes: Customize additions to MATLAB path upon toolbox installation

You can indicate which folders are excluded from the user's MATLAB path when they install your toolbox. By default, any of the toolbox folders that are on your path when you create the toolbox are added to the user's path. For more information, see [Create and Share Toolboxes](#).

Preferences: Migrate preferences from MATLAB versions up to three releases preceding the release starting up

MATLAB can now migrate preferences from MATLAB versions up to three releases immediately preceding the release starting up. For example, if you start MATLAB R2016a for the first time and a preferences folder exists for R2014b, MATLAB migrates the preferences from R2014b to R2016a. If two or more preferences folders for the previous three releases exist, MATLAB imports the preferences from the *latest* preferences folder. For more information, see [Preferences MATLAB Uses When Multiple Releases Are Installed](#).

Compatibility Considerations

On Mac platforms, migrating preferences might result in an out-of-date MEX options file. For more information, see [SDK "macosx10.8" cannot be located Error Message](#).

Internationalization: Default encoding scheme on Mac platforms will change in a future release

Currently, the default encoding scheme on Mac platforms is determined by the OS X user locale setting. In a future release, the default encoding scheme will be UTF-8.

Compatibility Considerations

In a future release, the UTF-8 version of the MathWorks locale database will be the default on Mac OS X systems. Any text file created in MATLAB that is encoded in the user default encoding and contains characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters must be converted to the UTF-8 encoding scheme. Otherwise, MATLAB and other MathWorks products might not be able to load the files properly.

Do not convert text files to UTF-8 if you share them with users on Windows platforms.

How to Change the MATLAB Default Encoding to UTF-8

If you have text files containing non-7-bit ASCII characters, you must convert the encoding in the files before changing the default encoding on your computer. For instructions, see “How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8” on page 11-6.

You can change the default encoding scheme on Mac OS X platforms by using the UTF-8 locale database found in the *matlabroot/bin* folder.

To change the default locale database, type:

```
mldir = fullfile(matlabroot,'bin');
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lodata.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lodata_default.xml'));
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lodata_utf8.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lodata.xml'));
```

Alternatively, you can change the default locale database by setting an environment variable on your computer:

- 1 Set the environment variable, `MWLOCALE_LCDATA_FILENAME`, with the UTF-8 version of the locale database name, `lodata_utf8.xml`, in the environment file, `environment.plist`. Please see this article from the Mac OS X Developer Library, Technical Q&A QA1067 “Setting environment variables for user processes” at http://developer.apple.com/library/mac/#qa/qa1067/_index.html.

- 2 Close MATLAB if it is currently running.
- 3 Start MATLAB by double-clicking the MATLAB icon in the Applications folder.

How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8

Before converting a file, copy the file to a new directory.

Use the Mac OS X TextEdit application to convert the file encoding. For example:

- 1 Open a MATLAB text file with TextEdit.
- 2 Select **File -> Save as...**
- 3 Change the file name.
- 4 Change **Plain Text Encoding:** to Unicode (UTF-8).
- 5 Save the file.

Alternatively, the following MATLAB function, `convert_file_encoding`, creates a new text file with different encoding.

```
function convert_file_encoding(infile,outfile,from_encoding,to_encoding)

if strcmp(infile(end-2:end),'mdl');
    isMDL = 1;
else
    isMDL = 0;
end

fpIn = fopen(infile,'r','n',from_encoding);
fpOut = fopen(outfile,'w','n',to_encoding);

while feof(fpIn) == 0
    lineIn = fgets(fpIn);
    if isMDL && strcmp('SavedCharacterEncoding',strtrim(lineIn),22)
        lineIn = regexprep(lineIn,from_encoding,to_encoding);
    end

    fwrite(fpOut,lineIn,'char');
end

fclose(fpIn);
fclose(fpOut);
end
```

To use this function, you need to know the current encoding, `from_encoding`.

- For MATLAB R2010b or later:

```
ret = feature('locale');  
from_encoding = ret.encoding;
```

- For MATLAB R2008a through R2010a:

```
ret = feature('locale');  
[t,r] = strtok(ret.ctype, '.');  
from_encoding = r(2:end);
```

For example, a file, `myFile.m`, was created with MATLAB encoding set to `ISO-8859-1`. To convert the file to `UTF-8`, type:

```
convert_file_encoding('myFile.m','myFileUTF8.m','ISO-8859-1','UTF-8')
```


Language and Programming

datetime Object: Set the default locale and format of datetime objects through the Preference panel

View and modify the default locale and format of `datetime` objects in the Command Window Preferences. For more information, see [Set Command Window Preferences](#).

zeros, ones, and eye Functions: Create logical arrays

You can specify `logical` output with the `zeros`, `ones`, and `eye` functions.

cellstr, deblank, and strtrim Functions: Keep significant whitespace characters when removing leading or trailing whitespace

The `cellstr`, `deblank`, and `strtrim` functions no longer remove significant leading or trailing whitespace characters, such as nonbreaking space characters. The most common whitespace characters that are significant are `char(133)`, `char(160)`, `char(8199)`, and `char(8239)`.

Compatibility Considerations

Prior to MATLAB release R2016a, the `cellstr`, `deblank`, and `strtrim` functions removed all leading or trailing whitespace characters, including significant whitespace characters.

rowfun and varfun Functions: Create output table without row names when using the 'GroupingVariables' parameter

The `rowfun` and `varfun` functions no longer add row names to the output table when you use the `'GroupingVariables'` parameter to specify the grouping variables.

Compatibility Considerations

Prior to MATLAB release R2016a, the `rowfun` and `varfun` functions added row names to the output table when using the `'GroupingVariables'` parameter. To add row

names, assign them to the `RowNames` property of the output table. For more information on table properties, see [Table Properties](#).

Debugging: Set breakpoints while MATLAB is executing

You can now set breakpoints at any time, whether MATLAB is idle or busy running a file.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|--|--|
| Calling <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , or <code>inputname</code> from within a script | Still runs | Move calls to <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , and <code>inputname</code> into the relevant function file. If you need the results in a script, call the functions and store the results in a variable. Then use the variable in the script. | If you call <code>nargin</code> , <code>nargout</code> , or <code>inputname</code> from within a script, MATLAB throws an error in future releases. |
| Visibility of local functions | Still runs | Store the function handle to the local function in a variable and use that instead of the call to the local function. For example, assign <code>fcn = @myLocalFcn</code> and update the script to use the variable <code>fcn</code> instead of calling <code>myLocalFcn</code> directly. | In future releases, local functions are visible only to other functions in the same file. Currently, if a function file that defines local functions invokes a script, that script can call those local functions. |
| Visibility of private functions | Still runs | Moving scripts that need access to private functions to the folder immediately above the | In future releases, private functions are visible only to other functions or scripts in the folder immediately above |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------|--------|---|--|
| | | <code>private</code> subfolder might provide an alternate approach. | the <code>private</code> subfolder. Currently, <code>private</code> functions are available to scripts outside the parent folder that are called by functions residing in the parent folder. |
| <code>nargchk</code> | Warns | <code>narginchk</code> | Replace all instances of <code>nargchk</code> with <code>narginchk</code> . |

Mathematics

Moving Statistics Functions: Calculate moving statistics using the `movmean`, `movsum`, `movmedian`, `movmax`, `movmin`, `movvar`, and `movstd` functions

You now can compute statistics in a sliding window along a dimension of an array with the `movmean`, `movsum`, `movmedian`, `movmax`, `movmin`, `movvar`, and `movstd` functions.

`datetime` and `duration` Arrays: Compute standard deviations with `std`

The `std` function can calculate the standard deviation of a `datetime` or `duration` array.

`datetime` and `duration` Arrays: Ignore NaNs and NaTs using `'omitnan'` or `'omitnat'` in the functions `mean`, `median`, `std`, and `sum`

You now can exclude NaNs from `duration` arrays when using the `mean`, `median`, `std`, and `sum` functions.

You also can exclude NaTs from `datetime` arrays when using the `mean`, `median`, and `std` functions.

`graph` and `digraph` Classes: Analyze graphs and networks using `centrality` and `nearest nodes` functions

The `centrality` function computes several different types of node centrality, such as `'degree'`, `'betweenness'`, and `'pagerank'`. The `nearest` function calculates the nearest nodes within a specified distance of a source node.

`svds` Function: Compute singular values with improved performance and convergence behavior with a wide variety of matrices

The algorithm of the `svds` function shows improved performance and convergence behavior with a wide variety of matrices.

Compatibility Considerations

Three new options for `sigma` are being introduced to `svds` to calculate the largest and smallest singular values of a matrix: `'largest'`, `'smallest'`, and `'smallestnz'`. Previously, using a value of 0 for `sigma` was common when calculating the smallest singular values.

`svds(A,k,0)` now returns a warning. Use `svds(A,k,'smallest')` to find the smallest singular values instead.

median Function: Compute medians with improved performance

The `median` function computes the median of an array faster.

cummin, cummax, cumprod, and cumsum Functions: Compute cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with improved performance

Calculating the cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with the `cummin`, `cummax`, `cumprod`, and `cumsum` functions is now faster.

GraphPlot Objects: Interactively inspect graph plots using data cursor and plot selection

You now can use the data cursor to select nodes in a graph and display basic information, such as the node ID and degree. See [Display Data Values Interactively](#) for more information about data cursors, or [Add Node Properties to Graph Plot Data Cursor](#) for an example involving a graph plot.

Selecting a graph plot also enables the use of plot tools to interact with the graph, such as [Plot Browser](#) and [Property Editor](#). See [Customize Graph Using Plot Tools](#) for more information.

Graphics

polarplot Function: Plot data in polar coordinates and modify properties of polar axes

To plot data in polar coordinates, use the `polarplot` function. You can modify the resulting polar axes, such as changing the limits or orientation, by setting Polar Axes Properties.

The `polarplot` function supersedes the `polar` function.

yyaxis Function: Create charts with two y-axes and customize each y-axis individually

To create charts with two y-axes, use the `yyaxis` function. You can plot data against either y-axis using common charting functions, such as `plot` or `errorbar`. You can customize each y-axis by setting properties of the axes object.

The `yyaxis` function supersedes the `plotyy` function. For an example of its use, see [Create Chart with Two y-Axes](#).

Legend Object: Add legend title and create callbacks to highlight plots when clicking legend items

To add a title to a legend, use the new `Title` property of the legend or using the `title` function, for example:

```
plot(rand(3))  
l = legend('Line 1','Line 2','Line 3');  
title(l,'My Legend')
```

Also, now you can highlight charts in the axes when you click the associated legend item. Set the new `ItemHitFcn` property of the legend to a callback function that changes properties of the charts. For an example, see [Create Interactive Legends Using Callbacks](#).

histogram2 Function: Enable data linking and brushing for bivariate histograms

You now can link and brush data in `histogram2` plots.

Function Plots: Visualize mathematical expressions as parametric line, surface, and contour plots

Plot mathematical expressions using a family of new and updated function plots. These functions supersede the existing `ez` family of functions, such as `ezplot`.

- `fplot` plots 2-D lines, including parametric lines. Supersedes `ezplot`.
- `fplot3` plots 3-D parametric curves. Supersedes `ezplot3`.
- `fcontour` plots 2-D contours. Supersedes `ezcontour`.
- `fsurf` plots 3-D surfaces, including parametric surfaces. Supersedes `ezsurf`.
- `fmesh` plots 3-D meshes, including parametric meshes. Supersedes `ezmesh`.

Compatibility Considerations

The behavior of `fplot` changed in these ways:

- Issues a warning when using a string to define the function to plot. Instead, use an anonymous function or a function handle.
- Issues a warning when returning two output arguments. Instead, return the function line object and use its `XData` and `YData` properties.
- No longer supports specifying the y-axis limits as an input argument. Instead, use the `ylim` function.
- No longer supports specifying the number of evaluation points as an input argument. Instead, specify the `MeshDensity` property.
- No longer supports specifying the error tolerance as an input argument.

Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster

Graphics that contain markers have improved performance and quality. For more information, see `opengl`.

3-D Pan and Zoom: Explore data with improved pan and zoom behavior for axes in a 3-D view

For axes in a 3-D view, panning and zooming now shift the view of the data by modifying the axis limits, instead of moving the entire axes. The axes box stays in the same location

within the figure. Previously, panning and zooming modified camera properties, which moved the entire axes around within the figure.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have an axes in a 3-D view, then the behavior of pan and zoom is different. For the old behavior, use one of these options:

- Use the context menus when in pan or zoom mode. For example, when you are in zoom mode, right-click over the axes and select **3D Options > Camera Pan and Zoom**.
- Use the `setAxes3DPanAndZoomStyle` function to specify the behavior, for example:

```
ax = gca;  
z = zoom;  
setAxes3DPanAndZoomStyle(z, ax, 'camera')
```

- Use the camera toolbar. To view the camera toolbar, select **View > Camera Toolbar** from the figure menu.

Graphics Drivers: Use latest drivers to avoid instabilities with older NVIDIA Windows drivers

If you are using a Windows NVIDIA® graphics driver older than version 9.18.13.4052 (or 340.52 in NVIDIA driver version convention), then MATLAB reverts to using software OpenGL® instead of hardware-accelerated OpenGL. Hardware-accelerated OpenGL is not available by default due to known instabilities with the driver when running MATLAB. To take advantage of all the visual and performance benefits of hardware-accelerated OpenGL, update your graphics driver to the latest version. For more information, see System Requirements for Graphics.

Printed Figure Size: Print or save figures that match size of the figure on the screen by default

Printed and saved figures now match the size of the figure on the screen by default. Previously, printed and saved figures were 8-by-6 inches by default. This change affects figures printed to a printer or saved to a bitmap image or vector graphics file format, for example, using the `print` and `saveas` functions.

Compatibility Considerations

The size of printed or saved figures might be different because now the default value for the `PaperPositionMode` property of figures is `'auto'` instead of `'manual'`. To get the previous behavior, set the default value back to `'manual'` using one of these techniques:

- Use the new print preference option. Print preferences persist across MATLAB sessions. You can set the print preference to either `'auto'` (new behavior) or `'manual'` (previous behavior), for example:

```
matlab.graphics.internal.setPrintPreferences('DefaultPaperPositionMode','manual')
```

To query the current print preference value, use the following command. If you set a preference, then the command returns `'auto'` or `'manual'`. If you did not set a preference, then the command returns `'unset'`.

```
matlab.graphics.internal.getPrintPreferences
```

- Set the default value on the root object. This option affects only new figures in the current MATLAB session.

```
set(groot,'defaultFigurePaperPositionMode','manual')
```

For an existing figure, set the `PaperPosition` property to `'default'`, for example:

```
set(gcf,'PaperPosition','default')
```

print Function: Print figures that fill page using the `'-fillpage'` and `'-bestfit'` options

Print or save figures that fill the page using the new `'-fillpage'` and `'-bestfit'` options for the print function. These options maximize the size of the figure while leaving a minimum page margin of 0.25 inch. The `'-bestfit'` option preserves the figure's aspect ratio. The `'-fillpage'` option ignores the aspect ratio. Both options are valid only when printing a figure to a printer or saving it to a paged format (PDF and full page PostScript®).

Figure Menu: Save figures that honor the `PaperPosition` value using **File > Save As**

When you save a figure using **File > Save As**, the size of the saved figure now honors the figure's `PaperPosition` property value. By default, the `PaperPosition` property recalculates according to the size of the figure on the screen. As a result, the saved figure

matches the size of the figure on the screen. However, if you change the `PaperPosition` property value, then the saved figure uses the specified size. Previously, the saved figure matched the size of the figure on the screen regardless of the `PaperPosition` property value. For the old behavior, set the figure's `PaperPositionMode` property to `'auto'` before saving the figure:

```
set(gcf, 'PaperPositionMode', 'auto')
```

Compatibility Considerations

The size of saved figures might be different.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------------|------------|------------------|--|
| plotyy function | Still runs | yyaxis | Replace all instances of <code>plotyy</code> with <code>yyaxis</code> . |
| polar function | Still runs | polarplot | Replace all instances of <code>polar</code> with <code>polarplot</code> . |
| ezplot function | Still runs | fplot | Replace all instances of <code>ezplot</code> with <code>fplot</code> . |
| ezplot3 function | Still runs | fplot3 | Replace all instances of <code>ezplot3</code> with <code>fplot3</code> . |
| ezcontour function | Still runs | fcontour | Replace all instances of <code>ezcontour</code> with <code>fcontour</code> . |
| ezcontourf function | Still runs | fcontour | Replace all instances of <code>ezcontourf(...)</code> with <code>fcontour(..., 'Fill', 'on')</code> . |
| ezsurf function | Still runs | fsurf | Replace all instances of <code>ezsurf</code> with <code>fsurf</code> . |
| ezsurf function | Still runs | fsurf | Replace all instances of <code>ezsurf(...)</code> with <code>fsurf(..., 'ShowContours', 'on')</code> . |
| ezmesh function | Still runs | fmesh | Replace all instances of <code>ezmesh</code> with <code>fmesh</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| ezmeshc function | Still runs | fmesh | Replace all instances of <code>ezmeshc(...)</code> with <code>fmesh(..., 'ShowContours', 'on')</code> . |
| PaperPositionMode property of figure objects | Default value now 'auto' | Not applicable | Printed and saved figures now match the size of the figure on the screen by default. |
| <code>[l,icons,plots,txt] = legend(__)</code> syntax | Still runs | <code>l = legend(__)</code> syntax | Remove all instances of the <code>[l,icons,plots,txt] = legend(__)</code> syntax. You can make some modifications to the legend by returning the legend object and setting legend properties instead. For a list, see Legend Properties. For information on new legend properties, see “Legend Object: Add legend title and create callbacks to highlight plots when clicking legend items” on page 2-12. |

App Building

App Designer: Build MATLAB apps with line and scatter plots using an enhanced design environment and an expanded UI component set

App Designer is a rich application development environment for developing apps. Major App Designer features include:

- Numerous user interface components

In addition to standard components, such as buttons, check boxes, and panels, App Designer also offers gauges, lamps, knobs, and switches.

- Integrated editor, property sheets, and property inspector

The editor generates code as you lay out your app and customize component properties. The editor has coding alerts and many of the debugging features that are available in the MATLAB Editor. The integrated property sheets enable you to set commonly used properties for components, such as default component values, text, and text font styles. The property inspector provides access to all writable properties.

- Enhanced code structure

App Designer generates code based on your component selection and layout. App Designer structures the code for readability and does not generate unnecessary code. In addition, Areas that App Designer manages are set to read-only access, so you cannot accidentally overwrite or delete required code.

If you built apps using GUIDE in the past, be aware that there are some important differences between GUIDE and App Designer in terms of functionality and support for graphics workflows. For more information, see:

- Differences Between App Designer and GUIDE
- Graphics Support in App Designer

To get started using App Designer, see [Create Simple App Using App Designer](#).

Data Import and Export

writetable Function: Write to text files significantly faster, especially for large files

Performance improvement of the writetable function increases with table size.

readtable Function: Read from Excel files with faster performance

The readtable function reads faster from Excel[®] files.

writetable Function: Write to Excel files on Mac and Linux platforms

In addition to Windows, the writetable function now writes to Excel files on Mac and Linux.

Compatibility Considerations

If you specify a range that exceeds the data being written, then writetable will not write to those cells. Previously, writetable filled the remaining cells with #N/A.

When writing NaT datetime values or <undefined> categorical values, writetable writes empty cells instead of NaT and <undefined>, respectively.

spreadsheetDatastore Function: Import and process data from a collection of Excel files

The spreadsheetDatastore function creates a SpreadsheetDatastore object for processing large collections of Excel files.

datastore Function: Import a TabularTextDatastore object with improved file format detection

The datastore function now detects file formatting more accurately when creating a TabularTextDatastore object.

The `datastore` function now automatically includes only files with extensions `.txt`, `.csv`, `.dat`, `.dlm`, `.asc`, and `.text` by default.

Compatibility Considerations

If you want to include unsupported text file extensions, then specify them using the `'FileExtensions'` parameter in the `datastore` function.

ImageDatastore Object: Specify image labels using the `Labels` property and process with `splitEachLabel`, `countEachLabel`, and `shuffle` functions

You now can organize an `ImageDatastore` according to specified labels using the `Labels` property. When creating an `ImageDatastore` object, you can use the `LabelSource` parameter to assign label names according to the file folder names. Labeling is useful for workflows in machine learning and neural networks, for example.

The `splitEachLabel` function creates new `ImageDatastore` objects according to a specified number or percentage of images from each label. `splitEachLabel` can also draw images randomly. This function is useful for testing and training sets, for example.

The `countEachLabel` function creates a summary table of all labels in the `ImageDatastore` and how many files belong to each.

The `shuffle` function randomly reorders the files in the original `ImageDatastore` and creates a new one.

fileDatastore Function: Create a custom datastore for a file collection too large to fit in memory

The `fileDatastore` function creates a custom `FileDatastore` object that uses a specified custom read function to import the files.

readtable Function: Read text files with automatic detection of delimiters, header lines, and variable names

The `readtable` function automatically detects delimiters, header lines, and variable names in text files.

Compatibility Considerations

You can restore the previous `readtable` defaults by specifying the delimiter, header line, or variable name parameter values explicitly, for example, `readtable('file.txt','Delimiter',' ',' ','HeaderLines',0,'ReadVariableNames',true)`

tabularTextDatastore and imageDatastore Functions: Create objects to import large text and image data collections

You now can use the `tabularTextDatastore` function to conveniently create a `TabularTextDatastore` object for large collections of text files.

You can use the `imageDatastore` function to conveniently create an `ImageDatastore` object for large collections of image data.

writetable Function: Detect text with embedded delimiters automatically and write as quoted text

The `writetable` function automatically detects and adds quotations around text, categorical, and datetime variables containing an embedded delimiter (such as `'\t'`).

TabularTextDatastore Objects: Read text files with automatic detection of delimiters, header lines, and variable names

You now can read from a `TabularTextDatastore` object with automatic detection of the `Delimiter`, `NumHeaderLines`, and `ReadVariableNames` properties. For more information, see `TabularTextDatastore` Properties.

Compatibility Considerations

You can restore the previous `TabularTextDatastore` defaults by specifying the delimiter, header line, or variable name parameter values explicitly, for example, `tabularTextDatastore('file.txt','Delimiter',' ',' ','NumHeaderLines',0,'ReadVariableNames',true)`

imread Function: Generate C-code using MATLAB Coder

The `imread` function generates C-code for 8-bit grayscale and 24-bit truecolor JPEG images using a platform-specific shared library.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|---|---|
| KeyValueLimit property of the KeyValueDatastore class | Errors | ReadSize property of KeyValueDatastore class | Replace all instances of KeyValueLimit with ReadSize. |
| RowsPerRead property of the TabularTextDatastore class | Errors | ReadSize property of TabularTextDatastore class | Replace all instances of RowsPerRead with ReadSize. |
| Folders and wildcard (*) characters in the Files property of the KeyValueDatastore and TabularTextDatastore classes | Errors | Full paths and file names | Replace all folder names or wildcard characters with full path and file names when assigning to the Files property. |

Performance

Performance Testing Framework: Measure MATLAB code performance using the unit testing framework

Measure the performance of your MATLAB code using the performance testing framework. The framework includes performance measurement-oriented features such as running your code several times to "warm-up" the code and accounting for noise in the measurements.

The performance test interface leverages the script, function, and class-based unit testing interfaces. Therefore, you can perform qualifications within your performance tests to ensure correct functional behavior while measuring code performance. Also, you can run your performance tests as standard regression tests to ensure that code changes do not break performance tests.

For more information, see [Performance Testing Framework](#).

Graphics Display: Render plots with large numbers of markers faster

Graphics that contain markers have improved performance and quality. For more information, see [opengl](#).

writetable Function: Write to text files significantly faster, especially for large files

Performance improvement of the `writetable` function increases with table size.

readtable Function: Read from Excel files with faster performance

The `readtable` function reads faster from Excel files.

median Function: Compute medians with improved performance

The `median` function computes the median of an array faster.

cummin, cummax, cumprod, and cumsum Functions: Compute cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with improved performance

Calculating the cumulative minimum, maximum, product, and sum with the cummin, cummax, cumprod, and cumsum functions is now faster.

Hardware Support

Raspberry Pi: Acquire images from USB webcams

Use the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware to bring live images into MATLAB from USB webcams attached to your Raspberry Pi hardware board.

With simple MATLAB functions preview and acquire single snapshots from the camera, and optionally set up a loop of acquired images. The `webcam` function creates the USB Camera object used to acquire images, and the `snapshot` function returns a single image from the camera.

Arduino: Build custom add-ons to interface with additional hardware and software libraries

MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware provides a framework of classes that you can use to create custom applications to use with your Arduino device. The custom applications can be code, libraries, or devices that work with an Arduino. For more information, see Custom Arduino Add-On Device, Library, and CodePerformance Testing Framework in the MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware documentation.

To install the support package, on the MATLAB **Home** tab, in the **Environment** section, click **Add-Ons > Get Hardware Support Packages**.

Advanced Software Development

Performance Testing Framework: Measure MATLAB code performance using the unit testing framework

Measure the performance of your MATLAB code using the performance testing framework. The framework includes performance measurement-oriented features such as running your code several times to "warm-up" the code and accounting for noise in the measurements.

The performance test interface leverages the script, function, and class-based unit testing interfaces. Therefore, you can perform qualifications within your performance tests to ensure correct functional behavior while measuring code performance. Also, you can run your performance tests as standard regression tests to ensure that code changes do not break performance tests.

For more information, see [Performance Testing Framework](#).

Unit Testing Framework: Quickly create explicit test suites using `testsuite` function

Use the `testsuite` function to create a suite of tests from your current working folder or from specified test content. If you have an explicit test suite, you can use test selectors and test runners.

In previous releases of MATLAB, you create explicit test suites with the methods in the `matlab.unittest.TestSuite` class. The `testsuite` function provides a more convenient means to create test suites.

Unit Testing Framework: Access diagnostic information recorded on test results

You can programmatically access the diagnostic information on test results using a `DiagnosticsRecordingPlugin`. The `DiagnosticsRecordingPlugin` class records test qualification failures and events logged at `Terse` verbosity. However, you can configure the plugin to record passing diagnostics and logged messages at different verbosity levels.

If you run tests with the `runtests` function or the `run` method of `TestSuite` or `TestCase`, then the test framework uses a `DiagnosticsRecordingPlugin` plugin by default. Also, if you run performance tests with the `runperf` function or the `run` method of `TimeExperiment`, then the test framework uses this plugin by default.

For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.DiagnosticsRecordingPlugin`.

Unit Testing Framework: Create temporary working folder using the `WorkingFolderFixture`

The `matlab.unittest.fixtures.WorkingFolderFixture` class provides a fixture that creates a temporary folder and sets it as the current working folder. The test or the product under test can create files and modify the contents of the folder without affecting the source code or test folder structure.

Although both the `WorkingFolderFixture` and `TemporaryFolderFixture` classes create a temporary folder, the `WorkingFolderFixture` also sets the folder as the current working folder. At fixture teardown, the testing framework restores the current working folder to its previous state.

For more information, see `matlab.unittest.fixtures.WorkingFolderFixture`.

Unit Testing Framework: Test set membership and uniqueness with `HasUniqueElements`, `IsSubsetOf`, and `IsSupersetOf` constraints

You can test set membership and uniqueness of the actual value set using set constraints in the `matlab.unittest.constraints` package. For example:

- `HasUniqueElements` tests if an actual value set has unique elements.
- `IsSubsetOf` tests if an actual value set is a subset of the expected value set.
- `IsSupersetOf` tests if an actual value set is a superset of the expected value set.

Unit Testing Framework: Set up custom fixture to delegate work to another fixture

The `matlab.unittest.fixtures.Fixture` class enables you to create custom fixtures to configure the environment state required for tests. The `applyFixture` method of the

`Fixture` class enables your custom fixture to delegate work to another fixture. When the testing framework tears down the custom fixture, it also tears down the fixture you used to set it up.

For more information, see `matlab.unittest.fixtures.Fixture.applyFixture`.

Unit Testing Framework: Exclude specified fields and properties from constraint comparison

When you compare structures using the `IsEqualTo` or `StructComparator` classes, specify which fields to ignore using the `'IgnoringFields'` name-value pair argument.

When you compare objects using the `PublicPropertyComparator` with the `supportingAllValues` static method, specify which properties to ignore using the `'IgnoringProperties'` name-value pair argument. If the values are structures, then specify which fields to ignore using the `'IgnoringFields'` option.

Unit Testing Framework: Customize how the `PathFixture` fixture adds folders to the path

Now, you can create a `PathFixture` fixture that includes subfolders of the specified folder on the path. For more information, see the `'IncludingSubfolders'` name-value pair argument of `PathFixture`.

Additionally, you can have the `PathFixture` fixture add the folder to the end (bottom) of the path. By default, the fixture adds a folder to the beginning (top) of the MATLAB path. For more information, see the `'Position'` name-value pair argument of `PathFixture`.

Property Definition: Restrict the class of property values

Restrict property values to a specified class or a class compatible with the specified class. For more information, see `Restrict Class of Properties`.

Property Definition: Define only one property per line in class definitions

Define only one property per line in the property block of a class definition. Also, you cannot define properties on the same line as the `properties` or `end` keywords.

Compatibility Considerations

In releases R2016a, MATLAB interprets any name following a property name as a restricting class. The second name is not interpreted as a property name. More than two names on a line cause an error. A single line in a property block can contain the property name, an optional restricting class, and an optional default value. Default values must be of a class that is compatible with the class restriction.

```
properties
    PropName ClassName = defaultValue;
end
```

You must change any existing property blocks that list more than one property per line to list only one property per line. The following list describes cases that you must change:

- The `properties` keyword is on the same line as property names.
- The `end` keyword is on the same line as property names.
- The entire `properties` block is on one line using white-space separators.
- More than two property names are on one line.

MATLAB interprets two property names on one line as a restricted property. If the second name is not a valid class name, MATLAB generates an error.

event.hasListener Function: Determine if an event has listeners

The `event.hasListener` function returns a logical `true` or `false` indicating if listeners exist for a specific event name and event source.

event.DynamicPropertyEvent Class: Get dynamic property name from event data

The `PropertyAdded` and `PropertyRemoved` events provide an `event.DynamicPropertyEvent` object as the event data that is passed to listeners of those events. This event data object has a property, `PropertyName`, that contains the name of the dynamic property whose addition or removal triggered the respective event.

Enumerations: Substitute character arrays using new class methods

Enumerations have improved compatibility with character arrays and cell arrays of strings. This compatibility enables conversion of characters to enumerations and the

use of enumeration members in set membership and string comparison functions. For more information, see [Conversion of Characters to Enumerations and Operations on Enumerations](#).

waitfor Function: Suspend execution of pending operations on any handle object


With release R2016a, the `waitfor` function works with any instance of a MATLAB handle class.

Source Control Integration: Display relation of local changes to remote branch

If you are using Git for source control, you can view information about your current branch relative to the remote tracking branch in the repository. Right-click the file or white space of the Current Folder browser and select **Source Control > View Details**. The **Git information** field indicates whether your committed local changes are ahead of, behind, or coincident with the remote tracking branch.

Source Control Integration: View summary status icon for folders

If you have folders in your source control repository, the Current Folder browser shows an icon for the folder that summarizes the status of the contents of the folder. The tooltip for the icon displays a summary of the changes in the folder.

If the source control system supports storing folders, the Current Folder browser displays the appropriate status icon for the folder and its contents. Otherwise, it displays either a dot indicating that the folder is not under source control or the Modified icon  to indicate that files within the folder are modified. SVN supports storing folders, but Git does not.

MATLAB Engine for Python: Start or connect asynchronously to MATLAB from Python

You can start the MATLAB Engine for Python asynchronously using the `async` keyword argument in the `matlab.engine.start_matlab` and `matlab.engine.connect_matlab` commands.

MATLAB builds with Boost library version 1.56.0

MATLAB builds with an updated version of the Boost library, version 1.56.0.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use any Boost library in a MEX function, you might not be able to load that function if you do not use Boost library version 1.56.0.

MEX command does not accept .bat or .sh compiler options files

The `mex` command `-f` option does not accept arguments with `.bat` or `.sh` file extensions.

Instead of using the `-f` option to specify a compiler, use the work flows described in [Change Default Compiler](#).

You can modify compiler build options using `mex` command options. For example, use the `-L` and `-I` options to locate libraries on your system. Use the `varname=varvalue` option to pass options to the compiler.

For the complete list of `mex` command options, see the `option1 ... optionN` input argument.

Compiler support changed for building MEX files and standalone MATLAB engine and MAT-file applications

| Support | Compiler | Platform |
|--------------|--|----------|
| Added | Intel Parallel Studio XE 2016 | Windows |
| | Intel Parallel Studio XE 2015 | |
| | Intel C++ Composer XE 2013 with Microsoft Visual Studio 2013 | |
| Added | Apple Xcode 7.x | Mac OS X |
| Discontinued | Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Professional Edition | Windows |
| | Intel C++ Composer XE 2011 with Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 | |

| Support | Compiler | Platform |
|------------------|--|----------|
| | Intel Visual Fortran Composer XE 2011 with Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 | |
| To be phased out | Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 Professional Edition Microsoft Windows SDK 7.1 | Windows |

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|---|--|
| Calling <code>import</code> from a script | Still runs | Replicate the <code>import</code> statements in each function or script where you want to affect the import list. | In future releases, the <code>import</code> function only affects the import list of the function or script within which it is used. Currently, if you call <code>import</code> in a script that is invoked from a function, it affects the import list of the function. The behavior of calling <code>import</code> at the command prompt is unchanged—it uses the import list for the command environment. |
| Calling <code>clear import</code> from a script | Still runs | In future releases, most of the calls to <code>clear import</code> from a script are unnecessary because the <code>import</code> statements are scoped to the script. | In future releases, calling <code>clear import</code> from a function or script returns an error. Currently, this action returns an error from within a function. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|--|
| Calling scripts from class methods | Still runs | Local functions defined in the class file have access to class members and might provide an alternate approach. | In future releases, class methods that call scripts that access private or protected class members from the script cause illegal access errors. |
| 'Recursively' option of runtests | Still runs | 'IncludeSubfolders' and 'IncludeSubpackages' options of runtests | In calls to runtests, replace all instances of 'Recursively' with 'IncludeSubfolders' and/or 'IncludeSubpackages' |
| Creating a dynamic property with an invalid name | Errors | For valid names, see Name Dynamic Properties. | Creating a dynamic property with an invalid name causes an <code>InvalidDynamicPropertyName</code> error. Previous releases issued a warning. |
| 'IgnoringCase' option of these <code>matlab.unittest.constraints</code> classes: <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , and <code>StructComparator</code> | Warns | 'IgnoringCase' option of the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint | Replace all instances of 'IgnoringCase' in the <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , or <code>StructComparator</code> constraint with 'IgnoringCase' in the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint. |
| 'IgnoringWhitespace' option of these <code>matlab.unittest.constraints</code> classes: <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , and <code>StructComparator</code> | Warns | 'IgnoringWhitespace' option of the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint | Replace all instances of 'IgnoringWhitespace' in the <code>CellComparator</code> , <code>PublicPropertyComparator</code> , or <code>StructComparator</code> constraint with 'IgnoringWhitespace' in the <code>IsEqualTo</code> constraint. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|---|--|
| 'Within' option of these matlab.unittest.constraints classes: CellComparator, PublicPropertyComparator and StructComparator | Warns | 'Within' option of the IsEqualTo constraint | Replace all instances of 'Within' in the CellComparator, PublicPropertyComparator, or StructComparator constraint with 'Within' in the IsEqualTo constraint. |

R2015aSP1

Version: 8.5.1

Bug Fixes

R2015b

Version: 8.6

New Features

Bug Fixes


Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Add-On Explorer: Add capabilities to MATLAB, including community-authored and MathWorks toolboxes, apps, functions, models, and hardware support

Add-ons extend the capabilities of MATLAB by providing additional functionality for specific tasks and applications, such as connecting to hardware devices, additional algorithms, and interactive apps. Add-ons encompass a wide variety of resources, including products, apps, support packages and toolboxes, and are available from MathWorks and from the global MATLAB user community.

Using the new Add-On Explorer, you can browse and install available add-ons directly from MATLAB.

- To access the Add-On Explorer in MATLAB, go to the **Home** tab and click the **Add-Ons**  icon.
- To manage installed add-ons, go to the **Home** tab, and select **Add-Ons > Manage Add-Ons**.

For more information, see the Add-Ons documentation.

Compatibility Considerations


To continue using your apps and custom toolboxes from previous MATLAB installations, you must migrate them to the current release:

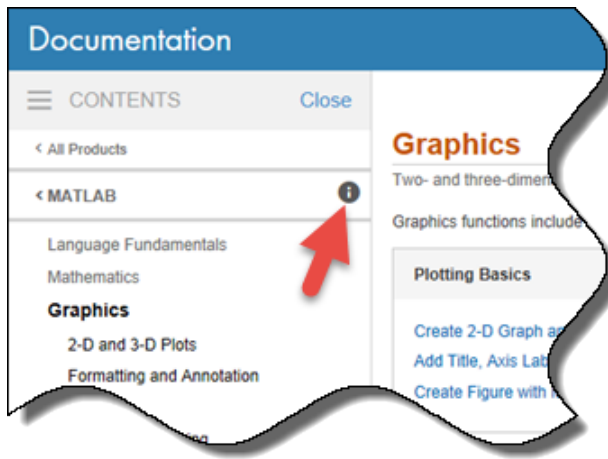
- 1 On the **Home** tab, select **Add-Ons > Manage Add-Ons**.
- 2 Click the **Import** button.

Documentation: Find information faster with redesigned Help navigation and browser-style keyboard shortcuts

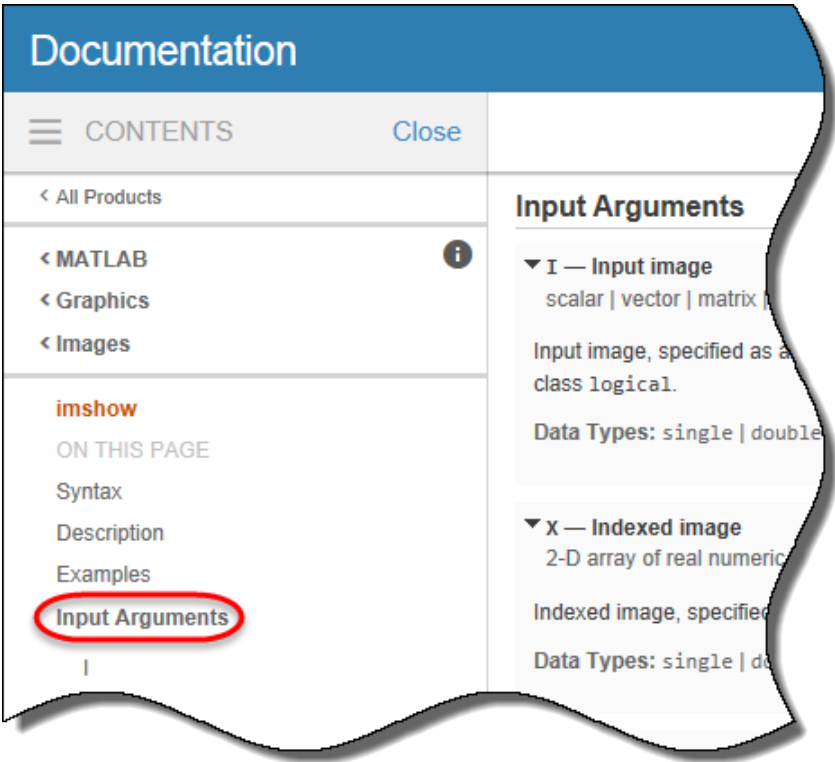
Improved Navigation

The 2015b release includes a redesigned left-side navigation pane to facilitate topic exploration. From this pane you can:

- View the current product, as well as adjacent categories relevant to your current area of focus.
- Access basic product links such as getting started information, examples, functions and other references, release notes, and PDF documentation. Click the  icon to the right of the product name to bring up available options.



- Explore and navigate faster through subsections of a page. Click a subsection title to access its content. For example, suppose you want to view all the input arguments for the `imshow` function. Open the function reference page and in the left-side navigation pane, click **Input Arguments**.



Additional Introductory Material

Product pages and their primary categories now contain enhanced introductory material. New features include product and category overviews, images, quick links, and featured examples.

New Search Bar Location

A redesigned search bar is more visible on every page throughout the documentation. You now can easily find and use the search tool whenever you need it.



New browser-style keyboard shortcuts

New keyboard shortcuts allow better navigation of the MathWorks documentation.

| Action | Keyboard Shortcut |
|---|--|
| Open a new browser tab. | Ctrl + T |
| Open a new browser window. | Ctrl + N |
| Go to the Help browser home. | Alt + Home |
| Reopen the last closed Help browser. | Ctrl + Shift + T |
| Increase or decrease the font size of the Help browser. | Ctrl + Mouse Scroll |
| Open a link in a new tab. | Ctrl + Mouse Click or Mouse Center Click |

Persistent Font Size

Font size now persists over multiple MATLAB Help browser and MATLAB Web browser sessions. To adjust the font size, use the **Ctrl + Mouse Scroll** keyboard shortcut.

Tab Completion: Complete commands with corrected capitalization

MATLAB now ensures command completions have the correct capitalization. For example, if you type `help Contain` and press **Tab**, MATLAB displays `help containers` in the command line.

Command Suggestions: Get suggested corrections for mistyped function names when calling help command

When calling the help command, you receive suggested corrections for mistyped function names. Press **Enter** to accept the suggestion or **Esc** to cancel.

Desktop layout: See sharper elements in the MATLAB desktop on high-DPI systems

The appearance of the MATLAB desktop is improved for these system configurations:

- Macintosh systems with Apple Retina displays.

- Windows systems in which the DPI (dots-per-inch) value is higher than 96.

The MATLAB Desktop is now properly scaled and sharper on these systems than in previous releases. Be aware that the icons in the Toolstrip might still look slightly blurry on some systems.

For more information about the DPI-aware changes to MATLAB, see [DPI-Aware Behavior in MATLAB](#).

Compatibility Considerations

- The Toolstrip, Command Window fonts, and Editor fonts might be larger than in previous releases. These differences might occur on Windows systems in which the display DPI value is higher than 96. If you have nondefault font sizes selected in MATLAB preferences, you might need to adjust those font sizes to make them look smaller.
- When publishing a document on a high-DPI system, the images saved to disk are larger than in previous releases or on other systems.

Language and Programming

findgroups and splitapply Functions: Split data into groups and apply functions to each group of data

The `findgroups` function finds groups within grouping variables. Use these groups and `splitapply` to split data out of data variables and apply functions to each group of data.

NaT Function: Create array of Not-a-Time values

The `NaT` function creates an array of Not-a-Time (NaT) values to represent unknown or missing datetime values.

timezones Function: Display list of time zone names

The `timezones` function displays a list of IANA time zone names that you can use as inputs to the `datetime` function.

timeofday Function: Calculate duration on days of Daylight Saving Time (DST) shift

The `timeofday` function accounts for the Daylight Saving Time (DST) shift on days when the shift occurs in time zones that observe DST.

Compatibility Considerations

Before MATLAB release R2015b, the `timeofday` function ignored the Daylight Saving Time (DST) shift on days when the shift occurs.

help Command: Specify a variable as input to the help command instead of specifying the variable class name

You can get help using a variable by specifying it as an input to the `help` command. For example if you have a variable `t = datetime`, calling the command `help t` displays help text for the `datetime` class.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|---|--|
| <code>clear</code> | Still runs | Depends on usage | <p>The <code>clear</code> function no longer clears debugging breakpoints. To clear breakpoints, use <code>dbclear all</code>.</p> <p>The <code>clear</code> function only clears functions that are not currently running. For example, when you call <code>clear myFun</code> while <i>myFun</i> is running, <i>myFun</i> is not cleared.</p> <p>Calling <code>clear all</code>, <code>clear classes</code>, and <code>clear functions</code> decreases code performance. For more information and alternatives, see <code>clear</code>.</p> |
| Assign to a nonstructure variable as if it were a structure | Errors | Assign to a field of a new variable, or use the <code>struct</code> function. | <p>If a variable exists and is not a structure, and you assign a field as if the variable were a structure, MATLAB throws an error. For example,</p> <pre>a = 1; a.b = 2;</pre> <p>returns an error in MATLAB 8.6 and later:</p> <p>Field assignment to a non-structure array</p> <p>Similarly, MATLAB throws an error for the following code:</p> <pre>x.y = 1; x.y.z = 2;</pre> <p>Instead, you can assign a field to a new variable:</p> |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--------|---|---|
| | | | <pre>a = 1; c.b = 2</pre> <p>You also can use the <code>struct</code> function to replace an existing variable with a structure:</p> <pre>a = 1; a = struct('b',2)</pre> |
| Invoke anonymous functions with implicit variables in the function body or argument list or implicit calls to nested functions | Errors | <p>Use only explicit variables when constructing anonymous functions.</p> <p>Implicit variables and function calls are often encountered in the functions such as <code>eval</code>, <code>evalin</code>, <code>assignin</code>, and <code>load</code>. Avoid using these functions when you construct anonymous functions.</p> | <p>If an anonymous function accesses any variable or nested function that is not explicitly referenced in the argument list or body, MATLAB throws an error when you invoke the function. For example,</p> <pre>f = @() eval('x');</pre> <p>implicitly references <code>x</code> and returns an error in MATLAB 8.6 and later.</p> <p>If an anonymous function references implicit variables or nested functions and is saved in an earlier version of MATLAB, it returns an error in MATLAB 8.6 and later.</p> |
| Call .p files generated prior to MATLAB 7.5 (R2007b) | Errors | None | Rebuild any P-code files generated with MATLAB 7.4 or earlier using a more recent version of MATLAB. |
| <code>depdir</code> | Errors | <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAndProducts</code> | Replace all instances of <code>depdir</code> with <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAndProducts</code> . However, <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAndProducts</code> returns the full path of a required file, including the file name. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--------|---|---|
| depfun | Errors | matlab.codetools. requiredFilesAnd Products | Replace all instances of depfun with matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAndProducts. However, matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAndProducts does not identify opaque classes, such as Java or COM classes. There is no replacement for this functionality. |

Advanced Software Development

MATLAB Interface to Python: Clear Python class definitions with `clear classes` command, useful when reloading revised Python classes

You can modify a Python module that is already loaded into MATLAB, using the MATLAB `clear` function and the Python `importlib.import_module` and `reload` functions. For an example, see [Reload Modified User-Defined Python Module](#).

MATLAB Interface to Python: Pass a handle to a Python function to other Python functions called from MATLAB

To pass a Python function to a Python function, use the function handle `@` symbol. For an example, see [Pass Python Function to Python map Function](#).

MATLAB Interface to Python: Display error class name in error message

MATLAB displays the class name of a Python error, which provides more information about the error. See [Troubleshooting Error Messages](#).

MATLAB Engine for Python: Call MATLAB functions and objects from Python by connecting to a running session of MATLAB

You can connect the MATLAB Engine for Python to a MATLAB session that is already running. For an example, see [Connect Python to Running MATLAB Session](#).

MEX Compiler Support: Compile MEX files with freely available MinGW-w64 compiler on 64-bit Windows

You can use the MinGW-w64 version 4.9.2 compiler from TDM-GCC to build MEX files and standalone MATLAB engine and MAT-file applications. For more information, see [Install MinGW-w64 Compiler](#).

For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

MEX Compiler Support: Compile MEX files with Intel Fortran Composer XE 2013

MATLAB R2015b supports the Intel Fortran Composer XE 2013 compiler with Microsoft Visual Studio 2013 Professional (64-bit) for building MEX files and MATLAB engine applications.

MEX Compiler Support: Discontinued for GNU gfortran

MATLAB no longer supports the GNU gfortran compiler for building MEX files and MATLAB engine applications on Apple Mac platforms.

MEX Compiler Support: To be phased out for Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1 and Apple Xcode 5.1

Support for these compilers will be discontinued in a future release, at which time new versions will be supported.

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1 and Microsoft Platform SDK version 6.1
- Apple Xcode 5.1

For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

MEX: Display stack trace in warning message

MATLAB now displays the warning stack when a MEX file displays a warning. You can control the information displayed or suppressed by calling the `warning` function with the `backtrace` mode option before calling the MEX file.

Unit Testing Framework: Improve continuous integration workflows with diagnostics from the TAP plugin and a JUnit-style XML plugin

As of R2015b, the `TAPPlugin` includes diagnostic information in the Test Anything Protocol (TAP) stream. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.TAPPlugin`.

You can add the `XMLPlugin` to the test runner to produce a JUnit-style XML file. Use the output file to integrate test results with continuous integration systems like Jenkins or TeamCity. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.XMLPlugin`.

Unit Testing Framework: Customize the test runner with plugins that immediately report finalized results and perform system-wide qualifications

Write plugins that immediately report when the test runner finalizes a test result. A test result is final when no remaining test content can modify the results. Examples of when the test runner might modify previously run test results include when it executes code inside of `TestClassTearardown` methods, or when it tears down shared test fixtures. For more information, see the `reportFinalizedResult` method of `TestRunnerPlugin` and `Plugin to Generate Custom Test Output Format`.

Write plugins that perform system-wide qualifications of a test suite with the `QualifyingPlugin` interface. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.QualifyingPlugin`.

Unit Testing Framework: Run tests in parallel when available using the `runtests` function with the `UseParallel` option

Run a suite of tests in parallel using the `runtests` function and the Parallel Computing Toolbox™. For more information, see the '`UseParallel`' name-value pair argument of `runtests`.

Unit Testing Framework: Detect and prevent warnings issued by tests using the new `FailOnWarningsPlugin`

Add the `FailOnWarningsPlugin` plugin to the test runner to produce a qualification failure when a test issues a warning. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.FailOnWarningsPlugin`.

Unit Testing Framework: Create interactive `TestCase` for specified class

You can create a test case to use and debug your test class interactively using the `TestCase.forInteractiveUse` method. This method accepts a `meta.class` instance that describes a `TestCase` subclass. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse`.

Compatibility Considerations

You should no longer call the constructor of a `TestCase` subclass to use the instance interactively. Instead, pass the `meta.class` instance into the `forInteractiveUse` method. For example, instead of creating a test case using the constructor of `MyTestCase`:

```
tc = MyTestCase;
```

create a test case using the `forInteractiveUse` method:

```
tc = matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse(?MyTestCase);
```

Unit Testing Framework: Specify subfolders and subpackages for the CodeCoveragePlugin

Create a `CodeCoveragePlugin` that reports on source code contained within subfolders of the specified folders and subpackages of the specified packages. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins.CodeCoveragePlugin`.

Unit Testing Framework: Specify test element name for runtests

You can use the `runtests` function to specify the name of a test suite element. For example, `runtests('ATestFile/aTest')`. The `runtests` function combines test suite element names with test files, test classes, packages, or folders to build and run your test suite. For more information, see `runtests`.

Unit Testing Framework: Validate exact list of causes using Throws constraint

As of R2015b, you can use the `'RespectingSet'` name-value pair argument in the `Throws` constraint to validate that the invocation of a function handle throws an exception with only a specified list of expected causes. The `'RespectingSet'` name-value pair argument has a default value of `false`. To create a `Throws` constraint that is not satisfied if the expected exceptions contain causes that are not specified in the `'CausedBy'` name-value pair, set `'RespectingSet'` to `true`. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.constraints.Throws`.

Calling Methods Behavior Change: Methods must be on the MATLAB path when called

Methods must be on the MATLAB path when called. For example, if you create an object and then change your current folder to a folder from which the method file is not visible, MATLAB returns an error when you call that method.

Compatibility Considerations

Before MATLAB release R2015b, after you create an object, you could call a method of that object even if the method definition was no longer on the MATLAB path. With release R2015b, methods must be on the MATLAB path when called.

numArgumentsFromSubscript Function: Return number of arguments for customized indexing methods

If your class overloads `numArgumentsFromSubscript`, MATLAB calls this method instead of `numel` to determine the number of array elements involved in an indexing operation when the number of elements is greater than one.

If your class overloads `numel`, MATLAB still calls your overloaded `numel` method.

subsref and subsasgn Functions: Compute number of arguments correctly

Before MATLAB release R2015b, MATLAB incorrectly computed the number of arguments expected for outputs from `subsref` and inputs to `subsasgn` for some indexing expressions that return or assign to a comma-separated list.

Compatibility Considerations

With release R2015b, MATLAB correctly computes the values of `nargout` and `nargin` according to the number of arguments required by the indexing expression. For more information, see `Modify nargout and nargin for Indexing Methods`.

subsasgn Function: Call only with output argument

The `subsasgn` function no longer supports a no output argument syntax that modifies the input argument.

Compatibility Considerations

Before MATLAB release R2015b, `subsasgn` modified the input argument when you did not specify an output argument. With release R2015b, you must assign an output argument or MATLAB returns an error:

```
Error using subsasgn
SUBSASGN must be called with an output.
```

display Function: Use new argument to display name

The `display` function supports a second input argument. Use this argument to specify the character array to display instead of the variable name.

Java: Use `javaArray` function to create zero length arrays

MATLAB supports passing 0-length Java arrays to Java functions. To create such an array, use the `javaArray` function.

Compatibility Considerations

Before MATLAB release R2015b, MATLAB converted 0-length Java arrays to `null`.

Java: Preserve variables and functions in memory when using `javaaddpath` and `javarmpath`

The `javaaddpath` and `javarmpath` functions clear the definitions of all Java classes defined by files on the dynamic class path. As of MATLAB release R2015a, the functions do not use the `clear java` command, which also deletes global variables and variables from the MATLAB base workspace, and removes all compiled scripts, functions, and MEX functions from memory.

.NET: Convert some .NET types in `System.Object[,]` arrays to MATLAB types using the `cell` function

Use this `cell` function syntax to convert `System.DateTime` and `System.String` data to cell arrays of MATLAB data,

```
A = cell(obj, 'ConvertTypes', type)
```

where `obj` is a `.NET System.Object[,]` array, and `type` is one of the following strings:

- `{'System.DateTime'}` — Convert `System.DateTime` elements to MATLAB `datetime` elements.
- `{'System.String'}` — Convert `System.String` elements to MATLAB strings.
- `{'all'}` — Convert all supported .NET types to equivalent MATLAB types.

`A` is a cell array, that is the same size as the `obj` array.

For an example, see [Read Cell Arrays of Excel Spreadsheet Data](#).

Source Control Integration: Compare any pair of file revisions

In a file under source control in MATLAB, you can select any pair of file revisions to compare. Also, you can sort revisions by column headers in the Compare to Revision dialog box (for example, by date, revision number, or author). The Compare to Revision dialog box has an improved layout that places revision columns above the details pane, making it much easier to read.

Previously you could compare a revision only with your local file, which made investigation of older changes more difficult. You could not compare between other revisions, and you could not sort revisions.

For details, see [Review Changes in Source Control](#).

Profile: Measure time with different wall-clock types

There are two additional wall-clock options for measuring time while profiling your code. The `'performance'` timer uses the wall-clock time from the clock that the operating system uses to measure performance. As of R2015b, this option is the default timer for profiling. The `'processor'` timer uses the wall-clock time directly from the processor. For more information, type `help profile` at the command prompt.

Compatibility Considerations

As of R2015b, the default timer is `'performance'`. In previous versions of MATLAB, the default profiler timer was `'cpu'`, which measures compute time instead of wall-clock time. You may notice differences in the reported times from previous versions of

MATLAB. Also, depending on the code you are profiling, the summary of results can appear different.

system, dos, and ! commands: Run Windows commands without running automatic Microsoft environment commands

On Windows platforms, the MATLAB `system`, `dos`, and `!` commands add the `/D` flag to the startup of the Windows Command Processor (`cmd.exe`) program. The `/D` flag disables the running of these AutoRun strings in Windows registry:

- `HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Command Processor`
- `HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Command Processor`

Compatibility Considerations

To preserve the behavior of previous releases, prepend `cmd /C` to your operating system command. For example, in MATLAB, the command,

```
!cmd /C "cd"
```

calls the `cd` command using the AutoRun values.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|---|---|
| <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase</code> constructor | Errors | <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> | Replace all instances of creating a <code>TestCase</code> object using the default constructor. Use the <code>TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> static method for interactive, command-line use. When you run tests in the unit testing framework, the test runner creates the instances. |
| <code>matlab.lang.ObjectUpdateFailure</code> | Errors | No replacement required | If changes to a class definition result in an incompatibility that MATLAB |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|------------------|--|
| | | | <p>cannot resolve with existing objects of that class, MATLAB returns an error.</p> <p>In previous releases, MATLAB converted those objects to object of the <code>matlab.lang.ObjectUpdateFailure</code> class. For more information, see Automatic Updates for Modified Classes.</p> |
| Built-in support for the Microsoft Source Code Control Interface, including <code>cmopts</code> <code>verctrl</code> | Warns | None | <p>MATLAB no longer includes built-in support for the Microsoft Source Code Control Interface (MSSCCI). Replace this functionality with one of these options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Download and install the MATLAB integration with MSSCCI add-on. • Use the built-in support for Source Control Integration. |
| <code>checkin</code> <code>checkout</code> <code>customverctrl</code> <code>undocheckout</code> | Warns | None | <p>Replace this functionality with one of these:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Built-in support for Source Control Integration. • Source Control Software Development Kit to create a plug-in for your source control. • MATLAB system function and the command-line API for your source control tool to replicate existing functionality. |
| <code>actxserver('progid', 'interface', 'IUnknown')</code> | Still runs | None | <p>R2015b is the last release supporting custom COM interfaces (IUnknown).</p> |

Mathematics

graph and digraph Classes: Create, analyze, and visualize graphs and networks

The graph and digraph functions enable creation of undirected and directed graphs.

After creating a graph object, there are numerous functions available for modifying the graph, analyzing its properties, applying search algorithms, and visualizing the structure. For more information, see Graph and Network Algorithms.

histcounts2 Function: Bin bivariate data

The histcounts2 function sorts bivariate data into 2-D bins with data dependent bin picking and options for bin control and normalization.

deg2rad and rad2deg Functions: Convert between radians and degrees

The deg2rad function converts angles from degrees to radians. The rad2deg function converts angles from radians to degrees.

datetime Arrays: Interpolate dates and times using interp1 function

The interp1 function accepts datetime arrays as an input argument.

duration Arrays: Perform computations on durations using interp1, eps, cummax, cummin, cumsum, mod, and rem functions

The interp1, eps, cummax, cummin, cumsum, mod, and rem functions accept duration arrays as an input argument.

expm, logm, and sqrtm Functions: Algorithm upgrades

The algorithms for expm, logm, and sqrtm show increased accuracy, with logm and sqrtm additionally showing improved performance.

histcounts Function: Use categorical array inputs

The `histcounts` function accepts categorical arrays as an input argument.

Data Import and Export

Excel Spreadsheets: Read and write to the same spreadsheet repeatedly with improved performance of `xlsread`, `xlswrite`, `readtable`, and `writetable` functions

Repeated calls to the `xlsread`, `xlswrite`, `readtable`, and `writetable` functions show significant performance improvement.

`datastore` Function: Import data from image collections that are too large to fit in memory as an `ImageDatastore`

Use the `datastore` function to create an `ImageDatastore`, which can import data from image collections that are too large to fit in memory.

`ImageDatastore` is a compatible datastore for use with `mapreduce`.

`datastore` Function: Import data from text files with support for additional character encoding schemes with `TabularTextDatastore`

In addition to UTF-8 and US-ASCII, `TabularTextDatastore` now supports all of the character encoding schemes that the `fopen` function supports, such as, ISO-8859-1, windows-1251, and Shift_JIS. For additional supported encoding schemes, see `TabularTextDatastore` Properties.

`Datastore`: Specify and return file paths using `Files` property

Now when modifying the `Files` property of an existing datastore, each string in the input cell array of strings must contain a full path to the file. Previously, the input cell array could contain folder names or strings with wildcard (*) characters to represent multiple files.

The `Files` property for all file-based datastores is now a column vector. Previously, the `Files` property was a row vector.

Compatibility Considerations

Although modifying the `Files` property of an existing datastore requires full paths to the files, this change does not affect the creation of a datastore using the `datastore` function. When creating a new datastore using the `datastore` function, you can specify the location of the files or folders as a single string or a cell array of strings in the form of a column or row vector. The strings also can contain wildcard characters to represent multiple files.

VideoReader Object: Read streams of data more quickly from video files on Mac

VideoReader now reads MPEG-4 and MOV video files more quickly on Mac OS.

readtable and writetable Functions: Specify locale for dates in tables

You can specify the locale that the `readtable` and `writetable` functions use for month and day names. Specify the `DateLocale` name-value pair argument to read month and day names from text files, or to write month and day names to text files or spreadsheets.

Scientific File Format Libraries: Upgrades

| Library | Version |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| NetCDF | 4.3.3.1 (upgraded from 4.1.3) |

NetCDF Library: Enhancements Due to Upgrade

The upgrade to the NetCDF library version 4.3.3.1 brings these enhancements:

- Many bug fixes in the library
- Fixes for older OPeNDAP servers that do not conform to DAP 2.0 protocol

Low-level reading and writing: Access to additional encoding schemes

The `fopen` function now supports additional character encoding schemes, including EUC-KR, GB2312, GB18030, and KOI8-R. After you call `fopen`, subsequent read and write

operations such as `fscanf`, `fprintf`, `fread`, and `fwrite` use the specified character encoding.

webread, websave, and webwrite Functions: Use datetime objects as query parameters

The `webread`, `websave`, and `webwrite` functions can accept input arguments specified as `datetime` objects for requests to web services that accept dates and times as query parameters. To match the date and time format required by the web service you call, specify the `Format` property of a `datetime` object.

webread, websave, and webwrite Functions: Specify array format for query parameters that represent multiple values

To specify the array format for query parameters that represent multiple values, specify the `ArrayFormat` property of a `weboptions` object. Pass the query parameters and the `weboptions` object as input arguments to the `webread`, `websave`, or `webwrite` functions.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|---|
| <code>auinfo</code> | Errors | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>auinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |
| <code>auread</code> | Errors | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>auread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |
| <code>auwrite</code> | Errors | <code>audiowrite</code> | Write audio files using <code>audiowrite</code> . |
| <code>wavinfo</code> | Errors | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |
| <code>wavread</code> | Errors | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|--|---|
| wavwrite | Errors | audiowrite | Replace all instances of wavwrite with audiowrite. |
| movie2avi | Warns | VideoWriter | Remove all instances of movie2avi. Write to AVI files with VideoWriter. |
| datastore(location, 'Type', ...) | Still runs | datastore(location, 'DatastoreType', ...) | Use name-value name 'Type' instead of 'DatastoreType'. |
| KeyValueLimit property of KeyValueDatastore class | Warns | ReadSize property of KeyValueDatastore class | Replace all instances of KeyValueLimit with ReadSize. |
| RowsPerRead property of TabularTextDatastore class | Warns | ReadSize property of TabularTextDatastore class | Replace all instances of RowsPerRead with ReadSize. |
| Folders and wildcard (*) characters in Files property of KeyValueDatastore and TabularTextDatastore | Warns | A string or cell array of strings where each string represents a full path to the file | Replace all folder names or wildcard characters with full path and file names when assigning to the Files property. |
| hdfgd | Warns | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdfeos.gd.html matlab.io.hdfeos.gd | Replace all instances of hdfgd with the corresponding function in the matlab.io.hdfeos.gd package. |
| hdfsd | Warns | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdf4.sd.html matlab.io.hdf4.sd | Replace all instances of hdfsd with the corresponding function in the matlab.io.hdf4.sd package. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--------|---|--|
| hdfsw | Warns | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdfeos.sw.html | Replace all instances of <code>hdfsw</code> with the corresponding function in the <code>matlab.io.hdfeos.sw</code> package. |

Graphics

Graphics Display: Leverage DPI-aware MATLAB graphics for Apple Retina displays and high-resolution displays on Windows

The appearance of graphics is improved for these system configurations:

- Macintosh systems with Apple Retina displays
- Windows systems in which the DPI (dots-per-inch) value is higher than 96

Previously, MATLAB allowed the operating system to scale graphical elements on these high-DPI systems. That scaling helped to maintain consistent appearance and functionality, but it also introduced undesirable effects. Graphical elements often looked blurry, and the size of those elements was sometimes inconsistent.

Instead of relying on the operating system, MATLAB is now DPI-aware, which means that it takes advantage of the full system resolution to draw graphical elements (fonts, UIs, and graphics). Thus, graphical elements appear sharp and appropriately scaled regardless of your display DPI. For more information, see [DPI-Aware Behavior in MATLAB](#).

Compatibility Considerations

- In order to display graphics at an appropriate scale, distances in pixels are now device-independent on Windows and Macintosh systems. If you set the `Units` property or `FontUnits` property of an object to `'pixels'`, the size of each pixel is as follows:
 - Windows systems — 1 pixel is 1/96 inch.
 - Macintosh systems — 1 pixel is 1/72 inch.
 - Linux systems — No change. Pixel size determined by display DPI.

In most cases, you do not need to modify your code. Keep in mind that specifying the size and location of graphics components in pixels might not correspond to the actual pixels on your screen. For example, when the `Units` property of a figure is set to `'pixels'`, MATLAB reports the `Position` and `CurrentPoint` property values based on device-independent pixels, not the size of the actual pixels on the screen.

- MATLAB might report the size and location of objects as fractional values (in pixel units) more frequently than in previous releases. For example, your code might report

fractional values in the `Position` property of a figure, whereas previous releases reported whole numbers for that same figure.

- The `ScreenSize` property of the root object might not match the display size reported by high-DPI Windows systems. Specifically, the values do not match when the `Units` property of the root object is set to `'pixels'`. MATLAB reports the value of the `ScreenSize` property based on device-independent pixels, not the size of the actual pixels on the screen.
- When using `getframe` (or `print` with the `-r0` option) on a high-DPI system, the size of image data array that MATLAB returns is larger than in previous releases. Additionally, the number of elements in the array might not match the figure size in pixel units. MATLAB reports the figure size based on device-independent pixels. However, MATLAB bases the size of the image array on the display DPI value.
- The `ScreenPixelsPerInch` property of the root object is now read only, and the value depends on the system:
 - Windows systems — The value is 96 DPI.
 - Macintosh systems — The value is 72 DPI.
 - Linux systems — The value is determined by your display DPI.

Also, you cannot set or query the default value of the `ScreenPixelsPerInch` property. These commands now return an error:

```
get(groot, 'DefaultRootScreenPixelsPerInch')  
set(groot, 'DefaultRootScreenPixelsPerInch')
```

The factory value cannot be queried either. This command returns an error as well:

```
get(groot, 'FactoryRootScreenPixelsPerInch')
```

Axes Object: Set the location of each axis in a plot to cross at the origin

Axes objects now have an `'origin'` option for the `XAxisLocation` and `YAxisLocation` properties. Use this option to display the *x*-axis or *y*-axis so that it passes through the origin point (0,0). These properties only affect 2-D views of the axes.

Numeric Ruler Object: Customize tick format, exponent, and text style to control the appearance of an individual axis in a plot

Numeric rulers are new objects that you can use to modify the appearance or behavior of the *x*-axis, *y*-axis, or *z*-axis. When you create an axes object, MATLAB creates a numeric

ruler for each individual axis. Modify a particular axis by setting properties of the associated numeric ruler. Access the number ruler through the new `XAxis`, `YAxis`, or `ZAxis` property of the axes object.

Numeric rulers have several properties that offer new types of axis customizations. Control the format of the tick labels using the `TickLabelFormat` property. For example, you can display the tick labels as currency values or control the number of decimal places displayed. Additionally, you can control if the tick labels use exponential notation with the `Exponent` property.

For a list of properties, see [Numeric Ruler Properties](#).

histogram2 Function: Plot bivariate histograms with control over bins, normalization, and display

The `histogram2` function plots bivariate histograms with data-dependent bin picking and options for bin control, normalization, and visualization.

When you specify an output argument with the `histogram2` function, it returns an object that you can use to modify properties of the histogram. For example, you can change the number of bins in each dimension, use a different binning algorithm, or normalize the histogram in several ways. For more information, see [Using histogram2 Objects](#).

histogram Function: Use categorical array inputs

The `histogram` function accepts categorical arrays as an input argument.

`histogram` objects created using categorical data contain some different properties than normal numeric histograms. For more information, see [Histogram Properties](#).

histogram and histogram2 Functions: Interactively manipulate histograms with context menu

Histogram plots created using either `histogram` or `histogram2` have a context menu in plot edit mode that enables interactive manipulations in the figure window.

MATLAB Charts: Use transparency in bar, scatter, and area charts

Area, bar series, and scatter series objects now support transparency. This table lists the new transparency properties for each object. Set these properties to a value between 0 (transparent) and 1 (opaque).

| Object | New Properties |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Area | FaceAlpha EdgeAlpha |
| Bar series | FaceAlpha EdgeAlpha |
| Scatter series | MarkerFaceAlpha MarkerEdgeAlpha |

Alternatively, you now can use the `alpha` function to change the transparency of these objects. Specify the input to `alpha` as a value between 0 and 1, 'opaque', or 'clear' to affect these objects.

Contour Plots: Control appearance of contour labels

Control the appearance of contour labels by setting text properties with any `clabel` syntax. In R2014b and R2015a, not all `clabel` syntaxes supported name-value pairs to set text properties.

The changes to `clabel` are as follows:

- All syntaxes now support name-value pairs to set a useful subset of text properties.
- Syntaxes that previously supported name-value pairs to set text properties now support only a subset of text properties.

For the list of supported properties, see `clabel`.

Compatibility Considerations

There are some text properties that you can no longer set using `clabel`. For example, you cannot set the `Parent`, `Children`, or `UserData` properties as name-value pairs. All the syntaxes that are more restrictive in terms of supported text properties continue to return text objects. If necessary, you can use those text objects to set additional properties.

opengl Function: Use a basic version of hardware-accelerated OpenGL

The `opengl` function now supports the `hardwarebasic` option. This option uses your graphics hardware, but disables these graphics features that are unstable with some graphics drivers:

- Align vertex centers feature for sharp vertical and horizontal lines
- Depth peel transparency feature for accurate transparency in overlapping 3-D objects

The disabled features might change in future releases as graphics features change and graphics hardware evolves.

Line Objects: Control style of line corners

Chart lines and primitive lines have a `LineJoin` property for controlling the style of the line corners. Options include round, chamfer, and miter styles.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------|---|
| <code>plotmatrix</code> function | Still runs | Not applicable | <code>plotmatrix</code> now returns histogram objects instead of patch objects in its fourth output argument. Use histogram properties instead of patch properties to modify the appearance of the histogram plots. For a list, see Histogram Properties. |
| <code>ghostscript</code> function | Errors | None | MATLAB no longer ships with the Ghostscript [®] library. Remove all instances of code that use <code>ghostscript.m</code> . |

GUI Building

UI Display: Create DPI-aware UIs for Apple Retina displays and high-resolution displays on Windows

The appearance of UIs have improved for the following high-DPI systems:

- Macintosh systems with Apple Retina displays
- Windows systems in which the DPI (dots-per-inch) value is higher than 96

These are the visual improvements you might see:

- UI components look sharp and render with full graphical detail.
- When you create a UI object, and specify the **Units** as `'pixels'`, the size of that object is now consistent with the size of other objects. For example, the size of a push button (specified in pixels) is now consistent with the size of the text on that push button (specified in points).

For more information about the new DPI-aware behavior, see [DPI-Aware Behavior in MATLAB](#).

Compatibility Considerations

- In order to display UI components at an appropriate scale, distances in pixels are now device-independent on Windows and Macintosh systems. If you set the **Units** property or **FontUnits** property of an object to `'pixels'`, the size of each pixel is as follows:
 - Windows systems — 1 pixel = 1/96 inch
 - Macintosh systems — 1 pixel = 1/72 inch
 - Linux systems — No change. The size of a pixel is determined by the display DPI.

In most cases, you do not need to modify your code. Keep in mind that specifying the size and location of UI components in pixels might not correspond to the actual pixels on your screen. For example, when the **Units** property of a figure is set to `'pixels'`, MATLAB reports the **Position** and **CurrentPoint** property values based on device-independent pixels, not the size of the actual pixels on the screen.

- MATLAB might report the size and location of objects as fractional values (in pixel units) more frequently than in previous releases. For example, your code might report

fractional values in the **Position** property of a figure, whereas previous releases reported whole numbers for that same figure.

- The **ScreenSize** property of the root object might not match the display size reported by high-DPI Windows systems. Specifically, the values do not match when the **Units** property of the root object is set to `'pixels'`. MATLAB reports the value of the **ScreenSize** property based on device-independent pixels, not the size of the actual pixels on the screen.
- UIs might appear larger than in previous releases on Windows systems in which the display scaling value is greater than 100% but less (or equal to) than 125%. Also, icons in those UIs might look slightly blurry because they are enlarged to accommodate the larger UI. To avoid these effects, set the Windows DPI scaling to 100%.

For a list of related changes in Graphics, see “Graphics Display: Leverage DPI-aware MATLAB graphics for Apple Retina displays and high-resolution displays on Windows” on page 4-27.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|------------|------------------|--|
| menu | Still runs | dialog | The menu function is not recommended. Use the <code>dialog</code> function to create multiple choice dialog boxes. |

Performance

MATLAB Execution Engine: Run programs faster with redesigned architecture

The new MATLAB execution engine includes performance improvements to function calls, object-oriented operations, and many other MATLAB operations.

These performance improvements result in significantly faster execution of many MATLAB programs with an average speed-up of 40% among 76 performance-sensitive applications from users. Of these tested applications, 13 ran at least twice as fast and only 1 slowed down by more than 10%.

The new execution engine uses just-in-time compilation of all MATLAB code which makes performance more uniform and predictable. The new engine offers improved quality and provides a platform for future performance optimizations and language enhancements.

table Data Type: Access data with improved performance when using dot-parentheses

Using dot-parentheses indexing to access elements of a table variable, for example `x = T.V(I)`, has better performance.

Categorical Arrays: Create a larger number of categories, with improved memory efficiency and performance

- A categorical array can contain a larger number of categories.
- Categorical arrays with small numbers of categories use memory more efficiently.
- Some categorical comparison and assignment operations involving scalars are faster.

Hardware Support

Raspberry Pi 2 Model B: Acquire sensor and image data from Raspberry Pi 2 boards using the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware

You can use the MATLAB Support Package for Raspberry Pi Hardware with Raspberry Pi 2 Model B hardware.

BeagleBone Black: Acquire sensor and image data from BeagleBone Black boards using the MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware

You can use MATLAB commands to connect to a BeagleBone Black board over a network. For more information, see MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware.

iOS Sensors: Acquire sensor data from Apple iOS mobile devices using the MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors

The MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors enables you to collect sensor data from your Apple iOS mobile device and log it in MATLAB. You can then process the sensor data in MATLAB in a variety of ways, including creating plots. You can collect data from these sensors:

- Acceleration
- Angular Velocity
- Orientation
- Magnetic Field
- Position

The Apple iOS sensors product requires:

- Installation of MATLAB Mobile™ on your Apple iOS device. You can acquire this application through the App Store.
- Your Apple device must use iOS version 7 or later.

- MATLAB version R2015a or later, for creating the connection to the application and logging sensor data.
- Installation of the MATLAB Support Package for Apple iOS Sensors.

The support package includes the command-line interface in MATLAB and the ability to interact with Apple iOS sensors, which is a separate tab in MATLAB Mobile. To connect to sensors on the phone and collect data, you create a `mobiledev` object in MATLAB. You make the connection between your computer running MATLAB and the phone via Wi-Fi[®] or your cellular network. To get started, see [Get Started with Apple iOS Sensors](#).

R2015a

Version: 8.5

New Features

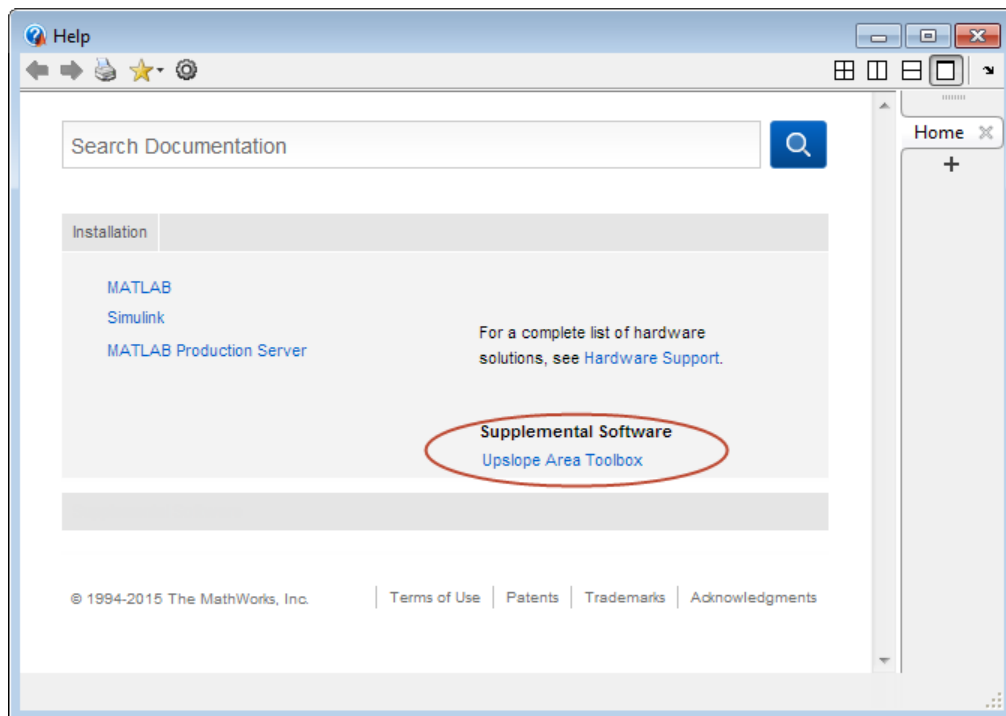
Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

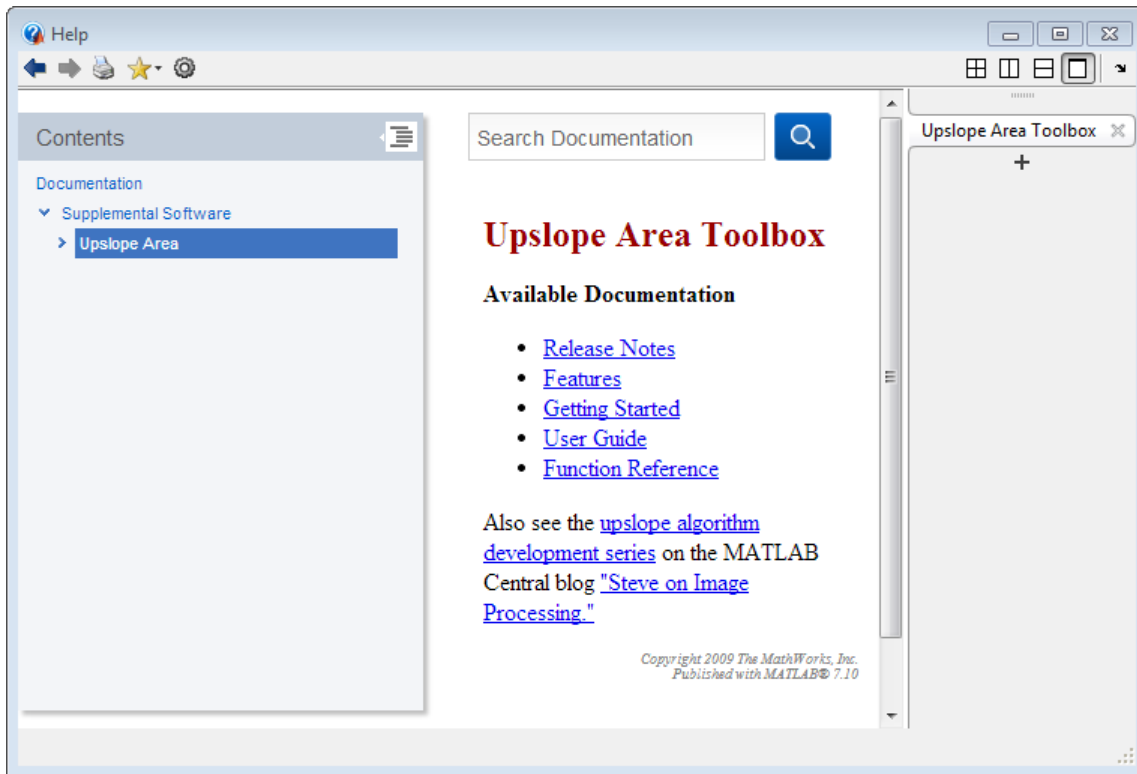
Desktop

Documentation: Integrate documentation for custom toolboxes into the MATLAB Help Browser

When you create custom help and add it to the MathWorks documentation, the help link appears on the Home Help page. For instance, if you add the sample Upslope Area Toolbox documentation, it appears as shown here.



When you click the link for your custom help, that help displays in the current window.



Previously, to access custom help that you added to MathWorks help, you clicked a **Supplemental Software** link at the bottom of the help home page. Then that help opened in a separate window.

For more information on the Upslope Area Toolbox sample and creating custom documentation, see `builddocsearchdb` and `Display Custom Documentation`.

Documentation: Determine when feature introduced

New documentation reference pages for MathWorks products include an annotation at the bottom of the page. The annotation indicates the release in which the feature was introduced. For example, “Introduced in R2015a.” (Some reference pages for features introduced before R2015a also include the release information.)

Array Size Limit: Limit maximum array size to prevent unintended creation of very large matrices

MATLAB limits the amount of computer memory used to allocate memory for each `mxArray`. To adjust or remove this limit, use the **MATLAB array size limit** preference described in Workspace Browser Preferences.

Tab Completion: Complete class properties and methods while editing class definition files

When editing class definition files in the Editor, you can press the **Tab** key to complete the names of class properties and methods. For more information, see Tab Completion.

User Interface Preferences: Control user interface language

For computers in Japanese, Chinese, or Korean locales, you can choose to run MATLAB with an English user interface rather than in the localized language. Desktop items (such as dialog boxes, button names, and menu items) and error and warning messages will appear in English. For information about setting this option, see General Preferences.

Language and Programming

repelem Function: Repeat copies of array elements to create a larger array

The `repelem` function copies elements of an array into a new array according to a specified repetition scheme.

sort Function: Now preserves shape of cell array of string inputs

The `sort` function now preserves the shape of input cell arrays of strings and sorts each column independently. This makes the behavior for `sort` with a cell array of strings consistent with the behavior of `sort` with a numeric array.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, `sort` flattened all cell array of string inputs into a vector output. This behavior treated the input cell array as a tall vector of strings, and did not preserve the size of the input. Any code that relies on the output size of `sort` on a cell array of strings might need to be updated.

To continue using the previous behavior, use the colon operator, `:`, when calling `sort` on a cell array, for example, `sort(X(:))`.

isenum Function: Determine if variable is enumeration

The `isenum` function tests the input argument to determine if it is an enumeration.

milliseconds Function: Convert duration to number of milliseconds

The `milliseconds` function converts duration values to double values in units of milliseconds.

Publishing Markup: Include external file content

External file content can be added into MATLAB published code using the new `<include>` markup. For information about this new markup, see [External File Content](#).

fullfile Function: Maintain all double-dot symbols

The `fullfile` function now maintains all double-dot symbols in the input file parts. This behavior is consistent with the treatment of double-dot symbols in R2012b and earlier.

In R2013a through R2014b, `fullfile` collapsed inner relative directories indicated by double-dot (..) symbols and returned an equivalent full file path specification that did not display the symbols. The double-dot symbols were maintained only if they appeared at either end of the full file path specification.

For example, the commands,

```
f = fullfile('C:\foo\folder1\..\folder2')
h = fullfile('\\folder4\.')
now return:
```

```
f =
C:\foo\folder1\..\folder2
h =
\\folder4\.
```

In R2013a through R2014b, the same commands returned:

```
f =
C:\foo\folder2
h =
\\folder4\.
```

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that relies on resolving double-dot symbols in a full file path.

Python Objects: Indexing Support

For more information, see:

- [Accessing Elements in Python Container Types](#)
- [Limitations to Indexing into Python Objects](#)

For examples, see:

- [Index into Python String](#)
- [Index into Python list](#)
- [Index into Python tuple](#)

- Index into Python dict

Python Version 3.4: MATLAB Support

MATLAB supports the following versions of CPython:

- Version 2.7
- Version 3.3
- Version 3.4

For more information, see Install Supported Python Implementation.

MATLAB Engine for Python: Support for startup options

The engine function `matlab.engine.start_matlab` supports MATLAB startup options. In addition, the engine supports `'-desktop'` to launch MATLAB with the desktop.

MATLAB Engine for Python: Support for Unicode in Python 2.7

From Python 2.7 you can pass variables of data type `unicode` as input arguments to MATLAB functions. The engine can return `unicode` output arguments to Python 2.7.

Conversion of Character Arrays to Java Strings: Preserve null characters

In previous versions of MATLAB, the Java string was terminated at the first null.

WSDL Web Services Documents: Limitations

When you communicate with web services using web services description language (WSDL) documents, errors can occur if a WSDL file imports another WSDL file that uses the WSDL import element. For more information, see Limitations to WSDL Document Support.

Unit Testing Framework: Tag tests for categorization and selection

You can use tags to group tests into categories, and then run tests with specified tags. Tag your tests using the class-level or method-level `TestTags` attribute on `TestCase`. Select tagged test elements using the `HasTag` selector or the `'Tag'` name-value pair on one of the following `TestSuite` methods: `fromClass`, `fromFile`, `fromFolder`, `fromMethod`,

fromPackage, or selectIf. You also can select and run tagged tests using the 'Tag' name-value pair with the runtests function. For more information, see Tag Unit Tests.

Unit Testing Framework: Run tests in parallel

You can run a suite of tests in parallel using the Parallel Computing Toolbox. For more information, see the runInParallel method of the TestRunner class.

Unit Testing Framework: Share variables between tests in scripts

You can include a shared variables section in your script-based test file. In this section you can define variables to share between tests in the script and define any critical preconditions necessary for your tests. For more information, see http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2015a/matlab/matlab_prog/write-script-based-unit-tests.html.

Unit Testing Framework: Use prebuilt test fixtures

You can manually configure your test environment, and the test runner does not need to perform shared fixture setup and teardown activities. To define prebuilt fixtures, use the PrebuiltFixtures property on the TestRunner instance in combination with the SharedTestFixtures attribute of the TestCase class. In certain testing scenarios, prebuilding fixtures can result in significant time or resource savings. An example where prebuilt test fixtures might be a benefit is a test that meets these three conditions:

- Has shared fixtures that are expensive to set up
- Has a required fixture state that can be set up manually in the MATLAB session
- Does not require a fresh test fixture for each test run

For more information, see matlab.unittest.TestRunner.

Unit Testing Framework: Compare objects using isEqualIn

When the class of the expected value defines an isEqualIn method, the ObjectComparator uses that method for object comparison.

In previous releases, ObjectComparator used isEqual to compare all objects. The IsEqualTo constraint and the assertEquals, assumeEqual, fatalAssertEqual, and verifyEqual qualification methods leverage ObjectComparator and, therefore, inherit the same change in behavior. For more information, see ObjectComparator.

Compatibility Considerations

Rewrite your tests to force a comparison with `isequal` when you use `ObjectComparator` to compare objects of a class that defines `isequaln` and you rely on the results of `isequal` instead of `isequaln`.

For example, if the class of `expObj` defines `isequaln`, then `testCase.verifyEqual(actObj,expObj)` uses `isequaln` for comparison, but `testCase.verifyReturnsTrue(@()isequal(actObj,expObj))` uses `isequal`.

Similarly, `testCase.verifyThat(actObj,IsEqualTo(expObj))` uses `isequaln` for comparison, but `testCase.verifyThat(@()isequal(actObj,expObj),ReturnsTrue)` uses `isequal`.

Unit Testing Framework: Use homogeneous expected causes with Throws constraint

When you specify expected causes using the `'CausedBy'` name-value pair argument in the `Throws` constraint, the causes must be a cell array of strings or an array of `meta.class` instances.

In previous releases, you specified the value of `'CausedBy'` as a cell array that could contain both strings and `meta.class` instances. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.constraints.Throws`.

Compatibility Considerations

Rewrite tests that use the `Throws` constraint and specify heterogeneous data types for `'CausedBy'`. If you cannot define expected causes using either a cell array of strings or an array of `meta.class` instances, consider performing the qualification using two separate `Throws` constraints.

Git Source Control Integration: View branch details and delete branches

When using the Git source control integration, you can view branch details and delete branches in the Manage Branches dialog box. Use the **Branch Browser** to see which files changed for a particular commit in the branch or to view the author, date, and commit message.

For more information, see [Branch and Merge with Git](#).

C Matrix Library: New functions

The new functions `mxCreateUninitNumericMatrix` and `mxCreateUninitNumericArray` create numeric arrays without initializing the data elements. If you want to initialize the data elements, use the functions `mxCreateNumericMatrix` and `mxCreateNumericArray`.

To convert an `mxArray` to a C-style string in UTF-8 encoding, call the new `mxArrayToUTF8String` function.

To determine if an `mxArray` contains scalar data, call the new `mxIsScalar` function.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--------|---|--|
| <code>isglobal</code> | Errors | none | Refactor any code that uses <code>isglobal</code> . Avoid conditions in your code that check variable scope. If you need to convert your code quickly in the short term, replace <code>isglobal</code> with <code>~isempty(whos('global','variable'))</code> . However, you should refactor your code to avoid conditional checks on variable scope. |
| <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase</code> constructor | Warns | <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> | <p>Replace all instances of creating a <code>TestCase</code> object using the default constructor.</p> <p>Use the <code>TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> static method for interactive, command line use.</p> <p>When you run tests in the unit testing framework, the test runner creates the instances.</p> |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|--|
| verctrl | Still runs | Source control action through context menu | Access source control actions through the context menu instead of using <code>verctrl</code> . |
| cmopts | Still runs | Click the Preferences button on the Home tab, and select General > Source Control . | View the currently selected source control system through Preferences instead of using <code>cmopts</code> . |
| checkin checkout customverctrl undocheckout | Still runs | none | <p>Replace this functionality with one of the following options.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use the built-in support for Source Control Integration. • Use the Source Control Software Development Kit to create a plug-in for your source control. • Use the MATLAB system function and the command-line API for your source control tool to replicate existing functionality. |

Mathematics

discretize Function: Group numeric data into bins or categories

The `discretize` function groups numeric data into bins. By default the bins are numeric, and `discretize` returns indices describing the bin placement of each element. However, the bins also can be categories, in which case `discretize` returns a categorical array.

Descriptive Statistics: Omit NaN values in basic statistical calculations, including max, min, mean, median, sum, var, std, and cov

The following functions now have flags to include or omit NaN values in numeric computations: `max`, `min`, `mean`, `median`, `sum`, `var`, `std`, and `cov`.

ismembertol and uniquetol Functions: Perform set comparisons using a tolerance

The `ismembertol` and `uniquetol` functions perform set operations using a tolerance. These functions are useful in situations where floating-point round-off errors occur in calculations.

Random Numbers: Generate random numbers using the double-precision, SIMD-oriented Fast Mersenne Twister (dSFMT) algorithm

The dSFMT random number generator algorithm provides a faster implementation of the Mersenne Twister algorithm. For more information about available random number generator algorithms, see [Creating and Controlling a Random Number Stream](#).

nearestNeighbor Function: Determine nearest alphaShape boundary point

The `nearestNeighbor` function for `alphaShape` determines the nearest boundary point on the alpha shape for a specified query point.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|---|
| <code>bitmax</code> | Errors | <code>flintmax</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitmax</code> with <code>flintmax</code> . |

Data Import and Export

Datastore: Read one complete file with 'file' option for ReadSize property

The `ReadSize` property for `TabularTextDatastore` objects now accepts the string value, 'file'. This option reads one complete text file at a time. For more information, see `TabularTextDatastore` Properties.

Datastore: Read data in parallel from a datastore with partition function using Parallel Computing Toolbox

The partition function partitions a datastore into a number of parts. You then can specify a subset of the datastore to read. If you have Parallel Computing Toolbox installed, you can read datastore parts in parallel without using MapReduce.

webwrite Function: Send data to RESTful Web services using HTTP POST method

The `webwrite` function sends data to RESTful Web services using an HTTP POST request.

webread and websave Functions: Request data from RESTful Web services using HTTP POST method

The `webread` and `websave` functions can request data using both HTTP GET and POST methods.

xlsread and readtable Functions: Read larger spreadsheet files from Excel software

The `xlsread` and `readtable` functions can read larger spreadsheet files on Windows computers with Excel software installed.

textscan and readtable Functions: Return consistent results when reading quoted strings

As of R2014b, using the %q format specifier with the textscan and readtable functions returns consistent results. When using %q to read strings that begin with a double quotation mark ("), textscan and readtable remove the leading double quotation mark and its accompanying closing mark. The closing mark is the second instance of a lone, unescaped double quotation mark. The functions replace escaped double quotation marks (for example, " "abc " ") with lone double quotation marks ("abc"). The textscan and readtable functions ignore any double quotation marks that follow the closing mark.

In R2014a and earlier, the textscan and readtable functions return unpredictable results when reading strings with extraneous double quotation marks. This behavior can occur when you use the %q format specifier or if you do not specify a value for the Format name-value pair argument to readtable.

For example, these commands:

```
C = textscan('"Alvin " "Al" " Smith"', '%q', 'Delimiter', ',');
C1 = C{:}
D = textscan('"Alvin " "Al" Smith"', '%q', 'Delimiter', ',');
D1 = D{:}
E = textscan('"Alvin " "Al" " Smith" and Brian" ""Jones"', '%q', 'Delimiter', ',');
E1 = E{:}
now return:
```

```
C1 =
    'Alvin "Al" Smith'
D1 =
    'Alvin "Al" Smith"'
E1 =
    'Alvin "Al" Smith and Brian" ""Jones'
```

In R2014a and earlier, the same commands return:

```
C1 =
    'Alvin "Al" Smith'
D1 =
    'Alvin "Al Smith"'
E1 =
    'Alvin "Al" Smith and Brian""Jones'
```

Compatibility Considerations

Code that relies on using the %q format specifier to read text enclosed in double quotation marks might return different results. Such code includes calls to `readtable` that do not specify a value for the `Format` name-value pair argument. However, there is no behavior change when reading strings with proper double quotation marks.

Scientific File Format Libraries: Upgrades

This table lists upgrades to scientific file format libraries used by MATLAB.

| Library | Version |
|---------|------------------------------|
| HDF5 | 1.8.12 (upgraded from 1.8.6) |

Compatibility Considerations

The `H5Pset_dxpl_multi` and `H5Pget_dxpl_multi` routines were removed from the HDF5 Library as of version 1.8.11. As a result, the `H5P.set_dxpl_multi` and `H5P.get_dxpl_multi` functions in MATLAB now return an error. Remove instances of `H5P.set_dxpl_multi` and `H5P.get_dxpl_multi` from your code.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|---|---|
| <code>KeyValueLimit</code> property of <code>KeyValueDatastore</code> class | Still Runs | <code>ReadSize</code> property of <code>KeyValueDatastore</code> class | Replace all instances of <code>KeyValueLimit</code> with <code>ReadSize</code> . |
| <code>RowsPerRead</code> property of <code>TabularTextDatastore</code> class | Still Runs | <code>ReadSize</code> property of <code>TabularTextDatastore</code> class | Replace all instances of <code>RowsPerRead</code> with <code>ReadSize</code> . |
| <code>urlread</code> for HTTP POST requests | Still runs | <code>webread</code> <code>webwrite</code> | Use <code>webread</code> for reading content with an HTTP POST request. Use <code>webwrite</code> for sending data with an HTTP POST request. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--------------------|--------|------------------|---|
| H5P.get_dxpl_multi | Errors | none | Remove all instances of H5P.get_dxpl_multi. |
| H5P.set_dxpl_multi | Errors | none | Remove all instances of H5P.set_dxpl_multi. |

Graphics

drawnow Function: Improve performance in animation loops with new option

drawnow now supports the `limitrate` option for limiting the number of figure updates to 20 frames per second. If you are updating graphics objects in a loop and do not need to see every update on the screen, you can use this option to skip some updates for a faster animation.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|--|
| <code>drawnow update</code> syntax | Still runs | <code>drawnow limitrate</code> | Replace all instances of <code>drawnow update</code> with <code>drawnow limitrate</code> . |
| <code>drawnow expose</code> syntax | Still runs | <code>drawnow nocallbacks</code> | Replace all instances of <code>drawnow expose</code> with <code>drawnow nocallbacks</code> . |

Performance

MapReduce: Run mapreduce algorithms on any computer cluster that supports parallel pools using MATLAB Distributed Computing Server

The mapreduce function now runs on any cluster that supports a parallel pool.

For more information about mapreduce execution environments, see [Speed Up and Deploy MapReduce Using Other Products](#).

Interpolation Functions: Execute faster with multithreaded calculations

The griddedInterpolant, interp1, interp2, interp3, and interpn functions show significant performance improvement by using multithreading in large calculations.

Hardware Support

IP camera: Acquire video directly from Internet Protocol cameras

You can use the MATLAB IP Camera support to bring live images into MATLAB Images can be from any IP Camera that supports Motion JPEG stream over HTTP or RTSP with basic authentication support. IP cameras, also referred to as netcams or network cameras, are increasingly popular in live image processing applications.

With simple MATLAB functions you can preview your image, acquire single snapshots from the camera, and optionally set up a loop of acquired images. The `ipcam` function creates the IP Camera object that is used to acquire images, and the `snapshot` function returns a single image from the camera.

IP Camera support is available only through a hardware support package. Download and install the necessary files using the Support Package Installer, which you open by typing `supportPackageInstaller` in MATLAB. On the **Select support package to install** screen, select **IP Cameras** from the list.

You can use MATLAB IP Camera support on the following platforms:

- Microsoft Windows 32-bit and 64-bit
- Mac OS X 64-bit
- Linux

For more information about the IP camera support, see the MATLAB Support Package for IP Cameras documentation, which is available when you download the support package.

BeagleBone Black Hardware: Access BeagleBone Black hardware with the MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware

You can use MATLAB commands to connect to a BeagleBone Black board over a network and perform the following operations:

- Exchange data with sensors and actuators that are connected to the ADC, GPIO, I2C, PWM, serial port, and SPI interfaces
- Take photographs using a web camera
- Issue Linux shell commands

- Transfer files to or from your host computer
- Control the onboard LED

Using the command-line interface in MATLAB, you can:

- Start programing without additional toolboxes.
- Interactively develop and debug programs in MATLAB.
- Acquire and process sensor data in MATLAB in a variety of ways, including creating plots.

For more information, see MATLAB Support Package for BeagleBone Black Hardware.

Arduino Hardware: Access to Arduino Leonardo and other boards with the MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware

You can now use these boards with MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware:

- Arduino Leonardo
- Arduino Micro
- Arduino Mega ADK
- Arduino Nano 3.1
- Sparkfun Redboard
- Sparkfun Digital Sandbox
- Sainsmart Uno
- Sainsmart Mega 2560

Arduino Hardware: New configurePin function

In release R2015a, use `configurePin` to set your pin mode. You can use string values, such as 'D2' to specify digital pins.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|--|
| targetinstaller | Warns | supportPackageInstaller | Replace all instances of targetinstaller with supportPackageInstaller. |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------------|--------|------------------|---|
| configureAnalogPin | Warns | configurePin | Replace all instances of configureAnalogPin with configurePin. |
| configureDigitalPin | Warns | configurePin | Replace all instances of configureDigitalPin with configurePin. |

R2014b

Version: 8.4

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Git and Subversion source control system integration through Current Folder browser, including syncing from Web-hosted repositories such as those on GitHub


The MATLAB Current Folder browser includes a column with source code status for files that are contained in Git and Subversion® repositories. You can retrieve repositories and access source control functionality through the context menus. For more information, see [Source Control Integration](#).

Packaging of custom MATLAB toolboxes into a single, installable file

You can package your toolbox as a single installer file (.mltbx) that contains all of the code, data, apps, documentation, and examples necessary to use your toolbox. Share your toolbox with others by uploading the installer file to the File Exchange or by sending it as an email attachment. For more information, see [Create and Share Toolboxes](#).

Dialog box for managing custom MATLAB toolboxes

You can use the Manage Custom Toolboxes dialog box to view details about the installed custom toolboxes or to uninstall the toolboxes. To access the Manage Custom Toolboxes

dialog box, go to the **Resources** section of the **Home** tab and select  **Manage Custom Toolboxes** from the **Add-Ons** menu.

Preference for controlling the initial working folder, with the option to start in the folder from your previous MATLAB session

For information about setting this option, see [General Preferences](#).

Compatibility Considerations

On Windows platforms, do not use the **Start in** field in the MATLAB Properties window. Instead, use the **Specify the full path to a folder** option in the Preferences panel.


Copying and pasting variables in the Workspace browser

You now can copy and paste the contents of workspace variables in the Workspace browser. Just right-click, select **Copy**, and then **Paste**. Alternatively, you can use the **Ctrl+C** and **Ctrl+V** keyboard shortcuts. Previously, this action opened the Import Tool for importing the variable name as a string.

Self-paced eLearning available from within MATLAB

MATLAB Academy is the entry point to self-paced eLearning from within MATLAB. Through MATLAB Academy, you can participate in interactive training courses to get you started with MATLAB.

To access MATLAB Academy from within MATLAB, go to the **Resources** section of the

Home tab and select  **MATLAB Academy** from the **Help** menu. Alternatively, you can access MATLAB Academy from the Getting Started with MATLAB documentation or online at <https://matlabacademy.mathworks.com/R2014b>. You must have a MathWorks account associated with an active license.

New startup switch to opt out of automatically switching to software OpenGL

If MATLAB detects it is running with a graphics driver that has known issues, it automatically switches to software OpenGL. You can opt out of this behavior by calling MATLAB with the `-nosoftwareopengl` startup option. See `matlab` (Windows) or `matlab` (UNIX).

To re-enable automatic switching to software OpenGL, call MATLAB with the `-softwareopengl` startup option.


These startup options are not available on Mac platforms.

Color settings preferences in Comparison Tool

You can change and save your color preferences for the MATLAB Comparison Tool. Apply your color preferences when comparing text files, MAT-files, variables, model files, zip files, or folders. For details, see [Change Color Preferences](#).

Automatic file saving when you click away from the Editor

If you are editing a file in the MATLAB Editor that you have saved at least once, new changes are automatically saved if you click away from the Editor.

This setting is on by default, and is accessible through MATLAB Editor/Debugger Preferences. On the **Home** tab, in the **Environment** section, click  **Preferences**, and select **Editor/Debugger**. Disable the setting under **Automatic file changes** by clearing the **Save changes upon clicking away from a file** check box.

Language and Programming

`datetime`, `duration`, and `calendarDuration` arrays for efficient computation, comparison, and formatted display of dates and times

`datetime`, `duration` and `calendarDuration` are new data types for representing dates and times. You can manipulate arrays of these types in the same way that you work with numeric arrays. For example, you can add, subtract, sort, compare, concatenate, and plot date and time values.

The new data types support the following features:

- Functions for both calendar computations and fixed-length time computations on absolute dates and times, and elapsed times
- `TimeZone` property for setting and converting `datetime` time zone, accounting for daylight saving time
- Customizable default display format for dates
- Nanosecond precision for absolute times
- Import of data as `datetime` arrays using the Import Tool and the `readtable` and `textscan` functions

For more information, see [Dates and Time](#).

Compatibility Considerations

When importing data from spreadsheets or text files using the Import Tool, there is no longer an option to convert dates to numeric serial date numbers. Instead, import the data into a table or as column vectors, and specify the `datetime` data type for each column of dates.

Suggested corrections for syntax errors in the Command Window

MATLAB suggests corrections for function names mistyped in the Command Window. This functionality now includes suggestions for:

- Missing closing parentheses or brackets such as `)`, `]`, and `}` in function calls and arrays

- Common assignment operators such as `++`, `+=`, and `-=`, and mathematical operator idioms such as `2(x+1)`
- Python argument syntax and dictionary syntax

Suggested MathWorks products for undefined functions

MATLAB suggests which MathWorks product is required for an undefined function. This information includes links to documentation and product information. For example, if you do not have the Aerospace Toolbox,

`angle2quat`

To use `'angle2quat'`, you might need:
`angle2quat` - Aerospace Toolbox

Prior to R2014b, MATLAB displayed an 'Undefined function' error.

Create multiple search indexes for help files you create

You can create multiple search indexes for help files you create: one for when you use MATLAB R2014a or earlier, and another for when you use MATLAB 2014b. MATLAB automatically uses the appropriate index for searching your documentation database. For details, see `builddocsearchdb`

py package for using Python functions and objects in MATLAB, and an engine interface for calling MATLAB from Python

For information about calling Python functions in MATLAB, see [Call Python Libraries](#).

For information about calling MATLAB from Python, see [MATLAB Engine for Python](#).

matlab.wsd1.createWSDLClient function for accessing SOAP-based Web services

For information about using `matlab.wsd1.createWSDLClient`, see [Access Services That Use WSDL Documents](#).

You must download supported versions of the Oracle® Java JDK™ and the Apache™ CXF programs. For information, see [Set Up WSDL Tools](#).

RPC-encoded WSDL documents are not supported. For these documents, use `createClassFromWsd1`.

The following WSDL documents are not supported:

- Some documents with messages containing multiple parts.
- Some documents with schemas containing anonymous complex types.
- Documents that the Apache CXF program cannot compile into complete code.

Compatibility Considerations

`createClassFromWsd1`, `createSoapMessage`, `callSoapService`, and `parseSoapResponse` will be removed in a future release. Use `matlab.wsd1.createWSDLCient` instead.

Graphics objects in MEX-files use object handles instead of numeric handles

Graphics objects use object handles of various types instead of the numeric handles used in previous releases.

Compatibility Considerations

Do not write MEX-file code using the `mexGet` or `mexSet` functions, which assume a handle to a graphics object is a numeric value. Use the `mxGetProperty` or `mxSetProperty` functions instead. For more information, see [Upgrade MEX-Files to Use Graphics Objects](#).

Workflow improvements when editing `classdef` files, including immediate impact on existing and new workspace variables

This feature eliminates the need to clear existing objects or call `clear classes` when changing the definition of the object's class. This feature also provides the ability to create objects based on the new definition without generating a warning that the class has changed. MATLAB updates existing objects according to the new class definition. For more information, see [Automatic Updates for Modified Classes](#).

MATLAB errors attempting to define listener for nonobservable property

In previous releases, you could define a listener for a nonobservable property. MATLAB silently ignored the listener and did not call the listener callback. With release MATLAB 2014b, attempting to create a listener using `event.proplistener` or `addlistener` for a nonobservable property causes an error.

Compatibility Considerations

If your code used meta-data or the `properties` function to get a list of all properties defined by a class, and then assigns listeners to all properties, you should change your code. Rewrite the code to determine if a given property is observable before assigning the listener. For example, this code determines which properties of `MyClass` are `SetObservable` or `GetObservable`.

```
mc = ?MyClass;  
p = findobj(mc.PropertyList, 'SetObservable', 1, '-or', 'GetObservable', 1)
```

`p` contains the meta.property objects for the properties of `MyClass` that are `SetObservable` or `GetObservable`.

Script-based tests in unit testing framework

The MATLAB unit testing framework now provides script-based writing, execution, and verification of tests as an alternative to writing function-based or class-based tests. For more information, see [Write Script-Based Unit Tests](#).

Plugin to report code coverage in unit testing framework

The `matlab.unittest` testing framework provides a plugin that produces a code coverage report for MATLAB source code. For more information, see the `matlab.unittest.plugins.CodeCoveragePlugin` documentation.

Control logging and verbosity in unit testing framework

Test authors can control the verbosity of logged messages in their tests. To register messages at different verbosity levels, call the `log` method with a `TestCase` or `Fixture`. To control the verbosity of the output, use a plugin such as

LoggingPlugin or TestRunProgressPlugin, or a test runner constructed with the TestRunner.withTextOutput method.

Constraint for scalar values in unit testing framework

You can use the matlab.unittest.constraints.IsScalar constraint class to test that an actual value is a scalar.

Test suites from packaged functions and scripts

The unit testing framework recognizes function-based and script-based tests that are contained within a user-defined package. For more information, see TestSuite.fromPackage and runtests.

Failure of unit tests using a relative tolerance when the expected value is infinite and the actual value is finite

If a test qualification applies a relative tolerance and the expected value is infinite, the test fails if the actual value is finite. For example,

```
tc = matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse;
tc.verifyEqual(1, Inf, 'RelTol', 1e-12);
```

```
Interactive verification failed.
```

```
-----
Framework Diagnostic:
-----
```

```
verifyEqual failed.
```

```
--> The values are not equal using "isequaln".
```

```
--> The error was not within relative tolerance.
```

```
--> Failure table:
```

| Index | Actual | Expected | Error | RelativeError | RelativeTolerance |
|-------|--------|----------|-------|---------------|-------------------|
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1 | 1 | Inf | - Inf | NaN | 1e-12 |

```
Actual double:
```

```
1
```

```
Expected double:
```

Inf

Compatibility Considerations

Change any instances of test qualifications in which you compare an infinite expected value to a finite actual value using a relative tolerance, and expect the test to pass.

rmdir treatment of asterisk as literal character on Linux and Mac

On Linux and Mac platforms, the `rmdir` function treats the asterisk character (*) as a literal character if a file or folder named * exists in the current folder. If such a file or folder does not exist, then `rmdir` treats the asterisk as a wildcard character. On Windows, `rmdir` always treats * as a wildcard character.

Previously, `rmdir` treated * as a wildcard character on all platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that expects to remove all files and folders using a wildcard character, on Linux and Mac.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|--|--|
| <code>createClassFromWsd1</code> | Warns | <code>matlab.wsd1.createWSDLCClient</code> | Replace all instances of <code>createClassFromWsd1</code> with <code>matlab.wsd1.createWSDLCClient</code> . RPC-encoded WSDL documents are not supported. |
| <code>createSoapMessage</code> <code>callSoapService</code> <code>parseSoapResponse</code> | Still runs | <code>matlab.wsd1.createWSDLCClient</code> | Replace all instances of <code>createClassFromWsd1</code> with <code>matlab.wsd1.createWSDLCClient</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------|--|---|
| <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase</code> constructor | Still runs | <code>matlab.unittest.TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> | <p>Replace all instances of creating a <code>TestCase</code> object using the default constructor.</p> <p>Use the <code>TestCase.forInteractiveUse</code> static method for interactive, command line use.</p> <p>When tests are run in the unit testing framework, instances are created by the test runner.</p> |
| <code>matlab.unittest.plugins.TestSuiteProgressPlugin</code> | Still runs | <code>matlab.unittest.plugins.TestRunProgressPlugin</code> | <p>Replace all instances of <code>TestSuiteProgressPlugin</code>.</p> <p>To construct a plugin with the same level of detail, use <code>TestRunProgressPlugin.withVerbosity(2)</code>.</p> |
| <code>mexGet</code> <code>mexSet</code> | Errors | <code>mxGetProperty</code> <code>mxSetProperty</code> | For MEX-files, replace all instances of <code>mexGet</code> and <code>mexSet</code> with <code>mxGetProperty</code> or <code>mxSetProperty</code> in the C/C++ and Fortran Matrix Library. |

Mathematics

histcounts function for binning numeric data

The `histcounts` function sorts data into bins with data-dependent bin picking and options for bin control and normalization.

triangulation functions `nearestNeighbor` and `pointLocation` for identifying the closest vertex and enclosing triangle or tetrahedron for specified point

The `nearestNeighbor` function identifies the closest vertex to a query point, and the `pointLocation` function identifies the enclosing triangle or tetrahedron for a query point.

Option for interpolating to 'next' and 'previous' neighbors with the `interp1` function and `griddedInterpolant` class

The `interp1` function and `griddedInterpolant` class now have 1-D support for interpolating to 'next' and 'previous' neighbors.

The computation time and memory requirements for 'next' and 'previous' are the same as 'nearest'.

Option for rounding numbers to a specified number of decimal or significant digits using the `round` function

The `round` function can now round to any specified number of decimal or significant digits.

For example, you can round `pi` to 2 decimal digits:

```
round(pi,2)
ans =

    3.1400
```

Or, you can round `pi` to 2 significant digits:

```
round(pi,2,'significant')
ans =
```

```
3.1000
```

boundary function and alphaShape class for creating a conforming boundary around a discrete set of points

The boundary function and alphaShape class create enveloping boundaries, polygons, or polyhedra around a discrete set of 2-D or 3-D points, including options for tightening or loosening the boundaries around the points.

cummin and cummax functions for computing cumulative minimum and maximum of an array

The cummax and cummin functions compute the cumulative maximum and minimum values in an array. For example,

```
A = magic(4)
```

```
A =
```

```
16     2     3    13
 5    11    10     8
 9     7     6    12
 4    14    15     1
```

```
B = cummin(A)
```

```
B =
```

```
16     2     3    13
 5     2     3     8
 5     2     3     8
 4     2     3     1
```

```
C = cummax(A)
```

```
C =
```

```
16     2     3    13
16    11    10    13
```

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| 16 | 11 | 10 | 13 |
| 16 | 14 | 15 | 13 |

Reverse accumulation option for the cumsum, cummin, cummax, and cumprod functions

The 'reverse' option for cumsum, cumprod, cummin, and cummax reverses the direction of cumulation, working from end to 1 in the active dimension. This option allows quick directional calculations without requiring a flip or reflection of the input array.

Median and mode calculations of categorical data

The median and mode functions now support categorical arrays as inputs.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|--|
| bitshift(A,k,N) | Errors | bitshift(A,k,assumedtype) | Replace all instances of bitshift(A,k,N) with bitshift(A,k,assumedtype). |
| bitcmp(A,N) | Errors | bitcmp(A,assumedtype) | Replace all instances of bitcmp(A,N) with bitcmp(A,assumedtype). |
| histc function | Still Runs | histcounts function | Replace all instances of histc with histcounts |

Data Import and Export

Faster data import from text files using Import Tool, and readtable and textscan functions

The performance of the Import Tool, the readtable function, and the textscan function improves for text files.

Import of data as categorical and datetime arrays using the readtable and textscan functions

The readtable and textscan functions can read data from text files a categorical or datetime arrays. Use the %C conversion specifier to read text as a category name. Use the %D conversion specifier to read text as a datetime value.

Data import from text files and collections of text files that do not fit into memory with datastore

The datastore function creates a datastore for reading collections of data that are too large to fit in memory. For example, TabularTextDatastore works with collections of text files.

VideoReader performance improvements and ability to start reading from a specified time in the video

The VideoReader.hasFrame and VideoReader.readFrame methods allow for improved performance when reading video files. The methods check for and read the next available frame in the video. You can set the CurrentTime property to begin reading from a specified time in the video file. This simplifies seeking into variable frame-rate video.

Compatibility Considerations

When you first create the VideoReader object, VideoReader no longer automatically populates the NumberOfFrames property . This behavior greatly improves performance, especially for large files. The NumberOfFrames property will be removed in a future release, and is now hidden when displaying the properties of a VideoReader

object. When you use the `get` function to query a `VideoReader` object, the output structure array now has a `CurrentTime` field and no longer has a `Type` field or a `NumberOfFrames` field. You cannot query the `NumberOfFrames` property if you have invoked the `readFrame` or `hasFrame` methods, or if you have explicitly set the `CurrentTime` property.

If `VideoReader` cannot determine the duration of the video file, then the `Duration` property is empty (`[]`). Previously the `Duration` property was set to zero.

tcpclient function for reading and writing data from network connected devices and servers using socket-based connections

TCP, or Transmission Control Protocol, is a highly used networking protocol. The MATLAB TCP/IP client support uses raw socket communication and lets you connect to remote hosts in MATLAB for reading and writing data. For example, you could use TCP/IP to acquire data from a remote weather station, and then plot the data.

You can create a TCP/IP connection to a server or hardware and perform read/write operations. Use the `tcpclient` function to create the connection, and the `write` and `read` functions for synchronously reading and writing data.

webread function for importing online data including JSON, CSV, and image data

The `webread` function reads content from RESTful Web services. You can use `webread` to import image, text, and JSON data from Web services into MATLAB. You also can use `websave` to write data imported from a Web service to file.

Reading non-ASCII encoded files with readtable function

The `readtable` function can read text files with non-ASCII character encoding schemes. Use the optional `'FileEncoding'` name-value pair argument to specify the encoding.

Writing quoted strings with writetable function

The `writetable` function can write quoted strings to text files. Use the optional `'QuoteStrings'` name-value pair argument to enclose MATLAB strings in double quotation marks when writing to a file.

hdftool functionality will not be removed

The R2013a Release Notes originally stated that `hdftool` would be removed in a future release. As of R2014b, there are no plans to remove this functionality. MATLAB no longer issues a warning when you call `hdftool`.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|---|---|
| <code>movie2avi</code> | Still Runs | <code>VideoWriter</code> | Remove all instances of <code>movie2avi</code> . Write to AVI files with <code>VideoWriter</code> . |
| <code>avifile</code> | Errors | <code>VideoWriter</code> | Replace all instances of <code>avifile</code> with <code>VideoWriter</code> . |
| <code>aviread</code> | Errors | <code>VideoReader</code> | Replace all instances of <code>aviread</code> with <code>VideoReader</code> . |
| <code>exifread</code> | Errors | <code>imfinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>exifread</code> with <code>imfinfo</code> . |
| <code>urlread</code> | Still runs | <code>webread</code> | Use <code>webread</code> only for reading content with HTTP GET requests. To send data using HTTP POST, continue to use <code>urlread</code> . |
| <code>urlwrite</code> | Still runs | <code>websave</code> | Replace all instances of <code>urlwrite</code> with <code>websave</code> . |
| <code>read</code> method of <code>VideoReader</code> class | Still runs | <code>readFrame</code> method of <code>VideoReader</code> class | Replace all instances of <code>read</code> with <code>readFrame</code> . |
| <code>NumberOfFrames</code> property of <code>VideoReader</code> class | Still runs | none | Remove all instances of <code>NumberOfFrames</code> . When reading a video file, use the <code>CurrentTime</code> property to specify where reading should begin. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| hdfgd | Still runs | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdfeos.gd hdfeos.gd | Replace all instances of hdfgd with the corresponding function in the matlab.io.hdfeos.gd package. |
| hdfsd | Still runs | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdf4.sd.hdf4.sd | Replace all instances of hdfsd with the corresponding function in the matlab.io.hdf4.sd package. |
| hdfsw | Still runs | http://www.mathworks.com/help/releases/R2014b/matlab/ref/matlab.io.hdfeos.sw hdfeos.sw | Replace all instances of hdfsw with the corresponding function in the matlab.io.hdfeos.sw package. |

Hardware Support

Documentation installation with hardware support package

Starting in R2014b, each hardware support package installs with its own documentation. See Supported Hardware for more information on support packages.

Support package for Android sensors

The MATLAB Support Package for Android Sensors allows you to collect sensor data from your mobile Android device and log it in MATLAB. You can then process the sensor data in MATLAB in a variety of ways, including creating plots. You can collect data from the following sensors:

- Acceleration
- Angular Velocity
- Orientation
- Magnetic Field
- Position

The Android Sensors product requires the following:

- MATLAB Mobile must be installed on your Android phone. You can acquire this app though the Google Play™ Store.
- MATLAB is required for creating the connection to the app and logging sensor data.
- Download and install the MATLAB Support Package for Android Sensors.

The support package includes the command-line interface in MATLAB and the ability to activate the Android Sensors mobile app, which is a separate tab in MATLAB Mobile. You must create a `mobiledev` object in MATLAB to connect to the sensors on the phone, and collect the data. The connection between your computer running MATLAB and the phone is done via Wi-Fi or your cellular network. To get started, see MATLAB Support Package for Android Sensors.

Support package for Arduino hardware

The MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware allows you to send and receive data on Arduino devices. You can then process this data in MATLAB in a variety of ways,

including creating plots. You can collect data from the following sensors connected to your Arduino hardware:

- I2C
- SPI
- Servo Motors

The support package includes the command-line interface in MATLAB. For more information see MATLAB Support Package for Arduino Hardware.

Support package for LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 hardware

You can use MATLAB Support Package for LEGO® MINDSTORMS® EV3 Hardware on 32-bit and 64-bit Microsoft Windows systems, Mac OS, and Linux systems.

Use the LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 hardware that connects to your system over a USB, Wi-Fi, or Bluetooth® connection to:

- Get data from EV3 color, gyroscopic, infrared, ultrasonic, and touch sensors.
- Get data from an EV3 Remote Infrared Beacon.
- Control and get data from EV3 motors.
- Interact with the LCD, status light, speaker, and buttons on the EV3 brick.

Using the command-line interface in MATLAB, you can:

- Start programing without additional toolboxes.
- Interactively develop and debug programs in MATLAB.
- Acquire and process sensor data in MATLAB in a variety of ways, including creating plots.
- Run control loops at up to 25 Hz (not in real time).

See Install Support for LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 Hardware.

For more information, see MATLAB Support Package for LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 Hardware.

Graphics

Major update of MATLAB graphics system

New MATLAB Graphics System

Starting in R2014b, the MATLAB graphics system is built on an improved infrastructure with a new look and includes many new features for improved charts and customizations. For more information on the new features and for compatibility considerations, see the remaining graphics release notes.

New look of MATLAB graphics with improved clarity and aesthetics

MATLAB graphics has a new look with many enhancements and new features, including:

- A new default colormap called `parula`, a lighter figure background color, and new colors when plotting multiple lines to emphasize plotted data.
- Anti-aliased fonts and lines for smoother text and graphics. For more information, see the `GraphicsSmoothing` property for figures and the `FontSmoothing` property for axes and text objects.
- New axes properties for setting the grid line colors and for controlling the title and axis label font sizes. For more information, see the `GridColor`, `TitleFontSizeMultiplier`, and `LabelFontSizeMultiplier` properties.
- Filled contour plot enhancements. For example, line breaks around the contour labels make the labels easier to read. Additionally, there are no longer outlines around the data limits, so they are easier to distinguish from contour lines.

Compatibility Considerations

Most of the new look changes are visual differences and should not affect your code. For troubleshooting topics related to the new look, see [Why Are Plot Lines Different Colors?](#) and [How Do I Make the Graph Title Smaller?](#).

Improved infrastructure based on MATLAB objects

Starting in R2014b, the MATLAB graphics system is built on an improved infrastructure. Graphics objects now behave like other MATLAB objects:

- Graphics objects use object handles of various types instead of the numeric handles used in previous releases.
- Graphics objects support dot notation for getting and setting properties. Property names are case-sensitive when using dot notation.

Compatibility Considerations

Most code written for numeric handles still works with object handles. However, you should not perform operations that assume or require handles to be numeric values. For strategies to update existing code to work with object handles, see [Graphics Handles Are Now Objects, Not Doubles](#).

Rotatable axis tick labels

New axes properties support rotated axis tick labels. For more information, see the [XTickLabelRotation](#), [YTickLabelRotation](#), and [ZTickLabelRotation](#) property descriptions.

Automatic update of datetime and duration tick labels with plot function

The `plot` function now supports the `datetime` and `duration` data types. Axis ticks and labels automatically update with the zoom, pan, and resize operations.

histogram function for plotting histograms

The `histogram` function plots histograms with data-dependent bin picking and options for bin control, normalization, and visualization.

Unlike the `hist` function, when you specify an output argument with the `histogram` function, it returns a histogram object that you can use to modify the properties of the histogram. For example, you can change the number of bins, use a different binning algorithm, or normalize the histogram in several ways. For more information, see [Using histogram Objects](#).

animatedline function for creating line animations

The `animatedline` function optimizes line animations by accumulating and plotting data from a streaming data source.

Display of multilingual text and symbols

Axis tick labels support TeX and LaTeX markup for special characters, such as superscripts, subscripts, and Greek letters. By default, the axes interprets tick label characters using TeX markup. For more information, see the `TickLabelInterpreter` property of the axes. You also can use Unicode characters in axis tick labels, as well as in user interface objects.

Support for multiple colormaps in single figure

Figures support using a unique colormap for each axes in the figure. Specify an axes colormap by passing the axes handle to the colormap function.

Pie charts of categorical data with automatic slice labels

Pie charts support categorical data and automatically label the slices.

Image conversion functions `rgb2gray` and `im2double`, no longer requiring Image Processing Toolbox

MATLAB now includes the `rgb2gray` and `im2double` functions, which previously required the Image Processing Toolbox™. Use `rgb2gray` to convert RGB images or colormaps to grayscale. Use `im2double` to convert an image to double-precision values.

`imshow` function for displaying images from matrices or files, no longer requiring Image Processing Toolbox

MATLAB now includes the `imshow` function, which previously required the Image Processing Toolbox. Use `imshow` to display images from matrices or files.

`savefig` option that creates more compact files

Saving figures in `.fig` files with `savefig` creates more compact files using the `'compact'` option. Use this option with `.fig` files to be opened only in MATLAB version R2014b or later.

Compatibility considerations for graphics changes

The graphics changes introduced in R2014b support most of the functionality from previous releases, although there are some differences. Some of the changes that you are most likely to encounter are listed here.

- Plotting multiple lines with `hold on` uses the next color in the color order instead of starting from the first color with each plotting command.
- The `Clipping` property clips plotted objects to the six sides of the axes box defined by the axis limits. In previous releases, the `Clipping` property clips objects to the smallest 2-D rectangle that encloses the axes.
- If you add new data to a graph after using an axis command, such as `axis tight`, then MATLAB automatically updates the limits to incorporate the new data. In previous releases, MATLAB does not update the axis limits based on changes in the data.
- Colorbars and legends are no longer axes objects. They are new types of objects with their own sets of supported properties.
- The `Children` property for charting objects, legends, and colorbars no longer contains handles to underlying objects.
- `copyobj` no longer copies callbacks and application data. If you have existing code that copies object callback properties and object application data, use the `copyobj` function with the `'legacy'` option. This behavior is consistent with versions of `copyobj` before MATLAB release R2014b.

For troubleshooting topics related to these changes, see Graphics Changes in R2014b. For a list of removed properties and syntaxes, see the tables under “Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed” on page 6-24 and “Save and print functionality being removed or changed” on page 6-29.

Some graphics features might not work or might be unreliable because of outdated graphics drivers. For the best results with graphics, upgrade to the latest graphics drivers provided by your graphics hardware manufacturer. For more information, see System Requirements for Graphics.

Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|--|
| <code>hold all</code> syntax | Still runs | <code>hold on</code> | Replace all instances of <code>hold all</code> with <code>hold on</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|------------------------|---|---|
| <code>hist</code> function | Still runs | <code>histogram</code> function | Use <code>histogram</code> instead of <code>hist</code> . |
| <code>colorbar('peer',ax)</code> syntax | Still runs | <code>colorbar(ax)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>colorbar('peer',ax)</code> with <code>colorbar(ax)</code> . |
| Using <code>0</code> to access the root object | Still runs | <code>groot</code> command | Use the <code>groot</code> command to access the root object instead of <code>0</code> . |
| <code>EraseMode</code> property for all graphics objects | Warns | Not applicable | Remove all instances of the <code>EraseMode</code> property. For more information, see How Do I Replace the EraseMode Property? . |
| <code>noanimate</code> function | Warns | Not applicable | Remove all instances of the <code>noanimate</code> function. For more information, see How Do I Replace the EraseMode Property? . |
| <code>HitTestArea</code> property for group, transform, and chart objects | Errors | The <code>PickableParts</code> property | Remove all instances of the <code>HitTestArea</code> property. To control the area of an object that captures mouse clicks, use the <code>PickableParts</code> property. |
| Using the vertical slash character (<code> </code>) in a string to separate text for tick labels or text objects | Does not separate text | Use a cell array of strings, a padded string matrix, or numeric vectors | Replace instances of using the vertical slash character (<code> </code>) to define multiple strings with a cell array of strings, a padded string matrix, or numeric vectors. |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Passing complex inputs to charting functions that do not support complex data | Warns or errors | Real valued input arguments | Charting functions that do not support complex data will warn or error if part of the data is ignored. Pass real valued inputs to these charting functions. |
| 'symbol' option for FontName property | Warns | Use TeX or LaTeX markup | Remove all instances of setting the FontName property to 'symbol'. Use TeX or LaTeX markup instead. See the text Interpreter property for more information. |
| 'oblique' option for FontAngle property | Uses italic instead | The 'italic' option | Replace all instances of setting the FontAngle property to 'oblique' with 'italic'. |
| Using the line function with the dot value ('.') for LineStyle property | Errors | The ':' option for dotted lines | Replace all instances of setting the LineStyle property to '.' with ':'. |
| DrawMode axes property | Warns | The SortMethod axes property | Remove all instances of the DrawMode property. Use the SortMethod property instead. |
| NormalMode property for surface and patch objects | Warns | The VertexNormal or FaceNormals property | Remove all instances of the NormalMode property. Use the VertexNormalsMode or FaceNormalsMode property instead. |
| lighting phong syntax | Uses gouraud lighting instead | lighting gouraud | Replace all instances of lighting phong with lighting gouraud. |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 'phong' value for the <code>EdgeLighting</code> and <code>FaceLighting</code> properties for surface and patch objects | Uses gouraud lighting instead | 'gouraud' option | Replace all instances of setting the <code>EdgeColor</code> or <code>FaceColor</code> property to 'phong' with the 'gouraud' value instead. |
| Using the <code>Children</code> property for the axes to get the text objects for the title and axis labels | Does not return these objects | Title, XLabel, YLabel, and ZLabel axes properties | The text objects used for the title and axis labels are no longer children of axes. Use the Title, XLabel, YLabel, and ZLabel properties for the axes to get the text objects instead. |
| Passing text, image, rectangle, and annotation objects as an input argument to the <code>legend</code> function | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of passing these objects to the <code>legend</code> function. Text, image, rectangle, and annotation objects are not included in the legend. |
| <code>neverselect</code> , <code>autoselect</code> , <code>advise</code> , <code>verbose</code> and <code>quiet</code> inputs for the <code>opengl</code> function | Warns | Not applicable | Remove all instances of using these inputs with the <code>opengl</code> function. |
| 'zbuffer' option for the figure <code>Renderer</code> property | Uses OpenGL renderer instead | The 'opengl' or 'painters' options | Replace all instances of setting the <code>Renderer</code> property to 'zbuffer' with 'opengl' or 'painters'. The default renderer is 'opengl'. |
| <code>ResizeFcn</code> figure property | Still runs | <code>SizeChangedFcn</code> figure property | Use of the <code>ResizeFcn</code> figure property is not recommended. Use the <code>SizeChangedFcn</code> figure property instead. |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|-------------------|---|
| <code>FixedColors</code> , <code>MinColorMap</code> , <code>WVisual</code> , <code>WVisualMode</code> , <code>XVisual</code> , and <code>XVisualMode</code> figure properties | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of figure properties that are no longer supported. Use supported figure properties. |
| <code>Selected</code> and <code>SelectionHighlight</code> figure properties | No effect | Not applicable | Remove all instances of the <code>Selected</code> and <code>SelectionHighlight</code> figure properties. |
| 'fullcrosshair' option for the figure <code>Pointer</code> property | Warns | Not applicable | Remove all instances of setting the figure <code>Pointer</code> property to 'fullcrosshair'. |
| The root properties <code>CommandWindowSize</code> , <code>Diary</code> , <code>DiaryFile</code> , <code>Echo</code> , <code>Format</code> , <code>FormatSpacing</code> , <code>Language</code> , <code>More</code> , <code>RecursionLimit</code> , <code>BeingDeleted</code> , <code>ButtonDownFcn</code> , <code>UIContextMenu</code> , <code>Clipping</code> , <code>CreateFcn</code> , <code>DeleteFcn</code> , <code>BusyAction</code> , <code>Interruptible</code> , <code>HitTest</code> , <code>Selected</code> , <code>SelectionHighlight</code> , and <code>Visible</code> | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of root properties that are no longer supported. Use supported root properties. For a list, see Root Properties. |
| Specifying an output argument for the <code>tripplot</code> function | Returns single chart line object | Not applicable | Specifying an output argument for the <code>tripplot</code> function returns a single chart line. Remove instances of code that rely on <code>tripplot</code> returning multiple chart lines. |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|----------------|--|
| Specifying a single output argument for the <code>voronoi</code> function | Returns a vector of two chart line objects | Not applicable | Specifying a single output argument the <code>voronoi</code> function returns a vector of two chart lines. Remove instances of code that rely on <code>voronoi</code> returning more than two chart lines. |

Save and print functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--------|-----------------------------------|---|
| <code>pagesetupdlg</code> function | Warns | <code>printpreview</code> | Replace all instances of <code>pagesetupdlg</code> with <code>printpreview</code> . |
| <code>-crossplatform</code> and <code>-setup</code> options for <code>printdlg</code> function | Warns | Not applicable | Remove all instances of using the <code>-crossplatform</code> and <code>-setup</code> options with <code>printdlg</code> . |
| Using <code>getframe</code> function to capture content outside of the figure window | Warns | Specify area within figure window | Specify an area within a figure window when using <code>getframe</code> function. |
| <code>-dsetup</code> print option | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of the <code>-dsetup</code> print option. |
| 'all' option for <code>hgsave</code> and <code>hgload</code> functions | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of using <code>hgsave</code> and <code>hgload</code> functions with the 'all' option. |
| Setting the <code>PaperSize</code> figure property when the <code>PaperUnits</code> figure property is set to 'normalized' | Errors | Not applicable | Remove instances of setting the <code>PaperSize</code> property when the <code>PaperUnits</code> property is set to 'normalized'. |
| <code>mmat</code> option for <code>saveas</code> function | Errors | <code>savefig</code> function | Remove all instances of using the <code>mmat</code> option with <code>saveas</code> . To save a figure to |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| | | | a file, use <code>hgsave</code> with the <code>.fig</code> extension. |
| <code>printdmfile</code> function and <code>print -dmfile</code> syntax | Errors | <code>savefig</code> function or the figure menu | Remove all instances of <code>printdmfile</code> and <code>print -dmfile</code> . To save a figure to a file, use the <code>hgsave</code> function with the <code>.fig</code> extension, or use File > Generate Code on the figure menu instead. |
| <code>-dill</code> graphics format print option | Errors | <code>-depesc</code> or <code>-dsvg</code> print options for vector graphics formats | Remove all instances of using the <code>-dill</code> print option. For vector graphics formats, use <code>-depesc</code> or <code>-dsvg</code> option instead. |
| <code>-adobecset</code> print option | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of the <code>-adobecset</code> print option. |
| The printer driver options <code>-dbj10e</code> , <code>-dbj200</code> , <code>-dbjc600</code> , <code>-dbjc800</code> , <code>-depson</code> , <code>-deps9high</code> , <code>-depsonc</code> , <code>-ddnj650c</code> , <code>-ddjet500</code> , <code>-dcdjmono</code> , <code>-dcdjcolor</code> , <code>-dcdj500</code> , <code>-dcdj550</code> , <code>-ddeskjet</code> , <code>-dlaserjet</code> , <code>-dljetplus</code> , <code>-dljet2p</code> , <code>-dljet3</code> , <code>-dljet4</code> , <code>-dpxlmono</code> , <code>-dpaintjet</code> , <code>-dpjxl</code> , <code>-dpjetxl</code> , <code>-dpjxl300</code> | Errors | Not applicable | Remove all instances of using these print options. To use a particular printer, install the printer driver. |
| The <code>-dps</code> , <code>-dpesc</code> , <code>-deps</code> , and <code>-depesc</code> print options generate PostScript Level 3 output instead of PostScript Level 1 | PostScript Level 3 output | Not applicable | PostScript Level 1 output is no longer supported. |

GUI Building

uitab and uitabgroup components for creating user interfaces with tabbed panels

The `uitab` function creates a tabbed panel in which you can group related components together with a clickable tab label. The `uitabgroup` function creates the container that manages user selection of `uitabs`.

Changes introduced with new graphics system

The new MATLAB graphics system introduces these changes to the GUI building tools:

- All UI components behave like MATLAB objects.
- Improvements to the stacking behavior of components for more consistent behavior.
- Improvements to component positioning for more consistency among different components and different platforms.

See Graphics Changes in R2014b for an overview of all the major changes.

Compatibility Considerations

- In some cases, the conditions and timing of the `ResizeFcn` callback execution have changed. See [Why Has the Behavior of ResizeFcn Changed?](#) for more information.
- The front-to-back order, or stacking order, of overlapping components might display differently in some UIs. See [Why Are Some Components Missing or Partially Obscured?](#) for more information.
- UI objects no longer support the use of `handle.listener` to create event listeners. See [Why Does handle.listener Return an Error?](#) for more information.
- The layout of UI components might change if you specify units in your code. Set the `Units` property before the `Position` property to ensure that MATLAB interprets the `Position` property values in those units. If you specify the `Units` property *after* the `Position` property, MATLAB interprets the `Position` values in the current units and converts the values to the equivalent values in the units you specified.
- Figure annotations and child objects of `uipanel`s cannot cross `uipanel` boundaries. Previous versions of MATLAB allow annotations and child objects to extend into

(or out of) the uipanel boundaries. Now, these items clip at the uipanel boundary. Annotations and child objects of uibuttongroups behave the same way when they encounter a uibuttongroup boundary.

- The `waitforbuttonpress` function is now figure-specific. The figure that is current when you call the `waitforbuttonpress` function is the only area in which users can press a key or click a mouse button to resume program execution. If you need to support multiple open figures, then use the `gcf` function to determine the current figure when you call `waitforbuttonpress`.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| <code>selectmoveresize</code> | No effect | <code>plottedit</code> | Replace all instances of <code>selectmoveresize</code> with <code>plottedit</code> . |
| The <code>Selected</code> and <code>SelectionHighlight</code> properties of <code>figure</code> , <code>uicontrol</code> , <code>uitable</code> , <code>uipanel</code> , <code>uibuttongroup</code> , <code>uipushtool</code> , and <code>uitoggletool</code> . | No effect | Not applicable | Remove all instances that use the <code>Selected</code> and <code>SelectionHighlight</code> properties. See “Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed” on page 6-24 for more information about all the changes to figure properties. |
| The <code>ResizeFcn</code> property of <code>figure</code> , <code>uipanel</code> , and <code>uibuttongroup</code> . | Still runs | <code>SizeChangedFcn</code> property | Use of the <code>ResizeFcn</code> property is not recommended. Use the <code>SizeChangedFcn</code> property instead. See “Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed” on page 6-24 for more information about all the changes to figure properties. |
| The <code>'fullcrosshair'</code> option for the figure <code>Pointer</code> property | Warning | Not applicable | Remove all instances of setting the figure <code>Pointer</code> property to <code>'fullcrosshair'</code> . |

| Functionality | Result | Use Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|------------|-----------------------------|---|
| | | | See “Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed” on page 6-24 for more information about all the changes to figure properties. |
| The SelectionChangeFcn property of uibbuttongroup | Still runs | SelectionCr property | Use of the SelectionChangeFcn property is not recommended. Use the SelectionChangedFcn property instead. |
| The Clipping property of uicontrol , uitable , and graphics root | Error | Not applicable | Remove all instances that use the Clipping property of a uicontrol , uitable , and graphics root . See “Properties and syntaxes being removed or changed” on page 6-24 for more information about all the changes to root properties. |
| The 'none' option for the uipanel and uibbuttongroup BackgroundColor property. | Error | Not applicable | Remove all instances of setting the uipanel or uibbuttongroup BackgroundColor property to 'none'. |

Performance and Big Data

Big data analysis on your desktop that can scale to Hadoop with `mapreduce`

The `mapreduce` function enables analysis of data sets that do not fit in your computer's memory. It is used to process large data sets on your desktop, and can also be extended to run on Hadoop® to process big data. MapReduce is a powerful technique for applying data processing methods to very large data sets, from simple statistics to complex machine learning algorithms.

For more information, including a selection of examples, see MapReduce.

The functionality of `mapreduce` extends beyond MATLAB with the following products:

- Access relational databases using Database Toolbox™
- Increased performance on desktops with Parallel Computing Toolbox
- Scaling up to Hadoop using MATLAB Distributed Computing Server™
- Create deployable archives or standalone applications that run against Hadoop using MATLAB Compiler™

Improved performance for sorting categorical data with `sort`

The performance of the `sort` function improves for large categorical array inputs.

`typecast` function performance improvements with long vectors

The performance of the `typecast` function improves for long input vectors.

R2014a

Version: 8.3

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Pop-up Command History for recalling, viewing, filtering, and searching recently used commands in the Command Window


Pop-up Command History (2 min, 41 sec)

The Command History now displays in response to the up arrow (↑) in the Command Window, by default. Previously, the Command History window occupied a designated space on the MATLAB desktop. The following are additional features enhancing the Command History.

- Colored marks on the left side of the Command History indicate commands that generate errors. These marks are of the same color as error messages in the Command Window.
- You can perform case-insensitive searches in the Command History, as well as search for partial matches anywhere in a command.
- You can select multiple commands using **Shift** + ↑ and rerun them at once. In addition, brackets display on the left side of the Command History to indicate commands processed as a group. Select the bracket to rerun the group.
- You can filter commands to display only the results that match your search.
- The Command History can display the command execution time.

For more information, see Command History.

Compatibility Considerations

To view the Command History window in a docked location as in previous releases of MATLAB, click  and then select **Dock**.

There is no longer any performance issue that justifies saving every n th command to the command history file. Therefore, this option no longer appears in the Command History Preferences. Instead, specify the total number of commands to save. The default is 25,000 commands, but you can specify a value up to 1,000,000. For more information, see Command History Preferences.

The history file is now named `History.xml`. Previously, it was named `history.m`. The first time you access an existing `history.m` file, MATLAB automatically converts it to `History.xml`, and you do not need to take further action.

Merge option in MATLAB Comparison Tool for resolving differences between text files

When comparing text files in the MATLAB Comparison Tool you can now merge changes from one file to the other. Merging changes can be useful when resolving conflicts between different versions of files.

For details, see [Comparing Text Files](#).

Saving workspace variables and their values to a MATLAB script

MATLAB now provides the ability to save workspace variables to a MATLAB script. Once the script is saved, you can regenerate the workspace variables by running the script. Click **Save Workspace** on the MATLAB desktop and select **MATLAB script (*.m)** in the **Save as type** menu. Alternately, use `matlab.io.saveVariablesToScript` to perform this operation from the command line.

Variables that cannot be saved to a script are saved to a MAT-file with the same name as that of the script.

Korean and Chinese localization available on Windows and Mac platforms

If the Language setting on your computer is Korean or Chinese, then MATLAB now has a localized user interface and documentation.

Korean and Chinese documentation is also available on the Web. For details, see [Korean and Chinese Documentation](#).

MathWorks file properties displayed for .SLX, .SLXP, and .MLAPPINSTALL files in file browsers and search engines on Windows and Mac systems

Users can find and organize MathWorks files that are based on the Open Packaging Conventions format (OPC) directly through the Windows and Mac operating systems. MathWorks OPC files are files with `.slx`, `.slxp`, or `.mlappinstall` file extensions.

Use the **Tags** property to add custom searchable text to the file.

Language and Programming

Suggested corrections for mistyped, user-defined functions in the Command Window

MATLAB suggests corrections for function names mistyped in the command window. This functionality now includes suggestions for custom, or user-defined, functions on the MATLAB path.

Streamlined MEX compiler setup and improved troubleshooting

mex -setup is no longer necessary in most situations

Setting up mex compilers has been simplified. For most users, there is no longer any need to run `mex -setup`. mex automatically locates and uses a supported installed compiler.

mex reports selected compiler and success status

mex, by default, identifies the compiler it is using at build time and reports success. To suppress this feature, use the new `-silent` option. mex still reports errors and warnings, even when you specify `-silent`.

mex maintains different settings for C and C++

mex maintains different settings for C and C++ compilers.

Compiling for MATLAB engine applications is different

To build an engine application or a standalone application to read MAT-files, use the `mex` command with the new `-client engine` option. For more information, see [What You Need to Build Engine Applications](#) or [What You Need to Build Custom Applications](#).

mex uses standard quoting and no escape characters

If you specify `varname=varvalue` parameters when you invoke `mex`, you no longer need to use double-quotes (") on Windows, or escape the \$ character on Linux. To redefine a variable, use MATLAB-style single quotes (') and no escape characters.

mex -setup takes a language setting

`mex -setup` selects a compiler for a given language, `lang`. If `lang` is not specified, `mex -setup` searches for C compilers.

Compatibility Considerations

- Do not use the `-f` option to build engine and MAT-file applications. Use the `-client engine` option instead.
- The format of the `mex` configuration files has changed. If there is a `.bat` or `.sh` options file in the current or `prefdir` folder, MATLAB displays a warning. In a future release, these warnings will become errors.
- Informational messages from `mex` have changed. The `mex` command displays the selected compiler and success status. To suppress these messages, use the `-silent` option.
- The output of the `mex -setup` command has changed. Use `mex -setup` to change the default compiler for a given language. For more information, see [Changing Default Compiler](#).
- The `mex -setup` syntax has changed. You can specify a language. If none is specified, `mex -setup` uses C.

Multidimensional array support for `flipud`, `fliplr`, and `rot90` functions

The `flipud`, `fliplr`, and `rot90` functions now support arrays with any number of dimensions. These functions operate independently on the planes formed by the first and second dimensions.

Option for `circshift` to operate on a specified dimension

The syntax `circshift(A,K,dim)` allows you to shift the elements of array `A` by `K` positions along dimension `dim`. For more information, see the reference page for `circshift`.

Compatibility Considerations

The behavior of `Y = circshift(A,K)` for scalar `K` will change in a future release. Currently, the function acts on the first dimension of `A` by default. In a future release, the function will operate on the first dimension of `A` whose size does not equal 1 by default. To retain current behavior, use `circshift(A,[K 0])`.

Changes to empty string matching with `validatestring`

`validatestring` now validates empty strings.

```
V = validatestring('',{ 'Cantor', '', 'Koch' })
```

```
V =
```

```
''
```

In versions of MATLAB prior to R2014a, the call to `validatestring` results in an error.

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that relies expects an error when testing the validity of an empty string.

matlab.lang.makeValidName and matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings functions for constructing unique MATLAB identifiers

The `matlab.lang.makeValidName` function returns valid MATLAB identifiers from input strings. The output names are not guaranteed to be unique. For example,

```
S = { 'Item#', 'Item#', 'Price/Unit', '1st order', 'Contact' };
```

```
N = matlab.lang.makeValidName(S)
```

```
N =
```

```
    'Item_'    'Item_'    'Price_Unit'    'x1stOrder'    'Contact'
```

The `matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings` function returns unique strings from input strings. For example,

```
S = { 'coffee' 'tea' 'coffee' 'water' 'coffee' };
```

```
U = matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings(S)
```

```
U =
```

```
    'coffee'    'tea'    'coffee_1'    'water'    'coffee_2'
```

Use these two new functions together to ensure that output strings are valid and unique MATLAB identifiers. For example,

```
S = { 'Item#', 'Item#', 'Price/Unit', '1st order', 'Contact' };
```

```
N = matlab.lang.makeValidName(S);
```

```
U = matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings(N, {}, namelengthmax)
```

```
U =
```



```
'Item_'      'Item__1'      'Price_Unit'      'x1stOrder'      'Contact'
```

details function displays details about arrays

For more information, see details.

Changes to passing empty object to isprop

Calls to isprop with empty objects now return an empty logical array instead of `false`.

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that relies on isprop returning `false` for empty objects.

Behavior change of fullfile function output

In R2012b and earlier, the fullfile function returns a full file specification that includes repeated file separators and relative path symbols if the input file parts include them. For example, repeated file separators include `\\` and `\\\`. Relative path symbols include the dot (`.`) and double-dot (`..`) notation.

As of R2013a, fullfile collapses inner repeated file separators and relative directories indicated by the dot and double-dot symbols, and does not display those symbols in the output full file specification. fullfile maintains repeated file separators only if they appear at the beginning of the full file specification. fullfile maintains dot and double-dot symbols only if they appear at either end of the full file specification.

For example, the commands,

```
f = fullfile('C:\foo\folder1', '..\folder2')
g = fullfile('C:\foo\folder1', '\\\folder3\\')
h = fullfile('\\\\folder4\.')
return:
```

```
f =
C:\foo\folder2

g =
C:\foo\folder1\folder3\

h =
```

```
\\folder4\.
```

In R2012b and earlier, the same commands returned:

```
f =
```

```
C:\foo\folder1\..\folder2
```

```
g =
```

```
C:\foo\folder1\\\folder3\\
```

```
h =
```

```
\\folder4\.
```

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that relies on locating exact strings containing repeated file separators or dot and double-dot symbols in a full file path.

Support array-creation functions in your class

Class authors can add support to their classes for the array creation functions (`ones`, `zeros`, `rand`, `eye`, `NaN`, `inf`, `true`, `false`, `cast`, `randn`, and `randi`). This support includes the class name and prototype object syntaxes. For more information, see [Class Support for Array-Creation Functions](#).

Custom plugins in unit testing framework

The `matlab.unittest` testing framework provides an interface class, `matlab.unittest.plugins.TestRunnerPlugin`, to create custom plugins and extend the `TestRunner`. For more information, see [Write Plugins to Extend TestRunner](#) and [Create Custom Plugin](#).

Test parameterization and selection in unit testing framework

Test authors can write tests that are parameterized to combine and execute over lists of data. For more information, see [Create Basic Parameterized Test](#) and [Create Advanced Parameterized Test](#).

The `matlab.unittest.TestSuite.selectIf` method, combined with classes in the `matlab.unittest.selectors` package, allows for the improved selection of tests included in the test suite.

matlab.unittest plugin for Test Anything Protocol (TAP) output

The `matlab.unittest` testing framework provides a plugin that produces a Test Anything Protocol (TAP) stream. This plugin allows integration of MATLAB unit test results into third-party systems that recognize the Test Anything Protocol such as continuous integration systems. For more information, see the `matlab.unittest.plugins.TAPPlugin` documentation.

Output stream direction for matlab.unittest plugins

The `matlab.unittest` testing framework provides a means to redirect text output from several plugins to standard output (`ToStandardOutput`) or to a file (`ToFile`). Output stream direction is supported for the `DiagnosticsValidationPlugin`, `FailureDiagnosticsPlugin`, `TAPPlugin`, and `TestSuiteProgressPlugin` plugins.

Additionally, the `OutputStream` class provides an interface for test authors to create custom output streams.

Comparator for MATLAB objects in unit testing framework

The `PublicPropertyComparator` can be used with the `IsEqualTo` constraint to compare public properties of MATLAB objects recursively.

Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files

MATLAB supports Visual C++ 2013 compilers for building MEX-files on Microsoft Windows 32- and 64-bit platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Changes to External Programming Language Interfaces documentation

External Programming Language Interfaces documentation is divided into two new categories in Advanced Software Development.

- **Calling External Functions**—How to use functionality from other languages, such as Java, .NET, and C, in MATLAB.
- **MATLAB API for Other Languages**—How to interact with MATLAB and MATLAB data types from other language applications. How to write and call MEX-functions.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|---|---|
| <code>circshift(A,K)</code> for scalar K. | Still runs | <code>circshift(A, [K 0])</code> to retain current behavior | In a future release, the behavior of <code>circshift(A,K)</code> , where K is a scalar, will change. The function will operate on the first array dimension whose size does not equal 1 by default. Currently, the function operates on the first array dimension by default. To retain current behavior, use <code>circshift(A, [K 0])</code> . |
| <code>flipdim(A,dim)</code> | Still runs | <code>flip</code> | Replace all instances of <code>flipdim(A,dim)</code> with <code>flip(A)</code> or <code>flip(A,dim)</code> . |
| <code>bitmax</code> | Warns | <code>flintmax</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitmax</code> with <code>flintmax</code> . |
| <code>tstool</code> | Errors | <code>timeseries</code> , <code>tscollection</code> , <code>openvar</code> , or <code>plot</code> | Replace all instances of <code>tstool</code> with <code>timeseries</code> , |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| | | | <p>tscollection, openvar, or plot.</p> <p>To create a time series object, use timeseries.</p> <p>To create a time series collection with one or more timeseries objects, use tscollection.</p> <p>To open a time series object or collection in the Variables editor, use openvar.</p> <p>To plot a time series object, use plot.</p> |
| genvarname | Still runs | matlab.lang.makeVa and matlab.lang.makeUn | <p>Replace all instances of genvarname with matlab.lang.makeValidName and matlab.lang.makeUniqueStrings. For example,</p> <pre>S = {'my.Name', 'my_Name', 'my_N N = matlab.lang.makeValidName U = matlab.lang.makeUniqueStri }, nameLengthmax);</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|---|---|
| depdir | Warns | matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd | Replace all instances of <code>depdir</code> with <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd</code> . However, <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd</code> returns the full path of a required file, including the file name. |
| depfun | Warns | matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd | Replace all instances of <code>depfun</code> with <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd</code> . However, <code>matlab.codetools.requiredFilesAnd</code> does not identify opaque classes, such as Java or COM classes. There is no replacement for this functionality. |
| createCopy method of inputParser class | Errors | copy | Replace all instances of <code>createCopy</code> with <code>copy</code> . |
| <code>mex -f filepath\mexopts.</code> <code>mex -f filepath/mexopts.</code> | Warns | For building engine and MAT-file applications, use <code>mex -client engine</code> . Replace custom <code>mex</code> options files with <code>mex</code> command-line options. | |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|--|--|
| <code>mexIsGlobal</code> in the C/C++ and Fortran MEX API Library | Always returns <code>false</code> | <code>mxIsFromGlobalWS</code> in the C/C++ Matrix Library API and Fortran Matrix Library API | Replace all instances of <code>mexIsGlobal</code> with <code>mxIsFromGlobalWS</code> in MEX-files. |

Mathematics

isdiag, isbanded, issymmetric, ishermitian, istril, istriu, and bandwidth functions for testing matrix structure

The following functions test various aspects of matrix structure and are useful in simplifying numerical algorithms.

- `ishermitian` determines if a matrix is Hermitian or skew-Hermitian.
- `issymmetric` determines if a matrix is symmetric or skew-symmetric.
- `istriu` determines if a matrix is upper-triangular.
- `istril` determines if a matrix is lower-triangular.
- `isdiag` determines if a matrix is diagonal.
- `bandwidth` returns the upper and lower bandwidth of a matrix.
- `isbanded` determines if a matrix is within the specified upper and lower bandwidths.

sylvester function for solving the Sylvester equation

The `sylvester` function solves the Sylvester equation, $AX + XB = C$, for X .

Option for eig function for computing left eigenvectors

The `eig` function can now calculate the left eigenvectors of a matrix A explicitly.

For example:

```
A = magic(3);  
[V,D,W] = eig(A)
```

V =

```
-0.5774    -0.8131    -0.3416  
-0.5774     0.4714   -0.4714  
-0.5774     0.3416     0.8131
```

D =

```
15.0000         0         0
```



```

0      4.8990      0
0      0      -4.8990

```

W =

```

-0.5774    -0.7416    -0.0749
-0.5774     0.6667    -0.6667
-0.5774     0.0749     0.7416

```

This produces a full matrix, W, whose columns are the left eigenvectors of A such that $W' * A = D * W'$.

Option for rand, randi, and randn functions for creating arrays of random numbers that match data type of an existing variable

The functions rand, randi, and randn can now return output that matches the data type of an existing variable.

For example:

```

A = int16(32);
r = randi(A,4,4,'like',A);
class(r)

```

ans =

```
int16
```

Integer type support for mean

The mean function now supports inputs of any integer data type.

complex function with one complex input

The complex function now supports one complex input. If X is complex, then $z = \text{complex}(X)$ is identical to X. In previous releases, complex returned an error.

Change to ind2sub and sub2ind functions with nondouble inputs

The output behavior of the ind2sub and sub2ind functions has changed. The new output of these functions always has class double regardless of the class of the input.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, the output class of these functions was dependent on the input class. To obtain nondouble output, cast the output into the required class, such as `int8(sub2ind(size,i,j))`.

Data Import and Export

Webcam support for previewing and acquiring live images and video

Webcam Support (2 min, 54 sec)

You can use the MATLAB Webcam support to bring live images from any USB Video Class (UVC) Webcam into MATLAB. This includes Webcams that might be built into laptops or other devices, as well as Webcams that plug into your computer via a USB port.

With simple MATLAB functions you can detect your connected Webcams, acquire single snapshots from a Webcam, and optionally set up a loop of acquired images. The `webcamlist` function allows you to detect the connected Webcams. The `webcam` function creates the Webcam object that is used to acquire images. And the `snapshot` function returns a single image from the camera. You can also preview your image and set properties for the image.

The Webcam support is available only through the Hardware Support Packages. You must download and install the necessary files using the Support Package Installer. To open the Support Package Installer, type `supportPackageInstaller` in MATLAB. Then on the **Select support package to install** screen, select the USB Webcams from the list. For more information on installing this support package, see [Installing the Webcam Support Package](#).

The MATLAB Webcam support can be used on the following platforms:

- Microsoft Windows 32-bit and 64-bit
- Mac OS X 64-bit
- Linux

For more information about using the Webcam feature, see

- [Connecting to Webcams](#) — how to use the `webcamlist` function to detect your cameras
- [Acquiring Images from Webcams](#) — how to acquire live images from your camera into MATLAB
- [Setting Properties for Webcam Acquisition](#) — how to set object- or device-specific properties for the acquisition

Raspberry Pi hardware support for controlling devices such as motors and actuators, and for capturing live data from sensors and cameras directly from MATLAB

You can use MATLAB commands to connect to a Raspberry Pi board over a network and perform the following operations:

- Exchange data with sensors and actuators that are connected to the GPIO, serial port, I2C, and SPI interfaces
- Record video and take photographs using the Camera Board
- Issue Linux shell commands
- Transfer files to or from your host computer
- Control the on-board LED

To install or update this support package, perform the steps described in [Install Support for Raspberry Pi Hardware](#).

For more information, see [Raspberry Pi Hardware](#).

readtable improvements for reading spreadsheet and text files

- The **readtable** function now automatically recognizes `.xlsb`, `.xls`, `.xltm`, `.xltx`, and `.ods` as file extensions for spreadsheet files. You no longer need to specify the `'FileType'`, `'spreadsheet'` name-value pair argument when reading files with these extensions.
- The **readtable** function can now read from text files without a file extension. Previously, **readtable** searched for a file with a `.txt` extension.
- On systems with Excel for Windows, the **readtable** function can read spreadsheet files in basic mode, using the `'Basic'` name-value pair argument. Basic mode is the default for systems without Excel for Windows.

Compatibility Considerations

If you specify a file name with no extension, for example, `foo`, the **readtable** function reads `foo` as a text file, if it exists. If `foo` does not exist, then **readtable** searches for and reads from `foo.txt`. In R2013b, **readtable** reads only from the file named `foo.txt`.

To read from a file with a `.txt` extension when an identically named file without an extension also exists, specify both the file name and extension in the call to `readtable`.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|------------------------|---|--|--|
| <code>auinfo</code> | Warns | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>auinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |
| <code>auread</code> | Warns | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>auread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |
| <code>auwrite</code> | Warns | | Write audio files using <code>audiowrite</code> . |
| <code>wavinfo</code> | Warns | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |
| <code>wavread</code> | Warns | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |
| <code>wavwrite</code> | Warns | <code>audiowrite</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavwrite</code> with <code>audiowrite</code> . |
| <code>wavplay</code> | Errors | <code>audioplayer</code> and <code>play</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>wavplay</code> with <code>audioplayer</code> and <code>play</code> . |
| <code>wavrecord</code> | Errors | <code>audiorecorder</code> and <code>record</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>wavrecord</code> with <code>audiorecorder</code> and <code>record</code> . |
| <code>mmreader</code> | Errors | <code>VideoReader</code> | Replace all instances of <code>mmreader</code> with <code>VideoReader</code> . |

GUI Building

Panel Display in GUIDE Layout Area

While designing a GUI with GUIDE, if you place a panel on top of controls, the layout remains as you specify in the layout area. However, in the running GUI, the panel displays under the controls.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, if you placed a panel on top of controls in the layout area, the panel automatically moved under the controls in the design area and appeared under the controls in the running GUI. Now, the panel remains as you place it in the layout area, but displays under the controls in the running GUI. The best practice is to place the panel in the layout area first, and then place the controls in the panel. This way, the design area matches the appearance of the running GUI. For existing GUIs, you can right-click the panel in the design area, and then select **Send to Back**.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|------------------|--|
| HitTest, Selected, and SelectionHighlight properties for these components: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• figure• uicontrol• uipanel• uibuttongroup• uipushtool• uitable• uitoggletool• uitoolbar | Still runs | Not applicable | Use of the HitTest, Selected, and SelectionHighlight properties is not recommended for the listed components. These properties might be removed from these components in a future release. |

Performance

conv2 function performance improvements with three inputs

The performance of the `conv2` function improves when using the `conv2(h1,h2,A)` syntax.

filter function performance improvements for FIR and IIR

The performance of the `filter` function, `filter(b,a,X)`, improves in the following cases:

- where `a` is a scalar and `X` is a sufficiently long vector (FIR filter)
- where `a` is a vector and `X` is a vector, matrix, or multidimensional array (IIR filter)

R2013b

Version: 8.2

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Language and Programming

table data container for managing, sorting, and filtering mixed-type tabular data

Tables and Categorical Arrays (6 min, 9 sec)

table is a new data type to collect mixed-type data and metadata properties, such as variable names, row names, descriptions, and variable units, in a single container. Tables are suitable for column-oriented or tabular data that is often stored as columns in a text file or in a spreadsheet. For example, you can use a table to store experimental data, with rows representing different observations and columns representing different measured variables.

Tables consist of rows and column-oriented variables. Each variable (column) in a table can have a different data type and a different size with the restriction that each variable must have the same number of rows. For example,

T =

| | Gender | Age | Smoker | BloodPressure | |
|----------|--------|-----|--------|---------------|-------|
| | ----- | --- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Smith | 'M' | 38 | true | 124 | 93 |
| Johnson | 'M' | 43 | false | 109 | 77 |
| Williams | 'F' | 38 | false | 125 | 83 |
| Jones | 'F' | 40 | false | 117 | 75 |
| Brown | 'F' | 49 | false | 122 | 80 |

For more information, see [Tables](#).

categorical array for ordered and unordered categorical data

Tables and Categorical Arrays (6 min, 9 sec)

categorical is a data type to store data with values from a finite set of discrete categories. A categorical array provides efficient storage and convenient manipulation of nonnumeric data, while also maintaining meaningful names for the values. Ordinal categorical arrays are a type of categorical array whose categories have a mathematical order. For example,

myCategorical =

```
        medium      large      small      small      medium
categories(myCategorical)

ans =

    'small'
    'medium'
    'large'
```

You can use categorical arrays in a table to select groups of rows. For more information, see [Categorical Arrays](#).

timeit function for robust time estimates of function execution

The `timeit` function measures the time required to run a function. It provides a more robustly computed time estimate than `tic/toc`.

localfunctions function for getting handles to all local functions in a file

The `localfunctions` function returns a cell array of function handles to all local functions in the current file.

Functions for writing, executing, and verifying tests using the matlab.unittest testing framework without creating custom classes

As an alternative to writing object-oriented tests, the MATLAB xUnit-style testing framework now provides function-based writing, execution, and verification of tests. For more information, see [Unit Testing Framework](#). For an example of function-based test writing, see [Write Simple Test Case Using Functions](#).

matlab.mixin.CustomDisplay utility class to write custom display methods

Use the `matlab.mixin.CustomDisplay` class to customize object display for your MATLAB class.

flip function, a faster and more memory efficient alternative to flipdim for flipping arrays and vectors

The flip function provides a faster and more memory efficient alternative to flipdim for flipping arrays and vectors.

Partial name matching in inputParser

The inputParser now includes the PartialMatching property, which allows partial matching of parameter names. This property is true by default. For more information, see the inputParser reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

Parsing schemes requiring exact parameter name matching should set the inputParser PartialMatching property to false.

Additional validateattributes options for checking array values

The validateattributes function now checks the following additional attributes of numeric or logical input arrays.

| Attribute | Description |
|-----------------|---|
| 'decreasing' | Each column element is less than the previous element and no element is NaN. |
| 'increasing' | Each column element is greater than the previous element and no element is NaN. |
| 'nondecreasing' | Each column element is greater than or equal to the previous element and no element is NaN. |
| 'nonincreasing' | Each column element is less than or equal to the previous element and no element is NaN. |

For more information, see the validateattributes reference page.

Conversion changes of out-of-range numbers passed to Java methods that take integers

MATLAB R2013b changes the way it converts out-of-range values for the following Java integer types:

- Signed 32-bit integer (Java `int`, `short` or `byte` parameters)
- Signed 64-bit integer (Java `long` parameters)

For a description of the conversion, see [Converting Numbers to Integer Arguments](#).

Compatibility Considerations

If your MATLAB code can pass out-of-range values to Java methods with integer type arguments, the results might change. For example, the following value, `val`, is out-of-range for the argument to `java.lang.Integer`.

```
val = uint32(2^31);
java.lang.Integer(uint32(val))
```

In previous versions of MATLAB, the result is:

```
ans =
-2147483648
```

As of MATLAB R2013b, the result is:

```
ans =
-1
```

Additional properties for `mex.getCompilerConfigurations` function

The `mex.getCompilerConfigurations` function returns the following new properties:

- `ShortName` — Character string used to identify options file for the compiler
- `MexOpt` — Name and full path to options file
- `Priority` — The priority of this compiler

Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers on Microsoft Windows platforms:

- Intel C++ Version 11
- Intel Visual Fortran Version 11
- Open Watcom C/C++

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Changes to time alignment for time series objects

The `IsTimeFirst` property for time series objects is now read only. The property value is `false` for 3-D and higher dimensional data. Otherwise, the value is `true`.

- `true` — The first dimension of the data array is aligned with the time vector. For example, `ts = timeseries(rand(3,3),1:3);`
- `false` — The last dimension of the data array is aligned with the time vector. For example: `ts = timeseries(rand(3,4,5),1:5);`

Consequently, the alignment of the `Time` property with the first or last data dimension of the `Data` property is based on the number of dimensions of the data. When the data contains three or more dimensions, the length of the `Time` property matches the size of the last data dimension. Otherwise, the length of the `Time` property matches the size of the first data dimension.

Compatibility Considerations

You receive an error when creating a time series object with 3-D or higher dimensional data and with time alignment along the first dimension.

To preserve the property value of `true` for `IsTimeFirst` with 3-D or higher dimensional data, reshape the data array to two dimensions, such that the last data dimension and the time dimension are compatible. For example, replace `timeseries(ones(10,4,2),1:10)` with `timeseries(ones(10,8),1:10)`.

To preserve the number of dimensions of a 3-D or higher dimensional data array, use `permute` to reorder the data array, such that the size of the last data dimension aligns with the time vector.

Furthermore, you receive a warning when loading a time series object from a prior release with 3-D or higher dimensional data and with time alignment along the first dimension. In this case, MATLAB preserves the time alignment with the first dimension and reshapes the data to 2-D.

New fixture and plugin features for `matlab.unittest` testing framework

The `matlab.unittest` testing framework now provides four customized fixtures to ease the creation of setup and teardown code. You can use these fixtures to change the current working folder, add a folder to the MATLAB path, suppress the display of warnings, and create a temporary folder. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.fixtures`.

To share these fixtures across test classes, use the new `SharedTestFixturees` class attribute of `TestCase`. The `getSharedTestFixturees` method of `TestCase` provides access to the shared fixtures. You also can use fixtures within a test function by calling the `applyFixture` method of `TestCase`.

To pause execution of a test and enter debug mode upon a failure or uncaught error, you can add the new plugin, `StopOnFailuresPlugin` to the test runner. For more information, see `matlab.unittest.plugins`.

Conversion of error and warning message identifiers

For R2013b, error and warning message identifiers have changed in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the `MATLAB:InputParser:MustBeChar` identifier has changed to display either `MATLAB:InputParser:MustBeChar` or

`MATLAB:InputParser:ParamMustBeChar`. If your code checks for `MATLAB:InputParser:MustBeChar`, you might need to update it to check for `MATLAB:InputParser:ParamMustBeChar` instead. For a mapping of the new identifiers to the original identifiers, see Technical Support solution 1 - ERAFNC.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|---|--|
| <code>addParamValue</code> method of <code>inputParser</code> class | Still Runs | <code>addParameter</code> | Replace all instances of <code>addParamValue</code> with <code>addParameter</code> . |
| <code>tstool</code> | Warns | <code>timeseries</code> , <code>tscollection</code> , <code>openvar</code> , or <code>plot</code> | <p>Replace all instances of <code>tstool</code> with <code>timeseries</code>, <code>tscollection</code>, <code>openvar</code>, or <code>plot</code>.</p> <p>To create a time series object, use <code>timeseries</code>.</p> <p>To create a time series collection with one or more <code>timeseries</code> objects, use <code>tscollection</code>.</p> <p>To open a time series object or collection in the Variables editor, use <code>openvar</code>.</p> <p>To plot a time series object, use <code>plot</code>.</p> |
| Time series object with 3-D or higher dimensional data | Errors | Time series object with 2-D data and time aligned with | For more information about updating your |

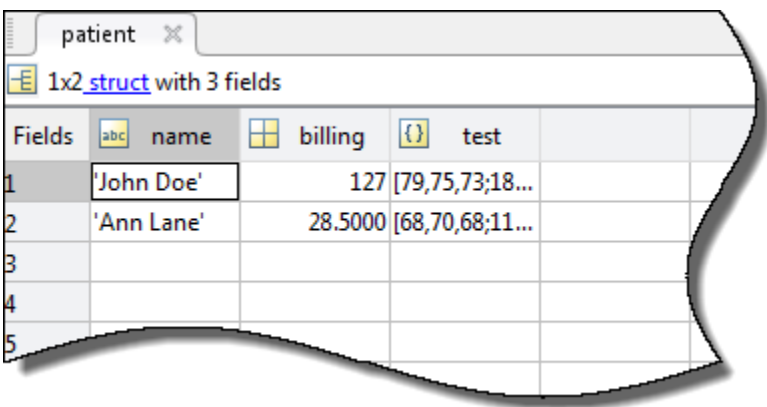
| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|--|--|
| and time aligned with the first dimension | | the first dimension or a time series object with 3-D or higher dimensional data and time aligned with the last dimension | code and assessing the impact of this change, see “Changes to time alignment for time series objects” on page 8-6. |
| <code>cat(0,A,B)</code> | Errors | <code>cat(1,A,B)</code> | In previous releases, the <code>cat</code> function silently changed <code>dim=0</code> to <code>dim=1</code> . Now, <code>cat</code> returns an error when <code>dim=0</code> . Replace all instances of <code>cat(0,A,B)</code> to <code>cat(1,A,B)</code> . |
| <code>cat(z,A,B)</code> , where <code>z</code> is a complex number | Errors | <code>cat(real(z),A,B)</code> | In previous releases, the <code>cat</code> function silently used the real part of <code>dim</code> . Now, <code>cat</code> returns an error when <code>dim</code> is complex. Replace all instances of <code>cat(z,A,B)</code> to <code>cat(real(z),A,B)</code> . |
| <code>mexIsGlobal</code> in the C/C++ and Fortran MEX API Library | Still Runs | <code>mxIsFromGlobalWS</code> in the C/C++ Matrix Library and Fortran Matrix Library | Replace all instances of <code>mexIsGlobal</code> with <code>mxIsFromGlobalWS</code> in MEX-files. |

Desktop

Improved viewing and editing of one-dimensional structure arrays in the Variables editor

One-dimensional (n-by-1 or 1-by-n) structure arrays in the Variables editor now display field contents arranged in columns, in a single pane. You can reorder fields by dragging a column.

The new display allows you to work with one-dimensional structure arrays as you would with other workspace variables. For example, you can edit field values in-place, create new variables from a selection, and plot selected data using the options on the **Plots** tab.



For more information about editing structure arrays using the Variables editor, see [Edit Table and Structure Array Data Interactively](#)

Improved management of a large number of open files, figures, and documentation pages

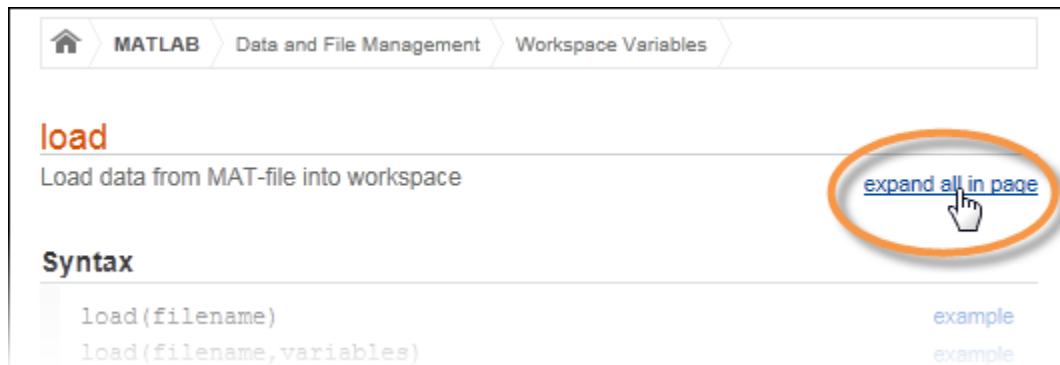
Files, docked figures, and documents each display in separate tabs that you can rearrange. For example, each file displays on a tab in the MATLAB Editor.



A drop-down list provides quick access to tabs that do not fit in the window when a large number of files, figures, or documents are open. When viewing multiple documents in a tiled layout, you can drag tabs to create new tiles or move documents between existing tiles. The tabs replace the document bar that was shared across tiles in earlier versions of MATLAB.

Expand all option for opening collapsed sections in documentation pages for printing and in-page searching

Some documentation pages include sections that are collapsed by default, such as input argument descriptions or examples. In-page searches do not find terms in those sections unless you first expand the sections. In R2013b, you can easily expand all sections on a page by clicking **expand all in page**, which is located at the top right of pages with collapsed sections. Then, you can search for terms anywhere on the page, or print the page in its entirety.



Java integration updated to version 7, providing access to new Java features and bug fixes

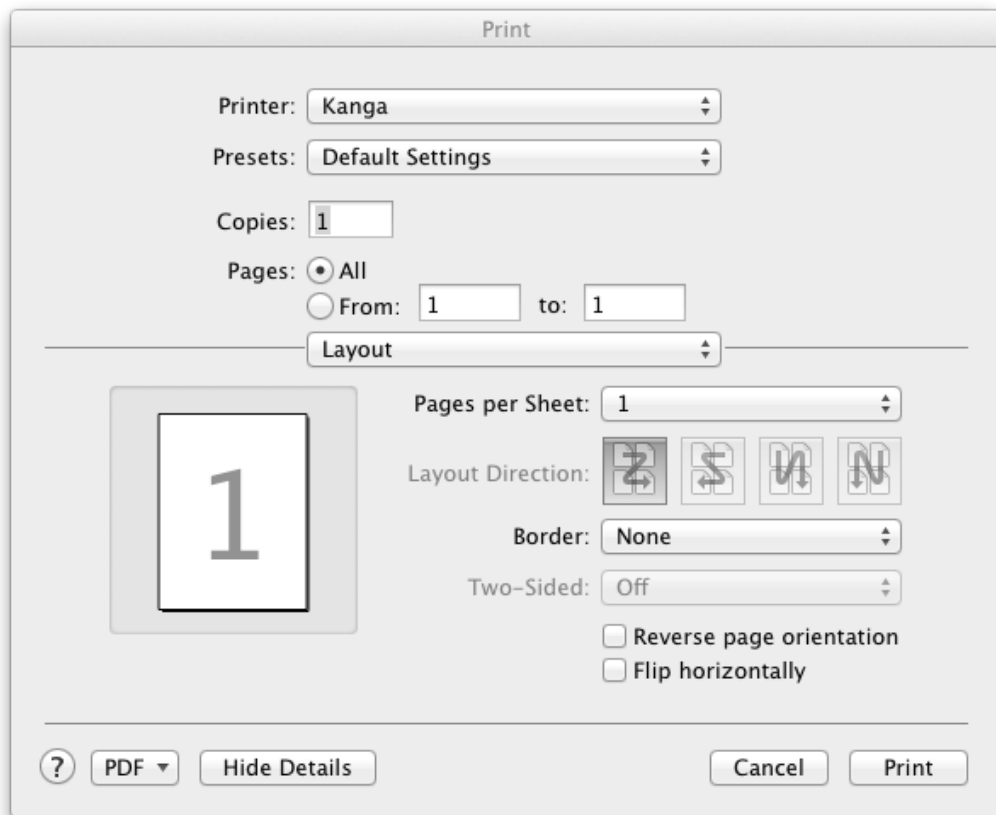
As of R2013b, support for the Oracle Java Runtime Environment (JRE™) has been updated to Java 7 Update 11 on all platforms.

Bundling of Java on Mac, removing dependency on Apple supplied Java runtime

The Mac version of MATLAB is no longer dependent on the Apple-provided JRE.

Enhanced print options on Mac operating systems

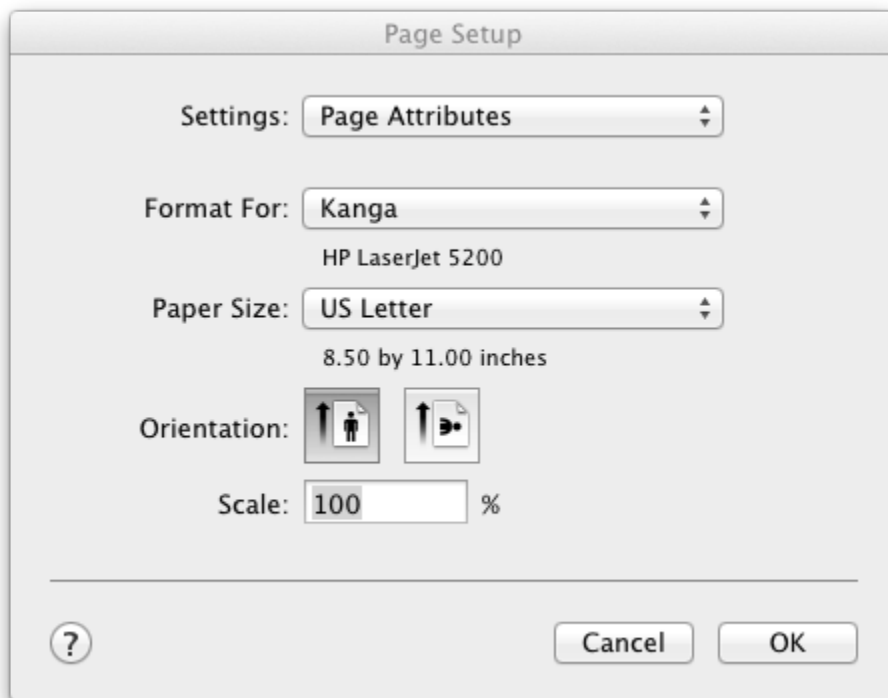
On Macintosh systems, the Print dialog box now provides more print options. You can access all print options provided by the native Macintosh print dialog. For example, you can select the number of pages to print per sheet, add a border or watermark, and print to a PDF file. To access the Print options, press **Command+P** from the Command Window or the MATLAB Editor.



Compatibility Considerations

Page Setup options, such as paper size and orientation, are no longer accessible from the Print dialog box. To access Page Setup options, select the **Editor** tab. In the **File** section,

click **Print** ▾ and then select **Page Setup**. Alternatively, from the Command Window or Editor, use the keyboard shortcut, **Command+Shift+P**. The Page Setup dialog box opens. In the **Settings** menu, ensure that **Page Attributes** is selected.



To access the options previously available from the Page Setup dialog box (such as Layout, Header, and Fonts options), select **MATLAB** in the **Settings** menu.

Option for following documentation links to uninstalled products

By default, the Help browser displays only the documentation associated with your installed products. In previous releases, if you used this default and clicked a link to documentation in an uninstalled product, the Help system displayed a “Page Not Found” error. Now, the Help system asks if you want to view the page from the MathWorks Web site. If so, the page opens in the Help browser.

For information on changing the default settings, see Help Preferences.

Preferences dialog box improvements for easier navigation

Options in the left pane of the Preferences dialog box are arranged by product, and alphabetized within each product for simpler navigation. This change does not affect code that calls preferences. To access the Preferences dialog box, click **Preferences** on the **Home** tab.

Auto-adjust capability in Variables editor

You now can auto-adjust the column width for elements of numeric, cell, structure, and table arrays in the Variables editor. Point to the border to the right of a column heading, until a double-headed arrow appears. Then, double-click to auto-adjust the width of that column.

MATLAB support added to Windows 7 Default Programs control panel

You can manage MATLAB file associations on Microsoft Windows 7 systems using the **Set your default programs** option in the **Default Programs** control panel.

MATLAB no longer supports selective installation of individual file associations.

For more information, see [Associate Files with MATLAB on Windows Platforms](#).

Japanese localization available on Mac platforms

If your Mac Language setting is Japanese, then MATLAB, Simulink[®], and other localized MathWorks products now have a Japanese user interface and documentation.

Mathematics

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|---|
| <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, [], ...)</code> where <code>[]</code> specifies the default interpolation method | Still Runs | <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, 'linear', ...)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, [], ...)</code> with <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, 'linear', ...)</code> . |
| <p>Passing mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp2</code>:</p> <p><code>Vq = interp2(x, y, V, xq, yq)</code></p> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One of <code>x</code> and <code>y</code> is a row vector and the other is a column vector. One of <code>xq</code> and <code>yq</code> is a row vector and the other is a column vector. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>meshgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp2</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Call <code>meshgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X,Y] = meshgrid(x, y); [Xq,Yq] = meshgrid(xq, yq); Vq = interp2(X, Y, V, Xq, Yq);</pre> Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>F = griddedInterpolant({x, y}, V. '); Vq = (F({xq, yq})). '</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|--|
| <p>Passing mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp3</code>:</p> <pre>interp3(x, y, z, V, xq, yq, zq)</pre> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <code>x</code>, <code>y</code>, and <code>z</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. • <code>xq</code>, <code>yq</code>, and <code>zq</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>meshgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp3</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call <code>meshgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X,Y,Z] = meshgrid(x, y, z); [Xq,Yq,Zq] = meshgrid(xq, yq, zq); Vq = interp3(X, Y, Z, V, Xq, Yq, Zq);</pre> • Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>V = permute(V, [2 1 3]); F = griddedInterpolant({x, y, z}, V); Vq = F({xq, yq, zq}); Vq = permute(Vq, [2 1 3]);</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|--|
| <p>Passing mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp</code>:</p> <pre>interp(x1,x2,...,xN, V, x1q,x2q,...,xnq)</pre> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>x1,x2,...,xN</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. <code>x1q,x2q,...,xnq</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>ndgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed-orientation vectors to <code>interp</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Call <code>ndgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X1,X2,...,Xn] = ndgrid(x1, x2, ..., xN); [X1q,X2q,...,Xnq] = ndgrid(x1q, x2q, ..., xnq); Vq = interp(X1, X2, ..., Xn, V, X1q, X2q, ..., Xnq);</pre> Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>F = griddedInterpolant({x1, x2, ..., xN}, V); Vq = F({x1q, x2q, ..., xnq});</pre> |
| <code>interp1(..., 'cubic')</code> | Warns | <code>interp1(..., 'pchip')</code> | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(..., 'cubic')</code> with <code>interp1(..., 'pchip')</code> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|---|--|
| Passing the 'pp' flag to <code>interp1</code> . For example: <pre>pp = interp1(x, v, 'linear', 'pp'); vq = ppval(pp, xq);</pre> | Warns | Use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> to create an interpolating function that is efficient to evaluate in a repeated manner. | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(..., 'pp')</code> with <code>griddedInterpolant</code> . For example: <pre>F = griddedInterpolant(x, v, 'linear'); vq = F(xq);</pre> |
| <code>bitshift(A,k,N)</code> | Warns | <code>bitshift(A, k, assumedtype)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitshift(A,k,N)</code> with <code>bitshift(A,k,assumedtype)</code> . |
| <code>bitcmp(A,N)</code> | Warns | <code>bitcmp(A, assumedtype)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitcmp(A,N)</code> with <code>bitcmp(A,assumedtype)</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,r1,r2)</code> , where <code>r1</code> and <code>r2</code> are row vectors | Warns | <code>repmat(A,[r1 r2])</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,r1,r2)</code> with <code>repmat(A,[r1 r2])</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,empt)</code> , where <code>empt</code> is an empty array | Warns | <code>repmat(A,1)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,empt)</code> with <code>repmat(A,1)</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,empt1,empt2)</code> where <code>empt1</code> and <code>empt2</code> are empty arrays | Warns | <code>repmat(A,1)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,empt1,empt2)</code> with <code>repmat(A,1)</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,n,empt)</code> , where <code>empt</code> is an empty array | Warns | <code>repmat(A,[n 1])</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,n,empt)</code> with <code>repmat(A,[n 1])</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <code>repmat(A,empt,n)</code> , where <code>empt</code> is an empty array | Errors | <code>repmat(A,[n 1])</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,empt,n)</code> with <code>repmat(A,[n 1])</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,col)</code> , where <code>col</code> is a column vector | Errors | <code>repmat(A,col.')</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,col)</code> with <code>repmat(A,col.')</code> . |
| <code>repmat(A,B)</code> , where <code>B</code> is a matrix | Errors | <code>bvec = B(1:length(B)); repmat(A,bvec)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,B)</code> with the following code: <code>bvec = B(1:length(B)); repmat(A,bvec).</code> |
| <code>repmat(A,B,C)</code> , where <code>B</code> and <code>C</code> are matrices | Errors | <code>BC = [B C]; bcvec = BC(1:length(BC)); repmat(A,bcvec)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>repmat(A,B,C)</code> with the following code: <code>BC = [B C]; bcvec = BC(1:length(BC)); repmat(A,bcvec).</code> |
| Noninteger-valued size inputs for <code>zeros</code> , <code>ones</code> , <code>eye</code> , <code>Inf</code> , <code>NaN</code> , <code>true</code> , <code>false</code> , <code>rand</code> , <code>randi</code> , <code>randn</code> , and <code>cell</code> | Errors | Integer valued size inputs | Replace all instances of noninteger-valued size inputs with integer-valued size inputs for <code>zeros</code> , <code>ones</code> , <code>eye</code> , <code>Inf</code> , <code>NaN</code> , <code>true</code> , <code>false</code> , <code>rand</code> , <code>randi</code> , <code>randn</code> , and <code>cell</code> . You can use <code>floor</code> for this conversion. |
| <code>mimofr</code> | Errors | Not Applicable | Remove all instances of <code>mimofr</code> from your existing code. |

Graphics

Mac support for copying figures in vector formats to other applications

MATLAB for Mac now supports copying figures to other applications in a high-resolution PDF format. If the figure contains uicontrols, then MATLAB uses a TIFF format instead.

savefig for saving figures to FIG-files

savefig saves one or more figures to a FIG-file.

OpenGL workarounds

If MATLAB crashes because of problems with your current version of OpenGL, then use one of the following workarounds:

- Start MATLAB with the `-softwareopengl` startup flag to use the software version of OpenGL.
- Execute the `opengl neverselect` command in your `startup.m` file to prevent MATLAB from selecting OpenGL as the renderer.

Functionality being removed or changed

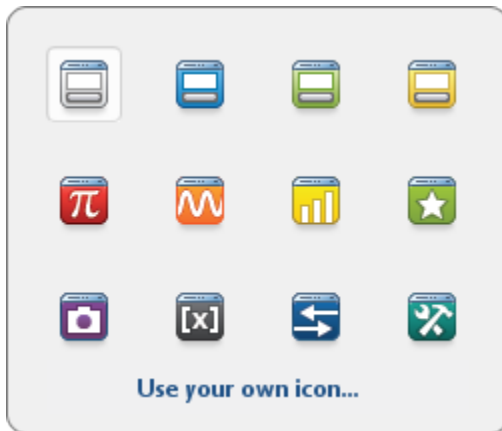
| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Numeric specifiers to set legend location | Still runs | Supported string specifiers | Remove all instances of using numeric specifiers to set the legend location |
| <code>get(0, 'CommandWindowSize')</code> | Still Runs | <code>matlab.desktop</code> | Replace all instances of <code>get(0, 'CommandWindowSize')</code> with <code>matlab.desktop.commandwindow.size</code> . The new command is compatible with MATLAB R2013a and later releases. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| <code>printdlg('-setup',fig)</code> | Warns | Use the operating system printer management utilities to set up a new printer | Remove all instances of using <code>printdlg</code> with the <code>-setup</code> option |

GUI Building

Custom icons for MATLAB apps you create

You can now package a custom icon in an app that you create. When selecting an icon, click **Use your own icon...** .



A second dialog box opens. Click **Select icon** to browse for a custom icon. The dialog box also displays three icon sizes. MATLAB automatically scales your icon for use in the Install dialog, App gallery, and quick access toolbar. For more information, see [Package Apps](#).

Performance

repmat with numeric, char, and logical types

The performance of the repmat function improves when the input array contains numeric, char, or logical values.

Linear algebra functions on computers with new AMD processors

The performance of the linear algebra functions improves on computers with AMD[®] processors supporting the Intel AVX instruction set.

Data Import and Export

fprintf function prints Unicode characters to the screen

The `fprintf` function now displays Unicode® characters on the screen. Previously, text was displayed with the user default character encoding, which is dependent on the user locale.

Compatibility Considerations

When displaying non-ASCII text on the screen, the `fprintf` function might return a different output value for the number of displayed bytes, compared to previous versions of MATLAB. This output value is now equal to the number of characters displayed on the screen.

There are no changes to the behavior of `fprintf` when writing text to a file, or when printing ASCII text to the screen.

Changes to default encoding for sendmail function

When calling the `sendmail` function on systems using a Japanese locale, the default character encoding is now UTF-8. Previously, the default encoding was SJIS.

Compatibility Considerations

This change affects only systems that use a Japanese locale. To use the SJIS character encoding, call:

```
setpref('Internet','E_mail_Charset','SJIS');
```

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|------------------|---|
| hdftool | Warns | | Read data from HDF files using <code>hdfread</code> or the low- |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|------------------|--|
| | | | level functions in the matlab.io.hdf4.sd, matlab.io.hdfeos.gd, and matlab.io.hdfeos.sw packages. |

R2013a

Version: 8.1

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop


Option to add separators between controls on the quick access toolbar

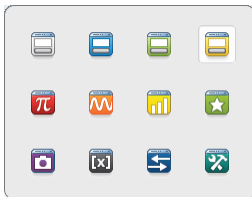
You can now insert and move separators bars on the quick access toolbar. This helps to organize icons into groups. For information on how to customize and organize icons on the quick access toolbar, see [Access Frequently Used Features](#).



Additional icon choices, auto-scaled thumbnails, and text-formatting options for customizing descriptions of MATLAB apps

When you package an app by clicking the **Package App** tab on the **Apps** tab, MATLAB opens the Package app dialog box. In the **Describe your app** section of the dialog box, you can:

- Click the app icon , and then select a new icon from the display to represent your app in the Apps gallery.



- Use formatting options when writing the app description.

Options include: bold, italic, monospace, and hyperlinked text; bulleted and numbered lists; images.

In addition, MATLAB automatically scales the screenshot you provide when packaging. This screenshot appears in the tooltip MATLAB displays when hovering over an app icon in the App gallery. The screenshot is scaled to fit a 300 x 300 area and maintains its original aspect ratio.

For more information, see [Package Apps](#).

Left-aligned table of contents for navigating in the Help browser and online Documentation Center

The documentation now includes a table of contents that can remain open and that does not overlap the content. View the table of contents by clicking the Contents icon on the left edge of the window.



Search term highlighting and content expansion in the Help browser

In the Help browser, search terms now appear highlighted when you view pages linked from the search results. If the search term occurs within a collapsed section on the page, the browser automatically expands the content.

For example, the reference page for the `publish` function includes the term *bmp* in collapsed content. When you search the documentation for *bmp*, and then select the `publish` reference page, the Help browser expands the relevant section on the page and highlights all occurrences of the term.

To clear highlights, press the **Esc** key.

Context menu items in Help and Web browsers for zooming, page navigation, and saving

Both the Help browser and the MATLAB Web browser now provide easy access to commonly used features in their context menus. Right-click within the browser to see the available options, which include zooming to change the font size, searching within a page, navigating back or forward, or saving the HTML to a file.

Note: These context menu items are not available on Macintosh systems.

Removal of Handle Graphics support under `-nojvm` startup option

When you start MATLAB with the `-nojvm` startup option, Handle Graphics[®] functionality is not supported. (The `-nojvm` option is available for UNIX platforms; see background information on the `matlab` (UNIX) reference page.)

Some aspects of MATLAB and related products use Handle Graphics in a way that might not be obvious. This includes anything that is based on or works using figures in MATLAB. Here is a summary of the affected features:

- Creating figures and performing plotting tasks, such as using the `plot`, `axes`, `getframe`, and `gcf` functions.
- Printing figures and using related functions such as `print`, `hgexport`, and `saveas`.
- Creating GUIs in MATLAB using GUI-building functions such as `warndlg`.
- Using Simulink scopes and printing Simulink models.

If you use the `-nojvm` startup option and use Handle Graphics functionality, MATLAB produces an error.

Compatibility Considerations

To avoid the error, start MATLAB without the `-nojvm` startup option:

- If you have been using the `-nojvm` startup option to work in a command line environment or because you do not use the MATLAB desktop, use the `-nodesktop` startup option instead.
- If you have been using the `-nojvm` startup option because of memory or performance benefits, look for other ways to gain those improvements when you start MATLAB without the `-nojvm` option. See topics in Performance and Memory.
- If you want to continue to use the `-nojvm` startup option, remove the code that is now producing the warnings.

`-noFigureWindows` startup option suppresses figures on Linux and Mac platforms

When you start MATLAB with the `-noFigureWindows` startup option, MATLAB disables the display of figure windows.

No default keyboard shortcut for overwrite mode

There is no longer a default keyboard shortcut for Overwrite mode, and **OVR** no longer appears at the bottom right corner of the MATLAB status bar. Previously, the **Insert** key by default toggled between Insert and Overwrite modes in the Command Window and in the MATLAB Editor.

Compatibility Considerations

To enable Overwrite mode, assign a keyboard shortcut to this action. On the **Home** tab, in the **Environment** section, click **Preferences > Keyboard > Shortcuts**. Search or scroll to find the action name, **Toggle Insert/Overwrite Mode**, and assign a keyboard shortcut. Use this shortcut to toggle between Insert and Overwrite modes.

Support requests using prerelease versions

If you have Internet access, you can submit a technical support request to MathWorks from MATLAB by selecting **Help > Request Support**. Previously, this feature was only available in the final version of each release. Beginning with R2013a, this feature is also available in the prerelease version.

Language and Programming

matlab.unittest package, an xUnit-style testing framework for the MATLAB language that allows writing and running unit tests, and analyzing test results

New MATLAB Unit Testing Framework (9 min, 24 sec)

For information about the `matlab.unittest` package, see [Unit Testing Framework](#).

strsplit and strjoin functions for splitting and joining strings

The `strsplit` function splits a string into a cell array of strings. The `strjoin` function joins strings in a cell array into a single string.

Additional validateattributes options for checking array size and shape

The `validateattributes` function now checks the following attributes of input arrays.

| Attribute | Description |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| '3d' | Array with three or fewer dimensions |
| 'ndims', N | N-dimensional array |
| 'square' | Square matrix |
| 'diag' | Diagonal matrix |

For more information, see the [validateattributes](#) reference page.

Help text for enumerations and events

The `help` and `doc` commands now display help text that you define for enumerations and events in custom classes. For more information, see [Create Help for Classes](#).

Removal of support for .jar documentation files

The Help system no longer extracts documentation from `.jar` files. All custom documentation must be in uncompressed HTML files.

For more information, see [Display Custom Documentation](#).

Changes to Microsoft .NET Framework support

As of R2013a, the MATLAB .NET interface requires the Microsoft .NET Framework Version 4.0 and above. The interface continues to support assemblies built on Framework 2.0 and above.

Compatibility Considerations

You must have the .NET Framework Version 4.0 or above installed on your system. If you enter any `NET.` or `System.` commands on a machine without Framework 4.0, MATLAB displays a warning. To determine if your system has a supported framework, use the `NET.IsNETSupported` function.

Changes to compiler support for building MEX-files

MATLAB supports these new compilers for building MEX-files.

Microsoft Windows platforms:

- Visual C++ 2012
- Intel C++ XE 2013
- Intel Visual Fortran XE 2013

Mac OS X platforms:

- Apple Xcode 4.2 and higher with Clang

MATLAB no longer supports the following compiler on Mac OS X platforms:

- Xcode with gcc

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Changes to subclasses of built-in classes

Subclasses of built-in classes no longer inherit the following methods:

- `ones`
- `zeros`
- `true`
- `false`
- `cast`

As a result of this change, you cannot call these methods with an object of a built-in subclass. For example, given a class, `mySubclassOfDouble`, that derives from `double`, the following attempt to call `cast` results in an error:

```
a = mySubclassOfDouble(1);    % constructor
b = a.cast('int8');           % ok in R2012b but errors in R2013a
```

However, you can call the corresponding built-in functions with objects of the subclass. Use the function syntax instead of the method dot notation syntax:

```
b = cast(a, 'int8');
```

Compatibility Considerations

Change code that attempts to call these methods to call the built-in function instead. Use function syntax instead of dot notation, as described in the previous section.

Conversion of error and warning message identifiers

For R2013a, error and warning message identifiers have changed in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the `MATLAB:addtodate:Nargin` identifier has changed to `MATLAB:addtodatemx:Nargin`. If your code checks for `MATLAB:addtodate:Nargin`, you must update it to check for `MATLAB:addtodatemx:Nargin` instead. For a mapping of the new identifiers to the original identifiers, see Technical Support solution 1 - ERAFNC.

No strict-match requirements for month formats when converting date strings

When reading date strings, the date functions `datenum`, `datevec`, and `datestr` now treat months expressed as full names, three-letter abbreviations, or numbers in date string inputs interchangeably. In previous releases, the commands fail if a date string input does not match the format input. Using the `datestr` function to write date strings is not affected.

For example, consider the cell array of date strings, where each date string indicates the month in a different format:

```
mydates = {'31-October-2012', '31-Oct-2012', '31-10-2012'};
datevec(mydates, 'dd-mm-yyyy')
```

```
ans =
```

| | | | | | |
|------|----|----|---|---|---|
| 2012 | 10 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2012 | 10 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2012 | 10 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Replacing the date string format input, `'dd-mm-yyyy'`, with `'dd-mmm-yyyy'` or `'dd-mmmm-yyyy'` returns the same output. Previously, the command failed, because the first two date strings include a full month name and a month abbreviation, which are not strict matches to the `mm` month format specified.

Compatibility Considerations

The date functions `datenum`, `datevec`, and `datestr` do not error when month formats are inconsistent across multiple date strings in a cell array of strings. When reading a cell array of date strings, you no longer can rely on using a format that includes a field for month name or abbreviation to catch date strings that specify a month number. You should ensure that all date strings in a cell array have the same format to avoid the possibility of confusing day and month numbers. For example,

```
mydates = {'11-Oct-2012','11-10-2012'};
datevec(mydates,'dd-mmm-yyyy')

ans =

    2012     10     11     0     0     0
    2012     10     11     0     0     0
```

In R2013a, both dates are silently interpreted as October 11, 2012 although you might have intended '11-10-2012' to be in month-day-year format, representing November 10, 2012.

Date functions error on out-of-range quarter values

Valid values for quarter formats are Q1 through Q4 when converting date strings using the datenum or datevec functions. Values outside this range throw an error. Previously, the date functions accepted values outside the range, such as Q5, but returned incorrect results.

Compatibility Considerations

To prevent errors when parsing quarter values, remove values outside the valid range (Q1 through Q4) from your code.

String representations of large integers using exponential notation

The num2str function converts any large floating-point number that loses precision due to hardware limitations to a string representation that uses exponential notation. Such floating-point numbers are those greater than flintmax. Previously, num2str returned a string representation in decimal notation.

This change in behavior affects only the syntax `str = num2str(x)`. The following example compares the output of num2str in R2013a to R2012b.

| R2013a | R2012b |
|-----------------|---|
| num2str(30e+25) | num2str(30e+25) |
| ans = 3e+26 | ans = 30000000000000000000000000000000 |

Compatibility Considerations

To obtain a string representation of large integers that uses decimal notation, call `int2str(x)` instead of `num2str(x)`.

Do not use `classpath.txt` file to modify Java static path

As of R2012b, the file `classpath.txt` is no longer used to add custom paths to the static Java class path. A new MathWorks product installation rewrites the static class path (found in the `classpath.txt` file).

Compatibility Considerations

To modify the Java class path, create `javaclasspath.txt` or `javalibrarypath.txt` files. For more information, see [The Static Path and Locating Native Method Libraries](#).

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|-------------------|--|
| <code>createCopy</code> method of <code>inputParser</code> class | Warns | <code>copy</code> | Replace all instances of <code>createCopy</code> with <code>copy</code> . |
| <code>hostid</code> | Warns | | See Solution 1–171PI on the MathWorks website for instructions on obtaining your <code>hostid</code> . |

Mathematics

scatteredInterpolant and griddedInterpolant support for extrapolation

- `scatteredInterpolant` is a new class for interpolating scattered data, and it returns extrapolated values by default when you evaluate at query points outside the convex hull.
- `griddedInterpolant` now returns extrapolated values by default when you evaluate at query points outside the domain of your sample grid.

Compatibility Considerations

`scatteredInterpolant` supports extrapolation by default. This behavior is different from that of `TriScatteredInterp`, which returns NaN when you evaluate at query points outside the convex hull using the `'linear'` or `'natural'` methods. To preserve the `TriScatteredInterp` behavior, set the `ExtrapolationMethod` property to `'none'`. See the `scatteredInterpolant` reference page for more information.

`griddedInterpolant` previously returned NaN values when you queried points outside the domain of the sample points using the `'linear'`, `'cubic'` or `'nearest'` interpolation methods. Now all interpolation methods support extrapolation by default. To preserve the old behavior, set the `ExtrapolationMethod` property to `'none'` when the interpolation method is `'linear'`, `'cubic'` or `'nearest'`. See the `griddedInterpolant` reference page for more information.

Syntax for ones, zeros, and other functions for creating arrays that match attributes of an existing variable

The functions `ones`, `zeros`, `eye`, `Inf`, `NaN`, `true`, `false`, and `cast` now can return an output that matches the data type, sparsity, and complexity (real or complex) of a variable `p`.

For example:

```
p = uint8([1 2]);  
X = ones(2,3,'like',p);  
class(X)
```

```
ans =
```

```
uint8
```

Integer type support for prod, cumsum, cumprod, median, mode, and number theory functions

The following functions now support inputs of any integer data type: median, mode, prod, cumprod, cumsum, isprime, primes, factor, gcd, lcm, perms, factorial, nextpow2, and nchoosek.

flintmax function for largest consecutive integer in floating-point format

Largest consecutive integer in floating-point format. `flintmax` returns the largest consecutive integer in IEEE[®] double precision, which is 2^{53} . Above this value, double-precision format does not have integer precision, and not all integers can be represented exactly. `flintmax('single')` returns the largest consecutive integer in IEEE single precision, which is `single(224)`.

Scale option for airy function

`scale` is an optional flag you can pass to `airy` to scale the resulting Airy function. See the `airy` reference page for more information.

scatteredInterpolant class that replaces TriScatteredInterp

`TriScatteredInterp` will be removed in a future release. Use the new `scatteredInterpolant` class instead. The `scatteredInterpolant` class performs interpolation on 2-D and 3-D scattered data with support for extrapolation outside the convex hull of the sample points. `scatteredInterpolant` also supports queries in grid vector format to conserve memory.

Compatibility Considerations

- `scatteredInterpolant` supports extrapolation by default. This behavior is different from that of `TriScatteredInterp`, which returns NaN when you evaluate

at query points outside the convex hull using the 'linear' or 'natural' methods. To preserve the `TriScatteredInterp` behavior, set the `ExtrapolationMethod` property to 'none'. See the `scatteredInterpolant` reference page for more information.

- `scatteredInterpolant` does not accept input of type `DelaunayTri`. Use `nearestNeighbor` or `pointLocation` to interpolate using a specific Delaunay triangulation. See [Interpolation Using a Specific Delaunay Triangulation](#) for more information.
- The `scatteredInterpolant` `Points` property is the array of sample point coordinates. The corresponding `TriScatteredInterp` property is called `X`. Use the `Points` property to refer to the sample points when you update your code.

triangulation class to replace TriRep

`TriRep` will be removed in a future release. Use the new triangulation class instead. The `triangulation` class represents 2-D and 3-D triangulations using a similar form and syntax as `TriRep`.

Compatibility Considerations

The property names and some method names have changed. The tables below map the current `TriRep` properties and methods to the `triangulation` replacements. Each replacement property has the same shape and holds the same values as the corresponding `TriRep` property. Similarly, each replacement method has the same syntax and returns the same result as the corresponding `TriRep` method.

Replacements for TriRep Properties

| TriRep Property | Replacement triangulation Property | Name Change |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| X | Points | ✓ |
| Triangulation | ConnectivityList | ✓ |

Replacements for TriRep Methods

| TriRep Method | Replacement triangulation Method | Name Change |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| baryToCart | barycentricToCartesian | ✓ |

| TriRep Method | Replacement triangulation Method | Name Change |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| cartToBary | cartesianToBarycentric | ✓ |
| circumcenters | circumcenter | ✓ |
| edgeAttachments | edgeAttachments | |
| edges | edges | |
| faceNormals | faceNormal | ✓ |
| featureEdges | featureEdges | |
| freeBoundary | freeBoundary | |
| incenters | incenter | ✓ |
| isEdge | isConnected | ✓ |
| neighbors | neighbors | |
| size | size | |
| vertexAttachments | vertexAttachments | |

delaunayTriangulation class to replace DelaunayTri

DelaunayTri will be removed in a future release. Use the new delaunayTriangulation class instead. delaunayTriangulation represents 2-D and 3-D Delaunay triangulations using a similar form and syntax as DelaunayTri.

Compatibility Considerations

Some of the property and method names have changed. The tables below map the current DelaunayTri properties and methods to the delaunayTriangulation replacements. Each replacement property has the same shape and holds the same values as the corresponding DelaunayTri property. Similarly, each replacement method has the same syntax and returns the same result as the corresponding DelaunayTri method.

Replacements for DelaunayTri Properties

| DelaunayTri Property | Replacement delaunayTriangulation Property | Name Change |
|----------------------|--|-------------|
| Constraints | Constraints | |
| X | Points | ✓ |

| DelaunayTri Property | Replacement delaunayTriangulation Property | Name Change |
|----------------------|---|-------------|
| Triangulation | ConnectivityList | ✓ |

Replacements for DelaunayTri Methods

| DelaunayTri Method | Replacement delaunayTriangulation Method | Name Change |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| convexHull | convexHull | |
| inOutStatus | isInterior | ✓ |
| nearestNeighbor | nearestNeighbor | |
| pointLocation | pointLocation | |
| voronoiDiagram | voronoiDiagram | |

Set functions behavior change

The behavior of `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` has changed.

- If there are repeated elements in the input arrays, the functions `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, and `setxor` return the index to the first occurrence of the repeated elements (or rows).
- The optional output array, `locb`, returned by `ismember`, contains the lowest absolute indices in `B` for elements (or rows) that are also in `A`.
- All index vectors returned by `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, or `setxor` are column vectors.
- The shape of the output, `C`, from `intersect`, `setxor`, and `union`, when the `'rows'` and `'legacy'` flags are not specified, is as follows. `C` is column vector unless both `A` and `B` are row vectors, in which case `C` is a row vector.
- The shape of the output, `C`, from `setdiff`, when the `'rows'` and `'legacy'` flags are not specified, is as follows. `C` is a row vector if `A` is a row vector. Otherwise, `C` is a column vector.
- `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` support objects.
- The input arrays passed to `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` must be of the same class with the following exceptions:
 - Logical, char, and all numeric classes can combine with double arrays.

- Cell arrays of strings can combine with char arrays.
- `ismember` treats trailing white space in cell arrays of strings as distinct characters. For example, `'word'` is different from `'word '`. If the `'legacy'` flag is specified, `ismember` ignores trailing white space and treats `'word'` the same as `'word '`.

Compatibility Considerations

If the changes adversely affect your code, you can specify `'legacy'` to preserve the behavior from R2012b and prior releases. For example:

```
[C,IA,IC] = unique([9 9 1])

C =

     1     9

IA =

     3
     1

IC =

     2
     2
     1

[C2,IA2,IC2] = unique([9 9 1],'legacy')

C2 =

     1     9

IA2 =

     3     2

IC2 =

     2     2     1
```

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--|------------------|--|
| quad | Still runs | integral | <p>Replace all instances of <code>quad</code> with <code>integral</code>.</p> <p>For example, replace <code>q = quad('x.*cos(x)',0,1)</code> with <code>q = integral(@(x)x.*cos(x),0,1)</code>.</p> <p>If <code>quad</code> uses an absolute error tolerance, <code>tol</code>, replace all instances of the tolerance argument with the <code>'AbsTol'</code> or <code>'RelTol'</code> name-value pair arguments.</p> <p>For example, replace <code>q = quad(fun,a,b,tol)</code> with <code>q = integral(fun,a,b,'AbsTol',tol,'RelTol',tol)</code>.</p> |
| quadl | Still runs | integral | <p>Replace all instances of <code>quadl</code> with <code>integral</code>.</p> <p>For example, replace <code>q = quadl('x.*cos(x)',0,1)</code> with <code>q = integral(@(x)x.*cos(x),0,1)</code>.</p> <p>If <code>quadl</code> uses an absolute error tolerance, <code>tol</code>, replace all instances of the tolerance argument with the <code>'AbsTol'</code> or</p> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--|---|--|
| | | | <p>'RelTol' name-value pair arguments.</p> <p>For example, replace <code>q = quad1(fun,a,b,tol)</code> with <code>q = integral(fun,a,b,'AbsTol',tol,'RelTol',tol)</code>.</p> |
| quadv | Still runs | integral with the 'ArrayValued',true name-value pair argument | Replace all instances of quadv with integral using the 'ArrayValued',true name-value pair argument. |
| dblquad | Still runs | integral2 | <p>Replace all instances of dblquad with integral2.</p> <p>If there are discontinuities in the interior of the region of integration, replace dblquad with integral2 using the 'method','iterated' name-value pair argument.</p> |
| triplequad | Still runs | integral3 | <p>Replace all instances of triplequad with integral3.</p> <p>If there are discontinuities in the interior of the region of integration, replace triplequad with integral3 using the 'method','iterated' name-value pair argument.</p> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| <code>bitmax</code> | Still runs | <code>flintmax</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitmax</code> with <code>flintmax</code> . |
| <code>TriRep</code> | Still runs | <code>triangulation</code> | Replace all instances of <code>TriRep</code> with <code>triangulation</code> . Most of the <code>triangulation</code> properties and methods are the same as those in <code>TriRep</code> , but there are a few exceptions. See “ <code>triangulation</code> class to replace <code>TriRep</code> ” on page 9-14 for details. |
| <code>DelaunayTri</code> | Still runs | <code>delaunayTriangulation</code> | Replace all instances of <code>DelaunayTri</code> with <code>delaunayTriangulation</code> . Most of the <code>delaunayTriangulation</code> properties and methods are the same as those in <code>DelaunayTri</code> , but there are a few exceptions. See “ <code>delaunayTriangulation</code> class to replace <code>DelaunayTri</code> ” on page 9-15 for details. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|---|
| <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> | Still runs | <code>scatteredInterpolant</code> | Replace all instances of <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> with <code>scatteredInterpolant</code> . See “ <code>scatteredInterpolant</code> class that replaces <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> ” on page 9-13 for compatibility details. |
| <code>inline</code> | Still runs | Anonymous function | Replace all instances of <code>inline</code> with an anonymous function. See Anonymous Functions for more information. You can use <code>symvar</code> and <code>func2str</code> to convert your existing code. |
| <code>rand</code> or <code>randn</code> with the 'seed', 'state' or 'twister' inputs. | Still runs | <code>rng</code> | For more information about updating your code and assessing the impact of this change, see Updating Your Random Number Generator Syntax. |
| <code>permute(A,order)</code> where <code>order</code> contains noninteger or complex values. | Warns | Real, positive integer values for <code>order</code> | Replace all instances of noninteger or complex valued inputs with real, positive integer values. You can use <code>round</code> or <code>real</code> for this conversion. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| Noninteger valued size inputs for <code>zeros</code> , <code>ones</code> , <code>eye</code> , <code>Inf</code> , <code>NaN</code> , <code>true</code> , <code>false</code> , <code>rand</code> , <code>randi</code> , <code>randn</code> , and <code>cell</code> | Warns | Integer valued size inputs | Replace all instances of noninteger valued size inputs with integer valued size inputs for <code>zeros</code> , <code>ones</code> , <code>eye</code> , <code>Inf</code> , <code>NaN</code> , <code>true</code> , <code>false</code> , <code>rand</code> , <code>randi</code> , <code>randn</code> , and <code>cell</code> . You can use <code>floor</code> for this conversion. |
| <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> | Errors | None | Remove all instances of <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> from your code. |
| All other syntaxes of <code>cholinc</code> except <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> | Errors | <code>ichol</code> | Replace these instances of <code>cholinc</code> with <code>ichol</code> . |
| <code>luinc</code> | Errors | <code>ilu</code> | Replace all instances of <code>luinc</code> with <code>ilu</code> . |
| <code>sparse(A)</code> <code>sparse(i,j,s,...)</code> where <code>A</code> and <code>s</code> are of type <code>char</code> . | Errors | <code>sparse(double(A))</code> <code>sparse(i,j,double(s),...)</code> | Convert all <code>char</code> inputs to <code>double</code> before calling <code>sparse</code> . |
| <code>RandnAlg</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Errors | <code>NormalTransform</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandnAlg</code> with <code>NormalTransform</code> . |
| <code>setDefaultStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Errors | <code>setGlobalStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandStream.setDefaultStream</code> with <code>RandStream.setGlobalStream</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|--|
| getDefaultStream method of RandStream class | Errors | getGlobalStream method of RandStream class | Replace all existing instances of RandStream.getDefaultStream with RandStream.getGlobalStream. |

Graphics

gobjects function for preallocating graphics handle array

The `gobjects` function creates an array of graphics handles. Use this function instead of the `ones` or `zeros` function when preallocating an array to store graphics handles.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| Figure <code>DoubleBuffer</code> property | No effect | No replacement needed | On older computer systems, was used to produced flash-free graph animations. |
| Use of <code>ginput</code> when MATLAB is started with the <code>-noFigureWindow</code> or <code>-nodisplay</code> flag | Errors | Not applicable | Do not use <code>ginput</code> when you start MATLAB with the <code>-noFigureWindows</code> or <code>-nodisplay</code> flags. |
| Use of graphics format extensions <code>ai</code> or <code>ill</code> with <code>saveas</code> | Warns | No replacement | Remove all instances of <code>saveas</code> with the <code>ai</code> or <code>ill</code> extensions. |
| Use of <code>all</code> option with <code>hgsave</code> or <code>hgload</code> | Warns | No replacement | Remove all instances of passing <code>all</code> to <code>hgsave</code> or <code>hgload</code> . |
| Use of <code>getframe</code> with second input argument that specifies an area not contained in figure window | Warns | No replacement | If using a second input argument with <code>getframe</code> , then specify an area fully contained in figure window. |
| Use of <code>-dsetup</code> option with <code>print</code> to display the Windows Print Setup dialog | Warns | No replacement | Remove all instances of <code>-dsetup</code> . For the current figure, click File > Print in the Figure window to display the Print Setup dialog. |

Data Import and Export

Reading and writing indexed and grayscale AVI files with `VideoReader` and `VideoWriter` objects

The `VideoReader.read` method now returns an array of grayscale data when reading grayscale AVI files. The `read` method also reads AVI files with indexed video and a colormap using the new `'native'` input argument.

The `VideoWriter.writeVideo` method now writes grayscale AVI files, and AVI files with indexed video and a colormap.

Compatibility Considerations

A `VideoReader` object created from an AVI file with indexed video and a grayscale colormap now has a `VideoFormat` property with the value `'Grayscale'`. By default, using the `VideoReader.read` method to read this object returns an `m-by-n-by-1-by-F` array, where `m` is the image frame height, `n` is the image frame width, and `F` is the number of frames read. In R2012b and earlier releases, the value of `VideoFormat` was `'RGB24'` and `read` by default returned an `m-by-n-by-3-by-F` array.

Writing MPEG-4 H.264 files on Mac with `VideoWriter` object

`VideoWriter` now writes MPEG-4 H.264 files with the extension `.mp4` or `.m4v` on systems with Mac OS X 10.7 or later.

Tiff object improvements for reading and writing RGB-class TIFF images

The `Tiff.readRGBImage` method returns RGBA data from an entire RGB-compatible image. The `Tiff.readRGBAStrip` and `Tiff.readRGBATile` methods return RGBA data from a single strip or a single tile in an RGB-compatible image, respectively.

The `JPEGColorMode` property for `Tiff` objects controls YCbCr/RGB conversion when writing YCbCr images. For more information, see the `Tiff` reference page.

Importing non-ASCII encoded files with `textscan` function

The `textscan` function now reads text files with non-ASCII encodings. For a complete list of supported encoding schemes and the syntax for specifying the encoding, see the `fopen` reference page.

Multichannel JP2 support in `imread` function

By default, when reading JP2 files, the `imread` function now returns all image channels in the order in which they exist in the codestream. In R2012b and earlier releases, `imread` read up to 3 channels only.

Compatibility Considerations

The default syntax of `imread` no longer reorders the channels of a JP2 image where the channels are out of order. To reorder the channels, call `imread` with the `'V79Compatible'` name-value pair argument.

Previous behavior change of `xlsread` function output

In R2011b and earlier, the `xlsread` function returned columns of empty strings, `''`, in the text data output, where there were leading columns of numeric data preceding text data. As of R2012a, on systems with Excel for Windows, these columns of empty strings are trimmed from the text data output.

Compatibility Considerations

This change in behavior affects file reading on systems with Excel for Windows, when calling `xlsread` without the `'basic'` argument. For example, given a file, `myfile.xls`, where Sheet1 contains the following data:

```
1 1 1 A A
2 2 2 B B
3 3 3 C C
4 4 4 D D
5 5 5 E E
```

Calling `[num,txt] = xlsread('myfile.xls','Sheet1')` on systems with Excel for Windows returns:

```
num =
    1      1      1
    2      2      2
    3      3      3
    4      4      4
    5      5      5
```

```
txt =
    'A'      'A'
    'B'      'B'
    'C'      'C'
    'D'      'D'
    'E'      'E'
```

In R2011b and earlier, the command returned:

```
num =
    1      1      1
    2      2      2
    3      3      3
    4      4      4
    5      5      5
```

```
txt =
    ''      ''      ''      'A'      'A'
    ''      ''      ''      'B'      'B'
    ''      ''      ''      'C'      'C'
    ''      ''      ''      'D'      'D'
    ''      ''      ''      'E'      'E'
```

When reading XLS files, you can use the `'basic'` flag to reproduce the pre-R2012a output:

```
[num,txt] = xlsread('filename.xls',Sheet,'','basic');
```

Authentication, user name, and password inputs for `urlread` and `urlwrite` functions

The `urlread` and `urlwrite` functions accept the following optional name-value pair arguments.

| Attribute | Value |
|----------------|--|
| Authentication | HTTP authentication mechanism. Currently, only basic authentication is supported. |
| Username | User identifier. |
| Password | User authentication string. |

Additional audio and video file reading capabilities using Import Wizard and `importdata` function

The Import Wizard and the `importdata` function now import all audio file formats supported by the `audioread` function, including WAV, FLAC, and OGG files on all platforms, and MP3 and MPEG-4 AAC files on Windows 7 (or later), Macintosh, and Linux platforms.

The Import Wizard and the `importdata` function now import all video file formats supported by the `VideoReader` class.

sound function nonblocking

The `sound` function now returns immediately. In R2012b and earlier releases, `sound` blocked until all audio played back.

Compatibility Considerations

To play audio with blocking, use `playblocking(audioplayer(y,Fs))` instead of `sound(y,Fs)`.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| <code>aufinfo</code> | Still runs | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>aufinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|--|
| <code>auread</code> | Still runs | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>auread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |
| <code>auwrite</code> | Still runs | | Write audio files using <code>audiowrite</code> . |
| <code>wavinfo</code> | Still runs | <code>audioinfo</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavinfo</code> with <code>audioinfo</code> . |
| <code>wavread</code> | Still runs | <code>audioread</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavread</code> with <code>audioread</code> . |
| <code>wavwrite</code> | Still runs | <code>audiowrite</code> | Replace all instances of <code>wavwrite</code> with <code>audiowrite</code> . |
| <code>cdfwrite</code> | Still runs | | Write Common Data Format (CDF) files using the <code>cdflib</code> low-level functions. |
| <code>hdftool</code> | Still runs | | Read data from HDF files using <code>hdfread</code> or the low-level functions in the <code>matlab.io.hdf4.sd</code> , <code>matlab.io.hdf5.gd</code> , and <code>matlab.io.hdf5.sw</code> packages. |

Performance

fft function performance improvements on computers with new Intel and AMD processors

The fft function performance improves on computers with Intel and AMD processors supporting the AVX instruction set.

permute function performance improvements for 3-D and higher dimensional arrays

The permute function performance improves for 3-D and higher dimensional arrays.

R2012b

Version: 8.0

New Features

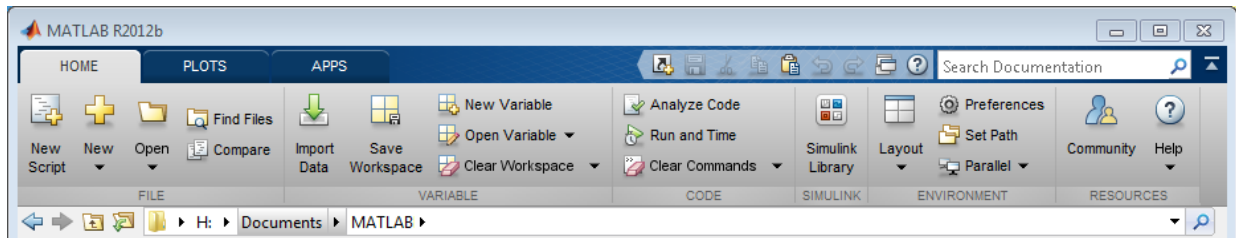
Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop

Toolstrip that replaces menus and toolbars in MATLAB Desktop

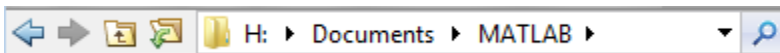
New MATLAB Desktop (5 min, 3 sec)



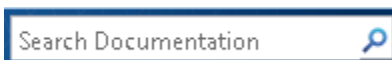
- The Toolstrip contains components that were previously available in menus, toolbars, and the **Start** button. Tabs such as **Home**, **Plots**, **Apps**, **Editor**, and **Variable**, group functionality to support common tasks.
- The **Apps** tab contains a gallery of apps from the MATLAB family of products. You also can install your own apps, which appear in the apps gallery.
- The quick access toolbar contains frequently used options such as cut, copy, paste. The quick access toolbar is customizable; you can add items from tabs or from command shortcuts you create. You can also change the position of the toolbar on the Desktop.



- The current folder toolbar enables you to control the current working directory. The location and the controls available are customizable.




- The **Search Documentation** box enables you to search the documentation for functions and other topics of interest.



Apps gallery that presents apps from the MATLAB product family

The MATLAB desktop contains a gallery of apps from the MATLAB family of products. You can also install your own apps, which appear in the apps gallery.

- To access the apps gallery, on the desktop Toolstrip, click the **Apps** tab, and then, on the far right of the **Apps** section, click the arrow .
- To find and install apps written by others, click the **Apps** tab, and in the **File** section, click **Get More Apps**.

Single-file application packaging as a MATLAB App Installer file for inclusion in the apps gallery

Packaging and Installing MATLAB Apps (2 min, 58 sec)

You can package your GUI as a single installer file that contains all of the code and data needed to run your app, as well as a description of your app. Share your app with others by uploading the installer file to File Exchange or sending it as an email attachment. When your app installs, it appears alongside apps from the MathWorks family of products in the apps gallery. For more information, see [Package Apps](#).

Redesigned Help with improved browsing, searching, and filtering


Redesigned Help (5 min, 43 sec)

Searching and navigation

The R2012b release includes a redesigned documentation system with streamlined product pages, detailed search suggestions, and enhanced filtering of search results.

Each product's documentation is now organized by categories of functionality, such as Graphics or Simulation, rather than by information type, such as Function Reference or User's Guide. Categories include links to related reference pages, examples, and conceptual topics, allowing you to browse from one to another.

Most features of the previous Help browser are available in the new browser, although some functionality has a different appearance or location. For example:

- The table of contents for each product is collapsed by default to maximize the space available for reading topics. Expand the table of contents from any page in the Help browser by clicking the Table of Contents button, .
- Links to alphabetical lists of reference pages, such as functions or blocks, appear at the bottom of each product page.
- Tasks previously performed using menu items in the Help browser, such as setting preferences or viewing page locations, are now accessible via context (right-click) menus, keyboard shortcuts, or toolbar buttons.

Note: On Macintosh systems, there are no context menu items for **Evaluate Selection** or **Get Page Address**. You can copy selected code to the Command Window for evaluation by pressing **Shift+F7**. However, in this release, there is no way to identify the page address.

- Demos are now labeled *Examples*, and are accessible from the top of each product page. When you select video examples, they open in your system Web browser.



- All release notes for a product appear on the same page, allowing you to track changes across several releases from a single location.

The new Help browser is used exclusively for the documentation of MathWorks products. As a result:

- The `web` command opens all pages that are not part of the documentation in the MATLAB Web browser, even when you specify the `-helpbrowser` option. Because this is the default behavior of the `web` command, the `-helpbrowser` option has been removed from the documentation.
- When the `doc` command does not find a documentation page, but does find associated help text, it displays the text in the MATLAB Web browser rather than the Help browser.

- Custom documentation and documentation for downloadable or third-party products displays in a separate browser. To access this browser, open the Help browser and navigate to the documentation home page. Then, at the bottom of the page, click **Supplemental Software**.

Font size in Help browser and Web browser

The Help browser and Web browser now allow you to zoom in and out to adjust the font size by pressing **Ctrl** and **+** or **-**.

In-product access to online documentation

From within the product, you can access either the installed documentation or the documentation on the Web. By default, your Help preference is set to view the installed documentation. If you change the preference to view the Web documentation, then you can choose to view documentation for products that you do not have installed.

Searches using the doc command

In previous releases, if you passed a term to the **doc** command that did not correspond to the name of a MathWorks reference page or to a file with help text, the **doc** command issued an error. Now, the **doc** command searches the documentation for the term, and displays the search results in the Help browser.

Improved rendering in Help browser and Web browser

The new Help browser uses a different rendering engine than the previous Help browser. This engine provides improved legibility, particularly on Microsoft Windows 64-bit systems.

The MATLAB Web browser also uses this rendering engine on all platforms. In previous releases, the Web browser used this engine only on Microsoft Windows systems.


This rendering engine is not fully supported on Red Hat® 5 operating systems, so not all Help features are available on those systems. For example:

- Search suggestions are available from the search bar in the desktop, but not within the Help browser.
- Some components of the search results page are not available, such as filtering.
- The Help browser can display installed product documentation, but not the documentation on the Web.

Compatibility Considerations

- The Help system now requires that custom documentation files reside outside the `matlabroot` folder (but on the MATLAB search path). To view any installed custom documentation, open the Help browser and navigate to the documentation home page. Then, at the bottom of the page, click **Supplemental Software**.
- The `demo` command no longer supports categories of MATLAB or Simulink examples.
- For some products (primarily third-party toolboxes), the `demo` command requires different input values to specify the product type or name. The `demo` command now identifies each product using its `info.xml` file rather than its `demos.xml` file. For most MathWorks products, the product information is the same in both files.
- In a future release, MathWorks will remove support for `demos.m` files, an old way to include demos in the Help browser. For the recommended method, see Display Custom Examples.

Viewing of multiple documentation pages simultaneously with tabbed browsing

The Help browser now allows you to open multiple tabs so that you can view more than one documentation topic at a time. Open a new tab by clicking the New Tab button, , or by right-clicking a link.

Suggested corrections for mistyped functions and variables in the Command Window

Command Window Suggestions for Mistyped Functions and Variables (2 min, 1 sec)

MATLAB can show suggestions in the Command Window for misspelled functions and variable names. If you enter an undefined function or variable name, MATLAB displays:

Did you mean:

followed by a suggested command at the command line. You can press **Enter** to execute that command, or **Esc** to delete the suggestion.


Full-screen view mode on Mac operating systems

MATLAB can operate in full-screen mode on Mac OS X 10.7 Lion.

Changes to -nojvm startup option on Mac

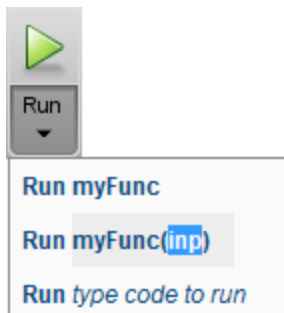
When you start MATLAB on a Mac with the `-nojvm` startup option, Handle Graphics functionality is no longer supported. MATLAB will produce an error. Previous to this release, calls to Handle Graphics functionality would work but generate a warning. (For more information about the `-nojvm` option, see the matlab (UNIX) reference page.)

Tabs in MATLAB Web browser

The MATLAB Web browser now allows you to open multiple tabs so that you can view multiple reports or Web sites simultaneously. Open a new tab by clicking the New Tab button, .

Direct access to run configurations from the Run button

Now you can type commands directly using the **Run** options on the **Editor** tab.



In previous versions, you accessed run configurations by clicking the **Run** button down arrow and selecting **Edit Run Configurations for *filename***.

Compatibility Considerations


MATLAB R2012b does not automatically copy run configurations from versions prior to R2012b. To transfer run configurations from a release prior to the MATLAB R2012b installation:


- 1 Open `prefdir\run_configurations.m`. To identify your preference directory, type `prefdir` in the Command Window.

Run configuration entries appear similar to this example:

```
%% @name foo
% @associatedFile C:\Documents\MATLAB\work\foo.m
% @mostRecentlyActioned true
% @uniqueId 695644b0:1355f0bb372:-7fb0

% Modify expression to add input arguments.
% Example:
%   a = [1 2 3; 4 5 6];
%   foo(a);
foo(1,2)
```

- 2 Copy the MATLAB command in the run configuration. In the example configuration, the command is `foo(1,2)`.
- 3 Open the MATLAB file associated with the run configuration that you want to keep. In the example configuration, the file is `C:\Documents\MATLAB\work\foo.m`.
- 4 Click  and then the field containing `type code` to run.
- 5 Paste the MATLAB command.

If the MATLAB expression spans multiple lines, create a script, and copy and paste the code into the script. You can then run the script directly using .

Multiple vector creation from single selection in Variables editor

The Variables editor now allows you to create one or more new row or column vectors from a single selection within an existing variable. The names of the new variables are based on the name of the existing variable. Previously, the Variables editor could only create a new array from a single selection, and new variables were called `unnamed`, `unnamed1`, ..., `unnamedN`.

Language and Programming

Abstract attribute for declaring MATLAB classes as abstract

Declare MATLAB classes as abstract by setting the class `Abstract` attribute. See [Defining Abstract Classes](#) for more information.

Diagnostic message improvements when attempting to create an instance of an abstract class

Attempting to instantiate an abstract class returns a list of abstract members and their defining classes in the error diagnostic message. The `meta.abstractDetails` function finds abstract members defined or inherited by abstract classes.

Handle and dynamicprops do not support the empty static method

For R2012b, the `handle` and `dynamicprops` classes no longer support the empty static method. This change makes these classes consistent with all MATLAB abstract classes.

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB software issues an error for calls to the `empty` static method from the `handle` and `dynamicprops` classes:

```
% Will return errors
handle.empty
dynamicprops.empty
```

See [Creating Empty Arrays](#) for information on using `empty`.

Switch uses `eq` to compare enumerations

`Switch` statements use the enumeration `eq` method to compare the `switch` expression with the `case` expression (see `switch`). In previous releases, `switch` used a special comparison that required the result of both expressions to belong to the same enumeration class. The result of the comparison is determined by the result of:

```
switch_expression == case_expression
```

The new behavior is consistent with that of other conditional statements, such as `if` statements.

Compatibility Considerations

Code that uses enumerations in `switch` statements can behave differently in release R2012b than in a previous release.

Cannot specify property attributes multiple times

Classes can define a property attribute only once in a properties block. Defining the same attribute more than once in a properties block causes an error when the class is instantiated.

Compatibility Considerations

Classes that define the same property attribute multiple times in a properties block will error when attempting to instantiate the class. Previously, MATLAB evaluated property attribute specifications in right to left order.

Discontinued compiler support for building MEX-files

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers on Linux 32-bit platforms:

- GNU gcc Version 4.4.x
- GNU gfortran 4.3.x

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers](#) website.

Jagged array support for .NET

- To create a .NET jagged array, use the `NET.createArray`.

- To convert a .NET jagged array to a MATLAB array, see [How MATLAB Handles Jagged Arrays](#).
- To convert a MATLAB array to a .NET jagged array, see [Pass MATLAB Arrays as Jagged Arrays](#).

MATLAB does not support:

- Autoconversion of `char` or cell arrays to jagged array arguments. For more information, see [Call .NET Method with System.String Jagged Array Arguments](#).
- Autoconversion of MATLAB arrays to multidimensional jagged array arguments. For more information, see [Call .NET Method with Multidimensional Jagged Array Arguments](#).

Java exceptions accessible to MATLAB code

If you call a Java method from MATLAB, and that code throws an exception, use the `matlab.exception.JavaException` class to handle the exception in MATLAB.

Ability to add jar files to static Java class path

To use third-party Java libraries in MATLAB, you can control the Java class path and native library path by creating `javaclasspath.txt` and `javalibrarypath.txt` files. For more information, see [The Static Path and Locating Native Method Libraries](#).

Preservation of string functions for backwards compatibility

The R2010a Release Notes originally stated that the `isstr`, `setstr`, `str2mat`, `strread`, `strvcat`, and `textread` functions would be removed in a future release. As of R2012b, there are no plans to remove these functions. However, use of these functions is not recommended.

| Function | Recommended Modification |
|----------------------|---|
| <code>isstr</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>isstr</code> with <code>ischar</code> . |
| <code>setstr</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>setstr</code> with <code>char</code> . |
| <code>str2mat</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>str2mat</code> with <code>char</code> . |

| Function | Recommended Modification |
|-----------------------|--|
| <code>strread</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>strread</code> with <code>textscan</code> . For example, replace <code>[a,b,c] = strread(...)</code> with <code>C = textscan(...)</code> <code>[a,b,c] = deal(C{:})</code> Unlike <code>strread</code> , the <code>textscan</code> function converts numeric values to the specified data type, allowing preservation of integer types. |
| <code>strvcat</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>strvcat</code> with <code>char</code> . Unlike <code>strvcat</code> , the <code>char</code> function does <i>not</i> ignore empty strings. |
| <code>textread</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>textread</code> with <code>textscan</code> , similar to <code>strread</code> . Open and close files with <code>fopen</code> and <code>fclose</code> . |

Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers

For R2012b, error and warning message identifiers have changed in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the `MATLAB:uitable:InvalidParent` identifier has changed to `MATLAB:uitable:ParentMustBeFigureOrUIContainer`. If your code checks for `MATLAB:uitable:InvalidParent`, you must update it to check for `MATLAB:uitable:ParentMustBeFigureOrUIContainer` instead. For a mapping of the new identifiers to the original identifiers, see Technical Support solution 1 - ERAFNC.

Mathematics

Performance improvements and multithreading for `airy`, `psi`, and Bessel functions

The following functions show improved performance: `besselh`, `besseli`, `besselj`, `besselk`, `bessely`, `airy`, and `psi`.

`ddensd` function that solves delay differential equations of neutral type with state-dependent delays

The `ddensd` function solves neutral delay differential equations that involve both the solution and its first derivative evaluated in the past:

$$y'(t) = f(t, y(t), y(dy_1), \dots, y(dy_j), y'(dyp_1), \dots, y'(dyp_k))$$

The delays, dy and dyp , can be time-dependent, state-dependent, or both.

Signed integer support for bit-wise operations

The `bitand`, `bitor`, `bitxor`, `bitcmp`, `bitshift`, `bitget`, and `bitset`, functions now support signed integers.

An additional input argument, `assumedtype`, is an optional string argument you can pass to any of these functions. Use `assumedtype` to indicate the assumed integer class for input values of type `double`. For example, `bitor(14,240,'uint8')` treats 14 and 240 as unsigned 8-bit integers even though they are passed as integers of type `double`.

`assumedtype` can be one of the following strings: `'int8'`, `'uint8'`, `'int16'`, `'uint16'`, `'int32'`, `'uint32'`, `'int64'`, or `'uint64'`. The default value of `assumedtype` is `'uint64'` for input values of type `double`. If the input values belong to an integer class, `assumedtype` defaults to the class of the input values.

`atan2d` function that calculates four-quadrant inverse tangent with result in degrees

`atan2d` calculates the four-quadrant inverse tangent and returns angles in degrees that lie in the closed interval $[-180, 180]$.

Complex number support for trigonometry degree functions

The `sind`, `cosd`, `tand`, `asind`, `acosd`, `atand`, `cscd`, `cotd`, `secd`, `acsed`, `asecd`, and `acotd` functions now support complex values. For example, `sind(10+i)` returns `0.1737 + 0.0172i`. Likewise, `asind(2)` now returns the complex angle `90.0000 - 75.4561i`.

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <code>bitshift(A,k,N)</code> | Still Runs | <code>bitshift(A,k,assumedtype)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitshift(A,k,N)</code> with <code>bitshift(A,k,assumedtype)</code> . |
| <code>bitcmp(A,N)</code> | Still Runs | <code>bitcmp(A,assumedtype)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bitcmp(A,N)</code> with <code>bitcmp(A,assumedtype)</code> . |
| <code>bitshift(A,k)</code> where <code>A</code> is of type <code>double</code> . | Still runs | Not Applicable | <code>bitshift</code> now interprets <code>double</code> input as <code>uint64</code> instead of 53-bit signed integer by default. For example, <code>bitshift(1,54)</code> now returns <code>1.8014e+16</code> instead of 0. |
| <code>mimofr</code> | Warns | Not Applicable | Remove all instances of <code>mimofr</code> from your existing code. |
| Second output argument for <code>besselh</code> , <code>besseli</code> , <code>besselj</code> , <code>besselk</code> , <code>bessely</code> , and <code>airy</code> . For example, <code>[J,ierr] = besselj(nu,Z)</code> | Errors | Syntax that returns only the solution vector. For example, <code>J = besselj(nu,Z)</code> . | Replace all instances that return two output arguments with the syntax that returns only the solution vector. |
| Passing mixed-orientation input vectors to <code>besselh</code> , | Errors | First construct the inputs with <code>ndgrid</code> or <code>meshgrid</code> . Alternatively, you can pass | Modify all instances that pass mixed-orientation vectors. You can modify |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|---|---|
| <p>besseli, besselj, besserk, and bessely. For example, passing a row vector followed by a column vector:</p> <pre>J= besselj(rowNu, colZ);</pre> <p>or passing a column vector followed by a row vector:</p> <pre>J= besselj(colNu, rowZ);</pre> | | <p>a function handle and the mixed-orientation vectors to bsxfun.</p> | <p>your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Call meshgrid or ndgrid to construct the full grid first. <pre>[nu,Z]= meshgrid(rowNu, ColZ); J= besselj(nu, Z);</pre>• Pass a function handle and the mixed-orientation vectors to bsxfun. For example, if your existing code passes a row vector followed by a column vector, make the following change: <pre>J= bsxfun(@besselj, rowNu, colZ);</pre>or, if your code passes a column vector followed by a row vector, make the following change: <pre>J= bsxfun(@besselj, colNu', rowZ.');</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|---|--|
| <code>Y = psi(k0:k1,X)</code> | Errors | <code>Y = psi(k,X)</code> where k is a scalar specifying the k th derivative of ψ at the elements of X . | Replace all instances of <code>Y = psi(k0:k1,X)</code> with <code>Y = psi(k,X)</code> , where k is a scalar. To modify your code, loop through the values <code>k0:k1</code> . For example: <pre>for k=k0:k1 Y(:,k) = psi(k,X); end</pre> In the future, <code>size(Y)</code> will be <code>size(X)</code> . Modify any code that depends on <code>size(Y)</code> . |
| Passing empty and nonscalar input to <code>besselh</code> , <code>besseli</code> , <code>besselj</code> , <code>besselk</code> , <code>bessely</code> , and <code>airy</code> . For example, <code>J = besselj([],(1:3))</code> or <code>J = besselj((1:3),[])</code> | Errors | <code>J = besselj(nu,[])</code> or <code>J = besselj([],Z)</code> where nu and Z are scalars. | Modify all instances that pass combinations of empty arrays with nonscalar input. The inputs must be the same size or one must be a scalar. |

Data Import and Export

Data import from delimited and fixed-width text files using Import Tool

The Import Tool now allows you to preview data in delimited and fixed-width text files and select ranges of data to import. You also can define rules for handling nonnumeric values, and import data as column vectors, a matrix, a cell array, or a dataset array, in a single step. This tool opens instead of the Import Wizard for text files.

For more information, watch this video.

Single-step import of numbers, text, and dates as column vectors from a spreadsheet with Import Tool

The Import Tool now allows you to import columns of numeric data, text, and dates from spreadsheets as multiple column vectors in one step. Previously, this functionality was available for numeric data only.

audioread and audioinfo functions for reading MP3, MPEG-4 AAC, WAVE, and other audio files

The audioread and audioinfo functions read and provide information about MP3, MPEG-4 AAC, WAVE, OGG, and FLAC files on all platforms.

audioread is a drop-in replacement for the most common forms of wavread and auread. In most cases where you use wavread or auread, you can rename instances of these functions to audioread.

audiowrite function for writing MPEG-4 AAC, WAVE, and other audio files

The audiowrite function writes data to WAVE, OGG, and FLAC files on all platforms. audiowrite writes data to MPEG-4 AAC files on Windows and Mac platforms.

audiowrite is a drop-in replacement for the most common forms of wavwrite. In most cases where you use wavwrite, you can rename instances of this function to audiowrite.

Reading and writing of BigTIFF image files larger than 4 GB

MATLAB now supports BigTIFF image files larger than 4 GB. You can use `imread` or the `Tiff` object.

Reading of XLSM, XLTX, and XLTM files on all platforms with `xlsread` function

The `xlsread` function now reads data from XLSM, XLTX, and XLTM files on all platforms. Previously, this functionality was available only on Microsoft Windows systems with Excel software.

`xlsread` function now supporting named ranges on all platforms

The `xlsread` function now supports named ranges as inputs, on all platforms. For example, you can call

```
num = xlsread(filename,sheet,xlRange);
```

where `xlRange` refers to a named range of data in your Excel workbook. Previously, this functionality was available only on Microsoft Windows systems with Excel software.

Multiple delimiter support in `textscan` function

The `textscan` function recognizes multiple different delimiters within a single file. `textscan` also can treat multiple repeated delimiter characters as a single delimiter.

Timeout, user agent, and character encoding inputs for `urlread` and `urlwrite` functions

The `urlread` and `urlwrite` functions accept the following optional attribute-value pair arguments.

| Attribute | Value |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Timeout | Timeout duration |
| UserAgent | Client user agent identification |

| Attribute | Value |
|-----------|---|
| Charset | Character encoding, determined from the headers of the file |

For example, to download Web content from a the MATLAB Central File Exchange while specifying a timeout duration of 5 seconds, type

```
urlread('http://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange','Timeout',5);
```

Functionality being removed or changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|---|
| avifile | Warns | VideoWriter | Replace all instances of avifile with VideoWriter. |
| wavplay | Warns | audioplayer and play | Replace all existing instances of wavplay with audioplayer and play. |
| wavrecord | Warns | audiorecorder and record | Replace all existing instances of wavrecord with audiorecorder and record. |
| wk1info | Errors | | Remove all instances of wk1info. Get information about Excel spreadsheets with xlsinfo. |
| wk1read | Errors | | Remove all instances of wk1read. Read Excel spreadsheets with xlsread. |
| wk1write | Errors | | Remove all instances of wk1write. Write to Excel spreadsheets with xlswrite. |

R2012a

Version: 7.14

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Transpose and Sort Variables in the Variable Editor

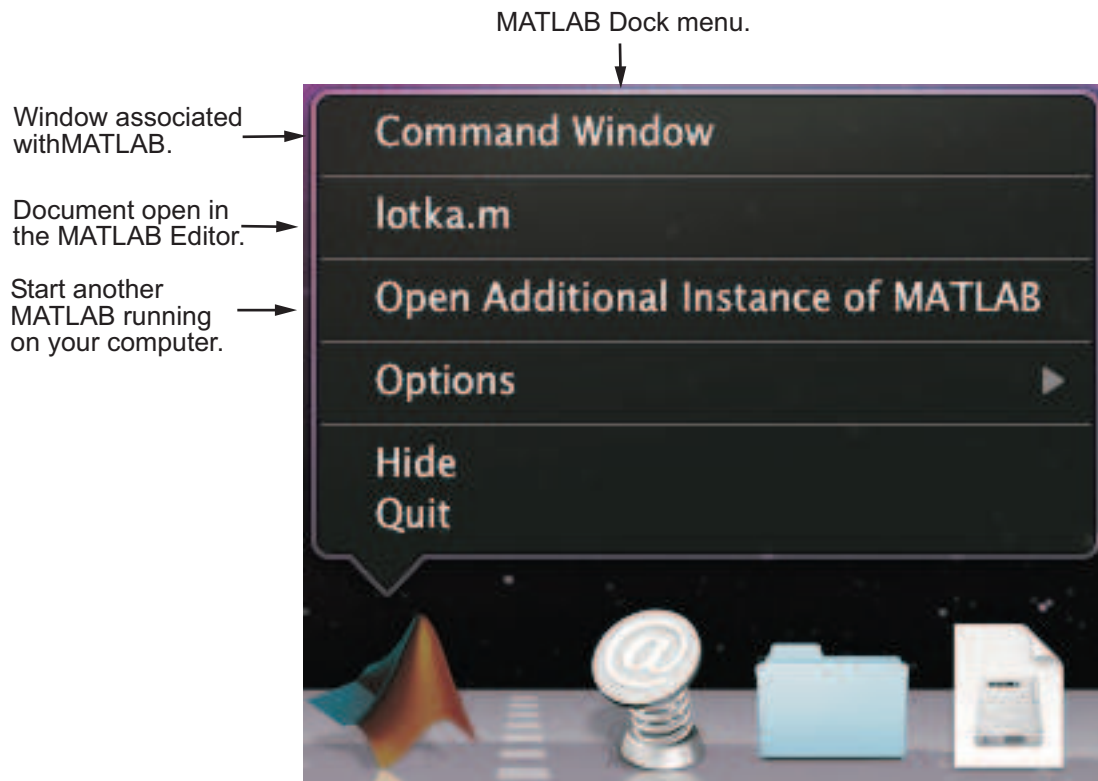
To transpose or sort variables, use the right-click menu options in the Variable Editor. You can sort variables based on single or multiple column selections. The columns you select can be noncontiguous and should always include all the rows. Also, you can create variables from noncontiguous data selections. For more information see the New Variable Editor Features in Release 2012a demo.

MATLAB Dock Menu on Mac Includes New Capabilities

Previously, on a Mac, the Dock menu associated with the MATLAB icon included only the default options, such as **Hide/Show** and **Quit**. Now, consistent with the behavior of most Mac applications, the MATLAB Dock menu lists open windows and documents associated with the running MATLAB application. By choosing on any of the entries in the Dock menu, you can bring that window or document to the front. To view the Dock menu, right-click the MATLAB icon in the Dock or **Ctrl**+click the icon, if you have a one-button mouse.

In addition, the MATLAB Dock menu includes a new option, named **Open Additional Instance of MATLAB**, that is a convenient way to start another instance of MATLAB running on your computer.

The following figure shows the MATLAB Dock menu with a document open in the MATLAB Editor.



Improved Rendering in MATLAB Web Browser

The MATLAB Web browser uses a new HTML rendering engine on Microsoft Windows systems. This new engine provides better rendering, particularly on 64-bit systems. This update impacts the display of HTML from these sources:

- web commands
- Published MATLAB file output
- Folder reports from the Current Folder browser
- Simulink Model Advisor

Technical Support Requests Use Proxy Settings

You can submit Technical Support requests from MATLAB by selecting **Help > Submit a MathWorks Support Request**. In previous releases, if you were connected to the Internet via a proxy server, you had to save the request form to a text file, and then email it to MathWorks. Starting with R2012a, you can submit the request directly from the form.

Published Code Can Display Syntax Highlighted Sample Code

When you publish MATLAB code, you can have sample code appear with syntax highlighting. Sample code is code that appears within comments. Previously, only uncommented code appeared with syntax highlighting.

For details, see [Syntax Highlighted Sample Code](#). For a video demo, see [Syntax Highlighting for Commented MATLAB Code in Published Scripts in Release 2012a](#).

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, to publish preformatted text (without syntax highlighting), MATLAB required two or more spaces between the comment character (%) and the first text character in a code cell comment block. Now, to publish such text, there must be two, four, or more spaces in that location. Three spaces results in syntax highlighted sample code.

The `publish` Function Accepts Name-Value Pairs

You can customize the output from the `publish` function using Name-Value pair arguments. Previously, to customize the output from this function, you had to use a structure. You now can use either a structure or Name-Value pair arguments. For details, see [publish](#).

Internationalization

Displaying Non-7-Bit ASCII Characters on Mac OS X Platforms

On Apple Mac OS X platforms, you might see garbled text if you try to use non-7-bit ASCII characters. For example, if you create a variable in the MATLAB command

window containing these characters, you can type the characters, but if you display the contents of the variable, the characters are corrupted.

Or if you share MATLAB text files with a user on a computer with different locale settings, they might see corrupted text. The characters are rendered in that user's locale, not the language it was written in.

MATLAB text files include scripts and user-defined functions and classes. MATLAB displays characters in a text file using an *encoding scheme*, which is defined in the MathWorks locale database. This encoding scheme supports characters for the language specified by the user locale setting. If you try to use non-7-bit ASCII characters in a text file, you might have to use a different encoding scheme. UTF-8 is often used to handle multilingual characters. Beginning in R2011b, to handle non-7-bit ASCII characters, you can change the default encoding scheme to UTF-8 by switching the MathWorks locale database. Note that changing the default encoding scheme might cause characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters in existing text files to be garbled.

See [How the MATLAB Process Uses Locale Settings](#) for more information.

How to Change MATLAB's Default Encoding to UTF-8

If you have text files containing non-7-bit ASCII characters, you must convert the encoding in the files before changing the default encoding on your computer. For instructions, see “How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8” on page 11-6.

You can change the default encoding scheme on Mac OS X platforms by using the UTF-8 locale database found in the *matlabroot/bin* folder.

To change the default locale database, type:

```
mldir = fullfile(matlabroot,'bin');
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lclata.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lclata_default.xml'));
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lclata_utf8.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lclata.xml'));
```

Alternatively, you can change the default locale database by setting an environment variable on your computer.

- 1 Set the environment variable, `MWLOCALE_LCDATA_FILENAME`, with the UTF-8 version of the locale database name, `lclata_utf8.xml`, in the environment file, `environment.plist`. Please see this [article](#) from the Mac OS X Developer Library,

Technical Q&A QA1067 “Setting environment variables for user processes” at http://developer.apple.com/library/mac/#qa/qa1067/_index.html.

- 2 Close MATLAB if it is currently running.
- 3 Start MATLAB by double-clicking the MATLAB icon in the Applications folder.

How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8

Before converting a file, copy the file to a new directory.

Use the Mac OS X TextEdit application to convert the file encoding. For example:

- 1 Open a MATLAB text file with TextEdit.
- 2 Select **File -> Save as...**
- 3 Change the file name.
- 4 Change **Plain Text Encoding:** to Unicode (UTF-8).
- 5 Save the file.

Alternatively, the following MATLAB function, `convert_file_encoding`, creates a new text file with different encoding.

```
function convert_file_encoding(infile,outfile,from_encoding,to_encoding)

if strcmp(infile(end-2:end),'mdl');
    isMDL = 1;
else
    isMDL = 0;
end

fpIn = fopen(infile,'r','n',from_encoding);
fpOut = fopen(outfile,'w','n',to_encoding);

while feof(fpIn) == 0
    lineIn = fgets(fpIn);
    if isMDL && strcmp('SavedCharacterEncoding',strtrim(lineIn),22)
        lineIn = regexp(lineIn,from_encoding,to_encoding);
    end

    fwrite(fpOut,lineIn,'char');
end

fclose(fpIn);
```

```
fclose(fpOut);
end
```

To use this function, you need to know the current encoding, `from_encoding`.

- For MATLAB R2010b or later:

```
ret = feature('locale');
from_encoding = ret.encoding;
```

- For MATLAB R2008a through R2010a:

```
ret = feature('locale');
[t,r] = strtok(ret.ctype, '.');
from_encoding = r(2:end);
```

For example, a file, `myFile.m`, was created with MATLAB encoding set to `ISO-8859-1`. To convert the file to `UTF-8`, type:

```
convert_file_encoding('myFile.m','myFileUTF8.m','ISO-8859-1','UTF-8')
```

Compatibility Considerations

In a future release, the UTF-8 version of the MathWorks locale database will be the default on Mac OS X systems. Any text file created in MATLAB that is encoded in the user default encoding and contains characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters must be converted to the UTF-8 encoding scheme. Otherwise, MATLAB and other MathWorks products might not be able to properly load the files.

You must convert the file encoding before changing the default locale database.

Do not convert text files to UTF-8 if you share them with users on Windows platforms.

Mathematics

New Integral Functions

The new functions, `integral`, `integral2`, and `integral3` perform numerical integration with additional support for nonrectangular and unbounded regions of integration. They are the recommended functions for performing quadrature.

Performance Enhancements

The following functions show improved performance:

- Arithmetic and similar basic math functions for double, single, and integer data types.
- The grid-based interpolation functions, `interp2`, `interp3`, and `interpN`.
- Generating random values using either `rng('combRecursive')` or `RandStream('mrg32k3a')`.

griddata Supports 3-D Data and Natural Neighbor Interpolation

`griddata` is now the recommended function for interpolating 2-D and 3-D scattered data. `griddata` also has a new `method` option, `'natural'`, for specifying natural neighbor interpolation.

TriScatteredInterp Accepts Complex Values

You can now use `TriScatteredInterp` to interpolate complex scattered data in a single pass. For example, `F = TriScatteredInterp(X,V)` now accepts a complex vector `V`.

Set Functions Provide Option to Return Sets in Original Order

You now can specify the ordering of the output array returned by the functions `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, and `setxor`. The new argument, `setOrder`, is one of two strings, `'stable'` or `'sorted'`. Specify `'stable'` if you want the elements in the output array to be in the same order as in the input array. For example:

```
C = unique([9 2 2], 'stable') returns C = [9 2].
```

Specify `'sorted'` if you want the elements in the output array to be in sorted order. For example:

```
C = unique([9 2 2], 'sorted') returns C = [2 9].
```

Set Functions Changing Behavior in a Future Release

In a future release, the behavior of `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` will change.

- If there are repeated elements in the input arrays, the functions `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, and `setxor` will return the index to the first occurrence of the repeated elements (or rows).
- The optional output array, `locb`, returned by `ismember`, will contain the lowest absolute indices in `B` for elements (or rows) that are also in `A`.
- All index vectors returned by `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, or `setxor` will be column vectors.
- `unique` and `union` will support objects with methods `sort` (`sortrows` for the `'rows'` option), and `ne`. This includes heterogeneous arrays derived from the same root class.
- `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` will support objects with methods `sort` (`sortrows` for the `'rows'` option), `ne`, and `eq`. This includes heterogeneous arrays derived from the same root class.
- The input arrays passed to `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember` must be of the same class with the following exceptions:
 - Logical, char, and all numeric classes can combine with double arrays.
 - Cell arrays of strings can combine with char arrays.

Note: The set functions already conform to this behavior when you call them with the new `setOrder` argument.

Compatibility Considerations

The new behavior change is introduced for adoption in R2012a. If you want to assess the impact this change might have on your existing code, specify `'R2012a'` as the final

input argument to `unique`, `union`, `intersect`, `setdiff`, `setxor`, and `ismember`. For example:

```
[C,IA,IC] = unique([9 9 1], 'R2012a')
```

```
C =
```

```
    1    9
```

```
IA =
```

```
    3  
    1
```

```
IC =
```

```
    2  
    2  
    1
```

If the changes adversely affect your code, you can specify `'legacy'` to preserve the current behavior. For example:

```
[C,IA,IC] = unique([9 9 1], 'legacy')
```

```
C =
```

```
    1    9
```

```
IA =
```

```
    3    2
```

```
IC =
```

```
    2    2    1
```

Interpolation and Computational Geometry Functionality Being Removed or Changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|--|
| <code>interp1q</code> | Still Runs | <code>interp1</code> | Replace all instances of <code>interp1q</code> with <code>interp1</code> . |
| <code>interp1(..., 'cubic')</code> | Still Runs | <code>interp1(..., 'pchip')</code> | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(..., 'cubic')</code> with <code>interp1(..., 'pchip')</code> . |
| Passing nonuniformly spaced points or grid to: <code>interp1(..., 'v5cubic')</code> <code>interp2(..., 'cubic')</code> <code>interp3(..., 'cubic')</code> <code>interpN(..., 'cubic')</code> | Warns | <code>interp1(..., 'spline')</code> <code>interp2(..., 'spline')</code> <code>interp3(..., 'spline')</code> <code>interpN(..., 'spline')</code> | In previous releases, <code>interp1</code> , <code>interp2</code> , <code>interp3</code> , and <code>interpN</code> silently changed the <code>'v5cubic'</code> and <code>'cubic'</code> methods to <code>'spline'</code> when the sample data was not uniformly spaced. Now, a warning is issued if the uniformity conditions are not honored. To avoid the warning message, change any instances that call for <code>'v5cubic'</code> or <code>'cubic'</code> to the <code>'spline'</code> method. |
| Passing the <code>'pp'</code> flag to <code>interp1</code> . For example: <code>pp = interp1(x, v, 'linear', 'pp');</code> <code>vq = ppval(pp, xq);</code> | Still Runs | Use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> to create an interpolating function that is efficient to evaluate in a repeated manner. | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(..., 'pp')</code> with <code>griddedInterpolant</code> . For example: <code>F = griddedInterpolant(x, v, 'linear');</code> <code>vq = F(xq);</code> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|--|
| <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, [], ...)</code> where <code>[]</code> specifies the default interpolation method | Still Runs | <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, 'linear', ...)</code> | Replace all instances of <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, [], ...)</code> with <code>interp1(X, Y, Xq, 'linear', ...)</code> . |
| <p><code>interp1(x,V,...)</code> where <code>x</code> is a vector and <code>V</code> is an array representing multiple value sets. For example:</p> <pre> x = (1:5)'; V = [x, 2*x, 3*x]; xq = (1:0.5:5)'; Vq = interp1(x, V, xq </pre> | Still Runs | Use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> and loop over each value set, updating and evaluating during each iteration. | <p>Replace all instances of <code>interp1(x,V,...)</code>, where <code>x</code> is a vector and <code>V</code> is an array representing multiple value sets. Loop over <code>V</code>, calling <code>griddedInterpolant</code> on each value set. The following example code shows how to set up and interpolate over three value sets in <code>V</code>:</p> <pre> x = (1:5)'; V = [x, 2*x, 3*x]; xq = (1:0.5:5)'; F = griddedInterpolant(x, V(:,1)); for n=1:3 F.Values = V(:, n); Vq(:, n) = F(xq); end </pre> <p>The columns of <code>Vq</code> are the interpolation results for the corresponding columns of <code>V</code>.</p> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <p>Passing mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp2</code>:</p> <pre>Vq = interp2(x, y, V, xq, yq)</pre> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One of <code>x</code> and <code>y</code> is a row vector and the other is a column vector. One of <code>xq</code> and <code>yq</code> is a row vector and the other is a column vector. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>meshgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp2</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Call <code>meshgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X,Y] = meshgrid(x, y); [Xq,Yq] = meshgrid(xq, yq); Vq = interp2(X, Y, V, Xq, Yq);</pre> Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>F = griddedInterpolant({x, y}, V. '); Vq = (F({xq, yq})). '</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|--|--|
| <p>Passing mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp3</code>:</p> <pre>interp3(x, y, z, V, xq, yq, zq)</pre> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <code>x</code>, <code>y</code>, and <code>z</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. • <code>xq</code>, <code>yq</code>, and <code>zq</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>meshgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp3</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call <code>meshgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X,Y,Z] = meshgrid(x, y, z); [Xq,Yq,Zq] = meshgrid(xq, yq, zq); Vq = interp3(X, Y, Z, V, Xq, Yq, Zq);</pre> • Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>V = permute(V, [2 1 3]); F = griddedInterpolant({x, y, z}, V); Vq = F({xq, yq, zq}); Vq = permute(Vq, [2 1 3]);</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <p>Passing mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp</code>:</p> <pre>interp(x1,x2,...,x1q,x2q,...,xnq)</pre> <p>Specifically, if one or both of the following are true:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>x1,x2,...,xn</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. <code>x1q,x2q,...,xnq</code> are a combination of row and column vectors. | Still Runs | Construct the full grid with <code>ndgrid</code> first. Alternatively, use <code>griddedInterpolant</code> if you have a large data set. | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed orientation vectors to <code>interp</code>. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Call <code>ndgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[X1,X2,...,Xn]= ndgrid(x1,x2,...,xn); [X1q,X2q,...,Xnq]= ndgrid(x1q,x2q,...,xnq); Vq= interp(X1,X2,...,Xn, V, X1q,X2q,...,Xnq);</pre> Pass the vectors to <code>griddedInterpolant</code> inside a cell array. <pre>F= griddedInterpolant({x1, x2,...,xn}, V); Vq= F({x1q, x2q,...,xnq});</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|--|--|
| <code>interp1(..., *METHOD)</code> <code>interp2(..., *METHOD)</code> <code>interp3(..., *METHOD)</code> <code>interpN(..., *METHOD)</code> | Still Runs Errors for invalid input data | <code>interp1(..., METHOD)</code> <code>interp2(..., METHOD)</code> <code>interp3(..., METHOD)</code> <code>interpN(..., METHOD)</code> | In previous releases, <code>interp1</code> , <code>interp2</code> , <code>interp3</code> , and <code>interpN</code> provided a <code>*METHOD</code> option that bypassed error checking on the assumption of valid data. These checks are no longer bypassed. Use the <code>griddedInterpolant</code> class to perform repeated interpolation queries on the same data set without penalty of repeated error checks. |
| <code>vq=griddata(x,y,v,xq,yq)</code> where <code>xq</code> is a row vector and <code>yq</code> is a column vector. | Still Runs | <code>vq=griddata(x,y,v,Xq,Yq)</code> where <code>Xq</code> and <code>Yq</code> are the output arrays returned by <code>meshgrid</code> . | Modify all instances that pass mixed orientation vectors to <code>griddata</code> . To specify a grid of query points, construct a full grid with <code>meshgrid</code> before calling <code>griddata</code> . |
| <code>griddata3</code> | Errors | <code>griddata</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>griddata3</code> with <code>griddata</code> . |
| <code>delaunay3</code> | Errors | <code>delaunay</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>delaunay3</code> with <code>delaunay</code> . |
| <code>tsearch</code> | Errors | <code>DelaunayTri/pointLocation</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>tsearch</code> with <code>DelaunayTri/pointLocation</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <code>dsearch</code> | Errors | <code>DelaunayTri/nearestNeighbor</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>dsearch</code> with <code>DelaunayTri/nearestNeighbor</code> . |
| <code>convhull(..., OPTIONS)</code> | Errors | Omit the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument when you call <code>convhull</code> . | Remove the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument from all instances that pass it to <code>convhull</code> . |
| <code>delaunay(..., OPTIONS)</code> | Errors | Omit the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument when you call <code>delaunay</code> . | Remove the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument from all instances that pass it to <code>delaunay</code> . |
| <code>griddata(..., OPTIONS)</code> | Errors | Omit the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument when you call <code>griddata</code> . | Remove the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument from all instances that pass it to <code>griddata</code> . |
| <code>voronoi(..., OPTIONS)</code> | Errors | Omit the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument when you call <code>voronoi</code> . | Remove the <code>OPTIONS</code> argument from all instances that pass it to <code>voronoi</code> . |

Other Functionality Being Removed or Changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|
| <code>isequalwiththequalnans</code> | Still Runs | <code>isequaln</code> | Replace all instances of <code>isequalwiththequalnans</code> with <code>isequaln</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|---|---|
| <code>mimofr</code> | Still Runs | Not Applicable | Remove all instances of <code>mimofr</code> from your existing code. |
| <code>RandnAlg</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Warns | <code>NormalTransform</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandnAlg</code> with <code>NormalTransform</code> . |
| <code>setDefaultStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Warns | <code>setGlobalStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandStream.setDefaultStream</code> with <code>RandStream.setGlobalStream</code> . |
| <code>getDefaultStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Warns | <code>getGlobalStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandStream.getDefaultStream</code> with <code>RandStream.getGlobalStream</code> . |
| <code>atan2(y,x)</code> for complex <code>y</code> and <code>x</code> . | Errors | <code>atan2(real(y),real(x))</code> when <code>y</code> and <code>x</code> are complex. | Replace all existing instances of <code>atan2(y,x)</code> with <code>atan2(real(y),real(x))</code> where <code>y</code> and <code>x</code> are complex. |
| Second output argument for <code>besselh</code> , <code>besseli</code> , <code>besselj</code> , <code>besselk</code> , <code>bessely</code> , and <code>airy</code> . For example, <code>[J,ierr] = besselj(</code> | Warns | Syntax that returns only the solution vector. For example, <code>J = besselj(nu,Z)</code> . | Replace all instances that return two output arguments with the syntax that returns only the solution vector. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <p>Passing mixed orientation input vectors to <code>besselh</code>, <code>besseli</code>, <code>besselj</code>, <code>besselk</code>, and <code>bessely</code>. For example, passing a row vector followed by a column vector:</p> <pre>J= besselj(rowNu, colZ);</pre> <p>or passing a column vector followed by a row vector:</p> <pre>J= besselj(colNu, rowZ);</pre> | Warns | Construct the inputs with <code>ndgrid</code> or <code>meshgrid</code> first. Alternatively, you can pass a function handle and the mixed orientation vectors to <code>bsxfun</code> . | <p>Modify all instances that pass mixed orientation vectors. You can modify your code in one of two ways:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Call <code>meshgrid</code> or <code>ndgrid</code> to construct the full grid first. <pre>[nu,Z]= meshgrid(rowNu, ColZ); J= besselj(nu, Z);</pre> Pass a function handle and the mixed orientation vectors to <code>bsxfun</code>. For example, if your existing code passes a row vector followed by a column vector, make the following change: <pre>J= bsxfun(@besselj, rowNu, colZ);</pre> or, if your code passes a column vector followed by a row vector, make the following change: <pre>J= bsxfun(@besselj, colNu', rowZ.');</pre> |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|---|--|
| <code>Y = psi(k0:k1,X)</code> | Warns | <code>Y = psi(k,X)</code> where k is a scalar specifying the k th derivative of ψ at the elements of X . | Replace all instances of <code>Y = psi(k0:k1,X)</code> with <code>Y = psi(k,X)</code> , where k is a scalar. To modify your code, loop through the values <code>k0:k1</code> . For example: <pre>for k=k0:k1 Y(:,k) = psi(k,X); end</pre> In the future, <code>size(Y)</code> will be <code>size(X)</code> . Modify any code that depends on <code>size(Y)</code> . |
| Passing empty and nonscalar input to <code>besselh</code> , <code>besseli</code> , <code>besselj</code> , <code>besselk</code> , <code>bessely</code> , and <code>airy</code> . For example, <code>J = besselj([],(1:3))</code> or <code>J = besselj((1:3),[])</code> | Warns | <code>J = besselj(nu,[])</code> or <code>J = besselj([],Z)</code> where nu and Z are scalars. | Modify all instances that pass combinations of empty arrays with nonscalar input. The inputs must be the same size or one must be a scalar. |

Data Analysis

Programming

xlsread Reads XLSX Files on All Platforms

The `xlsread` function now reads data from XLSX files on all platforms, including support for specifying the range and worksheet number. Previously, this functionality was available only on Microsoft Windows systems with Excel software.

VideoWriter Supports MPEG-4 Files on Windows 7 Systems

`VideoWriter` now creates MPEG-4 files with the extension `.mp4` or `.m4v` on Windows 7 systems. For more information, see the `VideoWriter` reference page.

audioplayer Supports Overlapping Playback

In R2011a, changes that allowed `audioplayer` to support device selection also disabled the ability to play overlapping audio samples. With R2012a, overlapping playback is available again.

For example, play a second sample before the first one completes, and hear audio from both:

```
chirpData = load('chirp.mat');
chirpObj = audioplayer(chirpData.y,chirpData.Fs);

gongData = load('gong.mat');
gongObj = audioplayer(gongData.y,gongData.Fs);

play(chirpObj);
play(gongObj);
```

importdata Returns Different Output for Some Text Files

Previously, the `importdata` function recognized comments in text files and did not include them in the output. In addition, `importdata` parsed files that contained numeric values and comma, space, or tab delimiters into a numeric array, even when you specified a delimiter that did not match the contents of the file.

In this release, `importdata` honors the specified delimiter, and includes comments in the output. For example, consider a hypothetical file named `test.txt` with this space-delimited data:

```
% Comment in file
1 2 3
4 5 6
```

In previous releases,

```
t = importdata('test.txt','')
```

returned a numeric array:

```
t =
     1     2     3
     4     5     6
```

In this release, the same code returns a cell array:

```
t =
    '% Comment in file'
    '1 2 3'
    '4 5 6'
```

If you remove the incorrect comma delimiter,

```
t = importdata('test.txt')
```

`importdata` returns a struct array:

```
t =
    data: [2x3 double]
 textdata: {'% Comment in file'}
```

Exponents Print with Two Digits

In previous releases, functions that printed floating-point values with exponents used three digits for the exponent on Windows systems, but two digits on any other system. Now, these functions use two digits for the exponent on all systems.

For example,

```
str = sprintf('%e',pi)
```

always returns

```
str =
```

3.141593e+00

Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers

For R2012a, error and warning message identifiers have changed in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts or functions that use message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the `MATLAB:eigs:NonPosIntSize` identifier has changed to `MATLAB:eigs:RoundNonIntSize`. If your code checks for `MATLAB:eigs:NonPosIntSize`, you must update it to check for `MATLAB:eigs:RoundNonIntSize` instead. For a mapping of the new identifiers to the original identifiers, see Technical Support solution 1 - ERAFNC.

Specify a List of Allowed Subclasses in the Class Definition

You can control which classes are allowed to subclass a class that you define by specifying a list classes in the new class attribute, `AllowedSubclasses`. See [Controlling Allowed Subclasses](#) for more information.

Specify Which Classes Can Access Class Members

You can control access to specific class members (properties, methods, and events) by specifying a list of classes to which you want to grant access to these members. See [Controlling Access to Class Members](#) for more information.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, you could assign a value to the following class member access attributes as a value returned by a function:

- Properties – `Access`, `GetAccess`, and `SetAccess`
- Methods – `Access`

- Events – `ListenAccess` and `NotifyAccess`

With this release, you can specify values for these attributes only explicitly as either the appropriate character string or a `meta.class` object returned by the `?` operator, or a cell array of character strings and/or `meta.class` objects. See [Specify Access to Class Members](#) for more information.

Method Declared as Abstract and Private Now Errors

In previously releases, declaring a method as both `Abstract` and `Access = private` did not cause an error. With this release, declaring a method both `Abstract` and `private` causes an error.

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your class definitions declare a method as both `Abstract` and `private`, you need to declare the method either as `Abstract`, which make the class abstract and requires subclasses to implement the method with the declared syntax, or declare the method `Access = private`, which means that only methods within the defining class can call the `private` method.

Declaring a method as both `Abstract` and `private` is not supported.

New Capabilities for Writing Image Data to FITS Files

MATLAB now includes a function named `fitswrite` that you can use to write image data to Flexible Image Transport System (FITS) files. You can also display the metadata for all Header-Data Units (HDUs) in a FITS file using the `fitsdisp` function. (MATLAB already supports reading FITS files using the `fitsread` function.)

In addition, MATLAB now includes a new package, called `matlab.io.fits`, containing dozens of functions that provide access to the routines in the CFITSIO library. Using these low-level functions, you can create FITS files, read data from FITS files and write data to the files, using the CFITSIO library, version 3.27.

Access Data on Remote Servers Using the OPeNDAP Protocol

You can read data stored on remote servers using the OPeNDAP protocol capability of the following MATLAB NetCDF functions:

- `ncread`
- `ncreadatt`
- `ncdisp`
- `ncinfo`
- `netcdf.open`

To use these functions to access data on remote servers using OPeNDAP protocol, specify the URL instead of a file name.

Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries

The following table lists upgrades to scientific file format libraries used by MATLAB.

| Library | Version |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| NetCDF | 4.1.3 (upgraded from 4.1.2) |

Ability to Read NetCDF Files Using HDF4 Functions Removed

In past releases, for certain NetCDF files on Linux and Macintosh systems, you could read the files using the HDF4 functions. This capability has been removed. To read NetCDF files, use the high-level NetCDF functions or the low-level NetCDF package.

Functionality Being Removed or Changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|---|--|
| <code>avifile</code> | Still runs | <code>VideoWriter</code> | Replace all instances of <code>avifile</code> with <code>VideoWriter</code> . |
| <code>fileparts</code> return argument 4 (file version) | Errors — beginning in MATLAB Version 7.13 (R2011b) | No alternative; file versions are unsupported | Call <code>fileparts</code> with three return arguments: <code>[path_name, file_name, file_extension]</code> |
| <code>helpbrowser</code> | Still runs | <code>doc</code> | Replace all instances of <code>helpbrowser</code> with <code>doc</code> . |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|------------------|--|
| helpdesk | Still runs | doc | Replace all instances of helpdesk with doc. |
| helpwin | Still runs | doc | Replace all instances of helpwin with doc. |
| info | Warns | | Remove all instances of info. Find information about MathWorks at www.mathworks.com/company/aboutus/contact_us . |
| mmreader | Warns, creates a VideoReader object | VideoReader | Replace all instances of mmreader with VideoReader. |
| mmreader.isPlatformSupported and VideoReader.isPlatformSupported | Errors | | For a platform-specific list of supported video file formats, use getFileFormats. |
| support | Warns | | Remove all instances of support. Find the MathWorks technical support page at www.mathworks.com/support . |
| whatsnew | Warns | | Remove all instances of whatsnew. |

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.14 (R2012a) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files on Linux 64- and 32-bit platforms:

- GNU gcc Version 4.4.6

MATLAB supports these new compilers for building MEX-files on Windows 64- and 32-bit platforms:

- Intel Visual Fortran Composer XE 2011 SP1 (12.1)

Discontinued Compiler Support

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers:

Windows 64-Bit Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 (10.0) Express

Windows 32-Bit Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 (10.0) Express
- Visual C++ 6.0

Linux (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- GNU gcc Version 4.3.x

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

mxAssert and mxAssertS Functions Throw MATLAB Exception

The `mxAssert` and `mxAssertS` functions now throw the MATLAB exception `MATLAB:mex:assertion` and terminate the MEX-file instead of aborting MATLAB.

Version Support for COM ProgID Values

You can specify version-specific Programmatic Identifiers (ProgID) for MATLAB Version 7.14 (R2012a) and later.

- `MATLAB.Desktop.Application`
- `MATLAB.Application`
- `MATLAB.Application.Single`, to specify a dedicated server.

R2011b

Version: 7.13

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Command Window

Error Messages Reformatted for Improved Readability and Navigation

Error messages in the Command Window no longer appear with question marks or arrows. In addition, error messages for each function now provide a link to that function's documentation.

The following images show examples of the differences in presentation:

- Built-in functions:

- MATLAB Version 7.13 (R2011b)

```
>> eig
Error using eig
Not enough input arguments.
```

- MATLAB Version 7.12 (R2011a) and earlier

```
>> eig
??? Error using ==> eig
Not enough input arguments.
```

- Functions that are not built in:

- MATLAB Version 7.13 (R2011b)

```
>> num2str
Error using num2str (line 40)
Not enough input arguments.
```

- MATLAB Version 7.12 (R2011a) and earlier

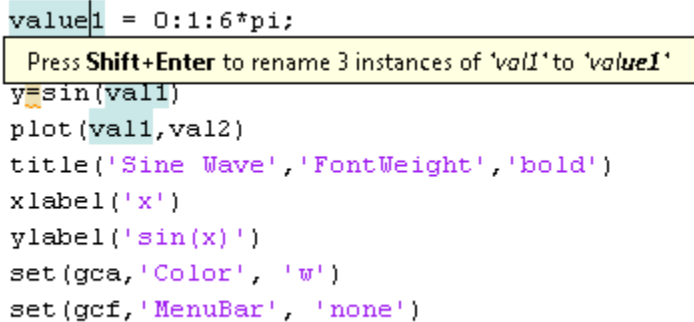
```
>> num2str
??? Error using ==> num2str at 42
Numeric array is unspecified
```

Editor

New Desktop features and changes introduced in this version are:

Automatically Renaming All Variables and Functions in File

Under certain conditions, as you rename a variable or function, a tooltip opens. The tooltip indicates that MATLAB can rename all instances of the function or variable in the current file. This is helpful in preventing errors that result if you change names manually and overlook or mistype one or more instances of the name. For a video overview, watch this video demo



The screenshot shows a MATLAB script with the following code:

```
value1 = 0:1:6*pi;
y=sin(val1)
plot(val1,val2)
title('Sine Wave','FontWeight','bold')
xlabel('x')
ylabel('sin(x)')
set(gca,'Color','w')
set(gcf,'MenuBar','none')
```

A tooltip box is overlaid on the code, containing the text: "Press **Shift+Enter** to rename 3 instances of 'val1' to 'value1'". The tooltip has a yellow background and a black border.

For details, including the circumstances under which MATLAB prompts you, see [Automatically Rename All Functions or Variables in a File](#).

Internationalization

Displaying Multilingual Characters on Mac OS X Platforms

On Apple Mac OS X platforms, you might see garbled text if you try to use multilingual characters. Suppose you create a variable in the MATLAB command window containing multilingual characters. You can type the multilingual characters, but if you display the contents of the variable, the characters are corrupted.

MATLAB text files include scripts and user-defined functions and classes. MATLAB displays characters in a text file using an *encoding scheme*, which is defined in the MathWorks locale database. This encoding scheme supports characters for the language specified by the user locale setting. If you try to use multilingual characters in a text

file, you may have to use a different encoding scheme. UTF-8 is often used to handle multilingual characters. In R2011b, to handle multilingual characters, you can change the default encoding scheme to UTF-8 by switching the MathWorks locale database. Note that changing the default encoding scheme might cause characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters in existing text files to be garbled.

See *How the MATLAB Process Uses Locale Settings* for more information.

How to Change MATLAB's Default Encoding to UTF-8

You can change the default encoding scheme on Mac OS X platforms by using the UTF-8 locale database found in the *matlabroot/bin* folder. If you have text files containing characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters, you must convert the encoding before changing the default encoding. For instructions, see “How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8” on page 12-4.

To change the default locale database, type:

```
mldir = fullfile(matlabroot,'bin');
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lclata.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lclata_default.xml'));
copyfile(fullfile(mldir,'lclata_utf8.xml'),...
    fullfile(mldir,'lclata.xml'));
```

How to Convert Text File Encoding to UTF-8

Before converting a file, copy the file to a new directory.

Use the Mac OS X TextEdit application to convert the file encoding. For example:

- 1 Open a MATLAB text file with TextEdit.
- 2 Select **File ->Save as...**
- 3 Change the file name.
- 4 Change **Plain Text Encoding:** to Unicode (UTF-8).
- 5 Save the file.

Alternatively, the following MATLAB code creates a new text file with the encoding set to UTF-8:

```
function convertencoding(infile, outfile)

fpIn = fopen(infile, 'r', 'n');
```



```
fpOut = fopen(outfile, 'w', 'n', 'UTF-8');  
  
while feof(fpIn) == 0  
    lineIn = fgets(fpIn);  
    fwrite(fpOut, lineIn, 'char');  
end  
  
fclose(fpIn);  
fclose(fpOut);  
end
```

Compatibility Considerations

In a future release, the UTF-8 version of the MathWorks locale database will be the default on Mac OS X systems. Any text file created in MATLAB that is encoded in the user default encoding and contains characters other than 7-bit ASCII characters must be converted to the UTF-8 encoding scheme. Otherwise, MATLAB and other MathWorks products might not be able to properly load the files.

You must convert the file encoding before changing the default locale database.

Mathematics

New Functionality for Grid-Based Interpolation

MATLAB includes a new class, `griddedInterpolant`, for grid-based interpolation. `griddedInterpolant` works with grids in `ndgrid` format and complements the functionality provided by `interp` to provide improved performance and memory efficiency.

Performance Enhancements

The following functions show improved performance:

- Some integer math functions
- Some linear algebra functions, including `chol` and 3-output form of `qr`
- Trigonometric functions

Permutation Option for `randperm`

The `randperm` function and the `RandStream.randperm` method now have the option of returning random permutations of `k` integers selected at random from the integers 1 through `n`.

Return Permutation Information in Vector for `qr`

If you use the three-output form of `qr` in noneconomy mode, you can now specify `'vector'` as an input argument. The permutation information will return a vector instead of a matrix.

Changes to `meshgrid` and `ndgrid`

The functions `meshgrid` and `ndgrid` have changed behavior under certain calling scenarios:

- When more than one input argument is passed to `meshgrid`, the dimensionality of the output arrays is deduced from the number of inputs. Previously the dimensionality was deduced from the number of outputs. For example, `[x,y] =`

`meshgrid(1:3,1:4,1:5)` will now assume a missing third output argument and return 3-D output arrays `x` and `y`. Previously, the third input was ignored and the function returned 2-D arrays for `x` and `y`.

- When a single argument is passed to `ndgrid`, the dimensionality of the output arrays is dictated by the number of output arguments. `ndgrid` has been revised to maintain consistency in the case of a single input and output. `ndgrid` will now degenerate naturally to support 1-D outputs. For example, `x = ndgrid(1:5)` returns a 5-by-1 output vector `x`. Previously, a 5-by-5 array was returned.

Functionality Being Removed or Changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|--|--|---|
| <code>bessel</code> | Errors | <code>besselj</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bessel</code> with <code>besselj</code> . |
| ODE solver syntax <code>solver('vdp',t0,tfinal,y0)</code> where <code>solver</code> is one of the ODE solvers <code>ode45</code> , <code>ode23</code> , <code>ode113</code> , <code>ode15s</code> , <code>ode23s</code> , <code>ode23t</code> , or <code>ode23tb</code> | Errors | <code>solver('vdp',[t0 tfinal],y0)</code> or <code>solver(@vdp,[t0 tfinal],y0)</code> | Replace all instances of the syntax <code>t0,tfinal</code> with <code>[t0 tfinal]</code> . |
| Values <code>on</code> and <code>off</code> for <code>Mass</code> property of <code>odeset</code> and <code>odeget</code> | Errors | Set the <code>Mass</code> property to a constant matrix or a function that evaluates the variable mass matrix. | Update your code to use a constant mass matrix or a function that evaluates the variable mass matrix. For more information, check the supported settings of <code>Mass</code> and <code>MassStateDependency</code> in the <code>odeset</code> properties. |
| <code>MassConstant</code> property of <code>odeset</code> and <code>odeget</code> | Errors | For a constant mass matrix, set the <code>Mass</code> property to that matrix. For a time-dependent mass matrix, set the <code>Mass</code> | Update your code to use a constant mass matrix or a function that evaluates the variable mass matrix. |

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|--|---|---|
| | | property to a function that evaluates the matrix and set the <code>MassStateDependency</code> property to <code>none</code> . | For more information, check the supported settings of <code>Mass</code> and <code>MassStateDependency</code> in the <code>odeset</code> properties. |

Data Analysis

Programming

Load and Save Parts of Variables in V7.3 MAT-Files

The new `matfile` function creates a `matlab.io.MatFile` object that can efficiently load or save to parts of variables in Version 7.3 MAT-Files. Loading part of a variable requires less memory than loading the entire contents of that variable.

For example, these commands create a MAT-file and add data to part of variable `X`:

```
new = matfile('newfile.mat','Writable',true);  
new.X(6:10,6:10) = magic(5);
```

This command loads part of the data into variable `partOfX`:

```
partOfX = new.X(1:8,1:8);
```

Note: Syntax such as `size(new.X)` or `new.X(end,end)` temporarily loads the entire contents of variable `X` into memory. To determine the size of a variable without loading, use the `size` method for `matlab.io.MatFile` objects:

```
sizeOfX = size(new,'X');
```

For more information, see the `matfile` reference page or watch this video demo.

Nonmatching Function Name Warning is Now an Error

In previous releases of MATLAB, entering a function name that did not match any known function name in the given letter case resulted in a warning. After displaying this warning message, MATLAB attempted find a function that would match if letter case were ignored. If such a match were found, MATLAB ran this function instead.

In MATLAB R2011b, the MATLAB software generates an error if it can't find an exact-case match. The message displayed by the error may suggest the correct spelling for the function that was entered. The message identifier for this error reads as follows:

```
'MATLAB:dispatcher:InexactCaseMatch'
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you have a program that calls another program with nonmatching letter case, the call to this function now throws an error.

New `narginchk` Function Replaces `nargchk`

`narginchk` is a new function that replaces and adds to the functionality of `nargchk`.

The `narginchk` function differs from `nargchk` in the following ways:

- `narginchk` accepts only 2 inputs: the minimum and maximum allowable number of arguments one can pass to the currently running function.
- `narginchk` returns no outputs. Instead, it throws an error if the number of arguments passed to the current function is outside the allowable range

Conversion of Error and Warning Message Identifiers

For R2011b, error and warning message identifiers have changed in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have code that uses message identifiers that changed, you must update the code to use the new identifiers. Typically, message identifiers are used to turn off specific warning messages, or in code that uses a try/catch statement and performs an action based on a specific error identifier.

For example, the `MATLAB:eigs:NonPosIntSize` identifier has changed to `MATLAB:eigs:RoundNonIntSize`. If your code checks for `MATLAB:eigs:NonPosIntSize`, you must update it to check for `MATLAB:eigs:RoundNonIntSize` instead. For a mapping of the new identifiers to the original identifiers, see Technical Support solution 1 - ERAFNC.

New Spreadsheet Import Tool

The new Spreadsheet Import Tool allows you to select ranges of data and define rules for handling nonnumeric values. This tool opens instead of the Import Wizard for spreadsheets and comma-separated value (CSV) files. For more information, watch this video demo.

Two Functions Added to netCDF Low-Level Package To Aid Performance

The NetCDF low-level package now includes two functions that you can use to improve performance:

- `netcdf.getChunkCache` – Return default chunk cache settings.
- `netcdf.setChunkCache` – Set the default chunk cache settings.

Improved Performance for TIFF Input and Output

Input and output performance for TIFF files has been improved, when using `imread` and `imwrite`.

Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries

The following table lists upgrades to scientific file format libraries used by MATLAB.

| Library | Version Upgrade |
|---------|-----------------|
| NetCDF | 4.0.1 to 4.1.2 |
| HDF5 | 1.8.3 to 1.8.6 |
| HDF4 | 4.2r4 to 4.2.5 |
| HDF-EOS | 2.16 to 2.17 |
| TIFF | 3.7.1 to 3.9.5 |

VideoReader Supports MPEG-4 and MOV on Windows 7 Systems

VideoReader now imports MPEG-4 and Apple QuickTime movies, and any other formats supported by Microsoft Media Foundation, on Windows 7 systems. For more information, see the VideoReader reference page.

MATLAB Warns if Listener Defined for Nonobservable Property

If you attempt to create a `PreSet` or `PostSet` listener for a property that is not declared as `SetObservable`, MATLAB issues a `MATLAB:class:nonSetObservableProp` warning.

If you attempt to create a `PreGet` or `PostGet` listener for a property that is not declared as `GetObservable`, MATLAB issues a `MATLAB:class:nonGetObservableProp` warning.

In previous releases, MATLAB did not warn in either case, but did not call the listener callback function when a set or get event occurred. In a future release, these warnings will become errors.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use class metadata or the `properties` function to get a list of properties for which you create listeners, add warning/error handling for these conditions. A better approach is to use `findobj` to get the list of observable properties for any given class and assign listeners only for those properties.

MATLAB Warns if Property Is Not Member of Class When Defining Listener

When calling the `event.proplistener` constructor, or calling the `addlistener` method with an array of `meta.property` objects, warning messages alert you if a property is not a member of the correct class.

- **Nonscalar input objects:** if any one of the properties is not a valid member of the class of the object array, MATLAB issues the `MATLAB:class:PropNotMember` warning .
- **Scalar input object:** if any of the properties are not valid dynamic or class properties, MATLAB issues the `MATLAB:class:DynPropNotMember` or `MATLAB:class:PropNotMember` warning.

In previous releases, MATLAB did not warn in either case. In a future release, these warnings will become errors.

Built-In `disp` Works with Empty Objects

It is now possible to call the built-in `disp` function with empty objects. For example, define the `TestClass` as:

```
classdef TestClass
    properties
        PropertyA = 1;
```

```
end
end
```

Then call the built-in version of `disp`:

```
>> builtin('disp',TestClass.empty)
0x0 empty TestClass
```

```
Properties:
    PropertyA
```

```
Methods
```

In previous releases, calling the built-in `disp` function did not display anything with empty objects.

MATLAB Warns if Class Defines Property as Dependent and Constant

MATLAB now issues a warning if a class defines properties as both `Dependent` and `Constant`. In a future release, this warning will become an error.

Support for Switch/Case Statements with Objects

You can construct switch statement blocks using objects as both the switch expression and the case expression. The object's class must define or inherit an `eq (==)` method. See [Using Switch/Case Statements with Objects in Functions Used with Objects](#) for more information.

Functionality Being Removed or Changed

| Functionality | What Happens When You Use This Functionality? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------|--|
| nargchk | Still runs | narginchk | Accepts only <code>min</code> and <code>max</code> inputs, returns no output, generates error. |
| nargoutchk | Still runs | nargoutchk (see new syntax) | Accepts only <code>min</code> and <code>max</code> inputs, returns no output, generates error. |

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.13 (R2011b) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files on Windows 64- and 32-bit platforms:

- Microsoft Windows Software Development Kit for Windows 7 and .NET Framework 4, Version 7.1
- Intel C++ Composer XE 2011
- Intel Visual Fortran Composer XE 2011

MATLAB Version 7.13 (R2011b) supports the following new compiler for building MEX-files on Mac OS X 64-bit platforms:

- Apple Xcode 4.0.0 with gcc 4.2.x

Compiler Support To Be Phased Out

Support for the following compilers on Windows 64- and 32-bit platforms will be discontinued in a future release, at which time new versions will be supported. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

- Intel C++ Version 11.1
- Intel Fortran Version 11.1

New Object Support for `mxGetProperty` and `mxSetProperty` Functions

You can read and modify properties of Java and COM objects using the `mxGetProperty` and `mxSetProperty` functions.

MEX Header File Does Not Define C++ Type `char16_t`

The `matrix.h` header file, used by the `mex.h` header file for building C/C++ MEX-files, no longer defines the C++ type `char16_t`.

Compatibility Considerations

If your MEX-file uses the `char16_t` type, you must include the appropriate header file for your compiler in order to build the MEX-file. For example, the header file for Microsoft Visual Studio Version 10.0 is `yvals.h`.

New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework

- “Support for Cell Arrays” on page 12-18
- “Support for Auto-Conversion of Multidimensional Arrays” on page 12-18

Support for Cell Arrays

Creating Cell Arrays from .NET Stings and Objects

Use the MATLAB cell function to convert .NET `System.String` and `System.Object` arrays to MATLAB cell arrays. For more information, see [Converting .NET Arrays to Cell Arrays](#).

Passing Cell Arrays to .NET Methods

If an input argument to a .NET property or method is an array of `System.Object` or `System.String`, you can pass a cell array. MATLAB automatically converts a cell array into the appropriate .NET array. For more information, see [Pass Cell Arrays](#).

Support for Auto-Conversion of Multidimensional Arrays

You can pass MATLAB arrays directly to .NET without explicitly converting them into .NET arrays. MATLAB also converts an array of a lower dimensionality to a higher dimensionality .NET array. For more information, see [Pass Arrays](#).

Compatibility Considerations

In most cases, you no longer need to use the `NET.convertArray` function. Review your MATLAB code to update the use of this function. If you continue to use `NET.convertArray`, note the following change of behavior for empty matrices:

- If you call `NET.convertArray` with an N-D empty matrix and try to convert it to 1-D .NET array, MATLAB throws the following error:

Source and destination array dimension sizes do not match.

- Different results for:

```
NET.convertArray(rand(0,1,1))
```

As of R2011a, MATLAB creates a `System.Double[,]`. In R2011b, MATLAB creates a `System.Double[]`.

COM Automation Server Error Message Formatting

Although some MATLAB Command Window messages have been reformatted (see “Error Messages Reformatted for Improved Readability and Navigation” on page 12-2), error messages from the `Execute` function can still be identified with leading ??? characters.

R2011a

Version: 7.12

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.12 (R2011a) are:

MATLAB Menus Display at the Top of the Apple Mac Screen

Previously when running on Apple Mac, menus displayed at the top of the MATLAB desktop. In addition, if a tool was undocked from the desktop, the menu displayed at the top of that tool. Now, to be consistent with the behavior of most Mac applications, MATLAB menus display at the top of the Mac screen.

Help Browser

- “New Location and Archived Content for Product Documentation” on page 13-2
- “Submit Support Requests Directly from MATLAB” on page 13-3

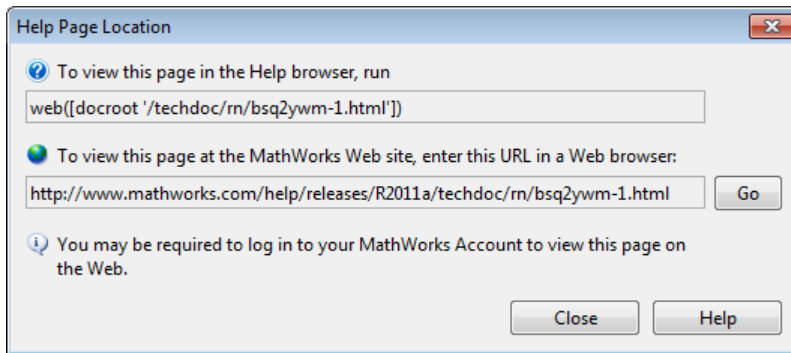
New Location and Archived Content for Product Documentation

The new MathWorks Web site location for product documentation is <http://www.mathworks.com/help/>. Accessing the old URL, <http://www.mathworks.com/access/helpdesk/help/helpdesk.html>, redirects you the new location.

In addition to all current product documentation, the new location provides archived product documentation from all releases going back to R13sp2 (including Japanese, when available). To go to the archive, click the View documentation for other releases link. The archived release documentation is available only at the MathWorks Web site, and not via the Help browser.

To view some documentation you must log on to www.mathworks.com with your MathWorks user name and password. For example, you need to log in to view current PDF files and documentation from prior releases.

The **View > Page Location** dialog box in the Help browser now links to documentation at the MathWorks Web site that accompanies the release you are currently running. For example, when you run R2011a, the dialog box looks like this.



As of R2011a, the Help Browser **View > Page Location** dialog box (shown above) is available on Japanese language systems.

Submit Support Requests Directly from MATLAB

As of this release, if you need assistance from MathWorks product support, you can request it directly from the MATLAB desktop. Selecting the **Submit a MathWorks Support Request** option from the **Help** menu opens a login dialog for you to provide the e-mail address and password for your MathWorks account. After you log in, a form displays for you to create a service request. Select the product for which you want help, explain the issue you are having, give the request a meaningful title, describe the issue you are having, provide reproduction steps, and attach files that enable Technical Support to follow the steps.

If you do not have a MathWorks account, the login form enables you to create one. MathWorks accounts are free and without obligation. You can also use the account login form to obtain a forgotten MathWorks password. You can log out before submitting your request or remain logged in.

For an example of submitting a support request, see this video demo. For further details about requesting service requests from MATLAB, see Contact Technical Support.

Managing Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2011a) are:

- “Renaming Files and Folders in the Current Folder Browser Now Reflected in the Editor” on page 13-4

- “Options Names Changed for Locating and Opening Files and Folders Outside the MATLAB Desktop” on page 13-4
- “Comparison and Merging of MAT-file Variables” on page 13-5
- “Filter Results in Folder Comparisons” on page 13-5
- “Showing Differences Only in Text Comparisons” on page 13-5

Renaming Files and Folders in the Current Folder Browser Now Reflected in the Editor

If a file is open in the Editor and you:

- Rename that file in the Current Folder browser, then the file name updates in the Editor
- Rename the folder containing that file in the Current Folder Browser, then MATLAB updates the file specification for all open Editor documents in the renamed folder
- Delete that file from the Current Folder browser, then MATLAB deletes the file from disk and renames the Editor document to **Untitled***

If more than one unnamed document is open in the Editor, then MATLAB renames the deleted document **Untitledn***, where *n* is an integer.

However, modifying file and folder names from either of the following does not update names for open documents in the Editor:

- The operating system file manager — such as Windows Explorer
- The MATLAB Command window — using `movefile`, for instance

Options Names Changed for Locating and Opening Files and Folders Outside the MATLAB Desktop

To locate a file or folder in Windows Explorer or Apple Mac Finder, you previously used the Current Folder browser context-menu option, **Locate on Disk**. Now the option is one of the following:

- On Microsoft Windows systems—**Show in Explorer**
- On Macintosh systems—**Show in Finder**

In addition, from the Current Folder browser, you can open the current folder in Explorer or Finder. Right-click in white space, and then select **Open Current Folder in Explorer** or **Open Current Folder in Finder**.

Comparison and Merging of MAT-file Variables

When comparing MAT-files, you now can view details of differences between variables to see which fields of a structure are different and to view differences in individual elements of an array. You can merge changes between files by copying variables from one file to another. For details, see [Comparing MAT-Files](#).

Filter Results in Folder Comparisons

You now can define filters to exclude unimportant differences when comparing folders. For example, you can exclude backup files or files created by a revision control system. Filters can save time when reviewing differences, especially when comparing many subfolders. For details, see [Comparing Folders and Zip Files](#).

Showing Differences Only in Text Comparisons

When comparing text files, you now can specify whether to show only differences. Use the new toolbar button in the Comparison Tool to hide sections of the report that do not include any differences. It can be useful to hide unmodified lines in large text comparison reports. For details, see [Comparing Text Files](#).

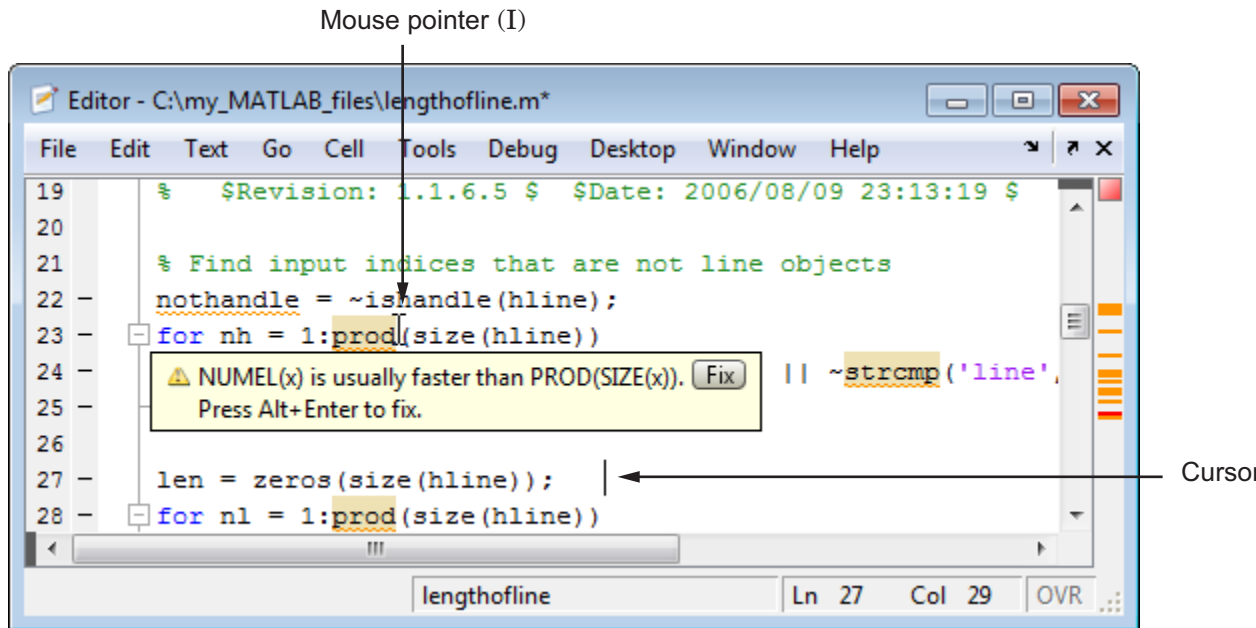
Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code

New Desktop features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2011a) are:

- “Change to Tooltip and Behavior for M-Lint Messages” on page 13-5
- “Changed Default Preference for Deleting Autosaved Files” on page 13-6
- “Shared Scope Color Preferences Apply to Persistent and Global Variables” on page 13-7

Change to Tooltip and Behavior for M-Lint Messages

Previously, when you hovered the *mouse pointer* over code in the Editor that has an autofixable M-Lint warning message, a tooltip opened that included the phrase, **Press Alt + Enter to fix**, as shown in this image.



Now, this phrase is removed from the M-Lint tooltip. You can still use the keyboard shortcut, **Alt+Enter**, to apply the autofix, but your *cursor* must be within the code to which the autofix will be applied.

Compatibility Considerations

When an M-Lint tooltip is open and you want to apply the autofix for that warning, click the **Fix** button. To apply the same autofix using a keyboard shortcut, move the cursor within the code that generates the warning, and then click **Alt+Enter**.

Changed Default Preference for Deleting Autosaved Files

Previously, the **Automatically delete autosave files** preference for the Editor was disabled by default. Now, it is enabled by default. However, as usual, MATLAB retains settings you set explicitly in a previous release (unless you delete `matlab.prf.`)

For more information, see [Autosaving Files](#) and [Where MATLAB Stores Preferences](#).

Shared Scope Color Preferences Apply to Persistent and Global Variables

Previously, the preference for **Variables with shared scope** was labeled **Nonlocal variables** and it affected the color of variables within nested functions only. Now, the Editor also applies this color preference to variables you declare as global or persistent.

This feature makes it easier to find reuses of a variable, which sometimes indicate variable scoping problems. For details, including information on how to disable or change the colors that the Editor uses for variables with shared scope, see [Avoid Variable and Function Scoping Problems](#).

Publishing MATLAB Code

New Desktop features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2011a) are:

- “Change to Menu Option for Including Blocks of LaTeX Code” on page 13-7
- “Menu Option to Include Inline LaTeX Math in Published MATLAB Code” on page 13-7

Change to Menu Option for Including Blocks of LaTeX Code

Previously, if you wanted to include blocks of LaTeX code within your MATLAB code intended for publishing, you selected **Cell > Insert Text Markup > LaTeX Equation**. Now you select **Cell > Insert Text Markup > LaTeX Display Math**. The name of the option was changed to better distinguish it from a new publishing option that enables you to include inline LaTeX equations in your published code.

For details see [LaTeX Display Math](#).

Menu Option to Include Inline LaTeX Math in Published MATLAB Code

The Cell menu now provides an option for including inline LaTeX equations. Position the cursor within the comment line where you want the LaTeX equation to appear, and then select **Cell > Insert Text Markup > LaTeX Inline Math**.

For details see [Inline LaTeX Math Equations](#).

MATLAB Notebook Menu Labels

Menu labels for MATLAB Notebook are changed. To ensure your menu options are up to date, and match those presented in the documentation, run the following command:

`notebook -setup`

MathWorks recommends you run this command whenever you install a new version of MATLAB.

Mathematics

New Function `rng`

The new `rng` function controls the random number generator used by `rand`, `randi`, and `randn`. For a demonstration, see this instructional video.

`rng` is the recommended alternative to former `rand` and `randn` input syntaxes `'seed'`, `'state'` and `'twister'`. `rng` is a simpler alternative to the `RandStream` class. To use `rng`, see the documentation on Updating Your Random Number Generator Syntax.

New Function `ichol`

The new `ichol` function performs incomplete Cholesky factorization and is the recommended alternative to `cholinc`.

New Option for `gammainc`

The new options `gammainc(X,A,'scaledlower')` and `gammainc(X,A,'scaledupper')` now return scaled versions of the incomplete gamma function `gammainc`.

Performance Enhancement

- Matrix transpose
- Element-wise single precision functions
- Sparse matrix indexed assignment
- Many linear algebra functions
- Convolution for long vectors and large matrices with `conv` and `conv2`

Changes to `qr`

In R2010a and R2010b, the upper triangular output **R** from the full `qr` function was guaranteed to have real and nonnegative diagonal elements. In this release, the behavior reverts to that of R2009b and prior releases. That is, the diagonal of **R** may contain complex and negative elements, and will affect the unitary output **Q** correspondingly.

Compatibility Considerations

Since the QR factorization is not unique, these different results are still correct. Ensure that your code does not depend on the values of the elements of the factors **Q** and **R**.

Functionality Being Removed

| Function Name | What Happens When You Use This Function | Use This Function Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|--|---|
| <code>bessel</code> | Errors | <code>besselj</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bessel</code> with <code>besselj</code> . |
| <code>intwarning</code> | Errors | None | Remove all instances of <code>intwarning</code> from your code. |
| <code>luinc</code> | Warns | <code>ilu</code> | Replace instances of <code>luinc</code> with <code>ilu</code> . |
| <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> | Warns | None | Remove all instances of <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> from your code. |
| All other syntaxes of <code>cholinc</code> except <code>cholinc(X, 'inf')</code> | Warns | <code>ichol</code> | Replace these instances of <code>cholinc</code> with <code>ichol</code> . |
| <code>RandnAlg</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Still runs | <code>NormalTransform</code> property of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandnAlg</code> with <code>NormalTransform</code> . |
| <code>setDefaultStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Still runs | <code>setGlobalStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandStream.setDefaultStream</code> with <code>RandStream.setGlobalStream</code> . |
| <code>getDefaultStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Still runs | <code>getGlobalStream</code> method of <code>RandStream</code> class | Replace all existing instances of <code>RandStream.getDefaultStream</code> with <code>RandStream.getGlobalStream</code> . |

| Function Name | What Happens When You Use This Function | Use This Function Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|---------------------------|---|
| rand or randn with the 'seed', 'state' or 'twister' inputs | Still runs | rng | See Updating Your Random Number Generator Syntax in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation. |

Programming

Regenerate P-code Files Built Before Version 7.5

To enable the MATLAB software to take advantage of significant performance improvements planned for a future release, MathWorks recommends that you begin to regenerate any P-code files you use that were generated prior to MATLAB 7.5 (release R2007b). P-code files generated in releases earlier than R2007b will not run in this future release with the new performance features enabled.

Compatibility Considerations

Using MATLAB 7.5 or later, rebuild any P-code files that you expect to need in the future.

VideoWriter Supports Motion JPEG 2000 Files

VideoWriter now creates Motion JPEG 2000 (.mj2) files, which support logging data with these features:

- Multi-byte precision, such as 10, 12, or 16 bits
- Signed data values
- Lossless compression

For more information, see the VideoWriter reference page.

audioplayer and audiorecorder Support Device Selection on All Platforms

audioplayer and audiorecorder now allow you to specify the input or output device on all supported platforms. In previous releases, you could only specify devices on Microsoft Windows systems.

Compatibility Considerations

- audioplayer, audiorecorder, and audiodevinfo now use different technology for enumerating system input and output devices. If your existing code specifies a

device ID (other than the default, -1), check whether you need to change the ID. To determine your device IDs, call `audiodevinfo`.

- `audioplayer` does not support overlapping playback. For example, in this code, the second call to `play` returns an error:

```
chirpData = load('chirp.mat');
chirpObj = audioplayer(chirpData.y, chirpData.Fs);

gongData = load('gong.mat');
gongObj = audioplayer(gongData.y, gongData.Fs);

play(chirpObj);
play(gongObj);
```

New Class Forms the Basis for Heterogeneous Hierarchies

The `matlab.mixin.Heterogeneous` class enables you to form heterogeneous arrays containing instances of classes derived from this class. You can create heterogeneous hierarchies of both handle and value classes.

New Class Provides the Basis for Customizable Handle Object Copy Method

The `matlab.mixin.Copyable` class enables you to define handle classes that inherit a copy method whose behavior you can modify in subclasses.

MATLAB Meta-Classes Can Now Form Heterogeneous Arrays

All MATLAB meta-classes are now defined in a heterogeneous hierarchy, which enables the formation of heterogeneous arrays of meta-class objects. This capability enables functions like `findobj` and `findprop` to return heterogeneous arrays containing instances of meta-classes of different specific types. The hidden class `meta.MetaData` forms the root of the heterogeneous hierarchy.

New High-Level NetCDF Functions

MATLAB now includes several new functions that provide a high-level interface to NetCDF files. These functions let you read and write to NetCDF files, without having to use the programming paradigm required by the low-level functions in the `netCDF`

package. Using these functions, you can create a new NetCDF file based on the schema of an existing file, convert files between NetCDF formats, and create a new NetCDF file by merging together two existing NetCDF files.

- `nccreate` — Create variable in NetCDF file
- `ncdisp` — Display contents of netCDF file
- `ncinfo` — Return information about netCDF file
- `ncread` — Read data and attributes from netCDF file
- `ncreadatt` — Read global attribute or attribute associated with variable from netCDF file.
- `ncwrite` — Write data to netCDF file
- `ncwriteatt` — Write attribute to netCDF file
- `ncwritescema` — Add netCDF schema definitions to a NetCDF file

New High-Level HDF5 Functions

MATLAB now includes several new high-level functions for working with HDF5 files. These functions let you read and write to HDF5 files, without having to use the programming paradigm required by the low-level functions in the HDF5 package.

- `h5create` — Create HDF5 data set
- `h5disp` — Display contents of HDF5 file
- `h5info` — Return information about HDF5 file
- `h5read` — Read data from HDF5 data set.
- `h5readatt` — Read attribute from HDF5 group or data set
- `h5write` — Write to HDF5 data set
- `h5writeatt` — Write HDF5 attribute to group or data set

Compatibility Considerations

The new high-level HDF5 functions have the following compatibility considerations with the existing high-level HDF5 functions.

- `hdf5read` is not recommended. Use `h5read` instead.
- `hdf5write` is not recommended. Use `h5write` instead.

- `hdf5info` is not recommended. Use `h5info` instead.

Two New Functions Added to CDFLIB Package

The MATLAB interface to the CDF library now includes the following new functions.

- `cdflib.setFileBackward` — Sets the backward compatibility mode. If the backward mode is set to `on`, files created can be read by clients using version 2.7 of the library
- `cdflib.getFileBackward` — Return the current backward compatibility mode setting.

HDF4 Functions Grouped into Packages

The MATLAB HDF4 low-level functions and HDF EOS functions are now grouped into three new packages:

- `matlab.io.hdf4.sd` — access to more than 50 functions in the HDF library SD interface
- `matlab.io.hdfEOS.gd` — access to more than 50 functions in the HDF-EOS library grid interface
- `matlab.io.hdfEOS.sw` — access to more than 50 functions in the HDF-EOS library swath interface

For example, MATLAB previously included one function, `hdfsd`, that you used to call all the routines in the HDF library SD interface. Now, the new package `matlab.io.hdf4.sd` contains many individual functions that correspond to routines in the HDF SD Interface C library.

FITSREAD Function Now Supports Data Subsetting

The MATLAB `fitsread` function now supports data subsetting by using several new options: `PixelRegion`, `TableColumns`, and `TableRows`.

Unrecognized Name Warning Changed to Error

In earlier releases of MATLAB, a statement in which an unrecognized (e.g., misspelled) name immediately follows a function name and dot (`.`) results in a warning instead of an error. Here is the format this type of statement:

```
functionname.unrecognizedname
```

The following example shows such a statement case and part of the resulting warning:

```
simulink.badname
```

```
Warning: Direct access of structure fields returned by a  
function call (e.g., call to simulink) is not allowed. ...
```

In addition to being misleading, handling this case with merely a warning also allows the function (`simulink`, in this case) to execute, regardless of the fact that the name to the right of the dot is invalid.

In MATLAB version 7.12 (R2011a), this type of statement throws an error. The text of the error message is:

```
simulink.badname
```

```
??? Undefined variable "simulink" or function "simulink.badname".
```

Compatibility Considerations

Any such statements in your code that have only generated a warning message in past releases will now throw an error. Any such error that is not caught and handled appropriately will terminate the function in which it occurs. MathWorks recommends that you replace the unrecognized name to the right of the dot with the correct name.

This change also affects the output of the `lasterror` function if you attempt to access any field value (`message`, `identifier`, or `stack`) directly. Earlier versions of MATLAB generate a warning:

```
lasterror.message
```

```
Warning: Direct access of structure fields returned by a  
function call (e.g., call to lasterror) is not allowed. ...
```

This and future versions throw an error:

```
lasterror.message
```

```
??? Undefined variable "lasterror" or function "lasterror.message".
```

Regular Expressions Support Zero-Length Matching

Regular expressions in MATLAB now support successful zero-length matching. See the documentation on Empty Match mode in the description of Command Options for the `regexp` function.

Growing Arrays Is Faster

This release improves the performance of growing an array in the trailing dimension if that array has not been preallocated.

Error Checking Improved

MATLAB provides more effective error checking and returns new error messages in the following cases.

Nonstatic Method

A reference to a class method using the class name is valid only in cases where the method is static. Therefore, code of the form:

```
ClassName.ordinaryMethod
```

Where `ordinaryMethod` is not a static method of the class `ClassName`, previously returned the error: `MATLAB:class:InvalidStaticMethod`.

This code now returns the error:

```
MATLAB:subscripting:classHasNoPropertyOrMethod
```

Nonexistent Method Name

A reference to a nonexistent method name:

```
obj.badName
```

Where `badName` is not a method defined by the class of `obj`, previously returned the error: `MATLAB:noSuchMethodOrField`.

This code now returns the error:

```
MATLAB:subscripting:classHasNoPropertyOrMethod.
```

Compatibility Considerations

Code that checks for the specific errors previously returned must be updated to check for the new errors.

Functions and Function Elements Being Removed

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|
| audioplayer(BufferLength) | No effect (no-op) | | Remove all instances of BufferLength. |
| audioplayer(NumberOfBuffers) | No effect (no-op) | | Remove all instances of NumberOfBuffers. |
| hdf5read | Still runs | h5read | Replace with preferred function. |
| hdf5write | Still runs | h5write | Replace with preferred function. |
| hdf5info | Still runs | h5info | Replace with referred function. |

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Plot Catalog with a New Look, More Plots, and Diagnostics

The Plot Catalog GUI now offers a wider variety of plotting options. Its appearance and operation closely resemble the Plot Selector, with short descriptions of each graph type and a search box. It also categorizes graphs by type and by toolbox, and lets you designate personal Favorites (the top menu category). Access the Plot Catalog from the Plotting Tools Figure Palette, the bottom of the Plot Selector menu in the Workspace Browser, the Variable Editor, and various context menus. For a demonstration, see this instructional video.

This table lists the differences and similarities between the Plot Catalog and the Plot Selector.

| | Plot Catalog | Plot Selector | Both |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Window Characteristics | Opens in its own window, which persists until you close it | Opens in a pop-up window that closes after it loses focus | Show icons for plot types with descriptions and Favorites. |
| Help for Plot Types | Displays partial help listings from reference pages in a resizeable pane within its window | Opens a popup help window with reference information when you hover | Provide the same help content and a More Help hyperlink to the Help Browser. |
| Plot Creation and Validation | Provides a field in which you can type variable names or expressions to plot | Plots variables you select in the Workspace browser or Variable Editor | Validate input variables and display diagnoses of incorrect or insufficient inputs. |
| Plot Destination | Current figure or new figure | Current figure | Create figure, if none exists |

Previously, the Plot Catalog did not validate input data. If you provided incorrect inputs for a plotting function, it attempted to use them, resulting in an incorrect plot or errors. Now, the Plot Catalog provides the same diagnostics as the Plot Selector. When you type workspace variable names into the Variables box on top, the tool validates variable types,

sizes, and ordering. If validation fails, the Plot Selector provides a diagnostic message in its Help pane and does not let you run the plotting function.

In addition to MATLAB plots, the Plot Catalog offers the same set of choices as the Plot Selector. The choices include most types of plots from the following toolboxes (if installed):

- Control System Toolbox™
- Curve Fitting Toolbox™
- DSP System Toolbox™
- Financial Toolbox™
- Image Processing Toolbox
- Mapping Toolbox™
- Signal Processing Toolbox™
- Statistics Toolbox™
- System Identification Toolbox™

For more information about the Plot Catalog, see [Selecting a Graph from the Plot Catalog](#). For information on the Plot Selector, see “Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display” on page 19-24.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Do not Repopulate Menus on the Mac from Inside Their Callbacks

In R2011a, figures display their menus on the Mac screen menubar instead of across the top of figure windows. Prior to R2011a, GUIs could create dynamic menus using callbacks that completely deleted, and then repopulated the contents of menus. But on a Mac, running a GUI with a menu whose callback changes all items in this manner can result in the display of a blank menu (no items). The unexpected behavior only happens when a `uimenu` callback deletes all submenus (child `uimenu` components) and repopulates the menu with a new set of items at the time the menu opens.

In R2011a, on the Mac platform only, `uimenu` callbacks are no longer able to replace all submenus during menu selection. Note that repopulating some (not all) menu items does not create this issue. However, it is not good programming practice to remove and insert menu items within a menu callback routine.

For more information, see “MATLAB Menus Display at the Top of the Apple Mac Screen” on page 13-2.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have a `uimenu` callback that *repopulates all of its menu items* when you open that menu, you must change that code if you want it to work on a Mac. For example, your code might be able to remove and install submenus from outside of the callback that handles the menu. The callback can also rename, disable, hide, and show submenus instead of deleting them and creating new ones. The Mac is the only platform impacted by this incompatibility. Menus on Microsoft Windows, Unix, and Linux continue to behave as they did in previous releases.

Functions and Function Elements Being Removed

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|
| pagesetupdlg | Warns | printpreview | printpreview provides all functionality and more, except for some unit choices. Update any GUIs that call pagesetupdlg to do page setup. |

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.12 (R2011a) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

Linux (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- GNU gfortran 4.3.x

Apple Mac 64-Bit Platforms

- Apple Xcode 3.2 with gcc 4.2.x

Compiler Support To Be Phased Out

Support for the following compilers will be discontinued in a future release, at which time new versions will be supported. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

Microsoft Windows 32-Bit Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 SP1
- Visual C++ 6.0

Windows 64-Bit Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 SP1

Discontinued Compiler Support

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers:

Windows (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 (9.0) Express
- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1

Linux (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- GNU g95 0.90

Mac 64-Bit Platforms

- Xcode 3.1 with gcc 4.0.1

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Changes to Shared Library Compiler Support

In MATLAB Version 7.12 (R2011a), you can use the `loadlibrary` command with any supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Compatibility Considerations

You must run `mex -setup` before using the `loadlibrary` command. For information about selecting a compiler, see [Selecting a Compiler on Windows Platforms](#) or [Selecting a Compiler on UNIX Platforms](#).

New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework**Support for .NET System.Enum Objects**

MATLAB exposes .NET enumerations as native .NET classes:

- Support for non-Int32 underlying types
- Support for bit-wise `bitand`, `bitnot`, `bitor`, and `bitxor` operators
- Support for invocation of `System.Enum` methods, such as the `HasFlag` method in Framework Version 4.0
- Support for comparison and binary operators `eq`, `ne`, `ge`, `gt`, `le`, and `lt` on enumeration types

See [.NET Enumerations in MATLAB](#).

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB displays an error when you use the enumeration command to return arrays of .NET enumeration objects. To read enumeration members into MATLAB arrays, see [Refer to a .NET Enumeration Member](#).

MATLAB enumerations no longer inherit from the MATLAB `int32` class.

You cannot create arrays of .NET enumeration objects. For example, if you type:

```
a = [EnumTest.Colors.Red EnumTest.Colors.Blue]
```

MATLAB displays:

```
??? Array formation and indexing are not allowed on .NET objects.
```

To combine members of an enumeration into a MATLAB variable, see [Combining Enumerations into a Single MATLAB Variable](#).

Support for Asynchronous .NET Delegate Callback Handling

You can use delegates to call a synchronous method asynchronously. See [Calling a .NET Method Asynchronously](#).

R2010bSP2

Version: 7.11.2

Bug Fixes

R2010bSP1

Version: 7.11.1

Bug Fixes

R2010b

Version: 7.11

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

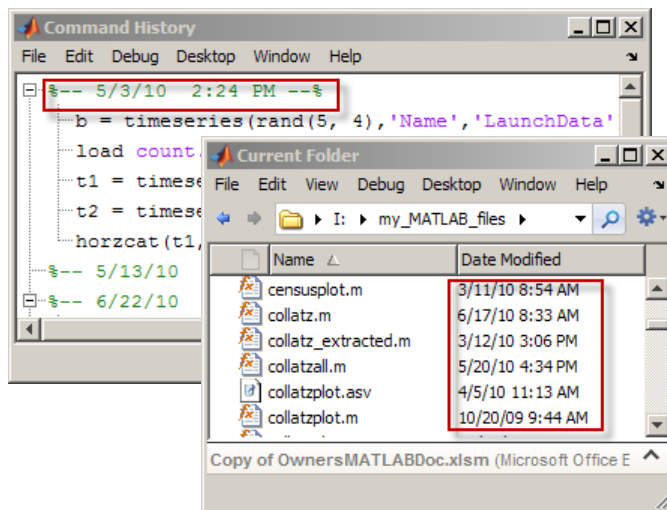
Desktop

New desktop features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2010b) are:

- “Ability to Customize the Date Format” on page 16-2
- “Keyboard Shortcuts Preferences Integrated with File Exchange” on page 16-2
- “MATLAB Provides Enumeration Template” on page 16-3

Ability to Customize the Date Format

You can now customize the date format that the Current Folder browser and the Command History window use to display dates, such as the dates indicated here:



Previously, the date format in both of these tools was M/d/yy (for instance, 6/4/90 for June 4, 1990) and you could not change it. Now, both tools use the operating system short date format. For details, see Customizing the Column Display.

Keyboard Shortcuts Preferences Integrated with File Exchange

MATLAB now integrates keyboard shortcuts preferences with File Exchange. You can access File Exchange directly from the Keyboard Shortcuts Preferences panel and find:

- MATLAB keyboard shortcuts available in Version 7.9 (R2009a) and earlier releases
- Keyboard shortcuts sets created by other MATLAB users

For details, see Download Keyboard Shortcut Settings Files from File Exchange .

MATLAB Provides Enumeration Template

MATLAB provides a template for classes that define enumerations. Enumeration classes enable you to define a fixed set of names representing a particular type of value. Choose **File > New > Enumeration**. For more information, see Enumerations.

Help Browser

- “New Language Preference for Help Browser” on page 16-3
- “Accessing Product Documentation in Japanese” on page 16-3

New Language Preference for Help Browser

If your system displays documentation in Japanese, you can use the **Language** panel in the Help Preferences dialog to instruct the Help browser to display documentation in English instead of Japanese. You can toggle between languages with the preference panel, enabling you to revert to Japanese at any time. The option changes the language used in the Help Browser and for GUI context-sensitive help, but it does *not* affect the language appearing in menus or elsewhere in products.

For example, the `help` command still provides help in Japanese after you switch the Help browser to English. The **Language** preference is available only when the system locale is Japanese and the Japanese documentation is installed. If the documentation for a product is not translated, the Help Browser displays the English documentation for it no matter how you set the preference.

Accessing Product Documentation in Japanese

MathWorks usually provides Japanese translations of product documentation about 2 months after new versions of products first ship. When you install the new version of a product, the *previous version* of translated documentation is installed in most cases.

To read the most current documentation for your release, switch the Help browser to English. After the translations of the latest documentation are available, you can download and install them in your products. At that time, you can find a link to

download the latest translated documentation on the Japanese documentation start page.

Managing Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2010b) are:

- “Ability to View Zip File Contents in Current Folder Browser” on page 16-4
- “Details Panel of Current Folder Provides Preview of Graphic Files” on page 16-4
- “Current Folder Browser Indicates Whether File Is Modified in Editor” on page 16-4
- “Compare Zip Files and Folders” on page 16-5
- “Enhanced Comparison Tool” on page 16-5

Ability to View Zip File Contents in Current Folder Browser

Using the Current Folder browser, you can now view the files in a zip file without having to extract them. This feature enables you to:

- Confirm the contents of a newly created zip file
- Selectively open items from a zip file
- Add or remove files from the zip file

For details, see [Creating and Managing Zip File Archives](#) or watch the [Zip File Browsing](#) video demo.

Details Panel of Current Folder Provides Preview of Graphic Files

Now, when you select a JPEG, JPG, BMP, WBMP, PNG, or GIF image in the Current Folder browser, the Details panel displays a thumbnail of the image and lists its width and height in pixels. For more information, see [Viewing File Details Without Opening Files](#) or watch the [File Preview Enhancements](#) video demo.

Current Folder Browser Indicates Whether File Is Modified in Editor

Now, if you modify a file in the Editor, but have not yet saved the changes, the Current Folder browser indicates the file state. An asterisk (*) appears next to the name of such a file in the Current Folder browser. In addition, when you select such a file in the Current Folder browser, the detail panel reflects the modified file, not the file saved on disk. This feature is useful when you are creating zip files and want to be sure that all files included

in the archive are saved and up-to-date. For details see, [Viewing File Details Without Opening Files](#) or watch the [File Preview Enhancements](#) video demo.

Compare Zip Files and Folders

You can now compare any combinations of zip files, folders, and Simulink Manifests with the Comparison Tool. Right-click files or folders in the Current Folder browser and choose **Compare Selected Files/Folders**, or **Compare Against > Choose**.

For details, see [Comparing Folders and Zip Files](#).

Enhanced Comparison Tool

The Comparison Tool now provides the following capabilities:

- Select what type of comparison to run from a list of possible comparison options, e.g., text, binary or XML comparison.
- Enhanced MAT-file comparisons now include size, data type and change summary.
- New option to ignore whitespace changes in text comparisons.

For details, see [Comparing Files and Folders](#).

Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code

New Desktop features and changes introduced in Version 7.11 (R2010b) are:

- “Ability to Save File to Backup Without Closing That File” on page 16-5
- “Enhanced Comment Wrapping” on page 16-6
- “Variable and Function Highlighting” on page 16-6
- “Options for Setting Current Folder and Search Path Available from Editor Context Menu” on page 16-6
- “Open As Text Option” on page 16-7

Ability to Save File to Backup Without Closing That File

You now can save a file that is open in the Editor to a backup file. Select **File > Save Backup**, and then specify a backup file name. The file that is active in the Editor when you perform the save operation remains active. If changes to the active file prove problematic, you can use the backup file to return to a known state or to compare with the active file. This comparison can help you determine where errors exist.

For information on other save options, see [Save Files](#).

Enhanced Comment Wrapping

The enhanced ability to wrap MATLAB comments includes:

- Wrapping an entire block of comments by selecting **File > Wrap Comments**.

There is no need to select the block of comments first. For details see [Wrap Comments Manually](#).

- Specifying where you want column counting to begin.

For example, if you indent comments, you can specify that you want the maximum width of comments to be 75 columns from the start of a comment, rather than from the start of a line. To set **Comment formatting** preferences, select **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Language**.

Variable and Function Highlighting

The Editor now presents variables that are not local variables in a teal blue color, by default. Also by default, when you click a function or local variable, the Editor highlights it and all other references to it in a sky blue color. As demonstrated in the [Variable and Subfunction Highlighting](#) video demo, this feature makes it easier to:

- Find unintentional reuses of a variable within a nested function

For details, see [Avoid Variable and Function Scoping Problems](#).

- Navigate through a file from function to function reference or variable to variable reference

For details, see [Navigate to a Specific Location](#).

- Search a file for a particular function or variable name

For details, see [Find and Replace Functions or Variables in the Current File](#).

To disable or change the colors that the Editor uses for variable and function highlighting, see [Use Automatic Function and Variable Highlighting](#).

Options for Setting Current Folder and Search Path Available from Editor Context Menu

When multiple documents are open and docked in the Editor, you can right-click the document tab, and then from the context menu choose:

- **Change Current Folder to** *folder-name*
- **Add** *folder-name* **to Search Path** or **Remove** *folder-name* **from Search Path**, respectively
- **Locate on Disk**

This option locates the document in your operating system file browser. It is not available on Linux platforms.

- **Copy Full Path to Clipboard**

Open As Text Option

You can use the **File > Open as Text** option to open a file in the Editor as a text file, even if the file type is associated with another application or tool. This feature is useful, for example, if you import a tab-delimited data file (**.dat**) into the workspace, and then you find you want to add a data point. For details, see [Open Existing Files](#).

Mathematics

64-Bit Integer Arithmetic

Core MATLAB arithmetic functions now support `int64` and `uint64` classes natively. Functions added are plus (+), minus (−), uminus (−), times (.*), rdivide (./), ldivide (.\), power (.^), rem, mod, bitcmp, any, all, sum, diff, colon (:), sign, accumarray, and bsxfun.

New Utility Functions: `isrow`, `iscolumn`, `ismatrix`

New functions `isrow`, `iscolumn`, and `ismatrix` provide basic information about inputs.

Output Option for Point Distances in `DelaunayTri`/`nearestNeighbor` Method

The two-output form of `DelaunayTri`/`nearestNeighbor` returns the corresponding Euclidean distances between the query points and their nearest neighbors.

Changes to `convhull` and `delaunay` Functions

The functions `convhull` and `delaunay` now support 3-D input in either multiple vector or multicolumn matrix format. In addition, the `simplify` option for `convhull` provides the option of removing vertices that do not contribute to the area or volume of the convex hull.

Performance Enhancements

- Three-Output Form of `svd`

The three-output form of `svd` displays significantly enhanced performance.

- Sparse Column Assignment

The assignment of elements into multiple columns of a MATLAB sparse matrix displays significantly enhanced performance.

- Trigonometric Functions

All degree-based trigonometric functions (`sind`, `cosd`, `tand`, `cotd`, `secd`, `cscd`) and their inverses (`asind`, `acosd`, `atand`, `acotd`, `asecd`, `acsed`) display significantly enhanced performance.

Functions Being Removed

| Function Name | What Happens When You Use This Function | Use This Function Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| <code>bessel</code> | Warns | <code>besselj</code> | Replace all instances of <code>bessel</code> with <code>besselj</code> . |
| <code>erfcov</code> | Errors | <code>erf</code> , <code>erfc</code> , <code>erfcx</code> , <code>erfinv</code> , or <code>erfcinv</code> | See the function reference pages for the individual functions. |
| <code>intwarning</code> | Errors | None | Remove all instances of <code>intwarning</code> from your code. |

optimset Errors for Optimization Toolbox Options

If you do not have an Optimization Toolbox™ license, and you set an `optimset` option for a solver that is only available in Optimization Toolbox, `optimset` errors. Previously, `optimset` would warn, not error, and ignore the option.

Compatibility Considerations

Change your code to set only those options that apply to your solver: `fminbnd`, `fminsearch`, `fzero`, or `lsqnonneg`.

atan Warning Being Removed

When you use `atan(1i)` and `atan(-1i)` you no longer get a warning.

Compatibility Considerations

Remove instances of the warning ID `MATLAB:atan:singularity` from your code.

Data Analysis

Arrays of Time Series Objects Supported

MATLAB now enables you to create arrays of timeseries objects. In Version 7.10 (R2010a) and before, `timeseries` objects behaved as arrays, but some array behavior was overridden.

Compatibility Considerations

Note: It is likely that this change is important to you *only* if you write code that uses `timeseries` objects.

In Version 7.11 (R2010b), all of the overridden behaviors for the functions listed in the table that follows are removed. The behavior of these functions on `timeseries` objects is the built-in behavior for arrays of objects. Think of a `timeseries` object as a single object that you can concatenate into an array of objects. Do not think of each `timeseries` itself as an array.

Functions Being Modified

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|
| <code>horzcat</code> | No error or warning | Not applicable | You can now use <code>horzcat</code> with <code>timeseries</code> objects. |
| <code>isempty(timeseries)</code> | No error or warning | <code>timeseries.Length==0</code> | Replace code such as: <code>isempty(ts)</code> with: <code>ts.Length == 0</code> |
| <code>length(timeseries)</code> | No error or warning | <code>timeseries.Length</code> property | Replace code such as: <code>length(ts)</code> with: <code>ts.Length</code> |

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|------------------------------------|--|
| <code>size</code> (<code>timeseries</code>) | No error or warning | <code>[timeseries.Length 1]</code> | Replace code such as: <code>size(ts)</code> with: <code>[ts.Length 1]</code> |
| <code>subref</code> | No error or warning | <code>getsamples</code> | Replace code such as: <code>t3 = t1(1:3);</code> with: <code>getsamples(t1,1:3);</code> |
| <code>vertcat</code> (<code>timeseries</code>) | May return Index exceeds matrix dimension error | <code>append</code> | Replace code such as: <code>t3 = [t1;t2];</code> with <code>t3 = append(t1,t2);</code> |

Example of `timeseries` Object Concatenation

Suppose you concatenate the following two `timeseries` objects:

```
t1 = timeseries(ones(5,1),0:4);
t2 = timeseries(zeros(5,1),5:9);
```

In R2010a, the following syntax created a single `timeseries` object, `t3`, with 10 samples spanning the time range 0-9. The first 5 samples derived from `t1` and the last 5 samples derived from `t2`. The size of the `timeseries`, `t3`, was `[10 1]` and its length was 10, because `t3` has 10 samples.

```
t3 = [t1;t2]
t3 = vertcat(t1,t2)
```

Now, the same syntax creates a 2x1 array comprising the two `timeseries` objects `t1` and `t2`. Its size is `[2 1]`, and its length is 2 because the array has two rows, each a single `timeseries`.

Programming

arrayfun Accepts Array of Objects

The `arrayfun` function now accepts an array of objects as an input. The output can also be a scalar object, as long as the `UniformOutput` flag is set to `false`.

Comparing Object Arrays that Contain NaNs

In previous versions of MATLAB, calling `isequalwithequalnans` to compare identical arrays of objects that contain one or more NaN (Not a Number) values incorrectly returned `false`. Similarly, calling `isequal` to compare identical arrays of objects that contain NaNs incorrectly returned `true`.

In MATLAB version 7.11, these functions return the expected values (`true` for `isequalwithequalnans`, and `false` for `isequal`) when used to compare object arrays.

Compatibility Considerations

Program code that compares object arrays that may contain NaNs should be examined to ensure correct behavior.

Functions `isa` and `islogical` Now Consistent for Objects

In earlier releases of MATLAB, the following statements returned different results for objects with a base class of `logical`:

```
isa(obj, 'logical')  
islogical(obj)
```

In MATLAB version 7.11, both of these statements return `true` if the class of `obj` is derived from `logical`, and `false` otherwise.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have program code that calls either `isa` or `islogical` on objects with a base class of `logical`, it is advisable to verify that this new behavior does not adversely affect the execution of the program.

New Enumeration Classes

MATLAB provides support for classes that define enumerations. Enumeration classes enable you to define a fixed set of names representing a particular type of value. See [Enumerations](#) for more information.

Use this link to watch a video that introduces enumerations: [Play demo](#)

New Functionality for Writing Video Files

The new `VideoWriter` function allows you to create AVI files on all platforms. As an improvement over the `avifile` function, `VideoWriter` can create files larger than 2 GB. For more information, watch this video demo or see the [VideoWriter](#) reference page.

`mmreader` Renamed `VideoReader`

For consistency with the new `VideoWriter` class, the `mmreader` class is now called `VideoReader`. A new function, `VideoReader`, replaces the `mmreader` function. `VideoReader` and `mmreader` return identical `VideoReader` objects for the same input file.

Compatibility Considerations

Replace all instances of `mmreader` with `VideoReader`. The two functions use identical syntax. When requesting help or documentation for methods from the command line, or calling a static method such as `getFileFormats`, use the new `VideoReader` class name (such as `doc VideoReader/read`). You do not need to change any calls to the `read`, `get`, or `set` methods.

Previously, the R2010a Release Notes recommended replacing instances of `aviinfo` with `mmreader` and `get`, and instances of `aviread` with `mmreader` and `read`. Instead, replace `aviinfo` with `VideoReader` and `get`, and replace `aviread` with `VideoReader` and `read`.

New HDF4 Functions

The MATLAB interface to the grid functions in the HDF-EOS C library, `hdfgd`, now includes three new syntaxes. These syntaxes convert grid coordinates to longitude and latitude values.

- `ij2l1`
- `l12ij`
- `rs2l1`

To view the help for these functions, use the `help` command at the MATLAB prompt, as in the following example:

```
help hdfgd
```

New HDF5 Low-Level Functions

The MATLAB interfaces to the HDF5 C library now include the following new functions.

- `H5A.open_by_idx`
- `H5A.open_by_name`
- `H5D.get_access_plist`
- `H5I.is_valid`
- `H5L.copy`
- `H5L.get_name_by_idx`
- `H5P.set_chunk_cache`
- `H5P.get_chunk_cache`
- `H5P.set_copy_object`
- `H5P.get_copy_object`

To view the help for these functions, use the `help` command at the MATLAB prompt, as in the following example:

```
help H5P.get_copy_object
```

New netCDF Functions

The MATLAB interface to the netCDF C library now includes the following new functions.

- `netcdf.inqFormat`
- `netcdf.inqUnlimDims`

- `netcdf.defGrp`
- `netcdf.inqNcid`
- `netcdf.inqGrps`
- `netcdf.inqVarIDs`
- `netcdf.inqDimIDs`
- `netcdf.inqGrpName`
- `netcdf.inqGrpNameFull`
- `netcdf.inqGrpParent`
- `netcdf.defVarChunking`
- `netcdf.defVarDeflate`
- `netcdf.defVarFill`
- `netcdf.defVarFletcher32`
- `netcdf.inqVarChunking`
- `netcdf.inqVarDeflate`
- `netcdf.inqVarFill`
- `netcdf.inqVarFletcher32`

To view the help for these functions, use the `help` command at the MATLAB prompt, as in the following example:

```
help netcdf.inqVarFletcher32
```

Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries

The following table lists upgrades to scientific file format libraries used by MATLAB.

| Library | Version Upgrade |
|---------|-----------------|
| netCDF | 3.6.2 to 4.0.1 |

New Examples in Command Line Help

The MATLAB command line help for the HDF5, netCDF, and CDF low-level functions now includes hundreds of new examples.

imread and imwrite Can Now Handle N-channel J2C JPEG 2000 Files

You can now use the `imread` and `imwrite` functions with n-channel J2C JPEG 2000 files.

J2C files are raw JPEG2000 codestreams that usually have the file extension `.j2c` or `.j2k`. J2C files don't contain color space, color palette, capture resolution, display resolution and vendor specific information.

In previous releases, if you use `imread` to read a 4-channel J2C file, you receive a warning that some channels may be ignored and `imread` returns a 3-channel image. Now, `imread` returns a 4-channel image and does not issue a warning.

If you try to write a 4-channel J2C file in previous releases, `imwrite` issues an error. In this release, `imwrite` creates the 4-channel J2C file.

csvread and csvwrite Will Not Be Removed

The R2010a Release Notes originally stated that `csvread` and `csvwrite` would be removed in a future release. As of R2010b, there are no plans to remove these functions.

sprintf and fprintf Print Null Characters in Strings

In previous releases, calls to `sprintf` or `fprintf` that printed strings using the `%s` qualifier prematurely terminated strings that contained null characters. For example, this code

```
sprintf('%s', ['foo' 0 'bar'])
```

returned

```
ans =  
foo
```

The same code now returns

```
ans =  
foo bar
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you do not want to print the entire contents of strings that contain null characters, test the string for these characters (for example, using the `isstrprop` function).

Functions and Function Elements Being Removed

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|--|---|--|---|
| fileparts return argument 4 (file version) | Warns, returns empty fourth argument | No alternative; file versions are unsupported | Call <code>fileparts</code> with three return arguments: <code>[path_name file_name file_extension]</code> |
| mmreader | Still runs, creates a <code>VideoReader</code> object | <code>VideoReader</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>mmreader</code> with <code>VideoReader</code> . |
| wavplay | Still runs | <code>audioplayer</code> and <code>play</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>wavplay</code> with <code>audioplayer</code> and <code>play</code> . |
| wavrecord | Still runs | <code>audiorecorder</code> and <code>record</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>wavrecord</code> with <code>audiorecorder</code> and <code>record</code> . |
| wk1finfo | Warns | | Remove all instances of <code>wk1finfo</code> . Get information about Excel spreadsheets with <code>xlsfinfo</code> . |
| wk1read | Warns | | Remove all instances of <code>wk1read</code> . Read Excel spreadsheets with <code>xlsread</code> . |
| wk1write | Warns | | Remove all instances of <code>wk1write</code> . Write to Excel spreadsheets with <code>xlswrite</code> . |

MATLAB Did Not Pass struct to loadobj When Property Was Deleted

If you save an object having a property value equal to the property's default value, and then that property is removed from the class definition, MATLAB did not detect the fact

that the property was missing. In this case, MATLAB did not build a **struct** to pass to `loadobj`. MATLAB now returns a **struct** in this case.

Compatibility Considerations

If you rely on the following situation *not* returning a **struct** to `loadobj`, you need to update your code:

- You saved an object using the `save` command
- This object had a property that was set to the default value defined by the class at the time of saving
- the property set to its default value at save time is subsequently removed from the class definition
- You load the property and expect the load operation to return an object (it should return a **struct** because the class definition has changed in a way the load cannot create the object).
- Your `loadobj` method is not prepared to use the returned **struct** to create an object

You must implement a `loadobj` method to recreate the object using the current class definition.

See [Saving and Loading Objects](#) for more information.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Print `-dmfile` and `printdmfile` Issue Deprecation Warnings

The `-dmfile` `print` command option and the `printdmfile` function now issue a deprecation warning. Both option and function will be removed in a subsequent release. The `-dmfile` option and the `printdmfile` function were used by GUIDE.

Compatibility Considerations

Remove any use of `print -dmfile` or `printdmfile` from your code.

The `saveas` 'mmat' option Issues a Deprecation Warning

The `saveas` function now issues a deprecation warning if you use the 'mmat' format option. This option will be removed in a subsequent release. This option was used with GUIDE.

Compatibility Considerations

Remove any use of the `mmat` option with `saveas` from your code.

The `movie` Function is No Longer a Built-in Function

The `movie` function is no longer a built-in function. Therefore, you cannot call `movie` from the `builtin` function. `movie` syntax remains the same.

Compatibility Considerations

Remove any use of the `builtin` function to call the `movie` function from your code.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Functions and Function Elements Being Removed

The `uitabgroup` and `uitab` GUI components are undocumented features that provide tabbed panels to GUIs that you create programmatically. The current method of calling these functions and some of their properties will change in a future release. MathWorks has never supported their use. However, if your MATLAB code includes these functions, read the following information:

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|---|--|
| <code>uitabgroup('v0',...)</code> <code>uitab('v0',...)</code> | Warns | <code>uitabgroup(...)</code> <code>uitab(...)</code> | Using the 'v0' argument generates a warning, but the object is created. |
| <code>uitabgroup</code> property <code>SelectionChangeFcn</code> | Not recommended | <code>SelectionChange</code> Callback | Event data for the callback is still a struct with fields <code>OldValue</code> and <code>NewValue</code> but those values are now <code>uitab</code> handles, not <code>uitab</code> indexes. |
| <code>uitabgroup</code> property <code>SelectedIndex</code> | Not recommended | <code>SelectedTab</code> | Both properties still exist, but replace instances of <code>SelectedIndex</code> (an integer tab index) with <code>SelectedTab</code> (a handle to a <code>uitab</code> object). |
| <code>uitabgroup</code> property <code>BackgroundColor</code> | Not recommended | no replacement | <code>uitabgroup</code> now uses the default <code>uicontrol</code> background color. |
| <code>uitabgroup</code> event <code>SelectionChanged</code> | Errors | <code>SelectionChange</code> event | Event name changed to be consistent with other components. Event data is still a struct with fields <code>OldValue</code> and <code>NewValue</code> but those values are now <code>uitab</code> handles, not <code>uitab</code> indexes. |

You should update any code that you maintain which uses the undocumented `uitabgroup` and `uitab` functions to conform to the new standards, as described in the

uitab and uitabgroup Migration Document. Existing code for these functions is unlikely to work in R2010b going forward.

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.11 (R2010b) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

Microsoft Windows (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 (10.0) Professional
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2010 (10.0) Express

Linux (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- GNU gcc Version 4.3.x

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

Support for the following compilers will be discontinued in a future release, at which time new versions will be supported. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

Windows (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 SP1

Discontinued Compiler Support

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers:

Windows (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- Intel C++ Version 9.1

Linux (64- and 32-Bit) Platforms

- GNU gcc Version 4.2.3

Apple Macintosh (32-Bit) Platforms

- Apple Xcode 3.1 (gcc / g++ Version 4.0.1)
- GNU gfortran Version 4.2.2

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

-largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default in Next Release of MATLAB

In the next release of MATLAB, the mex command will change to use the large-array-handling API by default. This means the `-largeArrayDims` option will become the default.

You do not need to make changes to build and run MEX-files with MATLAB Version 7.11 (R2010b).

Compatibility Considerations

Source for MEX-files built on 64-bit platforms must be updated in order to successfully build and run with the next release of MATLAB. Review your source MEX-files and mex build scripts. For information about migrating your MEX-files to use the large-array-handling API, see Upgrading MEX-Files to Use 64-Bit API.

MEX Function -argcheck Option Removed

| Function Option Name | What Happens When you use the Option? | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| mex -argcheck option | Errors | Remove all existing instances of <code>-argcheck</code> in build scripts. |

The `-argcheck` option was a strategy for identifying memory corruption caused by a MEX-file. When you understand the likely causes of memory corruption, you can take preventative measures in your code or use your debugger to identify the source of errors.

If a binary MEX-file causes a segmentation violation or assertion, it means the MEX-file attempted to access protected, read-only, or unallocated memory.

These types of programming errors are sometimes difficult to track down. Segmentation violations do not always occur at the same point as the logical errors that cause them. If a program writes data to an unintended section of memory, an error might not occur until the program reads and interprets the corrupted data. Consequently, a segmentation violation can occur after the MEX-file finishes executing.

One cause of memory corruption is to pass a null pointer to a function. To check for this condition, add code in your MEX-file to check for invalid arguments to MEX Library and MX Matrix Library API functions.

To troubleshoot problems of this nature, run MATLAB within a debugging environment. For more information, see [Debugging C/C++ Language MEX-Files](#) or [Debugging Fortran Source MEX-Files](#).

MEX Function -inline Option Removed

| Function Option Name | What Happens When you use the Option? | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| mex -inline option | Errors | Remove all existing instances of -inline in build scripts. |

New Support for Features in Microsoft .NET Framework

MATLAB supports:

- Using .NET Delegates in MATLAB.
- Accessing Microsoft Office Applications with .NET.
- Using `System.Nullable`, described in [How MATLAB Handles System.Nullable](#).
- Calling constructors or `NET.invokeGenericMethod` with `ref` or `out` type arguments.
- Calling methods with default arguments (`System.Reflection.Missing.Value` is supported.)

New COM Data Type Support

Support for the following COM data type has been added. See [Handling COM Data in MATLAB Software](#) for a description of supported data types.

- VT_I8 — signed int64
- VT_UI8 — unsigned int64
- Unsigned integer

R2010a

Version: 7.10

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Desktop New Features Video for R2010a

For an overview of the major new features in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment area, watch this video demo.

Startup and Shutdown

AUTOMOUNT_MAP Environment Variable No Longer Used by MATLAB

On UNIX systems, MATLAB no longer uses the `AUTOMOUNT_MAP` environment variable, the path prefix map for automounting. Previously, MATLAB set the value of the variable in `.matlab7.rc`, but you could override this setting using the `AUTOMOUNT_MAP` environment variable.

Desktop

New Desktop features and changes introduced in Version 7.10 (R2010a) are:

- “Enhancements for Managing Keyboard Shortcuts” on page 17-2
- “Method for Accessing M-Lint Preferences and the M-Lint Report” on page 17-3
- “Preference for Java Heap Memory” on page 17-3

Enhancements for Managing Keyboard Shortcuts

Keyboard shortcuts now provide the following:

- “Ability to List a Set of Keyboard Shortcuts in a Text Editor” on page 17-2
- “Ability to Remove Keyboard Shortcuts Sets” on page 17-2
- “Ability to Compare Sets of Keyboard Shortcuts” on page 17-3

Ability to List a Set of Keyboard Shortcuts in a Text Editor

You can now list all of the keyboard shortcuts for a given set in a text editor. For details, see [List All Keyboard Shortcuts in a Set](#).


Ability to Remove Keyboard Shortcuts Sets

You can now remove keyboard shortcut sets that you created or imported. For details, see [Delete a Set of Keyboard Shortcuts](#).

Ability to Compare Sets of Keyboard Shortcuts

You can now compare one set of keyboard shortcuts to another. This enables you, for example, to see what is different between the current Windows default keyboard shortcuts and those that were the defaults in MATLAB Version 7.8 (R2009a) and earlier. For details, see [Compare Sets of Keyboard Shortcuts](#).

Method for Accessing M-Lint Preferences and the M-Lint Report

The **M-Lint Preferences** is now renamed the **Code Analyzer Preference**. Therefore, to set preferences for analyzing MATLAB code, select **File > Preferences > Code Analyzer**. Similarly, the M-Lint Report is now renamed the Code Analyzer Report. To access this report, click the Actions button  in the Current Folder browser, and then select **Reports > Code Analyzer Report**. The names of the `mlint` and `mlintrpt` functions are unchanged.

Preference for Java Heap Memory

A new preference setting allows you to adjust the amount of memory that MATLAB allocates for storing Java objects. Insufficient memory for these objects results in `OutOfMemory` errors. For more information, see [Java Heap Memory Preferences](#).

Compatibility Considerations

Technical Solution 1-1812C specifies a procedure for creating a text file named `java.opts` to set the Java heap size. Do not use both the new MATLAB preference and a `java.opts` file to adjust the heap size.

Help Browser

- “Improved Instructions and Examples for Adding Help and Demos to the Help Browser” on page 17-4
- “New Search Hints” on page 17-4
- “Search History Persists Between Sessions” on page 17-5
- “Hide Search Results Previews” on page 17-6
- “docopt Function Removed” on page 17-6

For a demonstration of previous enhancements to the Help browser, watch the [Help Browser Enhancements](#) video.

Improved Instructions and Examples for Adding Help and Demos to the Help Browser

The MATLAB documentation now includes more details about how to display your own HTML help and demos. In particular, the documentation clarifies procedures for setting up files and folders and provides three new XML file templates that you can inspect, copy, and modify.

The documentation also adds a new complete working example, called the Upslope Area Toolbox. Documentation for the toolbox includes a getting started guide, user guide, function reference pages, and release notes. The documentation set is generated entirely from MATLAB script files (also provided), using the `publish` command. The example folder includes all program files for the toolbox. However, certain routines require Image Processing Toolbox for full functionality.

You can also find the Upslope Area Toolbox on the MATLAB Central File Exchange. For more information about techniques and algorithms the toolbox uses, see the set of articles about it on this MATLAB Central blog: <http://blogs.mathworks.com/steve/category/upslope-area>.

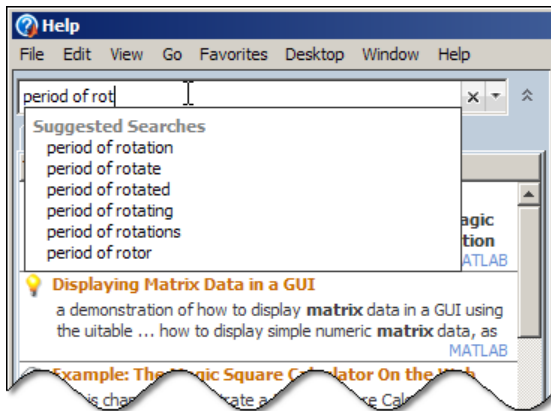
Find the updated documentation in Create Help and Demos. For details, XML templates, and examples, see these subsections:

- Add Documentation to the Help Browser
- Add Demos to the Help Browser

You can view the Upslope Toolbox documentation example in the Help browser now by clicking [here](#), which places its folder on the search path.

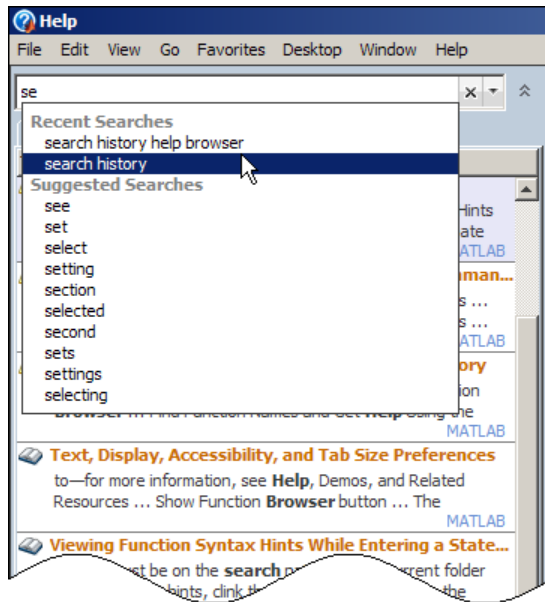
New Search Hints

The Help Browser now provides suggestions for search terms as you type in the search field. These hints save you time and can suggest words and phrases you might not have thought of but that can be useful in making a search. The hints display as a drop-down menu that changes its contents as you type. The following illustration shows the appearance of the menu.



Search History Persists Between Sessions

The Help browser can now recall searches you have made across MATLAB sessions. Your search history and search hints display as separate lists in a drop-down pane as you type in the search field. Select **Show Search History** from the pop-up menu to the right of the search field, or press the down arrow key in the search field when it is empty. The following illustration shows search history and search hints as they appear when you enter search terms.



Hide Search Results Previews

You can now choose not to see the one-line descriptions of search results called *previews*. To toggle all previews off, right-click in the Search Results pane of the Help Navigator and choose **Hide Previews**. The search results listing is smaller so you can scan it quickly when you hide previews. To see previews again, right-click in the Search Results pane, and choose **Show Previews**.

docopt Function Removed

This release obsoletes the `docopt` function, which specified which system Web browser to use on UNIX platforms. This function has been removed. You can instead specify a default system browser in your preferences. For more information, see “New System Browser Preference Instead of `docopt.m` for MATLAB on UNIX Platforms” on page 20-2.

Compatibility Considerations

If you call `docopt` in your startup file or some other program file, remove the call to avoid receiving an error.

Managing Files

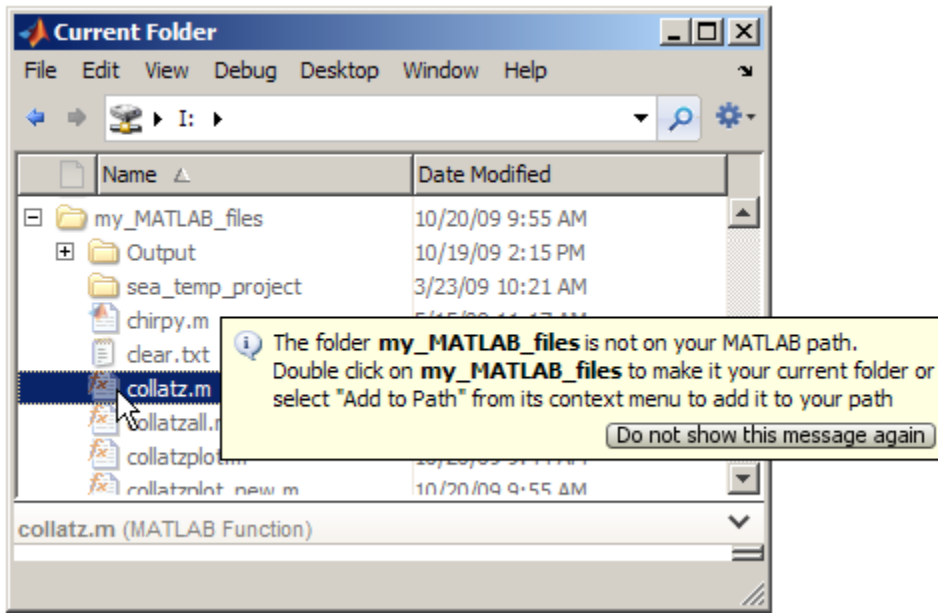
- “Create and Expand Zipped Archives from Current Folder Browser” on page 17-7
- “Visual Aids for Identifying Files Inaccessible to MATLAB” on page 17-7
- “Ability to Remove Folders and Subfolders from the Path Using the Current Folder Browser” on page 17-8
- “Enhancements for File and Folder Comparisons” on page 17-8

Create and Expand Zipped Archives from Current Folder Browser

Effective this release, the capability to create and expand, and archive .zip files has been added to the Current Folder browser. Select files and folders in the Current Folder browser, then right click, and choose **Create Zip File** to create an archive. The archive appears in the current folder. You can expand an archive in the same way. For details, see Creating and Managing Zip File Archives.

Visual Aids for Identifying Files Inaccessible to MATLAB

This release changes the default behavior of the Current Folder browser. The Current Folder browser now dims files that are inaccessible to MATLAB to indicate their unavailability. A tooltip provides an explanation.



You can also customize or disable this feature. For more information, see Preferences for the Current Folder Browser and Viewing Files and Folders on the Search Path.

Ability to Remove Folders and Subfolders from the Path Using the Current Folder Browser

You can now remove folders from the MATLAB path as follows:

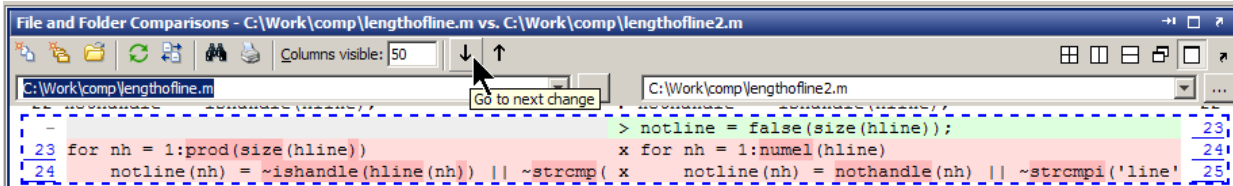
- 1 In the Current Folder browser, right-click the folder you want to remove from the path.
- 2 From the context menu, select **Remove from Path**, and then select **Selected Folders** or **Selected Folder and Subfolders**.

If the default preferences for the Current Folder **Path indication** option are set, the folders you removed now appear dimmed in the Current Folder browser. For more information, see Preferences for the Current Folder Browser and Removing Folders from the Search Path.

Enhancements for File and Folder Comparisons

This release enhances the File and Folder Comparisons tool to improve the usability of comparisons between text files and folders.

File comparisons now highlight changes within lines and provide new toolbar buttons for stepping through differences, as the following figure shows.



Folder comparisons now provides results that are sortable by name, type, size, timestamp, or change summary. Click column headers to sort the table. Click **compare** links to explore differences between files and folders. The following example shows results sorted by **Type**.

Comparing folder curvefitting vs. folder curvefitting2

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| Left file list | Contents of folder C:\Work\comp\curvefitting |
| Right file list | Contents of folder C:\Work\comp\curvefitting2 |

Click on a column header to sort the table

| | | In left list (folder curvefitting) | | In right list (folder curvefitting2) | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Type ▾ | File Name | Size (bytes) | Last Modified Date | Size (bytes) | Last Modified Date | Change Summary |
| ASV file | lengthofline.asv (open) | (not in this list) | | 2403 | 2009-11-16 15:24:45 | added |
| HTML file | manifest_report.html (open) | 2410 | 2008-11-27 14:24:50 | (not in this list) | | removed |
| MAT file | splinetool.mat (open) | 1720 | 2001-08-20 18:14:12 | (not in this list) | | removed |
| M file | csapidem.m (open) | (not in this list) | | 15038 | 2009-01-08 13:56:28 | added |
| M file | lengthofline.m (open: left right) | 2405 | 2009-11-12 16:56:52 | 2408 | 2009-11-16 15:25:14 | contents changed (compare) |
| TXT file | kdm.txt (open) | (not in this list) | | 1367 | 2008-10-03 11:13:37 | added |
| XML file | report.xml (open) | (not in this list) | | 4868 | 2008-09-11 17:53:32 | added |
| folder | curvefit | - | 2009-11-16 15:18:38 | - | 2009-11-16 15:20:08 | contents changed (compare) |
| folder | cftoolgui | - | 2009-11-16 15:18:38 | - | 2009-11-16 15:20:04 | contents changed (compare) |
| folder | demosearch | - | 2009-11-16 15:19:13 | - | 2009-11-16 15:19:44 | identical |

When you compare subfolders with many files, now the tool continues analysis in the background, reporting progress. You can now skip items or cancel as you review this analysis.

For more information, see Comparing Files and Folders.

Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code



New features and changes introduced in Version 7.10 (R2010a) are:

- “Tab Completion for Local Variables and Functions” on page 17-10
- “Toolbar Buttons for Stepping Through Code Cells Without Evaluating Code” on page 17-10

Tab Completion for Local Variables and Functions

The MATLAB Editor now supports tab completion for local variable and subfunction names within MATLAB program files. For more information, see [Complete Names in the Editor Using the Tab Key](#).

Toolbar Buttons for Stepping Through Code Cells Without Evaluating Code

This release provides two New Cell Mode toolbar buttons, Next Cell  and Previous Cell . You can use these buttons to step through cells in the Editor without evaluating the code within the cells. By default, these buttons do not appear on the Cell Mode toolbar.

For more information, see [Navigate Among Code Cells in a File](#).

Mathematics

New Multithreading Capability

MATLAB's new multithreading capability now includes:

- `fft` for long vectors
- The two-input form of `conv2`
- Integer conversion and arithmetic

Performance Improvements

MATLAB features significant performance improvements for:

- Sparse matrix indexed assignment and deletion
- `bvp4c` and `bvp5c` for sparse problems
- `sortrows`
- `mrdivide (/)`
- `convn`
- `histc`

Changes To `qr`

The factorization routine in `qr` produces an upper triangular matrix, `R`. Now this matrix always contains real and nonnegative diagonal elements. In previous releases, the diagonal of `R` could contain complex and negative elements.

Compatibility Considerations

`R` now contains only real, nonnegative diagonal elements. The `QR` factorization is not unique, so the answer is still correct.

Change in Indexing for Sparse Matrix Input

Now subscripted reference into a sparse matrix always returns a sparse matrix. In previous versions of MATLAB, using a double scalar to index into a sparse matrix resulted in full scalar output.

Compatibility Considerations

Scalars extricated from sparse matrices are no longer full. If you previously used the output with a function that does not support sparse input, you now need to update your code. For a list of the functions that do not support sparse matrices, see [Functions That Do Not Support Sparse Matrices](#) in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation.

Improved Error Checking for Sparse Functions

Functions that erroneously accepted N-D arrays and returned reshaped sparse 2-D outputs no longer accept full N-D inputs and now return an error. The functions affected are:

- `spones`, `spfun`, `sprand`, `sprandn`, and `sprandsym`
- `cat`, `horzcat`, and `vertcat`

Also, binary functions that formerly accepted both full N-D inputs along with sparse 2-D inputs and warned about the reshape, now return an error. For example, `ones(2,2,2).*sparse(3)` formerly returned a sparse 2-by-4 matrix along with a warning about the reshape. This code now returns an error.

Computational Geometry Functions Being Changed

The computational geometry functions `delaunay`, `convhull`, `griddata`, `voronoi`, `delaunay3`, `griddata3` no longer use the `options` arguments.

Compatibility Considerations

Use of the `options` arguments to `delaunay`, `convhull`, `griddata`, and `voronoi` now throws a warning.

Computational Geometry Functions Being Removed

The functions `griddata3`, `delaunay3`, `dsearch`, `tsearch` will be removed in a future release. Use of these functions now throws a warning.

| Function Name | Use This Method Instead |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <code>griddata3</code> | <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> |

| Function Name | Use This Method Instead |
|------------------------|--|
| <code>dsearch</code> | <code>DelaunayTri/nearestNeighbor</code> |
| <code>tsearch</code> | <code>DelaunayTri/pointLocation</code> |
| <code>delaunay3</code> | <code>DelaunayTri</code> |

Compatibility Considerations

Update your code to use the `DelaunayTri` and `TriScatteredInterp` computational geometry classes .

lsqnonneg No Longer Uses Optional Starting Point Input

The `lsqnonneg` solver no longer uses the optional input `x0` as a starting point.

Compatibility Considerations

If you give a starting point `x0`, MATLAB issues a warning. Also, `lsqnonneg` ignores `x0`, and instead uses a starting point of a vector of zeros.

Function `erfc` Removed

Support for the `erfc` function has been removed. Use of `erfc` now results in the following error message:

```
ERFCORE will be removed in a future release.
Use ERF, ERFC, ERFCX, ERFINV, or ERFCINV instead.
```

Compatibility Considerations

Replace `erfc` with `erf`, `erfc`, `erfcx`, `erfinv`, or `erfcinv`. See the function reference pages for the individual error functions.

Integer Warning Messages Removed

These warning messages for integer math and conversion have been removed:

- `MATLAB:intConvertNaN`

- `MATLAB:intConvertNonIntVal`
- `MATLAB:intConvertOverflow`
- `MATLAB:intMathOverflow`

Compatibility Considerations

The warning messages for integer math and conversion are no longer available. Remove these warning IDs from your code.

Function `intwarning` Being Removed

The `intwarning` function will be removed in a future release. Use of `intwarning` now throws a warning:

```
Warning: All four integer warnings are removed.  
INTWARNING will be removed in a future release.
```

Compatibility Considerations

The warnings previously thrown when you used `intwarning` on are now removed. Remove all instances of `intwarning` from your code.

`atan` Warning Being Removed

The warning thrown when you use `atan(i)` and `atan(-i)` will be removed. Currently, the warning message is:

```
Warning: Singularity in ATAN. This warning will be  
removed in a future release.Consider using DBSTOP  
IF NANINF when debugging.
```

Compatibility Considerations

Remove instances of the warning ID `MATLAB:atan:singularity` from your code.

`nextpow2` Returns Output the Same Size As Input

In previous releases, `nextpow2` with a vector input `v` returned `nextpow2(length(v))`. Now `nextpow2(v)` returns a vector the same size as the input.

Compatibility Considerations

If you require the old behavior, replace instances of `nextpow2` with `nextpow2(length(v))`.

Math Libraries Not Available to Build MEX-Files with Compaq Visual Fortran

MATLAB no longer provides the `libdflapack.dll` and `libdfblas.dll` math libraries for building Fortran MEX-files with a Compaq[®] Visual Fortran compiler.

Compatibility Considerations

If you distribute MEX-files that call BLAS or LAPACK functions built on a Compaq Visual Fortran compiler, you must also distribute the `libdflapack.dll` and `libdfblas.dll` library files.

If MATLAB displays errors when loading a MEX-file and the Dependency Walker indicates missing `libdflapack.dll` and/or `libdfblas.dll` libraries, contact the MEX-file vendor for copies of the libraries. The third-party product, Dependency Walker, is available from the Web site <http://www.dependencywalker.com/>.

Data Analysis

Operations on Timeseries Objects Sometimes Warn About the `isTimeFirst` Property

In a future release, the timeseries Boolean property `isTimeFirst` will behave differently. If the value is `true`, this property indicates that the time vector is the *first* dimension of a time series. If the value is `false`, the time vector is the *last* dimension of a time series. In this release, you receive a warning that certain settings of `isTimeFirst` will not be valid in a future release. The warning indicates that for 3-D or N-D data, time must be the *last* dimension, while 2-D time series data can have time as the first dimension.

Compatibility Considerations

You can receive a warning when:

- Constructing a time series object with three or more dimensions without specifying a time vector. In a future release, MATLAB will calculate a value of the `isTimeFirst` property that can differ from the value it currently calculates.
- Changing the `data` of a time series to data of a different dimensionality. In a future release MATLAB will calculate a value of the `isTimeFirst` property that differs from the value it currently calculates.
- Directly setting the `isTimeFirst` property for a time series to a value that will be invalid in a future release.

The warning does not affect how you can use time series data in this release. It is intended to inform you that the behavior of `isTimeFirst` will change in a future release. If you receive a warning about `isTimeFirst`, you can use the `timeseries` method `migrateistimefirst` to correct the problem. For information type

```
help timeseries/migrateistimefirst
```

in the Command Window.

Time Series Time Vectors Can Now Contain Duplicate Sample Times

Starting with this release, a vector containing sample times can have duplicate times in contiguous positions. Previously, time vectors needed to increase monotonically and

duplicated time values generated errors. This condition is now relaxed, such that time vectors must be *nondecreasing*. Interpolation of time series can produce duplicated times if the input to the interpolation method contained duplicate time samples. For more information, see the timeseries reference documentation.

Programming

Subscripting Into Function Return Values

If you have a function, such as the following, that returns a struct array:

```
function structOut = getStruct
structOut = struct('fieldA', 5, 'fieldB', 10);
```

it is no longer valid to access fields of the structure by directly dot indexing the function's return value, as shown here:

```
getStruct.fieldA
```

Instead, you should first assign the returned structure to a variable, and then dot index the variable:

```
s = getStruct;
s.fieldA
ans =
    5
```

This type of field access has never been allowed within function code, and this change causes scripts and command line statements to be in agreement with function rules.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have scripts that employ this type of dot indexing, they will now throw an error. Replace this unsupported style of dot indexing with the style shown above.

New Constructor for Map Containers

The following command constructs an empty `containers.Map` object that uses a key type of `kType`, and a value type of `vType`:

```
M = containers.Map('KeyType', kType, 'ValueType', vType)
```

See the `containers.Map` function reference page for more information.

Function Handle Access to Private and Protected Methods

When creating a function handle inside a method of a class, the function is resolved using the permissions of that method. When MATLAB invokes the function handle,

it does so using the permissions of the class. This gives MATLAB the same access as the locations where the function handle was created, including access to private and protected methods accessible to that class.

See [Obtaining Permissions from Class Methods](#) for more information.

Listing Video File Formats Supported by mmreader

The new `mmreader.getFileFormats` method returns a list of the formats that `mmreader` supports. The list of formats is static for Windows and UNIX systems, but dynamic on Macintosh systems. For more information, see the [getFileFormats](#) reference page.

unzip Preserves Write Attribute of Files

In previous releases, for files archived using WinZip[®] software, the `unzip` function set the file write attribute of extracted files to read only. Starting with R2010a, `unzip` preserves the original attribute.

New Package Provides Access to low-level CDF API Routines

MATLAB has included high-level routines for accessing Common Data Format (CDF) files: `cdfread`, `cdfwrite`, and `cdfinfo`. However, the CDF API is so large, these functions cannot satisfy every need. To solve this, MATLAB now includes a new package, called `CDFlib`, that provides access to dozens of the functions in the CDF API. Using these low-level functions, you can create CDF files and populate them with variables and attributes using the CDF library, version 3.3.0.

Upgrades to Scientific File Format Libraries

The following table lists upgrades to several scientific file format libraries used by MATLAB.

| Library | Version Upgrade |
|---------|------------------|
| CDF | 3.2.1 to 3.3.0 |
| HDF5 | 1.8.1 to 1.8.3 |
| HDF4 | 4.2.r1 to 4.2.r4 |

| Library | Version Upgrade |
|----------|-----------------|
| HDF-EOS2 | 2.8 to 2.16 |
| PNG | 1.2.8 to 1.2.39 |

Tiff Class Enhancements

The Tiff class includes the following enhancements.

Tiff Class Now Excludes Reading OJPEG Format Image Data

You can no longer read YCbCr OJPEG ("old-style" JPEG compression) TIFF images. The Tiff object was not intended to work with OJPEG data but some TIFF files contain data in this format. Reading this data could cause LibTIFF to terminate.

Compatibility Considerations

To read OJPEG image data, use the `imread` function. Note that the `imread` function transforms the image data into the RGB colorspace.

Additional Reading and Writing Capabilities

The Tiff class includes the following additional capabilities:

- Writing image data that use 16-bit colormaps (palettes)
- Reading and writing LogL and LogLUV High Dynamic Range (HDR) images. To write a LogL or LogLUV image, you must use the new `SGILogDataFmt` property.

MATLAB Adds Support for Creating JPEG 2000 Files

You can now use the `imwrite` function to create a JPEG 2000 file and write data to the file. The `imwrite` function supports format-specific parameters that let you specify the mode, compression ratio, and other characteristics.

Sealed No Longer Listed as meta.property Class Property

While class properties do not have a `Sealed` attribute, the `meta.property` class listed `Sealed` as a property. `Sealed` is no longer listed as a `meta.property` class property.

Functions and Function Elements Being Removed

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---|--|---|---|
| <code>aviread</code> | Warns | <code>mmreader</code> and <code>read</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>aviread</code> with <code>mmreader</code> and <code>read</code> . |
| <code>aviinfo</code> | Warns | <code>mmreader</code> and <code>get</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>aviinfo</code> with <code>mmreader</code> and <code>get</code> . |
| <code>exifread</code> | Warns | <code>imfinfo</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>exifread</code> with <code>imfinfo</code> |
| <code>fileparts</code> | Still runs, <i>versn</i> output is always empty ('') | | Remove all references to a fourth output (<i>versn</i>) from <code>fileparts</code> . |
| <code>intwarning</code> | Warns | <code>warning</code> | If you use <code>intwarning</code> , you can implement the same warnings using the <code>warning</code> function. |
| <code>isstr</code> | Still runs | <code>ischar</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>isstr</code> with <code>ischar</code> . |
| <code>mmreader.isPlatformSupported</code> | Warns, always returns <code>true</code> | | For a platform-specific list of supported video file formats, use <code>getFileFormats</code> . |
| <code>setstr</code> | Still runs | <code>char</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>setstr</code> with <code>char</code> . |
| <code>str2mat</code> | Still runs | <code>char</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>str2mat</code> with <code>char</code> . |

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| <code>strread</code> | Still runs | <code>textscan</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>strread</code> with <code>textscan</code> . For example, replace <code>[a,b,c] = strread(...)</code> with <code>C = textscan(...)</code> <code>[a,b,c] = deal(C{:})</code> Unlike <code>strread</code> , the <code>textscan</code> function converts numeric values to the specified data type, allowing preservation of integer types. |
| <code>strvcat</code> | Still runs | <code>char</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>strvcat</code> with <code>char</code> . Unlike <code>strvcat</code> , the <code>char</code> function does <i>not</i> ignore empty strings. |
| <code>textread</code> | Still runs | <code>textscan</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>textread</code> with <code>textscan</code> , similar to <code>strread</code> . Open and close files with <code>fopen</code> and <code>fclose</code> . |
| <code>wk1info</code> | Still runs | | Remove all instances of <code>wk1info</code> . Get information about Excel spreadsheets with <code>xlsinfo</code> . |
| <code>wk1read</code> | Still runs | | Remove all instances of <code>wk1read</code> . Read Excel spreadsheets with <code>xlsread</code> . |

| Function or Function Element Name | What Happens When You Use the Function or Element? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|--|
| wk1write | Still runs | | Remove all instances of wk1write. Write to Excel spreadsheets with xlswrite. |

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Plot Selector Supports Additional Toolboxes

The Plot Selector, which was upgraded in Version 7.9 (R2009b), now also generates plots for display functions in the following toolboxes:

- Curve Fitting Toolbox
- DSP System Toolbox
- Image Processing Toolbox
- Signal Processing Toolbox

The Plot Selector continues to support display functions for Control System Toolbox, Financial Toolbox, and Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox™. You must have installed a toolbox to display data using its plotting functions. For more information about the Plot Selector, see “Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display” on page 19-24.

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.10 (R2010a) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

Windows (32-Bit) Platforms

- Intel C++ Version 11.1
- Intel Visual Fortran Compiler Professional Edition for Windows Version 11.1, installed with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Shell. This product is bundled.
- Intel Visual Fortran Compiler Professional Edition for Windows Version 11.1 and Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1 Professional Edition. Separate products.
- Open Watcom Version 1.8

Windows (64-Bit) Platforms

- Intel C++ Version 11.1
- Intel Visual Fortran Compiler Professional Edition for Windows Version 11.1, installed with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Shell. This product is bundled.
- Intel Visual Fortran Compiler Professional Edition for Windows Version 11.1 and Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1 Professional Edition. Separate products.

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

Support for the following compilers will be discontinued in a future release, at which time new versions will be supported. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

Windows (32-Bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C++ Version 9.1

Windows (64-Bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C++ Version 9.1

Discontinued Compiler Support

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers:

Windows (32-Bit) Platforms

- Open Watcom Version 1.7
- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2003 Version 7.1

Solaris SPARC (64-Bit) Platforms

- Sun™ Studio 11 cc / CC Version 5.8
- Sun Studio 11 f90 Version 8.2

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your MEX-files, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Changes to Libraries on Linux with Debian Systems

If you run MATLAB Version 7.10 (R2010a) on a Linux with Debian® system, you must use Debian 5, as indicated in System Requirements - Release 2010a.

MEX-files created with MATLAB Version 7.2 (R2006a) or earlier depend on the `libstdc++.so.5` library. Debian 5 does not include this library. MATLAB running on Linux platforms with Debian 5 cannot load these pre-R2006a MEX-files.

Compatibility Considerations

You cannot run MEX-files created with MATLAB R2006a or earlier on Linux with Debian 5. Recompile these files on a system with Debian 5.

Math Libraries Not Available to Build MEX-Files with Compaq Visual Fortran

MATLAB no longer provides the `libdflapack.dll` and `libdfblas.dll` math libraries for building Fortran MEX-files with a Compaq Visual Fortran compiler.

Compatibility Considerations

If you distribute MEX-files that call BLAS or LAPACK functions built on a Compaq Visual Fortran compiler, you must also distribute the `libdflapack.dll` and `libdfblas.dll` library files.

If MATLAB displays errors when loading a MEX-file and the Dependency Walker indicates missing `libdflapack.dll` and/or `libdfblas.dll` libraries, contact the MEX-file vendor for copies of the libraries. The third-party product, Dependency Walker, is available from the Web site <http://www.dependencywalker.com/>.

Cannot Create MEX-Files with DLL File Extension

On Windows 32-bit platforms, support for MEX-files with a `.dll` file extension is being phased out. Use the `.mexw32` extension instead.

MATLAB Version 7.10 will continue to execute `.dll` MEX-files, but future versions of MATLAB will not support the `.dll` extension. You can no longer use the `mex` function - `output` switch to create MEX-files with a `.dll` extension. If you enter a command such as:

```
mex myfile.c -output newfile.dll
```

MATLAB creates the MEX-file `newfile.mexw32` and displays a warning message.

For more information about MEX-files with `.dll` extensions, see [Running MEX-Files with .DLL File Extensions on Windows 32-bit Platforms](#).

Compatibility Considerations

Recompile MEX-files with `.dll` file extensions. Update MATLAB scripts or makefiles that explicitly specify `.dll` extensions for compiled MEX-files.

If you use MEX-files with a `.dll` extension from a third-party source, contact that vendor to get a recompiled version, referring to these release notes.

-largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default in Next Release of MATLAB

In the next release of MATLAB, the default `mex` command will change to use the large-array-handling API. This means the `-largeArrayDims` option will become the default.

You do not need to make changes to build and run MEX-files with MATLAB Version 7.10 (R2010a).

Compatibility Considerations

Source for MEX-files built on 64-bit platforms must be updated in order to successfully build and run with the next release of MATLAB. Review your source MEX-files and `mex` build scripts. For information about migrating your MEX-files to use the large-array-handling API, [Upgrading MEX-Files to Use 64-Bit API](#).

R2009bSP1

Version: 7.9.1

Bug Fixes

New features and changes introduced in this version are as follows:

The version number of the MATLAB Compiler Runtime (MCR) in release R2009bSP1 is different from the MCR version number in release R2009b. For details about MCR version numbers and corresponding MATLAB releases, see <http://www.mathworks.com/support/solutions/en/data/1-4GSNCF/?solution=1-4GSNCF>.

R2009b

Version: 7.9

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

Changes to `-nodisplay` and `-noFigureWindows` Startup Options

When you start MATLAB using `-nodisplay` (UNIX) or `-noFigureWindows` (Microsoft Windows) startup options, running a built-in GUI (predefined dialog boxes) generates this warning:

This functionality is no longer supported under the `-nodisplay` and `-noFigureWindows` startup options.

If the GUI is modal, MATLAB execution suspends, and you need to type **Ctrl+C** for the Command Window prompt to reappear.

This change affects predefined dialog boxes, such as `dialog`, `msgbox`, `printpreview`, `uigetfile`, `uisetcolor`, `waitfor`, `waitbar`, and more. For a list of predefined dialog boxes, see [Predefined Dialog Boxes](#). For more information on startup options, see the `matlab` (UNIX) and `matlab` (Windows) reference pages, respectively.

In a future release, instead of a warning, MATLAB will generate an error when you use such a dialog box under the `-nodisplay` or `-noFigureWindows` options.

Compatibility Considerations

To avoid generating the warning, start MATLAB without the `-nodisplay` or `-noFigureWindows` startup options. To avoid warnings while continuing to use these startup options, remove the code that is now producing the warnings.

Changes to Memory Manager Startup Options

Version 7.9 removes support for the `-memmgr` and `-check_malloc` command line arguments and the `MATLAB_MEM_MGR` environment variable.

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB ignores any memory manager options.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.9 (R2009b) are:

- “Ability to Customize Keyboard Shortcuts” on page 19-3
- “Ability to Set Fonts Preferences for Extended M-Lint Messages and Function Browser” on page 19-4
- “Save Files from MATLAB Web Browser” on page 19-4

Ability to Customize Keyboard Shortcuts

MATLAB supports customizing keyboard shortcuts for desktop tools. Press combinations of keyboard keys to perform a desktop action, instead of using the mouse to select items from menus. For example, press **Ctrl+N** to open a blank file in the Editor.

The ability to customize keyboard shortcuts enables you to:

- Modify keyboard shortcuts across desktop tools on an action-by-action basis.
- Modify keyboard shortcuts to match other applications you use or to match your personal preferences.
- Share your keyboard shortcuts with others, or use shortcuts created by someone else.
- Create keyboard shortcuts for some actions that currently have no shortcut.
- Use your preferred keyboard shortcuts when you use MATLAB on a different system than you typically use.

To customize keyboard shortcuts, choose **File > Preferences > Keyboard > Shortcuts**.

MATLAB does not support customizing keyboard shortcuts for Figure Windows, dialog boxes, or toolboxes. For details, see [Customize Keyboard Shortcuts](#). For a video demo, see [Customizable Keyboard Shortcuts](#).

Compatibility Considerations

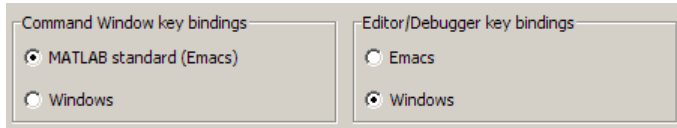
- The method for specifying keyboard shortcuts differs from previous versions.

In previous versions, you chose **File > Preferences > Keyboard**, and then chose a set of key bindings. MATLAB no longer limits your choices to either platform-specific settings or Emacs settings.

- Some default keyboard shortcuts differ from the previous defaults.

Defaults changed in Version 7.9 (R2009b) to be more consistent across the MATLAB desktop. Previously, you could specify keyboard shortcut preferences for the

Command Window and Editor/Debugger only. For instance, on Windows, default keyboard shortcut preferences appeared as follows:



To restore keyboard shortcuts that were the default before Version 7.9 (R2009b):

- 1 Choose **File > Preferences > Keyboard > Shortcuts**.
- 2 From the **Active settings** drop-down menu, choose **R2009a Windows Default Set**, **R2009a Macintosh Default Set**, or **R2009a UNIX Default Set**, depending on the platform on which MATLAB is installed.

Ability to Set Fonts Preferences for Extended M-Lint Messages and Function Browser

MATLAB now supports setting the font size and type for extended M-Lint messages and the function browser. In previous releases, changes to **HTML Proportional Text** affected only the display in the MATLAB Web browser, the Profiler, and Help topics. To set font preferences:

- 1 Choose **File > Preferences > Fonts > Custom**.
- 2 Under **Desktop tools**, select **HTML Proportional Text**, and then specify the font size and type you want to use.

For more information, see [Fonts](#).

Save Files from MATLAB Web Browser

To save a file being displayed in the MATLAB Web Browser, select **File > Save As**.

Help Browser

For a demonstration of enhancements to the Help browser, watch the [Help Browser Enhancements](#) video.

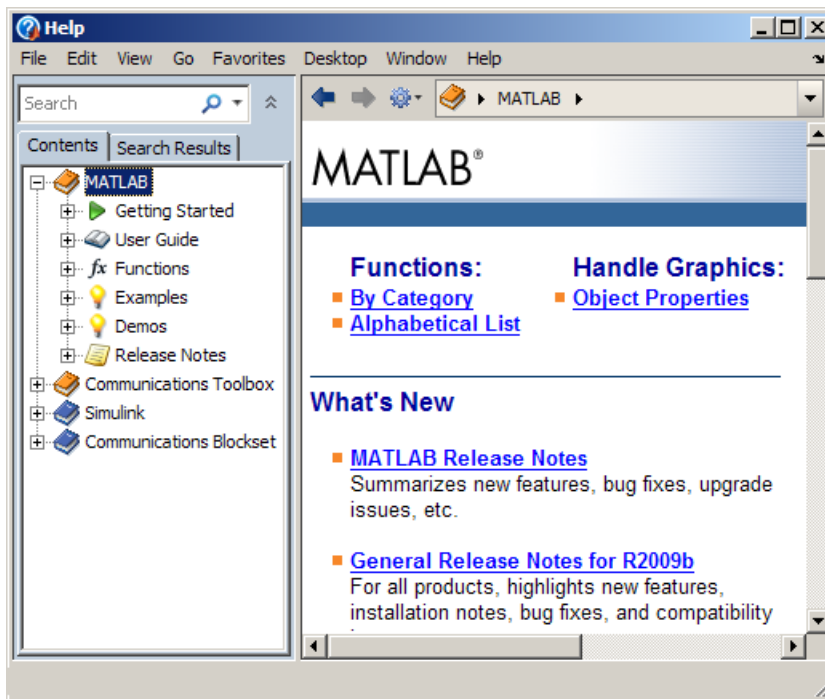
Improved Contents Listing

When you expand a product in the **Contents** pane, you now can view the following:

- Function and block names with brief descriptions — Expand **Functions** or **Blocks**, and then expand a category to see the list and descriptions. Select a function or block to view its reference page.

If you provide your own HTML help files for use in the Help browser, you now can include **Functions** and **Blocks** entries for your toolbox.

- Demos — Expand **Demos**, and then select a demo from the list to view or run it.



Enhanced Presentation of Search Results

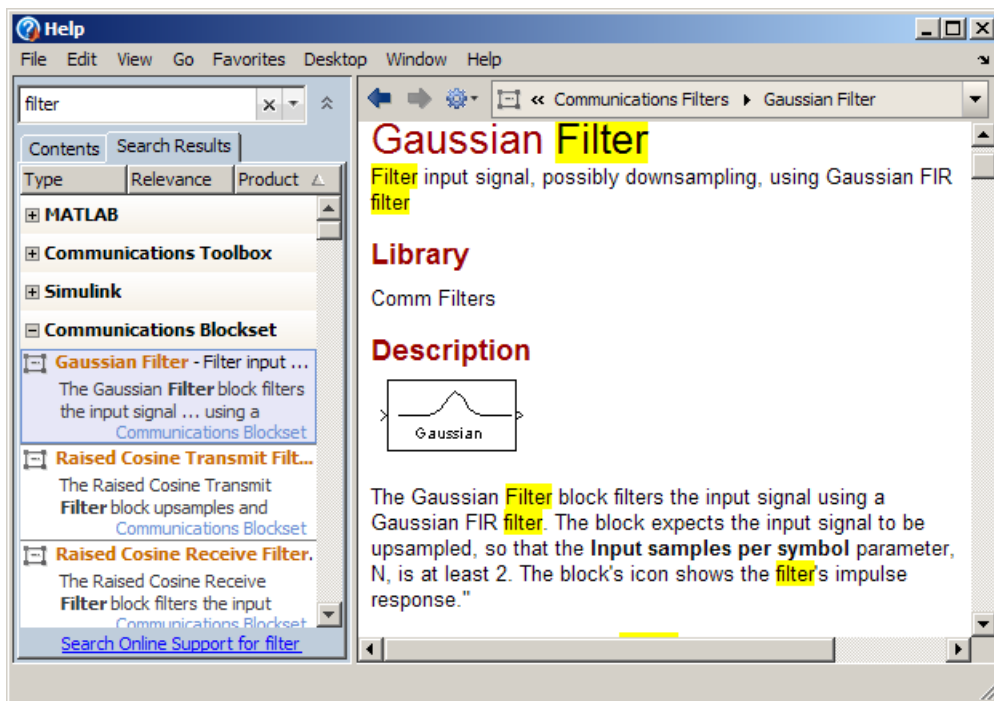
Each search result includes:

- A preview of where the search words were found within the page.
- An icon representing the type of document, such as a reference page or demo.

Use new sorting and grouping features to arrange results:

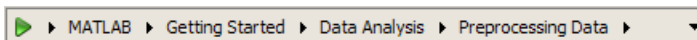
- Sort results by **Relevance**, in addition to sorting by **Type** and **Product**, which were available in previous versions.
- After sorting by **Type** or **Product**, you now can collapse and expand results for each type or product. To expand or collapse all groups, right-click in the results pane and select the option you want from the context menu.


The following example of **Search Results** in the Help browser illustrates grouping, previews, and the block reference page icon.

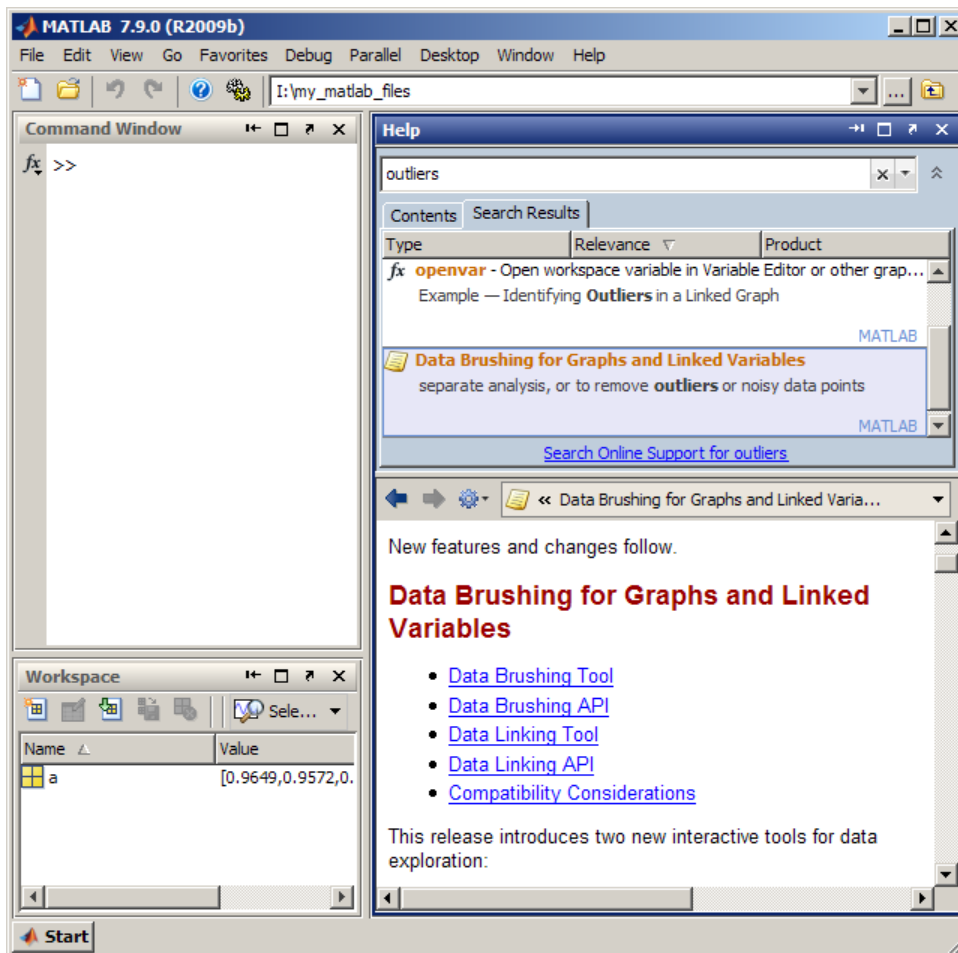


Viewing Pages

- To see where the current page is located within the documentation, use the navigation bar at the top of the display pane. To go to another topic in the documentation, select an entry from the navigation bar.



- Use the new Actions button  on the display pane toolbar to access features such as Refresh, which clears the search results highlighting for the current page.
- Get links to reference pages for overloaded functions. When you run `doc foo`, if `foo` is an overloaded function, a message appears at the top of the display pane that provides links to the other `foo` reference pages.
- To use the Help browser alongside other tools, dock it in the desktop. When docked in a narrow area of the desktop, the pane for **Contents** and **Search Results** moves above the display pane.



Compatibility Considerations

The **Index** and **Demos** tabs are no longer in the Help browser:

- To find terms that were in the **Index**, use the search feature instead.
- To access demos for a product, go to the **Contents** pane and expand the **Demos** entry for the product.

The Actions button on the toolbar provides access to features for the displayed page. Previously, some of these features were available on individual toolbar buttons. To add individual toolbar buttons, right-click the toolbar and select **Customize**.


If you provide your own files for use in the Help browser:

- Remove the `helpindex.xml` entry from the `info.xml` file for your toolbox. MATLAB no longer supports the **Index**.
- Demos you add now appear in the **Contents** pane under **Other Demos**, which is after the entries for all MathWorks products.

For more information about the new Help browser features, see [Help and Product Information](#).

Workspace and Variable Editor

Improved Workspace Plotting Tool

The Plot Selector button on  `plot(Y)` the Workspace Browser and Variable Editor toolbars has a new look and added capabilities, options, and help. The tool now displays larger icons, includes many more graphing functions, summarizes each function, and displays pop-up windows with syntax descriptions (function hints). You can customize the tool by rearranging and categorizing functions, and by creating a list of “favorites”.






For further details, see [this video demo](#) and the release note “Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display” on page 19-24.

Managing Files

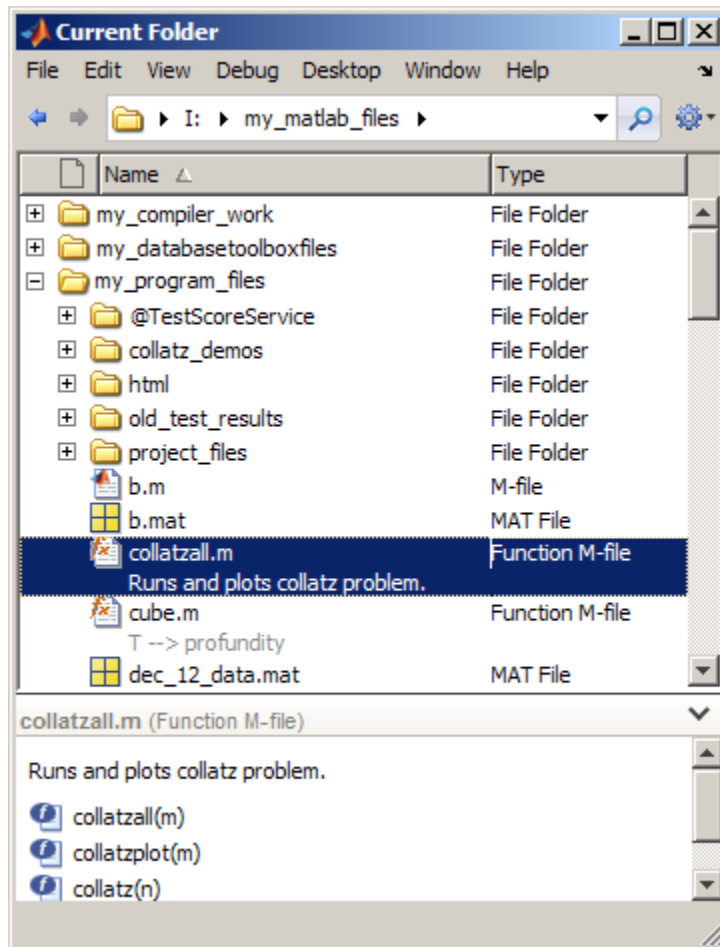
Enhanced Current Folder (Directory) Browser

The Current Directory browser is now the Current Folder browser.

For an overview of the enhancements, watch this video, Current Folder Browser Enhancements, or review the following summary:

- Use the expandable tree structure to view the contents of the current folder. Double-click a subfolder to make it the current folder.
- Display the file type in a column.
- Distinguish types of MATLAB program files using new icons:
 -  class
 -  function
 -  script
- View file descriptions below file names. To show or hide descriptions, select **View > Show > Description**.
- Display hidden files a new way:
 - On Windows platforms, MATLAB follows your Windows preference for hidden files.
 - On other platforms, MATLAB uses the new setting in Current Folder preferences.
- Find files and folders within the current folder and its subfolders:
 - To access the search feature, click the Search button  on the address bar, and then enter the string you want to find.
 - To clear the results and display all files and folders in the current folder, click the Clear button .

The following illustration shows the new Current Folder browser, including the tree view, new icons for program files, and the search button.



Compatibility Considerations

- With the new tree structure, you now see all files, including those in subfolders. You might not be able to run the files you see in the subfolders. To run a file from a subfolder, the subfolder must be on the search path or the subfolder must become the current folder. In previous versions, you could only see files in the current folder, so you could run every file you could see.

- You now search for files by clicking the search button in the address bar. In previous versions, the search feature, referred to as the filter field, appeared if your preference was set to display it.
- File descriptions now appear below the file name. In previous versions, they displayed in a column.

For more information about the new features, see [Managing Files in MATLAB](#).

File Exchange Desktop Tool — Find and Get Files Created by Other Users

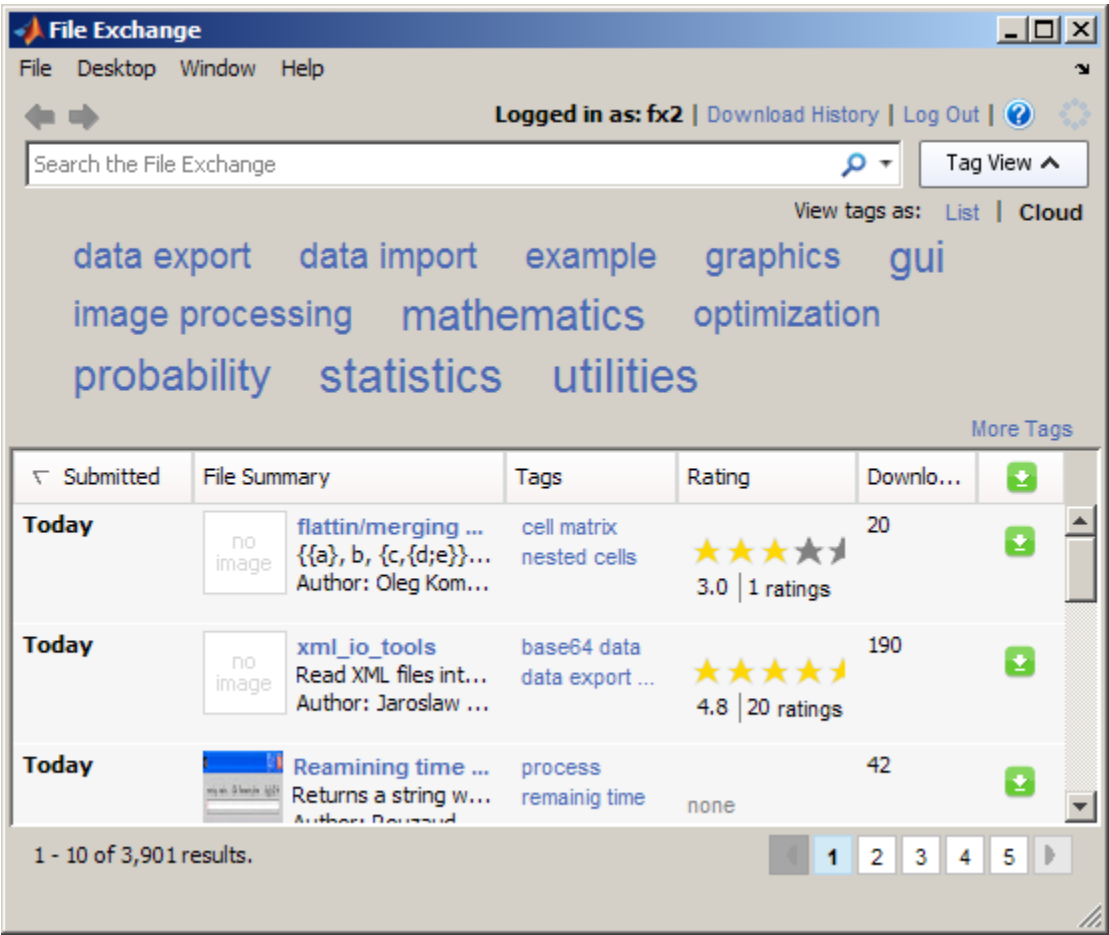
Watch this video, [MATLAB File Exchange Access](#), or review the following summary of what you can do with the new File Exchange desktop tool:


- Access user-created files from the File Exchange repository. The files are at MATLAB Central, the community area of the MathWorks Web site.
- Use the files in your own work to save time and get new ideas.
- Work with the file repository from within the MATLAB desktop.
- Use features like those found in the Web site interface to the File Exchange repository.

The File Exchange desktop tool offers these main features:

- Find files by searching and by selecting tags (keywords associated with files).
- Sort results. For example, show the most highly rated or the most recent files first.
- View details about a file.
- Download files to use in MATLAB.
- Provide feedback about files.

To open the File Exchange tool, select **Desktop > File Exchange**.



If you have questions while you work, access the File Exchange FAQ by clicking the Help button . For full documentation, see File Exchange — Finding and Getting Files Created by Other Users.

Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.9 (R2009b) are:

- “Syntax Highlighting for VHDL and Verilog Code” on page 19-13

- “File and Folders Comparison Tool Enhanced” on page 19-13


Syntax Highlighting for VHDL and Verilog Code

The MATLAB Editor now supports syntax highlighting for VHDL and Verilog code. For details see, [Highlight Syntax to Help Ensure Correct Entries in the Editor](#).

File and Folders Comparison Tool Enhanced

When you use the File and Folders Comparisons tool to compare folders, it now includes the following information about each file in each folder:

- The file size, in bytes
- The date the file was last modified

In addition, the File and Folders Comparisons tool enables you to reload the information by clicking the refresh button  or selecting **File > Refresh**. For details see, [Comparing Files and Folders](#).

Publishing MATLAB Code Files to PDF Output Format

MATLAB now supports PDF as the output format for publishing MATLAB code files. For instructions on how to publish to .pdf files, watch the [Publishing Features](#) video demo. For details, see [Steps for Publishing sine_wave_f.m to PDF](#).

Internationalization

How MATLAB Reads Customized Locale Settings on Macintosh OS X Platforms

If you use the **Customize** option to modify the locale setting, MATLAB ignores the customized portion. For example, if you select the euro currency symbol for a locale set to the United Kingdom, the locale name is:

```
en_GB@currency=EUR
```

MATLAB uses the locale name:

```
en_GB
```

Mathematics

Computational Geometry Functions Being Changed

2- and 3-D computational geometry functions (`delaunay`, `convhull`, `griddata`, `voronoi`, `delaunay3`, `griddata3`) no longer use QHULL or the QHULL options arguments. The N-D functions `gridatan`, `delaunayn`, `convhulln`, and `voronoin` still use QHULL.

Compatibility Considerations

The QHULL options arguments to `delaunay`, `convhull`, `griddata`, and `voronoi` are no longer required and are currently ignored. Support for these options will be removed in a future release.

Computational Geometry Functions Being Removed

A future release will remove the `griddata3`, `dsearch`, `tsearch`, and `delaunay3` functions. See the table below for alternatives.

| Function Name | Use This Method Instead |
|------------------------|--|
| <code>griddata3</code> | <code>TriScatteredInterp</code> |
| <code>dsearch</code> | <code>DelaunayTri/nearestNeighbor</code> |
| <code>tsearch</code> | <code>DelaunayTri/pointLocation</code> |
| <code>delaunay3</code> | <code>DelaunayTri</code> |

Compatibility Considerations

Update your old code to use the new computational geometry classes `DelaunayTri` and `TriScatteredInterp`.

New Sparse Matrix Functionality In `qr` and `mldivide` Functions

`mldivide` supports complex rectangular sparse input matrices. `qr` supports complex sparse input matrices. `qr` for sparse matrix input now supports a third output argument that contains a fill-reducing permutation.

Support for Large-Sized Dimensions In `fft`

MATLAB functions `fft`, `fft2`, and `fftn` (and their inverses `ifft`, `ifft2`, and `ifftn`) can now handle input arrays with a size in 1 dimension greater than $2^{31} - 1$ on 64-bit platforms.

Performance Improvement For Large Data Sets

- MATLAB includes improved sparse matrix performance for indexing, basic math, binary and relational operators, and exponential functions.
- There are significant performance improvements to `conv2`.

`erfc` Being Removed

Use of `erfc` will produce a warning:

ERFCORE will be removed in a future release.
Use `ERF`, `ERFC`, `ERFCX`, `ERFINV`, or `ERFCINV` instead.

Compatibility Considerations

Replace all instances of `erfc` with `erf`, `erfc`, `erfcx`, `erfinv`, or `erfcinv`.

New Multithreading Capability

Many MATLAB functions are now multithreaded:

- `sort`
- `bsxfun`
- `mldivide` for sparse rectangular matrix input
- `qr` for sparse matrix input
- `filter` for matrices and higher-dimensional arrays
- `gamma`, `gammaln`
- `erf`, `erfc`, `erfcx`, `erfinv`, `erfcinv`

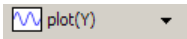
New Test Matrices in gallery Function

The gallery suite of test matrices includes new options `integerdata`, `normaldata`, and `uniformdata`.

Data Analysis

Improved Plot Selector Makes Graphic Data Exploration Easier

The Plot Selector button on the Workspace Browser and Variable Editor toolbars has a new look and added capabilities, options, and help. Now the Plot Selector button



changes its appearance to reflect the variable or variables you select. Now it suggests a plot type and indicates its calling argument sequence. You can also make the Plot Selector list the types of graphs you use most often at the top of its drop-down menu. The tool provides descriptions and hints to help you discover data graphing functions and learn to use them more effectively.

For further details, see this [video demo](#) and the release note “Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display” on page 19-24.

Programming

Ignore Selected Arguments on Function Calls

This version of MATLAB introduces a new usage for the tilde (~) operator. As in earlier releases, tilde signifies a logical NOT. In the 9b release, you can also use the tilde operator to specify unused outputs in a function call, or unused inputs in a function definition. See Ignore Function Inputs in the Programming Fundamentals documentation for more information on this feature.

Replacing Output Variables with Tilde

This feature enables you to replace this type of function call:

```
[val1, ignoreThisOutput, val3] = myTestFun;
```

with the following:

```
[val1, ~, val3] = myTestFun;
```

MATLAB ignores any values returned by a function that have a corresponding tilde in the output list. This new syntax can help you avoid confusion in your program code and unnecessary clutter in your workspace. It also avoids wasting memory to store unused outputs returned from the called function.

Replacing Input Arguments with Tilde

You can also use the tilde operator to specify unused inputs when you are creating a function. You can replace this type of function definition:

```
function myTestFun(arg1, ignoreThisInput, arg3)
```

with the following

```
function myTestFun(arg1, ~, arg)
```

Whenever this function is called, MATLAB ignores any inputs passed to the function that have a tilde in the corresponding position in the input argument list. You are likely to find the tilde operator most useful when writing callback functions and subclass methods that must match a predefined function interface.

Internal Packages Make Reserved Functions Easy to Identify

The MathWorks® reserves the use of packages named `internal` for utility functions used by internal MATLAB code. Functions that belong to an `internal` package are intended for The MathWorks use only. Using functions that belong to an `internal` package is strongly discouraged. These functions are not guaranteed to work in a consistent manner from one release to the next. In fact, any of these functions and classes may be removed from the MATLAB software in any subsequent release without notice and without documentation in the product release notes.

See Internal Utility Functions in the Programming Fundamentals documentation for more information.

Use of `lasterror`, `lasterr`, `rethrow(errStruct)` Not Recommended

In version 7.5, The MathWorks introduced a new class called `MException` for use in error handling. Prior to this change, the `lasterr` and, more recently, `lasterror` functions kept track of only the one most recently thrown error. The state of any errors thrown before that was overwritten by newer errors. Also, this error state was globally accessible, which means that it could be unintentionally modified or destroyed either during an interactive session or by another function.

When using the newer, object-based error mechanism, every error generated by a MATLAB function stores information about what caused the error in a separate `MException` object. This enables MATLAB to store information about multiple errors, adds the capacity to store new fields of information including links to related errors, and also resolves the problem of being globally accessible.

The MathWorks now discourages the use of the `lasterr` and `lasterror` functions because the information they return is global and thus has the potential to be corrupted. You should replace the use of these two functions with the new style of try-catch statement that captures an `MException` object to represent the error. When entering commands at the MATLAB command line, you can also use the static method `MException.last` to retrieve information on the most recent error. For more information on this method of error handling, see The `MException` Class.

This change also affects which form of the `rethrow` function to use when reissuing an exception. The original `rethrow` function, in use since before version 7.5, accepts only a structure as input. Because this structure is typically obtained using the `lasterror` function, this form of `rethrow` should be avoided. The later form of

`rethrow(MException)`, introduced in version 7.5, accepts an `MException` object as input, and is the recommended form.

Compatibility Considerations

It is strongly recommended that you discontinue the use of `lasterror` and `lasterr`, and that you replace the use of these functions in your program code with the `MException`-based style of error handling described above.

Use of `maxNumCompThreads` No Longer Recommended

Invoking the function `maxNumCompThreads` now returns the following warning:

Warning: `maxNumCompThreads` will be removed in a future release.
Please remove any instances of this function from your code.

`maxNumCompThreads` continues to operate the same in this release of MATLAB. However, the function will be discontinued in a future release of the product.

Compatibility Considerations

It is recommended that you discontinue the use of `maxNumCompThreads`. However, if you do have any program code that invokes this function, you should make sure that such programs are not affected by this new warning.

Excel Worksheet Selection in the Import Wizard

In previous releases, the Import Wizard imported only the first populated worksheet in an Excel file. The Import Wizard now allows you to specify the worksheet to import. To start the Import Wizard, use one of the following methods:

- Select **File > Import Data**.
- Call `uiimport`.
- Double-click a file name in the Current Folder browser.

Motion JPEG 2000 Files Supported by `mmreader`

`mmreader` now imports Motion JPEG 2000 (`.mj2`) files on Windows, Macintosh, and Linux platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

Because `mmreader` imports Motion JPEG 2000 files, the function `mmreader.isPlatformSupported` always returns `true` on Windows, Macintosh, and Linux platforms. For a list of file formats that `mmreader` supports, and the requirements to read these formats on each platform, see the `mmreader` reference page.

Minimum Sample Rate for audioplayer

If you specify a sample rate less than 80 samples per second, `audioplayer` generates an error with the following ID:

```
MATLAB:audioplayer:positivesamplerate
```

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, the error ID on Windows platforms for low sample rates was:

```
MATLAB:audioplayer:negativesamplerate
```

Change any references to this identifier to:

```
MATLAB:audioplayer:positivesamplerate
```

Documentation Changes: File I/O and Data Import and Export

The function category “File I/O” is renamed “Data Import and Export.” It appears immediately below the category “Desktop Tools and Development Environment.”

In the MATLAB User Guide, Data Import and Export content previously appeared in the Programming Fundamentals documentation. The User Guide now includes a stand-alone topic for Data Import and Export.

Object Array Property Indexing

Object array indexing operations on properties now return an error for improper array references. Before MATLAB 7.9, an expression such as:

```
obj.Prop(n) % for non-scalar obj is invalid if Prop is a property
```

did not return an error. MATLAB 7.9, you can reference or assign properties from scalar objects only by entering:

```
obj(int).Prop(n)
```

where `int` is a positive integer.

Equality of Objects Using `isequal` Now Ignores Numeric Class

Before MATLAB 7.9, an expression such as:

```
isequal(a,b)
```

returned false in cases where `a` and `b` are objects of the same class that have properties set to numeric values which are mathematically equivalent, but of different classes (for example, `double` and `single`),

The behavior of `isequal` in MATLAB 7.9 is consistent with the documented behavior (see `isequal`). `isequal` does not consider class when comparing numeric values.

Class Defining Private/Abstract Property Now Errors

MATLAB 7.9 returns an error when it loads a class that defines a property as both `Abstract` and `Private`.

Subclasses of Built-in Classes and `numel`

Before MATLAB 7.9, the `numel` function did not return the same results for built-in classes and subclasses of built-in classes. In MATLAB 7.9, the behavior of `numel` is consistent with built-in classes and subclasses of built-in classes. See [Understanding size and numel](#) for a discussion of the current behavior.

Array Expansion with Indexed Assignment

Before MATLAB 7.9, initializing a handle object array by specifying the last element in the array to create it:

```
obj(10) = MyClass;
```

resulted in the same handle being assigned from the second to the penultimate elements of the array. With MATLAB 7.9, all elements in the handle object array have unique handles. See [Creating Object Arrays](#) for more information on the current behavior.

New Tiff Object Enables Writing of Tiled Data and Broader Metadata Support

Using the new `Tiff` object, you can now write portions of a TIFF file and update the values of individual metadata tags in an image. MATLAB has long offered the capability of reading and writing TIFF files, using the `imread` and `imwrite` functions. However, if you wanted to update any part of the image, you had to write the entire image to the file. Similarly, if you just wanted to update a tag, you had to write the entire image. By providing access to functions in the LibTIFF library, the `Tiff` object offers more flexibility in creating and editing TIFF images. You can write data to specific tiles in an image and update individual tags in a file, without having to write the entire image.

Ambiguity Error Now Reported

Due to a bug, versions of MATLAB prior to Version 7.9 did not report an error in functions such as the following, even though it cannot be determined in the last line whether `U` is a variable or a function:

```
function r = testMfile1(A)
A = 1;
eval('U = 1;');
r = A(logical(end), U(end));
```

However, if you replace the last line with

```
r = A(U(end));
```

MATLAB reports an ambiguity error and has done so since Version 7.0. Starting in Version 7.9, MATLAB reports an ambiguity error for either statement.

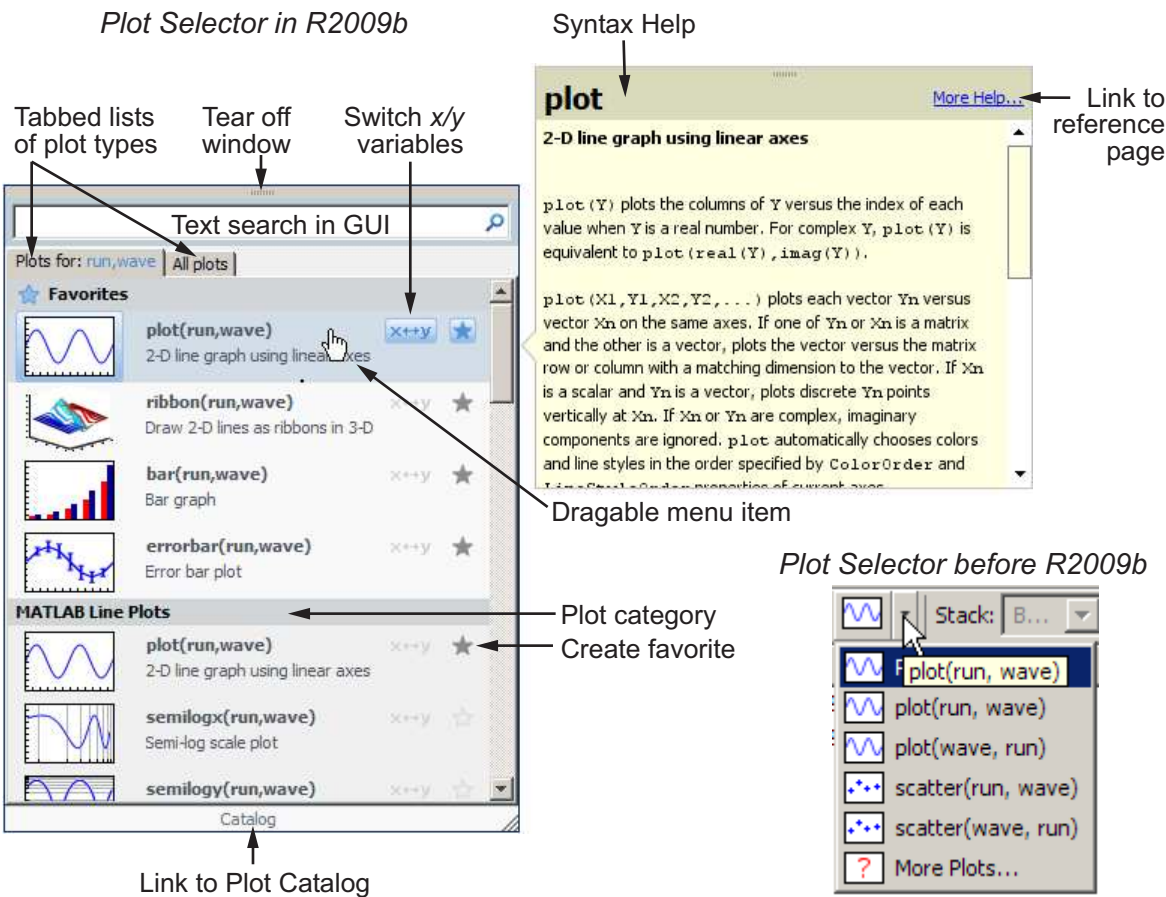
Compatibility Considerations

In certain circumstances, it is possible that you will see ambiguity errors generated in code that did not report this error in previous releases. If you do get such an error, examine your code and resolve the ambiguous statements.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Enhanced Plot Selector Simplifies Data Display

The Plot Selector workspace tool creates graphs of workspace variables. As this video demo shows, the tool lets you access more types of data display functions and provides help about each one. It also categorizes display functions and lets you organize them within its drop-down menu. The following illustration shows the old and new versions of the Plot Selector and calls out new features.



Use the Plot Selector tool to instantly generate graphs of workspace variables. You can choose from more than 40 two-dimensional, three-dimensional, and volumetric MATLAB data display types. It also constructs graphs using Control System Toolbox, Financial Toolbox, and Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox functions if your installation includes those products.

The Plot Selector button displays a graph icon and the names of selected variables in the Workspace browser or the Variable Editor. Until you select one or more variables, the button reads **Select to plot** . The graphing function for one or two data vectors still defaults to `plot`, but the tool now gives you additional options and information, including the following:


- The grouping of menu items into categories of graph types, such as **Stem and Stair Plots**, **3-D Surface Plots**, and **Analytic Plots**. You can rearrange categories and items within a category by dragging them.
- A **Favorites** category at the top of the menu, where you can collect the types of graphs you use most often. Your collection of favorites persists across MATLAB sessions.
- A star-shaped button on menu items that adds a graph type to or removes one from your Favorites collection.
- Two tabs for toggling the scope of the menu:
 - **Plots for <variable names>** — The set of graphs you can generate with the currently selected variables
 - **All plots** — A master list of graphing functions available on your system

On the **All plots** tab, graphing functions that are not compatible with the selected variables display in gray and do not plot. Incompatible plot types do not appear on the first-tab menu.

- A button to interchange the axes positions of two selected variables
- Pop-up descriptions of function syntax when your mouse pointer lingers over a menu item
- Direct access to your Favorites from context menus in the Workspace Browser and the Variable Editor

For more information, see [Creating Plots from the Workspace Browser](#).

Compatibility Considerations

- In previous versions, the Plot Selector automatically assigned variables named `t` and `time` to the x -axis. Now, the variable you select first always plots on the x - axis.
Use the switch variable input order button  to interchange the x and y variables before plotting them.
- In previous versions, clicking **Plot Selector** > **More Plots** opened the Plot Catalog tool. Now, you click **Catalog** at the bottom of the Plot Selector GUI to open the Plot Catalog tool. The Plot Catalog has not changed.

Certain Print Options and Devices Now Warn When Used

The following print command option and device now throw warnings when used and will be removed in a future release:

| Option/ Device | Warning ID | Warning Text |
|---|---|---|
| '-adobecset' print option | 'MATLAB:print:adobecset:DeprecatedOption' | The '-adobecset' option will be removed in a future release. |
| '-dill' print device (native support for Adobe Illustrator) | 'MATLAB:print:Illustrator:DeprecatedDevice' | The '-dill' print device will be removed in a future release. Use Encapsulated PostScript ('-depsc') instead. |

If you wish to prevent these warnings from displaying, use the warning command.

- To disable the warning generated by using the `–adobecset` print option:

```
warning('off', 'MATLAB:print:adobecset:DeprecatedOption');
```
- To disable the warning generated by using the `–dill` print device:

```
warning('off', 'MATLAB:print:Illustrator:DeprecatedDevice');
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you have developed code that uses the previous option or device, in the future you must remove such calls or replace them with other code.

The view Function No Longer Supports 4-by-4 Transformation Matrices as Input

The view function, no longer supports 4-by-4 transformation matrices as input arguments. Previously, you could create a 4-by-4 transformation matrix and use it with `view`.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have code that calls `view(T)`, explore using `view([az el])` instead.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Expanded Documentation on Techniques for Programmatic GUI Design

The section Lay Out a Programmatic GUI of the Creating Graphic User Interfaces documentation has been expanded. The updated section, formerly called “Aligning Components,” now has the title Compose and Code GUIs with Interactive Tools.

The renamed section describes techniques, functions, and predefined dialog boxes you can use to accelerate programmatic construction of GUIs (that is, those you create without using GUIDE).

The section includes examples of setting component positions, colors, and font properties interactively. Also included is an example function that generates a `set` statement for a specified property of any GUI component. By running this function and pasting its output into your GUI code file, you can save time and avoid making typographical errors.

Previous Change to How UI Components Set the Figure SelectionType Property

The MATLAB `SelectionType` figure property had an undocumented change in V. 7.6 (R2008a). That change modified how the property is set in response to single-clicking and double-clicking objects, particularly `uicontrols`, with and without key modifiers.

For information about this change, including potential incompatibilities, see “Changes to How `uicontrols` Set Figure `SelectionType`” on page 22-42. The table in that release note specifies the `SelectionType` setting resulting from clicking a UI component in both enabled and disabled states.

External Interfaces/API

Changes to Compiler Support

Support for Apple Macintosh (64-bit) Platforms

MATLAB Version 7.9 (R2009b) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

- Apple Xcode 3.1 (gcc / g++ Version 4.0.1)
- GNU gfortran Version 4.3

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

MATLAB Version 7.9 (R2009b) supports the following compilers but will not support them in a future version.

Windows (32-bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C/C++ Version 9.1
- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET Version 7.1

Windows (64-bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C/C++ Version 9.1

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) Platforms

- Sun Studio 11 cc / CC Version 5.8
- Sun Studio 11 f90 Version 8.2

Discontinued Support for Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1

MATLAB no longer supports the Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1 compiler on the following platforms:

- Windows 32-bit
- Windows 64-bit

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your Fortran programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler

You must provide the Visual C++ run-time libraries if you distribute any of the following:

- MEX-file
- Engine application
- MAT-file application built with the Visual Studio 2008 compiler

You need these files to run applications developed with Visual C++ on a computer that does not have Visual C++ 2008 installed. For information on locating the Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 Redistributable Package (x86), containing `vcredist_x86.exe` and `vcredist_x64.exe`, consult your Microsoft documentation.

Changes to Building MEX-Files

INLINE Option to MEX Function Deprecated

The use of the `-inline` switch has been deprecated and will not be available in future versions of the `mex` function.

MEX Function No Longer Automatically Includes `mexversion.c` When Building MEX-Files

The `mex` function no longer automatically compiles and links its own copy of `mexversion.c` when generating MEX-files.

New Features for Interface to Microsoft .NET Framework

This release includes several changes that affect your use of the Microsoft .NET framework:

- The `NET.addAssembly` function returns information about the assembly in the `NET.Assembly` class. You can also add an assembly using an instance of the `System.Reflection.AssemblyName` class.

- You can access elements of a .NET array using MATLAB one-based indexing, as described in [Accessing .NET Array Elements in MATLAB](#).
- To call a generic method, use the `NET.invokeGenericMethod` function.
- You can change a static property or field name using the `NET.setStaticProperty` function.
- You can use overloaded operators, such as `+` and `*`. For a complete list of supported operators, see [How MATLAB Represents .NET Operators](#).

R2009a

Version: 7.8

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Desktop New Features Video

For an overview of the major new features in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment area, watch this video demo. Another way to access the demo is by selecting the **Demos** tab in the Help browser, and then selecting **MATLAB > New Features in Version 7.8**.

Startup and Shutdown

The `matlab` command to start MATLAB now supports the `-singleCompThread` option on all platforms. When you specify this option, you limit MATLAB to a single computational thread. By default, if you do not specify this option, MATLAB makes use of the multithreading capabilities of the computer on which it is running.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.8 (R2009a) are:

- “New System Browser Preference Instead of `docopt.m` for MATLAB on UNIX Platforms” on page 20-2
- “Test Proxy Settings for Accessing the Internet from MATLAB” on page 20-3

New System Browser Preference Instead of `docopt.m` for MATLAB on UNIX Platforms

On UNIX platforms (except Apple Macintosh), MATLAB now uses the Mozilla® Firefox® browser by default to display documents or Web sites in a system browser. If you want MATLAB to use a different system browser, use the new **System Web browser** setting in Web preferences to specify it. In addition, the `web` function with the `-browser` option now determines the system browser to use from the preference. For more information, click the **Help** button in the Web preference pane, or see Web Preferences.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the default system browser on UNIX platforms was Netscape Navigator®; it is now Firefox. If you do not have Firefox on your system, when MATLAB

tries to use a system browser, it produces a warning. To correct the problem, use Web preferences to specify a system browser that is installed.

In previous versions, if you wanted to use a different browser, you specified it in the `docopt.m` file. Starting in R2009a, MATLAB ignores the browser specified in `docopt.m`. If you have code that relies on `docopt.m`, your code still runs, but it produces a warning. Remove the calls from your code. In future versions, the code will not run and will produce an error.

If you have your own `docopt.m` file, delete it and either use the new default, Firefox, or specify a different system browser using Web preferences.

Test Proxy Settings for Accessing the Internet from MATLAB

If you want to access the Internet from MATLAB, and your network uses a firewall or another means of protection that restricts Internet access, you now can ensure your proxy server settings are working correctly. Click the new **Test Connection** button in Web preferences, and MATLAB will use the proxy settings you specified in Web preferences to attempt to access the Internet. For more information about the proxy server features, click the **Help** button in the Web preferences pane, or see Web Preferences.

Running Functions — Command Window and History

Tab Completion for Class Directories and File Names

The Command Window and Editor now support tab completion for class directories. In addition, the Command Window supports tab completion for class file names. For details, see Complete Names in the Command Window Using the Tab Key.

Help and Related Resources

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.8 (R2009a) are:

- “Help Browser No Longer Reopens at Startup” on page 20-4
- “docsearch Accepts Multiple Words Without Parentheses” on page 20-4
- “View Your Platform (32-bit or 64-bit) and Architecture in the About Dialog Box” on page 20-4

Help Browser No Longer Reopens at Startup

When you start MATLAB, the Help browser no longer automatically opens if you had it open when you last quit MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the Help browser opened at MATLAB startup if it had been open when you last quit MATLAB. If you want the Help browser to automatically open at startup, use a startup option. For example, you can include a `helpbrowser` statement in your `startup.m` file. For more information, see Startup Options.

If you include a statement in a `finish.m` file that closes the Help browser automatically whenever you quit MATLAB, you now can remove that statement because MATLAB now performs the action by default.

`docsearch` Accepts Multiple Words Without Parentheses

The `docsearch` function, which you can use to search the documentation, now accepts multiple words as input, without requiring the function form of the syntax. For example, in previous versions, you used `docsearch('word1 word2')`, but now you can use `docsearch word1 word2`. With the new form of the syntax, you can use all options for `docsearch`, such as wildcards (for example, `docsearch wor*`) and exact phrases (for example, `docsearch "word1 word2"`).

View Your Platform (32-bit or 64-bit) and Architecture in the About Dialog Box

To find out if you are currently running a 32-bit or 64-bit version of MATLAB, select **Help > About MATLAB**, and view the value in the resulting About MATLAB dialog box. You might need to know the version if you want to take advantage of the benefits of 64-bit MATLAB, or if you want to use files that depend on the version, such as MEX-files.

The About MATLAB dialog box also shows the architecture value, for example, (win32) or (win64). You use this value for the `arch` option of the `mex` function.

For more information, see Information About your Installation.

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

Enhancements to Current Directory Browser

These are the enhancements to the Current Directory browser:

- You can use the new **View** menu to choose the columns to display, to specify the sort order for a column, and to apply grouping for any attribute. In the previous version, you performed these actions using the column header and its context menus, which you can still do (but only on Microsoft Windows platforms). For more information, see *Sorting and Grouping Files and Folders*.
- A new **Description** column displays the brief description for files and directories in the current directory. To show the column, use **View > Choose Columns**. Descriptions include the first help line in a MATLAB program file, and a model file's description, which is useful because you do not need to start the Simulink software to view it. The description is the same one that appears with the details for a selected file. For more information, see *Viewing Help for a MATLAB Program File*.
- If you try to rename a MATLAB program file in the Current Directory browser to an invalid name, such as `*myfile.m`, a warning appears, notifying you about the name problem. If you want to run the file, change the file name to a valid one. For more information about what a MATLAB file name requires to be valid so you can run it, see *Naming Functions*.
- When you right-click a FIG-file in the Current Directory browser, there is a new option to open the figure in GUIDE.

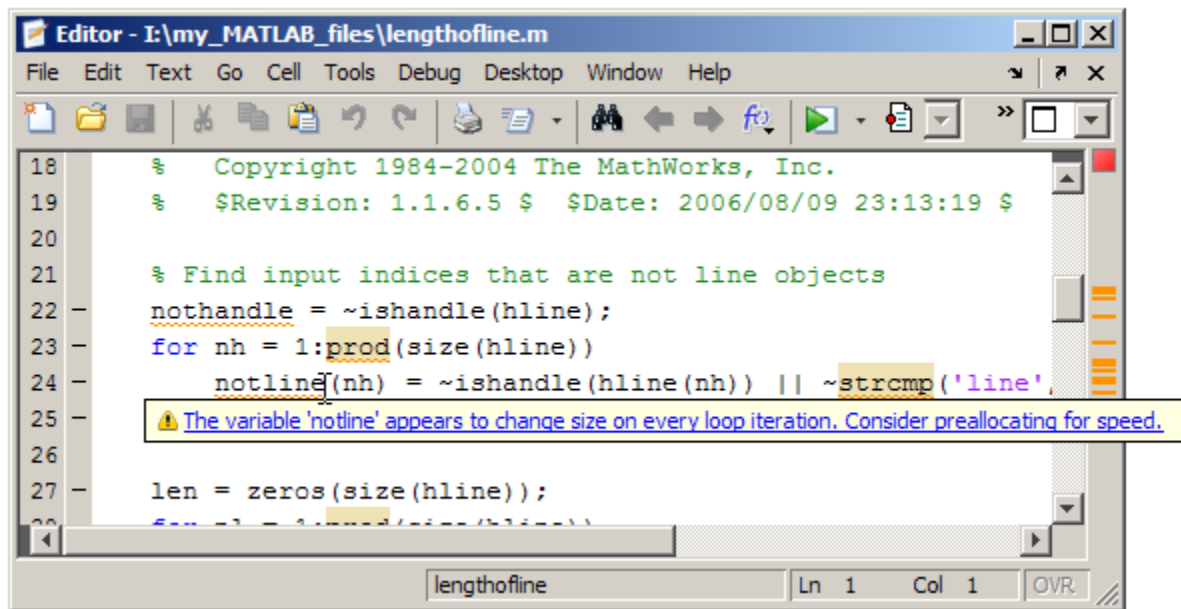
Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.8 (R2009a) are:

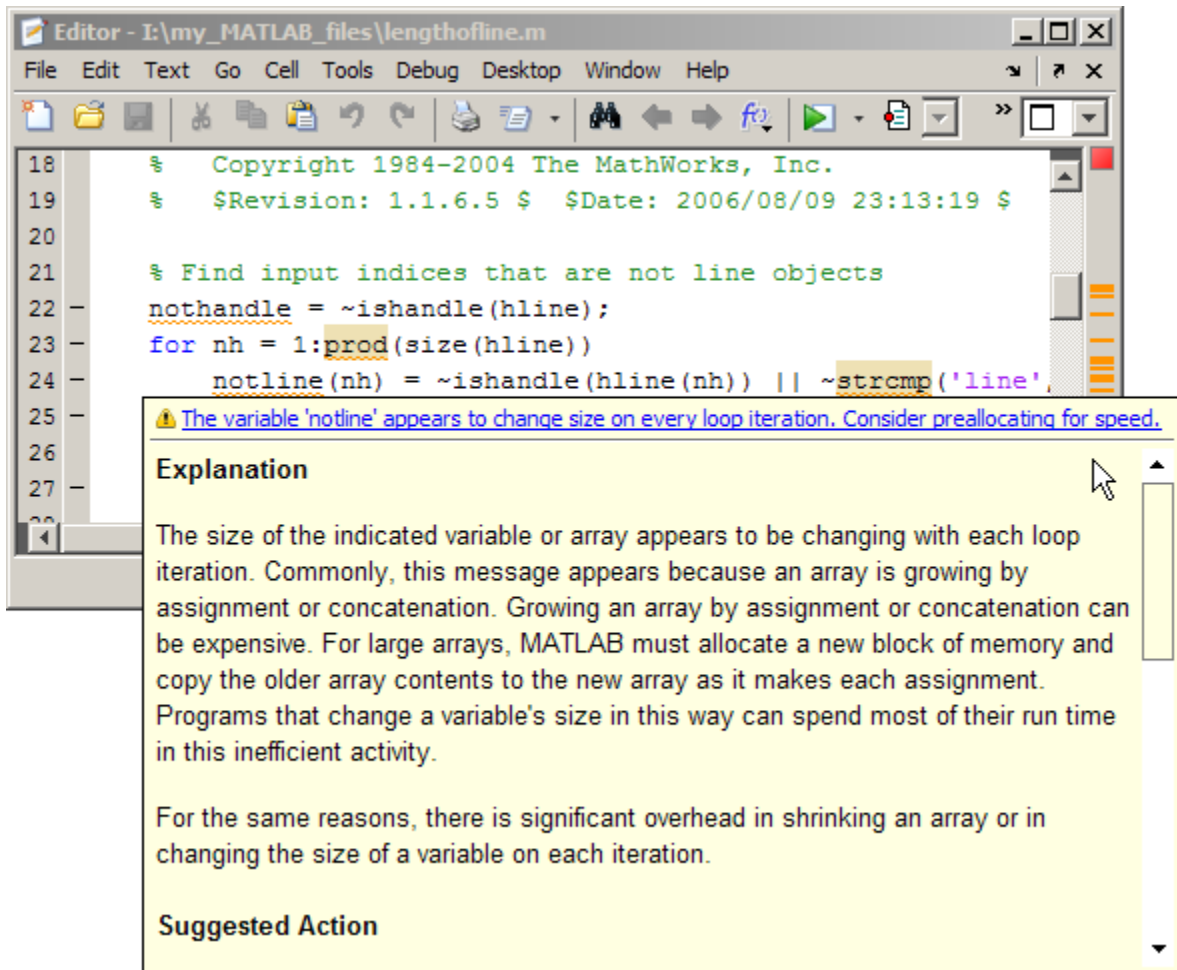
- “Many M-Lint Messages Now Extend to Provide an Explanation and Suggested Action” on page 20-5
- “M-Lint Messages Now Searchable in Preferences” on page 20-7
- “Block Indenting Option No Longer Provided” on page 20-9
- “Integrated Text Editor Option Removed from Editor/Debugger Preferences Panel” on page 20-10
- “New Navigation Aids in File and Directory Comparisons Tool” on page 20-10
- “Wrap Around Option for Find and Replace Now On By Default” on page 20-10

Many M-Lint Messages Now Extend to Provide an Explanation and Suggested Action

When you create a file with integrated M-Lint warning and error messages enabled, you can get additional information about many of the messages. When you hover the pointer over an M-Lint indicator that has an extended message, the message appears as a link:



When you click the link, the message window expands to display an explanation and suggested action.



When you click a link within the extended message, the Help browser opens to provide more information.

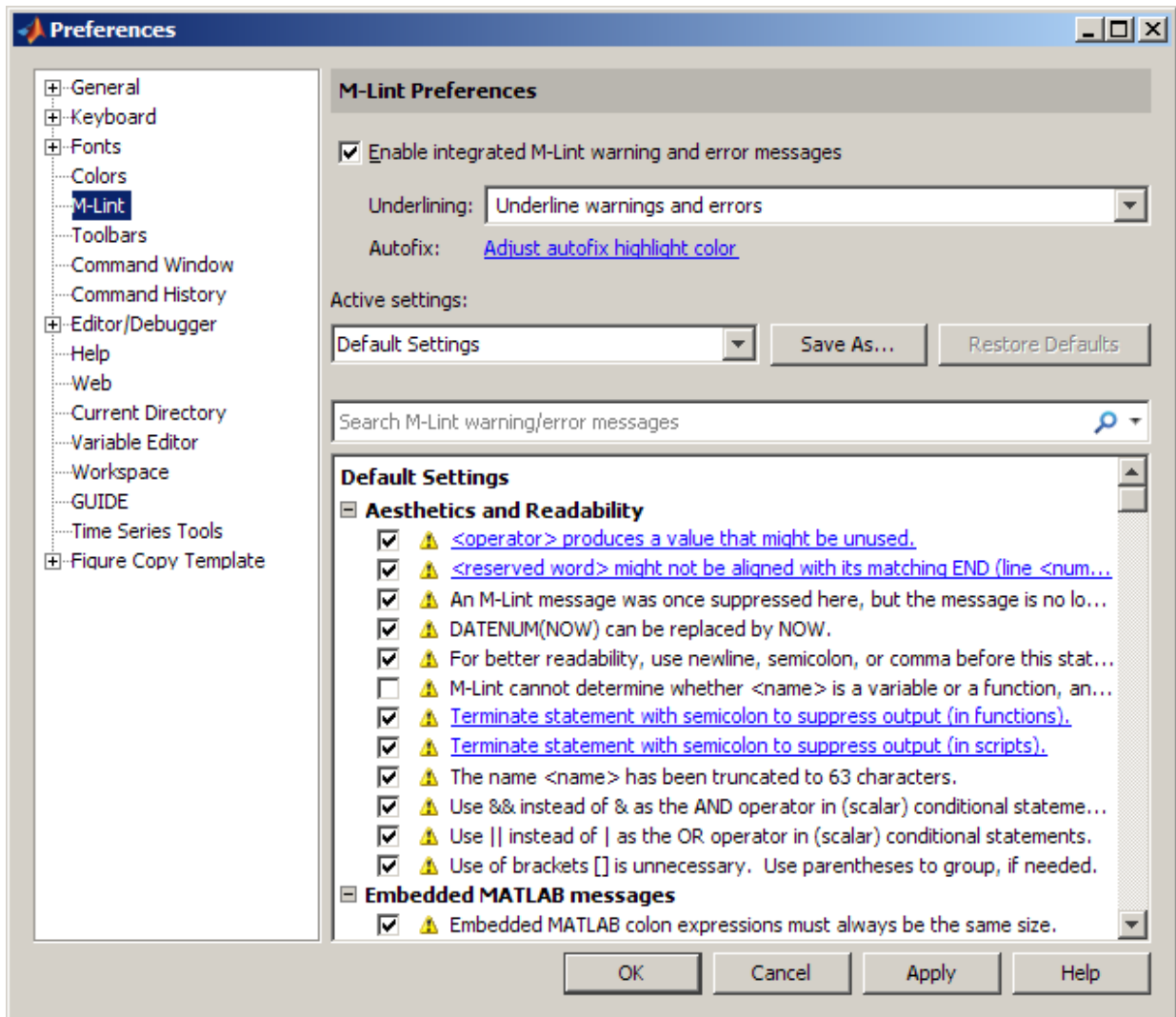
M-Lint Messages Now Searchable in Preferences

You can now filter the list of M-Lint messages in the preferences panel (**File > Preferences > M-Lint**), to find a message of interest.

For example, you can search for a message:

- Containing a string
- Corresponding to a particular message ID
- Within a given category
- With a setting different from the default

Filtering the list of messages can help you see, for example, why certain messages are suppressed, and which messages are disabled. It can be helpful when you want to see the explanation and suggested action for a message, as described in “Many M-Lint Messages Now Extend to Provide an Explanation and Suggested Action” on page 20-5.



Block Indenting Option No Longer Provided

The **Block Indent** option is no longer available. Previously, this option was available for MATLAB, Java, and C/C++ programming languages, when you selected **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Language**.

Note: Do not confuse the **Block Indent** option with the **Smart indenting** option, which is still provided.

Compatibility Considerations

To attain the effect of block indenting, you can use the **No indent** option and indent lines manually using the **Tab** and **space** keys.

Integrated Text Editor Option Removed from Editor/Debugger Preferences Panel

The MATLAB Editor no longer supports EmacsLink. In previous releases, you could choose **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger**, and then (if you correctly registered EmacsLink with MATLAB) you could select **Integrated text editor**. This option is no longer available.

New Navigation Aids in File and Directory Comparisons Tool

The File and Directory Comparisons Tool now provides links to help you quickly navigate to the areas of differences. This is useful for large files that have too many lines to fit on the screen. At the top of the page is a link to the first difference. In addition, each set of differences has an up arrow that you click to go to the previous set of differences, and a down arrow you click to go to the next set of differences. For details, see [Stepping Through Differences](#).

Wrap Around Option for Find and Replace Now On By Default

When the **Find Next** operation for searching files in the Editor reaches the end of a file, it automatically wraps around to search from the beginning of the file for the text you specified. In previous releases, the **Wrap around** option was off by default. This meant that if you were in the middle of a file and the text you were searching for appeared before your current position, **Find Next** would not find that text.

Because it is more convenient to have this option on, it is now selected by default. To access this option, select **Edit > Find and Replace**.

For more information, see [Find and Replace Text in Files](#).

Tuning and Managing MATLAB Code Files

Profile Summary Report Includes Information on Excluded Profiling Overhead

The bottom of the Profile Summary Report now indicates the amount of time spent in profiling overhead, when possible. For details, see Profile Summary Report.

Publishing MATLAB Code Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.8 (R2009a) are:

- “New Options for Capturing Figures in Published Documents” on page 20-11
- “Dynamic Links in Published Documents” on page 20-11

New Options for Capturing Figures in Published Documents

Two new options are available to specify how you want figures captured for published documents: `entireGUIWindow` and `entireFigureWindow`. The `entireGUIWindow` option is appropriate for most publishing purposes and is now the default. The `entireFigureWindow` option is appropriate when you want to capture all the details, including the title bar and other window decorations in your published document. Use this option, for example, if you are creating a tutorial on using MATLAB software. In the GUI, you can select these options from the **Figure capture method** setting in the Edit M-file Configuration dialog box. In the `publish` function, you can specify these options with `figureSnapMethod`.

For more information, see Figure capture method and the publish reference page.

Dynamic Links in Published Documents

When you publish a document to HTML, you can include dynamic links. Dynamic links are links to files on the MATLAB path. They are called dynamic links because MATLAB evaluates them when the reader of your document clicks on one. To use a dynamic link, the reader must open the HTML file in the MATLAB Web browser.

For more information, see Dynamic Hyperlinks.

Mathematics

Upgrade to Computational Geometry

MATLAB includes a new object-oriented suite of computational geometry tools, together with a new underlying library called CGAL. The new library provides improved robustness, performance, and memory efficiency. The new tools are presented in three classes:

- New class `TriRep` provides topological and geometric queries for triangulations in 2-D and 3-D space.
- New class `DelaunayTri` provides increased functionality for Delaunay triangulation including topological and geometric queries, incremental modification, and edge constraints.
- New class `TriScatteredInterp` provides fast robust scattered data interpolation and a new natural-neighbor interpolation technique.

Incomplete Inverse Gamma Function `gammaincinv` and Incomplete Inverse Beta Function `betaincinv`

MATLAB has new functions for incomplete inverse gamma and incomplete inverse beta functions. These functions, `gammaincinv` and `betaincinv`, provide the Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox functionality of the inverse incomplete gamma and beta functions to MATLAB.

Krylov Subspace Methods `bicgstabl` and `tfqmr`

MATLAB has new iterative methods for solving systems of linear equations. `bicgstabl` provides the stabilized biconjugate gradients method. `tfqmr` provides a transpose-free implementation of the quasi-minimal residual method.

New Function `quad2d`

The `quad2d` function provides additional quadrature functionality for nonrectangular areas of integration.

Changes To conv

The `conv` function now accepts the `shape` parameter as input.

Changes To conv2 and convn

Use of the `conv2` and `convn` functions with one empty input now returns the matrix of the correct size as described by the `shape` input.

Compatibility Considerations

Use of the `conv2` and `convn` functions with one empty input no longer returns an empty matrix. Instead, it returns the matrix of size specified by the `shape` input. For information on how to use the `shape` input, see the reference pages for the `conv` and `conv2` functions.

nextpow2 Changing to Element-By-Element Calculation in a Future Release

Compatibility Considerations

`nextpow2` with a nonscalar produces a warning:

```
Warning: NEXTPOW2(X) where X is non-scalar will change
behavior in future versions: it will operate on each element
of X. To retain current behavior, use NEXTPOW2(LENGTH(X)) instead.
```

This behavior will change in a future release. Replace instances of `nextpow2` with nonscalar input `X` to `nextpow2(length(X))` to maintain the current behavior.

Function finite Being Removed

The `finite` function is obsolete. Use of the `finite` function now causes an error in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

Replace all instances of `finite` with `isfinite`.

New Multithreading Capability in MATLAB Functions

The MATLAB functions for Fourier transforms `fft`, `fft2`, and `fftn`, and their inverses `ifft`, `ifft2`, and `ifftn` are now multithreaded. In addition, the MATLAB functions `prod`, `sum`, `max`, and `min` are multithreaded.

64-bit Support in LAPACK and BLAS

MATLAB supports 64-bit integers for matrix dimensions in LAPACK, and BLAS. Linear algebra operations can now handle matrices of dimensions greater than $2^{31} - 1$.

Compatibility Considerations

MEX files that call BLAS or LAPACK need to be updated. All integer variables passed into BLAS or LAPACK need to be of type `mwSignedIndex`. MEX files compiled in previous versions of MATLAB that call BLAS or LAPACK could lead to undefined behaviors. If you have existing code that generates MEX files that pass variables to BLAS or LAPACK you need to update the code to use the proper data types and recompile.

Upgrade to ACML 4.1.0

AMD Core Math Library (ACML) is upgraded to version 4.1.0.

Data Analysis

Programming Fundamentals

Setting the Number of Threads Removed from Preferences Panel

The capability to adjust the number of computational threads in a single MATLAB session is no longer available as of this release. This change removes from the MATLAB preferences panel the ability to set the maximum number of computational threads. The primary reason for this change is that products that MATLAB is dependent upon have the ability to spawn threads from the currently-executing thread. This makes it infeasible to monitor and/or limit the number of computational threads at any given time in a MATLAB process.

MATLAB versions 7.8 and later require that you decide between threading and no threading at the time you launch your MATLAB session. Multithreading is enabled by default. To disable this feature, start MATLAB using the new `singleCompThread` option.

Compatibility Considerations

If you currently use the preferences panel to enable or disable multithreading or to adjust the number of computational threads, you need to be aware that this capability is no longer available. See the Startup Options section in the Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation to find out how to enable or disable multithreading when launching a new MATLAB session.

Timer Objects Saved in New Format

The format in which MATLAB saves Timer objects has changed in MATLAB version 7.8. Any Timer objects that you create and save while running MATLAB 7.8 cannot be loaded into an earlier version of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you need to use a Timer object that you have constructed using MATLAB 7.8, you will have to reconstruct and save the object in an earlier version of MATLAB.

mmreader Supports Linux Platforms

The `mmreader` object now supports Linux platforms. For more information about using `mmreader`, see the `mmreader` reference page.

Support of Microsoft Excel 2007 File Formats

If you have installed Excel 2007 (or Excel 2003 with the Compatibility Pack) on your Windows system, the `xlswrite` function exports data to XLSX, XLSB, and XLSM formats.

To write data to an Excel file, specify the name and extension of the output file in the call to `xlswrite`. If the file already exists, `xlswrite` writes data in the existent file format. If the file does not exist, `xlswrite` creates a new file, using the format that corresponds to the file extension you specify. If you do not specify a file extension, `xlswrite` applies the XLS extension, and writes a new file in the XLS format.

The `xlsread` function imports any file format recognized by your version of Excel, including XLS, XLSX, XLSB, XLSM, and HTML-based formats. The `importdata` function imports XLS, XLSX, XLSB, and XLSM formats. The Import Wizard imports XLS and XLSX formats.

Note: Large files in XLSX format might load very slowly. For better import and export performance, Microsoft recommends that you use the XLSB format.

Anonymous Functions Support `str2func`

The `str2func` which, prior to this release, converted a function name to a function handle, now also converts an anonymous function definition to a function handle. See the function reference page for `str2func` for more information.

```
N = 5;    NthPower = str2func(['@(x)x.^', num2str(N)]);
NthPower(8)
ans =
    32768
```

size and range Implemented for validateattributes

The `validateattributes` function now enables you to check the size and range of the input value. The following commands validate the size and range of the values of `x` and `y` respectively:

```
x = rand(4,2,6);
y = uint8(50:10:200);

validateattributes(x, {'numeric'}, {'size', [4,2,6]});
validateattributes(y, {'uint8'}, {'>=', 50, '<=', 200})
```

isempty Supported for Map Objects

MATLAB now supports the `isempty` function for `containers.Map` objects. This example creates a 0-by-1 Map object and runs `isempty` on it:

```
mapObj = containers.Map;
size(mapObj)
ans =
     0     1

isempty(mapObj)
ans =
     1
```

Bug Fix for Misinterpreted Variables

The example below describes a bug in the MATLAB software that has been fixed in version 7.8. The bug was caused by misinterpretation of an unassigned variable. For certain names, MATLAB mistakenly interpreted the variable as a stem in dot indexing.

The following example illustrates the problem. The example is a bit artificial (which is why the bug went undiscovered for so long).

Suppose you have a function that is intended to perform two levels of dot-indexing:

```
function y = dotindextwice_A(j)
    y = j.lang.String;
```

Calling this function with no arguments results in an error in all versions of MATLAB, as it should.

Now modify the function slightly so that the input variable is named `java` and run it on a version of MATLAB prior to Version 7.8:

```
function y = dotindextwice_B(java)
y = java.lang.String;
```

Now when you run the function without arguments, MATLAB misinterprets the word `java`, treating it as if it were the stem of a Java class name:

```
x = dotindextwice_B;    % Deliberately called with no arguments
```

Prior to Version 7.8, this function did not throw an error. In fact, it returned an instance of the `java.lang.String` class:

```
class(x)
ans =
    java.lang.String
```

This violates the rule that variables in functions are supposed to hide all other uses of the name. Beginning in Version 7.8, calling function `dotindextwice_B` without arguments results in an error, just as calling `dotindextwice_A` does.

MATLAB Upgrades Support for HDF5 to Version 1.8.1

The R2009a release of MATLAB uses version 1.8.1 of the HDF5 library. The HDF Group has deprecated two of the HDF5 library functions, `H5Pget_cache` and `H5Pset_cache`. Their M-file counterparts, `H5P.get_config` and `H5P.set_config`, may not work as they did in prior releases of MATLAB. To replace these deprecated functions in your code, consider these four new HDF5 functions: `H5P.get_mdc_config`, `H5P.set_mdc_config`, `H5F.get_mdc_config`, and `H5F.set_mdc_config`.

Compatibility Considerations

If your code uses `H5P.get_cache` or `H5P.set_cache`, your program will produce a warning message.

Indirect Calls to Superclass Constructors Now Errors

You can no longer call an indirect superclass constructor from a subclass constructor. For example, suppose class `B` is derived from class `A`, and class `C` is derived from class `B`. The

constructor for class C should not call the constructor for class A to initialize properties. The call to initialize class A properties should be made from class B.

Compatibility Considerations

If you define classes in which subclass constructors call indirect superclass constructors, MATLAB now issues an error when you attempt to create an instance of the subclass. Call `Only Direct Superclass from Constructor` for information on how to correctly code subclass constructors.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Functions Previously Only Available in the Image Processing Toolbox Now Available in MATLAB

The following functions have been added to MATLAB from the Image Processing Toolbox:

- `rgb2ind`: Convert RGB image to indexed image.
- `dither`: Convert image using dithering.
- `cmunique`: Eliminate unneeded colors in colormap of indexed image.
- `cmpermute`: Rearrange colors in colormap.
- `imapprox`: Approximate indexed image by one with fewer colors.

Compatibility Considerations

- The `dither` and `imapprox` functions no longer display their output as an image via a call to `imshow` when called with no output arguments. Instead, the first output argument appears in the Command Window if no semicolon ends the line.
- Function `rgb2ind` errors when called with syntax `rgb2ind(rgb)`.
- Function `imapprox` errors when called with syntax `imapprox(x,map)`.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

New Programmatic GUI Doc Example

A new example in the documentation teaches you how to code a GUI that manages multiple lists, such as to-do and shopping lists, contact information, music or video catalogs, or any set of itemizations. Among other things, it illustrates how to write MATLAB code to:

- Share callbacks among uicontrols.
- Obtain component handles from their tags.
- Create a new version of an existing GUI.
- Import and export list data.
- Edit, add, delete, and reorder list items.
- Save a list in the GUI itself.
- Concurrently run multiple GUIs containing different data that call back to the same function.

This example does not use GUIDE. To read about and run it, see [A GUI That Manages List Data](#) in the documentation for [Creating Graphical User Interfaces](#).

GUIDE Help Menu Enhanced

The Help menu in GUIDE now links to more topics in the documentation than previously. It also links to a set of video tutorials on the MATLAB Central Web site. For details, see [Getting Help in GUIDE](#) in the [Opening GUIDE](#) section of the [Creating Graphical User Interfaces](#) documentation.

External Interfaces/API

New Interface to Microsoft .NET Framework

The interface to .NET allows you to bring .NET assemblies into the MATLAB environment, to construct objects from classes contained in the assemblies, and to call methods on these objects. For complete documentation of this feature, see [Using .NET Libraries from MATLAB](#). For an overview of the .NET interface, watch this [video demo](#).

Expanded Platform Support Added for MATLAB Serial Port

MATLAB Serial Port is now supported on the following platforms:

- Microsoft Windows 64-bit
- Apple Macintosh OS X
- Macintosh OS X 64-bit
- Linux
- Linux 64-bit
- Sun Solaris™ 64-bit

Changes To Compiler Support

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.8 (R2009a) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

Microsoft Windows (64- and 32-bit) Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 SP1

Linux (64- and 32-bit) Platforms

- gcc Version 4.2.3

Apple Macintosh (32-bit) Platforms

- GNU gfortran Version 4.2.2

Compiler Support To Be Phased Out

The following compilers are supported in Version 7.8 (R2009a), but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB:

Windows (32-bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1
- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C/C++ Version 9.1
- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET Version 7.1

Windows (64-bit) Platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1
- Intel Visual Fortran Version 10.1
- Intel C/C++ Version 9.1

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) Platforms

- Sun Studio 11 cc / CC Version 5.8
- Sun Studio 11 f90 Version 8.2

Discontinued Compiler Support

MATLAB no longer supports the following compilers:

Windows (32-bit) Platforms

- Open Watcom Version 1.3
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 Express Edition

Windows (64-bit) Platforms

- Microsoft Platform SDK

Apple Macintosh (32-bit) Platforms

- g95 Version 0.90

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your C/C++ programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

Do Not Use `mxFree` to Destroy `mxArrays`

It is improper to call `mxFree` on an `mxArray`. Previously, to remedy misleading statements in older documentation, under limited circumstances, MATLAB issued a warning in code that made this error. MATLAB no longer issues the warning.

Compatibility Considerations

The correct function to use to release memory for an `mxArray` is `mxDestroyArray`. Calling `mxFree` on an `mxArray` could cause memory corruption, which might result in a segmentation violation.

Cannot Build MEX-Files Using MATLAB Version 5 API

MATLAB does not support the `-V5` option to the `mex` function.

Compatibility Considerations

You are no longer able to build a MEX-file using the MATLAB Version 5 API. If you use any of the functions shown in the “Obsolete Functions: MX Array Manipulation” on page 26-31 table, you must replace them with functions from the Replacement column, if available. These obsolete functions were deprecated when MATLAB Version 6 was released over 5 years ago.

MEX-Files Calling BLAS or LAPACK Functions Must Be Updated On 64-Bit Platforms

You must update any MEX-file that calls functions in the BLAS or LAPACK math packages on 64-bit platforms. The change occurs as a result of updated support, described in “64-bit Support in LAPACK and BLAS” on page 20-14. Existing MEX-files generated in previous versions of MATLAB will result in undefined behavior (likely crashes), if run in R2009a. The previous versions pass 32-bit integer arguments, but the math routines now read and write to 64 bits of memory. The results you see depend on what is stored in the subsequent 32 bits of memory.

Compatibility Considerations

On 64-bit platforms, you must use 64-bit integers for all input and output variables when calling LAPACK and BLAS routines in C and Fortran source MEX-files. Use the `mwSignedIndex` type for platform-independent code.

Object .o Files Saved on Macintosh Systems for Debugging

MATLAB saves object `.o` files when compiling MEX-files on Apple Mac OS Version 10.5 systems so that you can use source-level debugging.

Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler

If you distribute a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT-file application built with the Visual Studio 2008 compiler, you must provide the Visual C++ run-time libraries. These files are required to run applications developed with Visual C++ on a computer that does not have Visual C++ 2008 installed. For information on locating the Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 Redistributable Package (x86), containing `vcredist_x86.exe` and `vcredist_x64.exe`, consult your Microsoft documentation.

New Features for Shared Library Interface

- It is now possible to use the `char**` return value and to increment the resulting pointer to retrieve all values. See [Passing an Array of Strings](#).
- Added support for accessing values exported by a library.
- All fully and partly sized arrays should now work.

New Java Thread Safety Functions

Use the following new functions to work with Sun Java objects on the Event Dispatch Thread (EDT).

| Function | Description |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <code>javaObjectEDT</code> | Construct Java object on EDT |
| <code>javaMethodEDT</code> | Call Java method from EDT |

Improved Robustness of Web Services Functions

The underlying technology used in the `createClassFromWsd1` and `parseSoapResponse` functions was modified to better ensure support for WSDL and SOAP standards.

Compatibility Considerations

There was no intended change to functionality or results of the `createClassFromWsd1` and `parseSoapResponse` functions, which MathWorks verified through testing. There are many variations among WSDL files and Web services and they cannot all be tested. Therefore, it is possible that your results using the `createClassFromWsd1` and `parseSoapResponse` functions in this version could differ from a previous version.

Ensure that your results using `createClassFromWsd1` and `parseSoapResponse` functions are as expected.

R2008b

Version: 7.7

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Desktop New Features Video

For an overview of the major new features in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment area, watch this video demo. Another way to access this and other video demos is to select the **Demos** tab in the Help browser, and then select **MATLAB > New Features in Version 7.7**.

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.7 (R2008b) are:

- “Macintosh Startup and Root Directory Enhancements and Changes” on page 21-2
- “Updated Version of JVM Software” on page 21-3
- “Specifying Address Space Protection During Startup on Windows Platforms” on page 21-4
- “Changes to -nojvm Startup Option” on page 21-4
- “Changes to matlab Memory Manager Startup Options” on page 21-5

Macintosh Startup and Root Directory Enhancements and Changes

MATLAB for Apple Macintosh platforms is now installed like many other applications for Macintosh platforms, as a Macintosh **.app** bundle. This has resulted in some enhancements and changes to starting and using MATLAB on Macintosh platforms.

Startup Location

To start MATLAB on the Macintosh platform, double-click the **MATLAB_R2008b** icon in the **Applications** folder. This differs from R2008a (V7.6), where you started MATLAB by double-clicking the **MATLAB 7.6** icon in the **Applications/MATLAB_R2008a** folder; there was an additional folder level in R2008a.

Starting MATLAB from a File

You can now start MATLAB by double-clicking a file with a file extension that has been associated with MATLAB, such as a file with a **.m** extension. Similarly, you can drag a file onto the **MATLAB_R2008b** icon in the **Applications** folder or in the dock. These actions start MATLAB and open the file.

Contents of MATLAB Root Directory

When you use file browser GUIs to navigate in the MATLAB root directory, / Applications/MATLAB_R2008b, (known as the *matlabroot* directory), you cannot directly view or access its contents. For example, when you select **File > Open** and navigate to Applications/MATLAB_R2008b, no contents display. To access the contents, press **Command+Shift+G**, and enter the path to the MATLAB root directory in the resulting Go To Folder dialog box, for example, /Applications/MATLAB_R2008b.app.

Similarly, when you select MATLAB_R2008b in the Applications folder using the Finder, you do not see the contents. To access the contents, right-click (or **Ctrl+click**) MATLAB_R2008b, and from the context menu, select **Show Package Contents**. For more information, see Navigating Within the MATLAB Root Folder on Macintosh Platforms.

Startup Options and the Start MATLAB Settings Dialog Box

You can no longer set startup options using the Start MATLAB Settings dialog box and you can no longer start MATLAB from any .smat files you saved using Start MATLAB Settings. The dialog box is now used only for diagnostics and only appears if MATLAB experiences a problem during startup.

To set the startup directory in MATLAB, use the userpath function. To instruct MATLAB to run a specified statement upon startup, start MATLAB using the `matlab` command from a shell, as you would to start MATLAB on any UNIX platform. For more information, see Startup Options.

Starting MATLAB in a Shell

In R2008b (V7.7), to start MATLAB from a shell, enter the path to the executable, / Applications/MATLAB_R2008b.app/bin/matlab. This differs from R2008a (V7.6), in which the path was /Applications/MATLAB_R2008a/bin/matlab.

Compatibility Considerations

The compatibility considerations are described along with the above changes.

Updated Version of JVM Software

MATLAB is now using Sun Microsystems™ JVM™ Version 6 Update 4 software on all platforms, except the Apple Macintosh platform. If you specify a version of Java software to use with MATLAB, this change might impact your work.

Specifying Address Space Protection During Startup on Windows Platforms

When you start MATLAB on Microsoft Windows 32-bit platforms, you can set a startup option to help ensure the largest available contiguous block of memory after startup, which is useful if you run memory-intensive operations, such as processing large data sets. You can use the new `-shield` startup option to specify different levels of protection of the address space during the MATLAB startup process. This can also help resolve problems if MATLAB fails to start. For more information, see the `matlab` (Windows) reference page.

Changes to `-nojvm` Startup Option

When you start MATLAB with the `-nojvm` startup option, Handle Graphics functionality will no longer be supported. (The `-nojvm` option is available for UNIX platforms; see background information at the `matlab` (UNIX) reference page.)

Some aspects of MATLAB and related products use Handle Graphics in a way that might not be obvious. This includes anything that is based on or works using figures in MATLAB. Here is a summary of the affected features:

- Creating figures and performing plotting tasks, such as using the `plot`, `axes`, `getframe`, and `gcf` functions.
- Printing figures and using related functions such as `print`, `hgexport`, and `saveas`.
- Creating GUIs in MATLAB using GUI-building functions such as `warndlg`.
- Using Simulink scopes and printing Simulink models.

In MATLAB Version 7.7 (R2008b), if you use the `-nojvm` startup option and use Handle Graphics functionality, MATLAB produces this warning:

This functionality is no longer supported under the `-nojvm` startup option.

In a future release, instead of a warning, MATLAB will produce an error when you start with the `-nojvm` option and use Handle Graphics functionality.

Compatibility Considerations

To avoid the warning, start MATLAB without the `-nojvm` startup option:

- If you have been using the `-nojvm` startup option to work in a command line environment or because you do not use the MATLAB desktop, use the `-nodesktop` startup option instead.

- If you have been using the `-nojvm` startup option because of memory or performance benefits, look for other ways to gain those improvements when you start MATLAB without the `-nojvm` option. See the Performance and Memory Usage topics in the MATLAB Programming Fundamentals documentation.
- If you want to continue to use the `-nojvm` startup option, remove the code that is now producing the warnings.

Changes to matlab Memory Manager Startup Options

The `matlab` command line arguments `-memmgr` and `-check_malloc` are deprecated and will be removed in a future release. The environment variable `MATLAB_MEM_MGR` is also deprecated and will be removed. For information about these options, see `matlab` (Windows) or `matlab` (UNIX).

Compatibility Considerations

If you use these options, MATLAB generates a warning message.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.7 (R2008b) are:

- “New Default Layout for Desktop” on page 21-5
- “Closing Document Windows Using Middle Mouse Button” on page 21-5
- “Preferences Opens to Last Pane Used” on page 21-6
- “Changes to Desktop Text Font” on page 21-6
- “Provide Authentication Settings for Proxy Server when Accessing the Internet from MATLAB” on page 21-6

New Default Layout for Desktop

There is a new desktop layout when you select **Desktop > Desktop Layout > Default**. It includes the same components as the previous default desktop layout, however, they are arranged differently. If you prefer the previous default layout, arrange your desktop in that way and save the layout. You then can reuse the saved layout at any time.

Closing Document Windows Using Middle Mouse Button

If you have multiple documents open, you can now close a document by clicking the middle mouse button when the pointer is in the document's button on the document bar.

Preferences Opens to Last Pane Used

When you open the Preferences dialog box, it displays the last preference pane you viewed in the current session. In prior versions, the Preferences dialog box displayed the pane associated with the tool from which you accessed it.

Changes to Desktop Text Font

You now can specify that the desktop text font use the system default font. To do this, select **File > Preferences > Fonts**. Then, for **Desktop text font**, select **Use system font**. For more information, click the **Help** button in the Fonts Preferences dialog box.

The default settings for the desktop text font and the HTML Proportional Text font have changed. This only affects existing users who choose to use a new preferences file (`matlab.prf`) in R2008b.

Provide Authentication Settings for Proxy Server when Accessing the Internet from MATLAB


If you want to access the Internet from MATLAB and your network uses a firewall or another means of protection that restricts Internet access and requires you to provide a username and password, use the new proxy server authentication settings in Web preferences to specify the values. For more information, click the **Help** button in the Web preferences pane, or see Web Preferences.

Running Functions — Command Window and History

- “Find Function Names and Get Help Using the New Function Browser” on page 21-6
- “View Syntax Hints While Entering Statements” on page 21-7

Find Function Names and Get Help Using the New Function Browser

While you work, you can find the names of functions and get help for them using the new Function Browser. The Function Browser is useful if you want to find a function whose name you cannot remember, determine if there are functions that do what you want, or view the reference page for a function. The Function Browser uses a subset of the information found in the function reference pages in the Help browser for quick access while you work.

To access the Function Browser, press **Shift+F1**, or if you are in the Command Window or Editor, click the Function Browser button . The Function Browser opens. You can

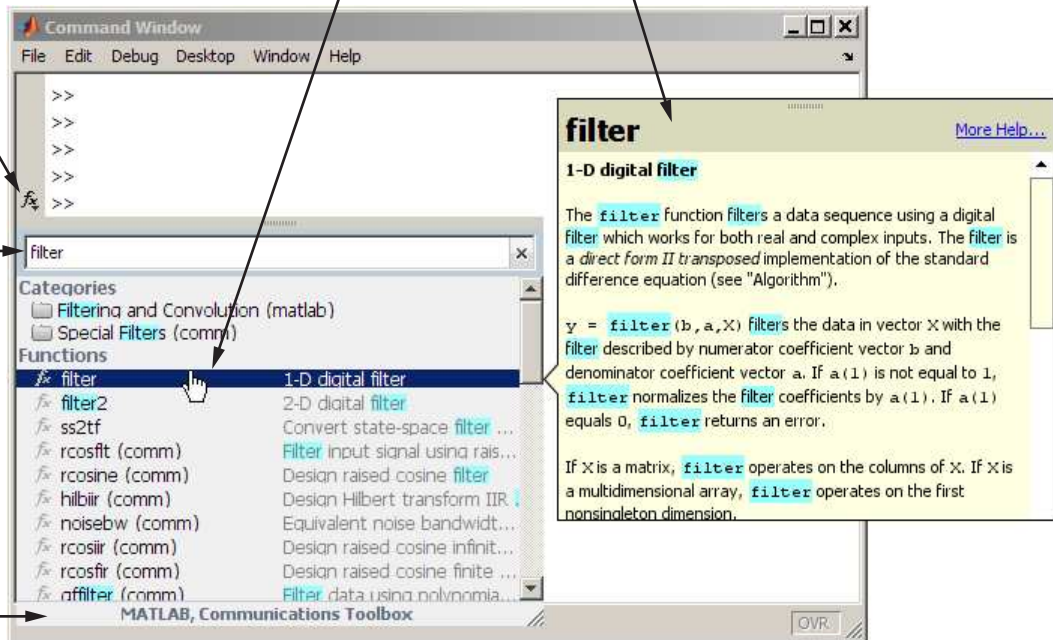
specify the products to look in, browse categories of functions, and search for words that appear in function reference pages. For more information, see Find Functions Using the Function Browser.

1. To open the Function Browser, click its button or press **Shift+F1**.

4. Select a function to view quick help for it in a pop-up window.

2. Find categories and functions whose help contains words you specify.

3. Click to change the scope of product documentation to look in.



5. To use a function, drag it from the Function Browser to a tool, such as the Command Window.

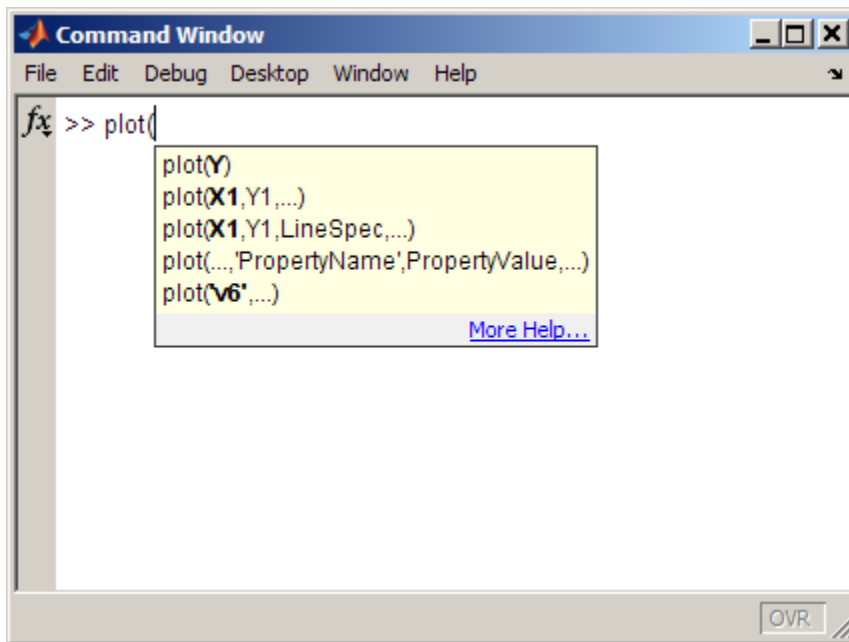
View Syntax Hints While Entering Statements

While you enter statements in the Command Window and Editor, you can view the allowable input argument syntax for a function in a pop-up window. This feature is called *function hints*. To use function hints:

- 1 Type the function name, followed by the left parenthesis, (, and pause. The syntax for input arguments automatically displays in a pop-up window near the statement you are entering.

- 2 The arguments you can enter appear in bold. Enter your first argument and type a comma (,) after it. The syntax options in the pop-up window then change, based on the argument you just entered.
- 3 Continue entering arguments, using the hints as needed. You can dismiss the function hints pop-up window at any time by pressing **Esc**. When you type the closing parenthesis,), or when there are no more arguments to enter, the pop-up window automatically closes.

The following illustration shows function hints for the `plot` function.



To turn off the function hints feature so the pop-up menu does *not* automatically display the syntax reminders when you type an opening parenthesis, use Keyboard preferences; for **Function Hints**, clear the check box that enables them.

For more information, see View Function Syntax Hints While Entering a Statement.

Help and Related Resources

- “New Help Features — Function Browser and Function Hints” on page 21-9

- “Viewing an HTML Version of Help for Classes You Create” on page 21-9
- “Finding Text In Small Help Windows” on page 21-11
- “Changes to Search Field in Help Browser” on page 21-11

New Help Features — Function Browser and Function Hints

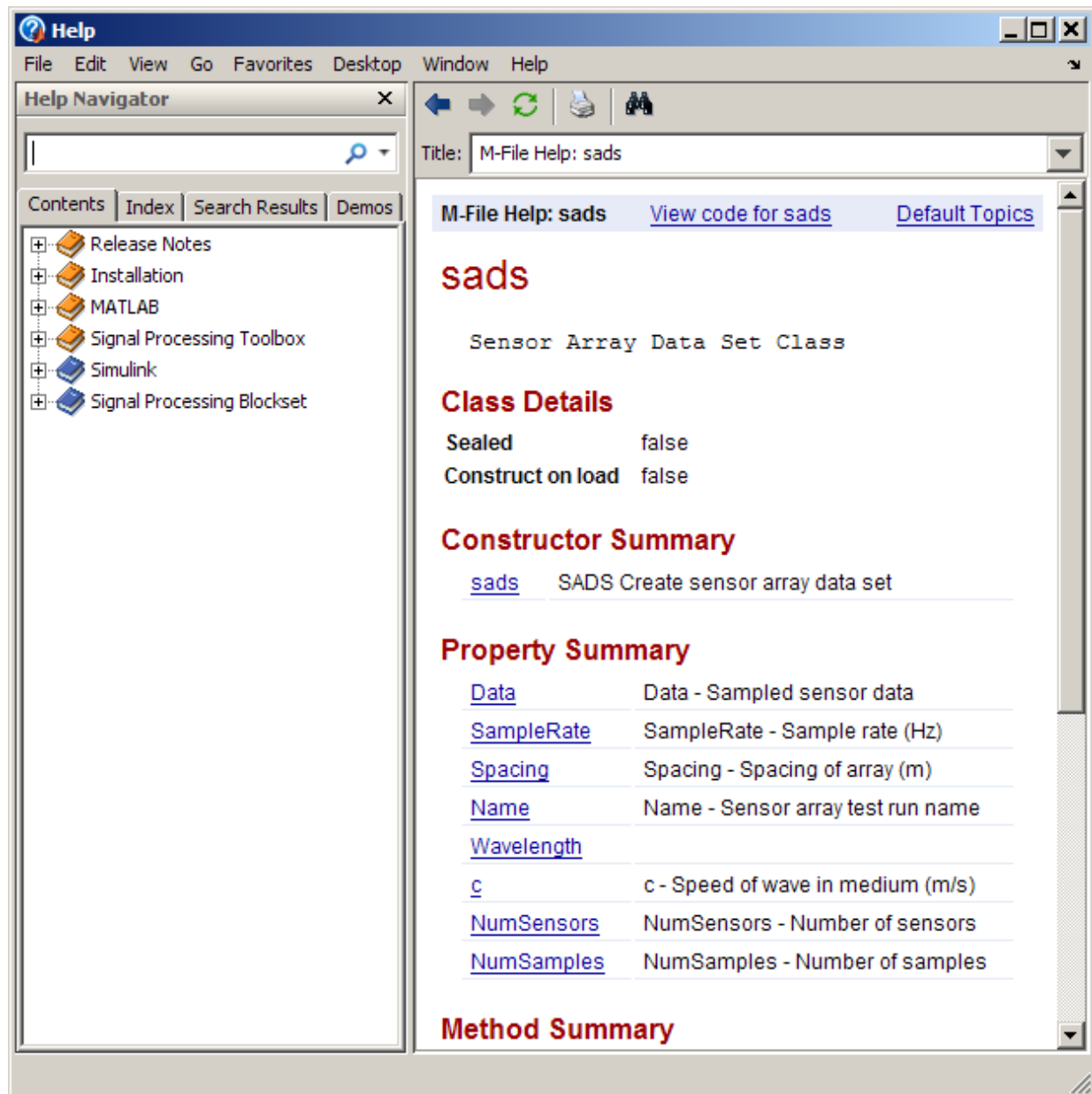
There are two new features that provide help while you work:

- Use the new Function Browser to find function names while you work. It is most useful in the Command Window and Editor, but you can access it from any tool. For more information, see “Find Function Names and Get Help Using the New Function Browser” on page 21-6.
- Use function hints to help you complete syntax for statements in the Command Window or Editor. For more information, see “View Syntax Hints While Entering Statements” on page 21-7.

Viewing an HTML Version of Help for Classes You Create


If you create your own class definition files in MATLAB and you provide help in the `classdef` file for the class, properties, and methods, you can conveniently view the help in the Help browser by running `doc classname`. For more information, see Help for Classes You Create. The following example shows class information in the Help browser for the user-created class, `sads`, displayed by running

```
doc sads
```



Finding Text In Small Help Windows

The Find dialog box is now available from the small help windows used for the Help on Selection feature and for context-sensitive help. The find feature is useful when you want to search for a specific word or phrase within one of these help windows. To access the Find dialog box:

- In a window used for the Help on Selection feature, press **Ctrl+F** on Windows and UNIX platforms or **Cmd+F** on Macintosh platforms. You can also click the **Find text**  button
- In a context-sensitive help window, press **Ctrl+F** on Windows and UNIX platforms, and **Cmd+F** on Macintosh platforms

Changes to Search Field in Help Browser

You can quickly access the Product Filter from the search field by selecting the down arrow at the right side of the search field and from it, selecting **Filter by Product**. The Help pane of the Preferences dialog box opens. For more information about the product filter, click the **Help** button in the dialog box.

As you enter a term in the search field, a history of terms you previously entered in the current session appears. To view the full history, select the down arrow at the right side of the search field and from it, select **Show Search History**. You can select an item in the search history to rerun the search.

To execute a search, enter the search terms and press **Enter**. There is no longer a Go button.


Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.7 (R2008b) are:

- “Current Directory Browser Enhanced, Including New Navigation and Grouping Features” on page 21-12
- “Structure Results of dir for Nonexistent Files Now Include Empty Matrices” on page 21-15
- “Workspace Browser Toolbar Is Now Configurable” on page 21-16
- “Semicolon (;) Path Separator Character Now Used on UNIX Platforms” on page 21-16

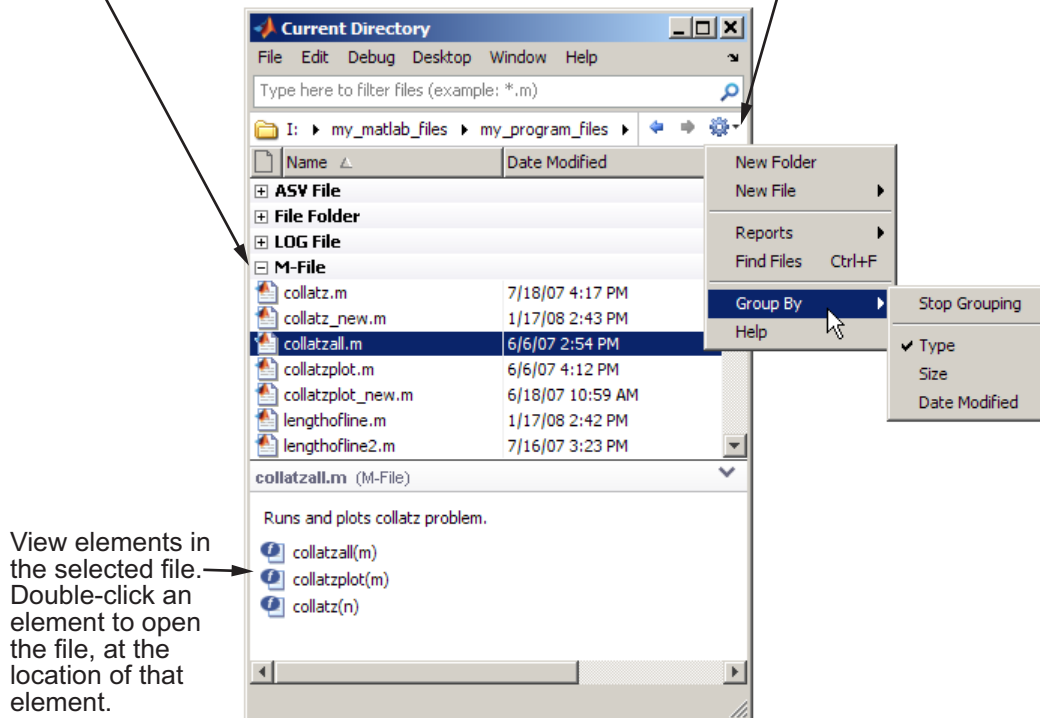
Current Directory Browser Enhanced, Including New Navigation and Grouping Features

The Current Directory browser includes new ways to navigate and to view the directory contents. There are also new ways to find files, including a new filter field.

- Use the new address bar to view the current directory and to view and navigate to subdirectories within the current directory path.
- Access common features from the Actions button  on the toolbar.
- Add and remove buttons from the toolbar by right-clicking the toolbar and selecting **Customize**.
- List only files whose names contain a specified string by using the new filter field. To show the filter field, use **File > Preferences > Current Directory**.
- In the **Details** pane at the bottom of the tool, view a list of elements in the selected file, such as subfunctions in a MATLAB program file. Double-click an element to open the file at the location of the element.
- For a MAT-file, drag selected variables from the **Details** pane to the Workspace browser to load them into MATLAB. Similarly, save workspace variables to a MAT-file by dragging them from the Workspace browser to the Current Directory browser.
- Group items in the current directory, that is, view related items together. From the Actions button, select **Group By** and select the attribute you want to group by.

Some of the major changes are highlighted in the following illustrations.

To group files by type, select **Group By** from the Actions button. Use the - or + button to hide or show files within a group. Here, files are grouped by type, and files for all types except those with a .m extension are hidden.



For more information, see Managing Files in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

The following aspects of using the Current Directory browser are different in Version 7.7 (R2008b) than in the previous version. Following is a table of what changed and the way to perform the same action in Version 7.7.

| Change | What To Do Instead In Version 7.7 (R2008b) |
|--|--|
| The toolbar no longer includes the buttons it previously included. | You can now specify which buttons to include on the toolbar. You can include the toolbar buttons included in previous versions, or use these alternatives: |

| Change | What To Do Instead In Version 7.7 (R2008b) |
|---|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Go up one level button — Instead, select a directory one level up by using the address bar. • Find files button — Instead, select Find Files from the Actions button on the toolbar, or use Ctrl+F. • New folder button — Instead, select New Folder from the Actions button on the toolbar. • Directory reports — Instead, select Reports from the Actions button on the toolbar. |
| The string display of the full path for the current directory has been replaced by the address bar view. | You can still access the string display, which can be useful if you want to copy it or edit it directly. To access the string, click the blank area to the right of the last subdirectory in the address bar. To return to the address bar view, press the Escape key. |
| You do not select attributes (columns) to display using Current Directory Preferences (Browser display options). | Right-click any column header to select or clear the columns to display, such as file size. You can only do this on Microsoft Windows platforms. |
| The file description no longer appears in a column. | View the description for a selected file in the detail pane. |
| The full help for a MATLAB program file no longer appears in the detail pane. | Press F1 to view the reference page for the selected file. |
| You do not elect to show details using Current Directory Preferences (Browser display options). | Use the arrow on the right side of the detail pane separator to show or hide the details. |

| Change | What To Do Instead In Version 7.7 (R2008b) |
|---|---|
| The File Filter options, accessible from the context menu and the View menu, have been removed. | Use the new filter field (use Preferences for the Current Directory browser to show the filter field), or sort by file type (click the document icon header), or group by file type using the new grouping feature (available from the Actions button). |
| The View menu was removed. | Use the new filter field (previously described) to filter the view. For Directory Reports, select Reports from the Actions button on the toolbar. |
| When you look for items in the current directory by typing the initial letters in the name, a pop-up window no longer appears showing the letters that you typed. | As before, the first entry whose name begins with the letters you typed is selected. If you want to see what you type when finding items in the current directory, instead use the filter field. |

Structure Results of `dir` for Nonexistent Files Now Include Empty Matrices

When you run `dir` with an output argument and the results include a nonexistent file or a file that `dir` cannot query for some other reason, `dir` now returns empty matrices for the `date`, `bytes`, and `datenum` fields. The most common occurrence is on UNIX platforms when `dir` queries a file that is a symbolic link and the symbolic link points to a nonexistent target. A nonexistent target is when a target has been moved, removed, or renamed. For example, if `my_file` in `my_dir` is a symbolic link to another file that has been deleted, then running

```
r = dir('my_dir')
```

includes this result for `my_file`:

```
r(n) =
    name: 'my_file'
    date: ''
    bytes: []
    isdir: 0
    datenum: []
```

where n is the index for `my_file`, found by searching `r` by the `name` field.

With empty matrices returned, code you write to use the results of `dir` can be simpler and more robust. For more information, see the reference page for the `dir` function.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, `dir` returned inappropriate values for files that could not be queried:

```
r(n) =  
    name: 'my_file'  
    date: '18-Jan-2038 22:14:07'  
    bytes: 0  
    isdir: 0  
    datenum: 7.4438e+05
```

If you have existing files that rely on the results of `dir` for a file that could not be queried, your code might not produce the result it used to. If you write new code that depends on the new results for `dir` and run it in a previous version of MATLAB, it might not produce the results you expect. In either case, there will probably not be a warning or error.

Workspace Browser Toolbar Is Now Configurable

Rearrange, add, or remove buttons and other controls from the Workspace Browser toolbar using **File > Preferences > Toolbars**. Alternatively, right-click the toolbar and select **Customize** from the context menu. By default, the Print button is not on the toolbar.

For more information on customizing the toolbar, see [Toolbar Customization](#).

Semicolon (;) Path Separator Character Now Used on UNIX Platforms

On UNIX platforms, MATLAB now uses a semicolon (;) as the character that separates directories in the search path file, `pathdef.m`, which is the character used on Windows platforms. This is beneficial if you work with the contents of the `pathdef.m` file programmatically on both Windows and UNIX platforms. In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), MATLAB used the colon (:) character as the path separator on UNIX platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB will continue to accept the colon (:) character as a valid path separator on UNIX platforms, so any existing code you have that relies on it will still work.

You will experience a problem if you have any directories that contain a semicolon in their name. You will need to rename the directories to include them on the search path.

Editing and Debugging MATLAB Code

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.7 (R2008b) are:

- “Create New Function and Class Files Using Templates” on page 21-17
- “View Syntax Hints, Find Function Names, and Get Quick Help” on page 21-17
- “Set Color and Width of Right-Hand Text Limit” on page 21-18
- “Set Cursor to First Nonwhite Character on Line” on page 21-18
- “Suppress a Specific M-Lint Message Throughout a File” on page 21-18
- “New M-Lint Message for Suppressed Messages” on page 21-18
- “View M-Lint Message in ToolTip Using the Keyboard” on page 21-19
- “Apply M-Lint Autofix Using the Keyboard” on page 21-19
- “Code Fold Single Program, Multiple Data (spmd) Blocks” on page 21-19
- “File and Directory Comparisons Tool: Highlight Changes” on page 21-19
- “Block Indenting Will Not Be Included in Next Version” on page 21-20
- “Accessing Contents of MATLAB Root Directory on Macintosh Platforms” on page 21-20

Create New Function and Class Files Using Templates

When you create new functions and class definition files (`classdef`), you can start with a template that reminds you to include standard information. Select **File > New > Function M-File**, or **File > New > Class M-File**. A new file containing template information opens in the Editor.

View Syntax Hints, Find Function Names, and Get Quick Help

While you enter statements in the Editor or Command Window, you can display the syntax for a function in a temporary pop-up window. For more information, see “View Syntax Hints While Entering Statements” on page 21-7.

You also can find the names of and get help for functions using the new Function Browser—for more information, see “Find Function Names and Get Help Using the New Function Browser” on page 21-6.

Set Color and Width of Right-Hand Text Limit

In the Editor, where you can enable a vertical line to indicate a right-hand text limit, you now can set the width and color of the line. Note that the default color for the line is now gray, instead of light red.

Set preferences for the line by selecting **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Display**, which opens the Preferences dialog box.

Click **Help** in the Preferences dialog box for more information.

Set Cursor to First Nonwhite Character on Line

When you press the **Home** key, the cursor goes to the first nonwhite character on the current line. When you press the **Home** key twice, the cursor goes to the beginning of the line.

Compatibility Considerations

In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), the **Home** key always moved the cursor to the first column of the current line.

Suppress a Specific M-Lint Message Throughout a File

You can now suppress a specific M-Lint message throughout a file by right-clicking on an M-Lint indicator that elicits the message, and then from the context menu, selecting **Suppress All Instances in this File**.

For details, see **Suppress All Instances of a Message in the Current File** in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation. For information on manually inserting the string that tells M-Lint to suppress the message throughout the file, see the documentation for the `mlint` function.

New M-Lint Message for Suppressed Messages

An M-Lint message now appears if you previously suppressed a message using the `%#ok` directive, and that message no longer appears. This can result if the message is already suppressed using preferences (**File > Preferences > M-Lint**), and the code has changed such that the message is no longer generated, or if the rules M-Lint follows for generating the message have changed. The new message is:

An M-Lint message was suppressed here, but the message no longer

appears. Use the context menu to fix.

For an example, see the *Suppressing All Messages on a Line with mlint* example in the mlint function documentation.

View M-Lint Message in ToolTip Using the Keyboard

To open an M-Lint Message ToolTip using the keyboard, place the cursor over the marked code and press **Ctrl + M**. This feature is offered in addition to the identical behavior available when you use the mouse pointer to hover over code that is marked by M-Lint. For an example of viewing an M-Lint message in a ToolTip, see Check Code for Errors and Warnings in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation.

Apply M-Lint Autofix Using the Keyboard

To fix a problem marked by M-Lint as having an automatic fix available, place the cursor over the marked code, and then press **Alt + Enter**. This feature is offered in addition to the identical behavior available when you use the context menu. For an example of using the M-Lint autofix feature, see Check Code for Errors and Warnings in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation.

Code Fold Single Program, Multiple Data (spmd) Blocks

By default, the Editor now supports code folding for single program, multiple data (spmd) blocks. For more information on code folding, see Code Folding — Expand and Collapse Code Constructs in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation.

File and Directory Comparisons Tool: Highlight Changes

The File and Directory Comparisons Tool now uses shades of colors to mark differences in the contents of two directories being compared. Light colors indicate files that differ and dark colors indicate subdirectories that differ. For details and an example, see Comparing Folders and Zip Files in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

In releases prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), the same color intensity highlighted differences in both files and directories.

Block Indenting Will Not Be Included in Next Version

The **Block Indent** option will no longer be provided, starting in the next version of MATLAB. Currently, this option is available for M, Java, and C/C++ programming languages, when you select **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Language**. To attain the effect of block indenting, you can use the **No indent** option and indent lines manually using the **Tab** and **space** keys.


If you have concerns about the pending removal of the **Block Indent** option, please contact Technical Support at http://www.mathworks.com/support/contact_us.

Accessing Contents of MATLAB Root Directory on Macintosh Platforms


Starting in MATLAB 7.7 (R2008b), on Macintosh platforms, you cannot use file browser GUIs to directly access contents of the MATLAB root directory. For example, when you use **File > Open** from the Editor, you cannot directly select a file located within *matlabroot*. For more information, see “Contents of MATLAB Root Directory” on page 21-3.

Tuning and Managing MATLAB Code Files

Access Directory Reports

You now access Directory Reports by navigating to the directory containing the MATLAB program files for which you want to produce reports. Then, on the Current Directory browser toolbar, click the **Actions** down arrow  and select the type of report you want to run for all of the MATLAB program files in the current directory. Note that these reports are now referred to as Reports, rather than Directory Reports.

Compatibility Considerations

In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), you navigated to the directory containing the MATLAB program files for which you wanted to produce reports. Then, you clicked the **Directory Reports** down arrow  on the Current Directory browser toolbar.

Publishing MATLAB Code Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.7 (R2008b) are:

- “Include Figure Window Details in Published Documents” on page 21-21
- “Inline Math Supported in Published Documents” on page 21-21
- “Publish Setting: Cascading Style Sheet Is Now XSL File” on page 21-21


Include Figure Window Details in Published Documents

In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), when you published a file that included a figure window, only the graph or figure was included in the published document. Using the `figureSnapMethod` option, you can now specify that you want the window details included in the published document. For details, see the publish reference page.

Inline Math Supported in Published Documents

In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), you could publish LaTeX code in a published document as a code block, separate from the rest of your comments, if any. Now, you can publish LaTeX math symbols inline with the rest of your comments. For details, see [Inline LaTeX Math Equations](#).

Publish Setting: Cascading Style Sheet Is Now XSL File

In versions prior to Version 7.7 (R2008b), there was a **Cascading Style Sheet** setting on the Publish Configurations dialog box (which you access by clicking the Publish down-arrow button ). This setting is now called **XSL File**, to more accurately reflect the setting.

Compatibility Considerations

The **Cascading Style Sheet** setting on the Publish Configurations dialog box is now **XSL File**.

Mathematics

Upgrade to Random Number Generator

- The `randn` function uses a new longer period random number algorithm as its default.
- The new function `randi` returns random integers from a uniform discrete distribution.
- The `@RandStream` class allows you to construct a random number stream object and set its properties. For more information, see [Random Numbers in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation](#).

Compatibility Considerations

The `randn` function now produces different results than in previous releases. Because the values returned by `randn` are intended to be random, this change should not affect most code.

`rand` and `randn` now draw from the same random number stream. In prior releases, `rand` and `randn` had separate independent underlying random number streams. Since `rand` and `randn` now access the same stream, using `randn` will affect subsequent values produced by `rand` and vice-versa. See [Creating and Controlling a Random Number Stream in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation](#) for more information.

Multipoint Boundary-Value Problems with `bvp5c`

The solver `bvp5c` will take multipoint boundary-value problems.

Upgrades to `lsqnonneg`

`lsqnonneg` now runs more efficiently. It accepts sparse matrices as inputs and maintains sparsity throughout its internal iterations.

Functions and Properties Being Removed

| Function or Property Name | What Happens When You Use Function or Property? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| <code>betacore</code> | Fails | <code>betainc</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>betacore</code> with <code>betainc</code> . |
| <code>colmmd</code> | Fails | <code>colamd</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>colmmd</code> with <code>colamd</code> . |
| <code>symmmd</code> | Fails | <code>symamd</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>symmmd</code> with <code>symamd</code> . |
| <code>flops</code> | Fails | None | Remove all instances of <code>flops</code> . With the incorporation of LAPACK in MATLAB Version 6, counting floating-point operations is no longer practical. |

Upgrade to Intel Math Kernel Libraries

For Windows, Intel Mac, and Linux platforms, MATLAB software supports the Intel Math Kernel Library (MKL) version 10.0.3.

Data Analysis

Specialized Data Tips for the `hist` Function

When you create a histogram display using `hist` and place data tips in the plot in data cursor mode, they now snap to the top center of the bin you attach them to. The data tip contents have changed as well, and now consist of:

- Number of observations falling into the selected bin
- The x -value of the bin's center
- The lower and upper x -values for the bin

For details, see [Using Data Cursors with Histograms](#) in the MATLAB Graphics documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

Data tips for histograms no longer display the x and y coordinates of their locations and no longer snap to the four corners of the bins, as they do for `bar` plots. The data tips are also larger, to accommodate the extra information.

Programming Fundamentals

Fast Key Lookup Provided with New Map Data Structure

This release introduces a new MATLAB class called a Map. An object of the Map class is an array of any MATLAB data type that supports lookup table functionality. Unlike most arrays in MATLAB that only allow access to the elements by means of integer indices, indices for Map containers can be nearly any scalar numeric value or a character string.

The following example creates a Map object that is an array of strings. It is very much like any other string array except that with each *value* of this array there is also a lookup *key* associated with it. This particular Map contains the names of capital cities in the United States. These are the values of the Map object. Associated with each capital city value is the US state that it resides in. These are the keys of the Map object. You look up values in the Map using key indices. Call the `containers.Map` constructor to create an array of six capital cities indexed by six US states. (The capital of Alaska has purposely been entered incorrectly):

```
US_Capitals = containers.Map( ...
{'Arizona', 'Nebraska', 'Nevada', ...      % 6 States
 'New York', 'Georgia', 'Alaska'}, ...
{'Phoenix', 'Lincoln', 'Carson City', ...  % 6 Capitals
 'Albany', 'Atlanta', 'Fairbanks'});
```

Show the capitals of three of the states by looking them up in the Map using the string indices 'Nevada', 'Alaska' and 'Georgia':

```
values(US_Capitals, {'Nevada', 'Alaska', 'Georgia'})
ans =
    'Carson City'    'Fairbanks'    'Atlanta'
```

Correct the capital city of Alaska by overwriting the entry at string index 'Alaska':

```
US_Capitals('Alaska') = 'Juneau';

US_Capitals('Alaska')
ans =
    Juneau
```

The term `containers.Map` refers to a Map class that is part of a MATLAB package called `containers`. For more information, see Map Containers in the Programming Fundamentals documentation.

Tic and Toc Support Multiple Consecutive Timings

The `tic` and `toc` timing functions now support multiple consecutive timings. Call `tic` with an output `t0` to save the current time as the starting time for some operation. When the operation completes, call `toc` with the same `t0` as its input and MATLAB displays the time between that particular `tic` and `toc`.

In the following example, MATLAB measures the time used by each function call and, at the same time, measures the time required for the overall operation:

```
t0 = tic;
    t1 = tic;    W = myfun1(A,B);        toc(t1)
    t2 = tic;    [X,Y] = myfun2(C,W);    toc(t2)
    t3 = tic;    Z = myfun3(A,C,Y);      toc(t3)
toc(t0)
```

You can still call `tic` and `toc` without any arguments. In this case, `toc` just measures the time since the most recent `tic`.

See the function reference page for `tic` or `toc` for more information.

New Options for MException getReport

The MException `getReport` method has several new options available in this release. You select these options when you call `getReport`. They give you more control over the content and format of the information displayed or returned by `getReport`.

See the function reference page for `getReport` for more information.

what Function Returns Package Information

The `what` function now includes package information in its output display and a `package` field in the structure array that it returns.

List the packages used in the MathWorks Communications System Toolbox™:

```
s = what('comm');

s.packages
ans =
```

```
'crc'
'commdevice'
'commsrc'
'commgui'
'commscope'
'commutils'
```

You can also call `what` on a specific package name to see what types of directories and files are in the package directory.

See the function reference page for `what` for more information.

addtodate Accepts Hours, Minutes, Seconds, Milliseconds

In previous releases, the `addtodate` function supported modifying a date number by a specified number of years, months, or days. In this release, you can also modify the date by a specified number of hours, minutes, seconds, or milliseconds.

Add 2 hours, 45 minutes, and 17 seconds to the current time:

```
d1 = now;
datestr(d1)
ans =
    12-Jun-2008 16:15:38

d2 = addtodate(d1, 2, 'hour');
d2 = addtodate(d2, 45, 'minute');
d2 = addtodate(d2, 17, 'second');
d2 = addtodate(d2, 3000, 'millisecond');

datestr(d2)
ans =
    12-Jun-2008 19:00:58
```

See the function reference page for `addtodate` for more information.

Querying Options Added to pause

There are new syntaxes for the `pause` function:

- To see whether pausing is enabled or not, use one of the following commands:

```
pause query  
state = pause('query')
```

- To return the previous pause state when enabling or disabling pausing, use one of the following:

```
oldstate = pause('on')  
oldstate = pause('off')
```

See the function reference page for `pause` for more information.

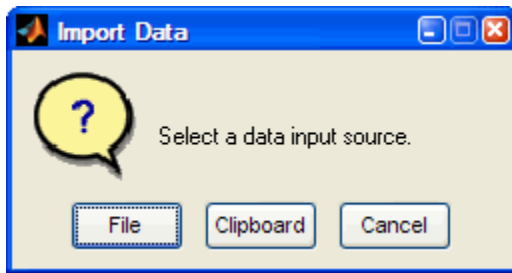
File Selection Restriction in Import Wizard

This release introduces a change in how you select the source to import using the Import Wizard. In previous releases, you could select and view the contents of any number of files within the wizard before choosing the one to import. As of this release, if you need to import from a different source (a specific file or the system clipboard) than the one you had originally selected, you must exit and restart the Import Wizard. This change gives the Import Wizard increased flexibility in handling different types of files, removes redundancy in the import process, and also removes a potential source of unexpected behavior from the product.

Compatibility Considerations

The user interface to the Import Wizard is very much the same as in previous versions of MATLAB. However, you should take note of the following changes:

- The panel named **Select Data Source**, that appears at the top of the Import Wizard preview dialog box in earlier releases, is no longer available. As before, you select the source file to import, or the clipboard, at the time you activate the Import Wizard. This applies whether you use **File > Import Data** from the MATLAB Command Window menu or the `uiimport` function at the command prompt. To make a new file or clipboard selection, click the **Cancel** button in any of the dialog boxes, and then restart the Wizard.
- Calling `uiimport` without a file name displays the following new dialog box. Choosing **File** opens the Import Data dialog box. Selecting **Clipboard** opens the wizard with the contents of the clipboard in the preview panel.



- To import from the clipboard using the MATLAB menus, use **Edit > Paste to Workspace** instead of using **File > Import Data**, and then change the source to **Clipboard**. This method is preferred because it is more direct. The capability of switching from file to clipboard within the wizard is no longer supported.

Function Handle Array Warning Is Now An Error

The only way to make an array of function handles is to use a cell array. Attempting to create any other type of array of function handles is invalid. For the past several releases, MATLAB has issued a warning if you should attempt to put function handles into any type of array other than a cell array. As of this release, MATLAB throws an error instead of a warning when this is attempted.

Replace

```
A = [@sin @cos @tan];
??? Error using ==> horzcat
Nonscalar arrays of function handles are not allowed; use
cell arrays instead.
with
```

```
A = {@sin @cos @tan};
```

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your program code attempts to create a regular array of function handles, this code will now generate an error.

Two Types of issorted Warnings Are Now Errors

In previous versions, the `issorted` function generated a warning for the following two cases:

- `issorted(x)`, where `x` is a complex integer, and
- `issorted(x, 'rows')`, where `x` is an ND array

Using `issorted` on a Complex Integer

In this case, a statement such as the following

```
issorted(int8(complex(1,2)))
```

now issues the error message

```
??? Error using ==> issorted
ISSORTED on complex inputs with integer class is obsolete.
Please use ISSORTED(DOUBLE(X)) or ISSORTED(SINGLE(X)) instead.
```

Using `issorted` on an N-D Array

In this case, a statement such as

```
issorted(ones(3,3,3), 'rows')
```

now issues the error message

```
??? Error using ==> issorted
X must be a 2-D matrix.
```

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your program code attempts to use either of these types of statements, this code will now generate an error.

Possible Conflict with New Keyword: `SPMD`

This release introduces a new keyword, `spmd`, that, although used solely by the Parallel Computing Toolbox (PCT), may cause conflicts with MATLAB users as well. See `spmd` Construct in the PCT release notes for more information on this keyword.

Compatibility Considerations

Because `spmd` is a new keyword, it will conflict with any user-defined functions or variables of the same name. If you have any code with functions or variables named `spmd`, you must rename them.

Do Not Create MEX-Files with DLL File Extensions

In the future, on 32-bit Windows systems, MATLAB will not support MEX-files with a `.dll` file extension. See release note “Do Not Use DLL File Extensions for MEX-Files” on page 21-38 for information on how this might affect you.

isequal Is Now Called Explicitly for Contained Objects

When you pass two MATLAB objects to `isequal`, MATLAB dispatches to the `isequal` method of the dominant object (see Object Precedence in Expressions Using Operators). If the dominant object does not overload `isequal`, then MATLAB uses the built-in version.

Compatibility Considerations

What is different with this release, is that MATLAB now calls `isequal` explicitly for each contained object. This means that, if any contained object overloads `isequal`, MATLAB calls the overloaded version for that object.

Previously, MATLAB compared contained objects using the built-in `isequal` functionality without regard to any special behavior programmed into overloaded `isequal` methods. The effect of this change is that, for objects that contain other objects and those contained objects overload `isequal`, the overloaded behavior establishes the basis with which MATLAB determines equality for those contained objects.

Indexed Assignment with Objects of the Form `p(:) = o` Now Consistent with MATLAB Language

The behavior of indexed assignment with MATLAB objects is consistent with the behavior of all MATLAB intrinsic types and V5 MATLAB objects. For example, attempting the following assignment, where `d` does not previously exist, gives an error:

```
>> d(:) = 5;
```

??? In an assignment `A(:) = B`, the number of elements in A and B must be the same.

MATLAB objects behave in the same way:

```
ts_obj = timeseries;
```

```
t(:) = ts_obj;
```

??? In an assignment `A(:) = B`, the number of elements in A and B must be the same.

Compatibility Considerations

In MATLAB Version 7.6 Release 2008a, indexed assignment of the form `p(:) = object` did not result in an error.

fopen No Longer Supports VAXD, VAXG, and Cray Machine Formats

Calls to `fopen` with any of the following values for machine format return an error:

- 'vaxd' or 'd'
- 'vaxg' or 'g'
- 'cray' or 'c'

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, calls to `fopen` with machine format values associated with VAXD, VAXG, and Cray did not result in an error.

To read files in VAXD and VAXG formats, consider the workaround available on the MATLAB Central File Exchange, file ID #22675.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Certain Printer Formats and Drivers Now Warn When Used

Going forward, MathWorks is planning to leverage existing operating system (OS) support for printer drivers and devices. As a result, the ability to specify certain print devices using the `print -d` command, and certain graphics formats using the `print -d` command and/or the `saveas` command, will be removed in a future release.

| Graphic Format Drivers | | |
|------------------------|---------|----------|
| -pkm | -pkmraw | -tifflzw |

| Printer Driver | print Command Option String |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Canon® BubbleJet BJ10e | -dbj10e |
| Canon BubbleJet BJ200 color | -dbj200 |
| Canon Color BubbleJet BJC-70/ BJC-600/BJC-4000 | -dbjc600 |
| Canon Color BubbleJet BJC-800 | -dbjc800 |
| Epson® and compatible 9- or 24-pin dot matrix print drivers | -depson |
| Epson and compatible 9-pin with interleaved lines (triple resolution) | -deps9high |
| Epson LQ-2550 and compatible; color (not supported on HP®-700) | -depsonc |
| Fujitsu® 3400/2400/1200 | -depsonc |
| HP DesignJet 650C color (not supported on Windows OS) | -ddnj650c |
| HP DeskJet 500 | -ddjet500 |
| HP DeskJet 500C (creates black and white output) | -dcdjmono |
| HP DeskJet 500C (with 24 bit/pixel color and high-quality Floyd-Steinberg color dithering) (not supported on Windows OS) | -dcdjcolor |

| Printer Driver | print Command Option String |
|--|-----------------------------|
| HP DeskJet 500C/540C color (not supported on Windows OS) | -dcdj500 |
| HP Deskjet 550C color (not supported on Windows OS) | -dcdj550 |
| HP DeskJet and DeskJet Plus | -ddeskjet |
| HP LaserJet | -dlaserjet |
| HP LaserJet+ | -dljetplus |
| HP LaserJet IIP | -dljet2p |
| HP LaserJet III | -dljet3 |
| HP LaserJet 4.5L and 5P | -dljet4 |
| HP LaserJet 5 and 6 | -dpxlmono |
| HP PaintJet color | -dpaintjet |
| HP PaintJet XL color | -dpjxl |
| HP PaintJet XL color | -dpjetxl |
| HP PaintJet XL300 color (not supported on Windows OS) | -dpjxl300 |
| HP-GL [®] for HP 7475A and other compatible plotters. (Renderer cannot be set to Z-buffer.) | -dhpgl |
| IBM [®] 9-pin Proprinter | -dibmpro |

Compatibility Considerations

The following Web site provides more detailed information on the file types that will issue warnings and how to suppress the warnings if desired, as well as a form to provide feedback to MathWorks about your use of these options:

http://www.mathworks.com/support/contact_us/dev/obsoleteprintdevices.html

Handle Graphics Not Supported Under -nojvm Startup Option

If you start MATLAB with `matlab -nojvm` (which disables Java) you will receive a warning when you attempt to create or load figures, open GUIs, print or capture figures using `getframe`.

Compatibility Considerations

For information, see “Changes to -nojvm Startup Option” on page 21-4 in the Desktop Tools and Development Environment release notes.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Undocumented Functions Removed

The following set of deprecated functions, all of which were previously undocumented, have been removed. Alternatives to most of them exist, which are described.

- `axlimdlg` — No alternative
- `cbedit` — No alternative
- `clrupprop` — Use `rmappdata` instead
- `ctlpanel` — No alternative
- `edtext` — Set text object's `Editing` property
- `extent` — Get text object's `Extent` property
- `getupprop` — Use `getappdata` instead
- `hidegui` — Set figure's `HandleVisibility` property
- `hthelp` — Use `web` instead
- `layout` — No alternative
- `matq2ws` — Combine `save + load` or `uisave + uiload`
- `matqdlg` — Combine `save + load` or `uisave + uiload`
- `matqparse` — Combine `save + load` or `uisave + uiload`
- `matqueue` — Combine `save + load` or `uisave + uiload`
- `menubar` — The string `'none'`
- `menuedit` — No alternative
- `pagedlg` — Use `pagesetupdlg` instead
- `setupprop` — Use `setappdata` instead
- `umtoggle` — Set `uimenu`'s `Checked` property
- `wizard` — Use `guide` instead
- `ws2matq` — Combine `save + load` or `uisave + uiload`

Compatibility Considerations

If you have developed MATLAB code that uses any of the above undocumented functions, you must remove such calls or replace them with other code, as suggested within the above bullets.

Handle Graphics Not Supported Under -nojvm Startup Option

If you start MATLAB with `matlab -nojvm` (which disables Java) you will receive a warning when you attempt to create or load figures, open GUIs, print, or capture figures using `getframe`. For more information, see “Changes to -nojvm Startup Option” on page 21-4 in the Desktop Tools and Development Environment release notes.

New Menu Options to Hide or Show GUIDE Toolbar and Status Bar

Two new menu options in GUIDE let you hide/show the GUIDE toolbar and status bar. By default both are visible, but you can deselect **Show Toolbar**, **Show Status Bar**, or both from the **View** menu to make the layout area larger.

Compatibility Considerations

The GUIDE Preferences option **Show Toolbar** is no longer available. Use **Show Toolbar** from the GUIDE **View** menu instead.

GUIDE Status Bar Now Shows Tag Property of Selected Object

The GUIDE Layout Editor now shows the **Tag** property of any object you select, in the left corner of the status bar that runs along its bottom. This display saves you from having to open the Property Inspector to read **Tag** names. Information in the status bar is read-only; you still need to use the Property Inspector to change a component's **Tag**.

Four New Major GUI Examples

The Creating Graphical User Interface documentation has four new extensive examples of building GUIs with GUIDE and programmatically. All of them feature uitable, a feature introduced in R2008a, and all the GUIs plot data. The new examples are:

- A Working GUI with Many Components (GUIDE)
- GUI for Animating a 3-D View (GUIDE) (GUIDE)
- GUI to Interactively Explore Data in a Table (GUIDE) (GUIDE)
- GUI that Displays and Graphs Tabular Data (programmatic)

This release includes FIG- and code files for all these examples. The documentation discusses many of their callbacks and includes hyperlinks to code in the code files.

External Interfaces/API

Do Not Use DLL File Extensions for MEX-Files

In the future, on 32-bit Microsoft Windows systems, MATLAB will not support MEX-files with a `.dll` file extension. In MATLAB Version 7.7 (R2008b), if you run a MEX-file with a `.dll` file extension, MATLAB displays a warning.

Additionally, if you use the `mex` function with the `-output` switch to create a MEX-file with a `.dll` extension, MATLAB displays a warning. If you use the `-output` switch to name a MEX-file, you do not need to provide a file extension. MATLAB automatically appends the appropriate extension. For example, the following command creates a MEX-file named `newtest.mexw32`:

```
mex mytest.c -output newtest
```

Compatibility Considerations

You must recompile MEX-files with a `.mexw32` file extension. This is the default of the `mex` command.

MEX-Files Must Be Recompiled When `-largeArrayDims` Becomes Default MEX Option

In a future version of MATLAB, the default `mex` command will change to use the large-array-handling API. This means the `-largeArrayDims` option will be the default. For information about migrating your MEX-files to use the large-array-handling API, see the Technical Support solution 1-5C27B9.

Compatibility Considerations

In the near future you will be required to update your code to use the new API and to recompile your MEX-files. You should review your source MEX-files and `mex` build scripts.

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.7 (R2008b) supports these new compilers for building MEX-files:

Microsoft Windows 64-bit and 32-bit Platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Express Edition

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

The following compilers are supported in Version 7.7 (R2008b), but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB.

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1
- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET Version 7.1
- Open Watcom Version 1.3

Windows (64-bit) platforms

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.1

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- Sun Studio 11 cc / CC Version 5.8
- Sun Studio 11 f90 Version 8.2

Use mxDestroyArray to Release Memory for mxArray

The documentation for the `mxSetCell`, `mxSetField`, and `mxSetFieldByNumber` functions in the MATLAB C and Fortran API incorrectly instructs customers to use `mxFree` to release memory for any `mxArray` returned by `mxGetCell`, `mxGetField`, or `mxGetFieldByNumber`.

Compatibility Considerations

The correct function to use to release memory for an `mxArray` is `mxDestroyArray`. Calling `mxFree` on an `mxArray` only frees the array header, but does not actually free the data itself and can result in a memory leak.

To help diagnose this problem, MATLAB issues a warning if calling `mxFree` on an `mxArray` could cause memory corruption. In future versions of MATLAB, this condition might result in a segmentation violation.

New Function Displays Information about MEX Compiler Configurations

The `mex.getCompilerConfigurations` function displays information about the selected compiler and associated switches and options that MATLAB uses to build a MEX-file. The selected compiler is the one you choose when you run the `mex -setup` command. For more information, see [Building MEX-Files](#).

New Functions to Catch Errors in MEX-Files Replace `mexSetTrapFlag`

Two new MEX library functions have been added to the MATLAB C and Fortran API.

The `mexCallMATLABWithTrap` function, like `mexCallMATLAB`, lets you call MATLAB functions from within a MEX-file. In addition, `mexCallMATLABWithTrap` lets you catch, or trap, errors. Using this function for exception handling is more flexible than using `mexCallMATLAB` with the `mexSetTrapFlag` function.

Likewise, the `mexEvalStringWithTrap` function adds error handling to the `mexEvalString` function.

Compatibility Considerations

In the near future you will be required to update your MEX-files to remove use of the `mexSetTrapFlag` function.

“Duplicate dylib” Warning on Macintosh Systems

When compiling MEX-files on an Apple Mac OS Version 10.5 system you can ignore a warning about a duplicate library `libz.1.dylib`. The MEX-file builds properly and runs as expected. The warning message contains the following information:

```
ld: warning, duplicate dylib
```

Microsoft Visual Studio "X64 Compilers and Tools" Required for 64-bit Systems

If you use Microsoft Visual Studio with MATLAB on 64-bit systems, you must choose "X64 Compilers and Tools" when you install the following products:

- Visual Studio 2008 Express Edition

- Visual Studio 2008 Professional Edition
- Visual Studio 2005 Professional Edition

Run-Time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler

If you distribute a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT-file application built with the Visual Studio 2008 compiler, you must provide the Visual C++ run-time libraries. These files are required to run applications developed with Visual C++ on a computer that does not have Visual C++ 2008 installed. For information on locating the Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 Redistributable Package (x86), containing `vc redistrib_x86.exe` and `vc redistrib_x64.exe`, consult your Microsoft documentation.

Do Not Use `get` or `set` Function to Manage Properties of Java Objects

If you want to read or update a property of a Sun Java object created in MATLAB using the Java class constructor, do *not* use the MATLAB `get` or `set` functions on the property. For example, if you create a Java object called `javaObject` that has a property called `PropertyName`, the following commands might cause memory leaks and will be deprecated in a future version of MATLAB:

```
propertyValue = get(javaObject, 'PropertyName');  
set(javaObject, 'PropertyName', newValue);
```

Compatibility Considerations

In future versions of MATLAB, using `get` or `set` on Java objects to manage the properties will generate an error. The correct commands to use are:

```
propertyValue = javaObject.getPropertyName;  
javaObject.setPropertyName(newValue);
```

COM Objects Might Display Different Number of Supported Events

If you use events from COM servers implementing event interface versioning, COM objects created with MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a), Version 7.5 (R2007b), or Version 7.6 (R2008a) might have a different number of supported events than COM objects created with MATLAB Version 7.7 (R2008b) or any version prior to 7.4.

Compatibility Considerations

Calling the `events (COM)` function on affected types of COM server components returns a list of events for the latest [default] interface version which might be different from the list of events displayed by MATLAB Version 7.4, Version 7.5, or Version 7.6.

If an event in an older COM event interface version is no longer supported or renamed in the newer interface version, the `registerevent` function generates an error when such an event is used in an `.m` file.

R2008a

Version: 7.6

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Desktop New Features Video

For an overview of the major new features in the MATLAB Desktop Tools and Development Environment area, watch this video demo. You can also access this and other video demos by selecting the **Demos** tab in the Help browser, and then selecting **MATLAB > New Features in Version 7.6**.

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.6 (R2008a) are:

- “Windows Platforms — Startup Changes, Including Use of My Documents/MATLAB or Documents/MATLAB Directory” on page 22-2
- “UNIX Platforms — Startup Changes” on page 22-3
- “Macintosh Platforms — Startup Changes” on page 22-3
- “Macintosh Platforms — Define Startup Options Using New Dialog Box” on page 22-4
- “Macintosh Platforms — Run Startup Diagnostics” on page 22-4
- “Updated Version of JVM Software on Solaris Platform” on page 22-4
- “Changes to Abnormal Termination Process” on page 22-5

Windows Platforms — Startup Changes, Including Use of My Documents/MATLAB or Documents/MATLAB Directory

On Microsoft Windows platforms, when MATLAB starts, it automatically adds the My Documents/MATLAB directory (or Documents/MATLAB on Windows Vista™) to the top of the MATLAB search path. This directory is known as the `userpath`. If you remove the My Documents/MATLAB (or Documents/MATLAB) directory from the search path and save the changes, either using the Set Path dialog box or using the `rmpath` and `savepath` functions, the MATLAB search path will not include the `userpath` directory at the next startup. On Windows platforms, the `userpath` is also the default startup directory.

Use the new function, `userpath`, to view the current value, clear the value so the directory is *not* on the search path and is *not* the startup directory, specify a different

value, or reset the value to the default. For more information, see Default Startup Directory (Folder) on Windows Platforms and the `userpath` reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, MATLAB automatically added the `My Documents/MATLAB` directory (or `Documents/MATLAB` on Windows Vista platforms) to the search path upon startup, even if you had removed it from the path and saved your changes during the previous session.

UNIX Platforms — Startup Changes

On UNIX platforms, when MATLAB starts, it automatically adds the *userhome* / `Documents/MATLAB` directory to the top of the MATLAB search path. This directory is known as the `userpath`. Use the new function, `userpath`, to view the current value, clear the value so the directory is *not* on the search path, specify a different value, or reset the value to the default. You can also specify that `userpath` be the MATLAB startup directory by setting the value for the environment variable `MATLAB_USE_USERWORK` to 1 prior to startup. For more information, see Startup Directory on UNIX Platforms and the `userpath` reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, no directories were added to the search path upon startup.

Macintosh Platforms — Startup Changes

On Apple Macintosh platforms, when MATLAB starts, it automatically adds the *userhome* / `Documents/MATLAB` directory to the top of the MATLAB search path. This directory is known as the `userpath`. Use the new function, `userpath`, to view the current value, clear the value so the directory is *not* on the search path, specify a different value, or reset the value to the default. If you start MATLAB from a shell, you can also specify that `userpath` be the MATLAB startup directory by setting the value for the environment variable `MATLAB_USE_USERWORK` to 1.

For more information, see Startup Directory on <trademark Macintosh Platforms and the `userpath` reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, no directories were added to the search path upon startup.

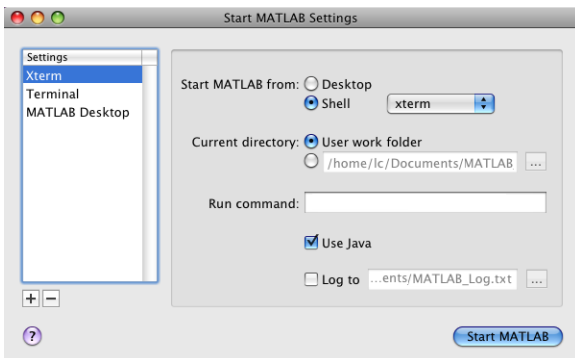
Macintosh Platforms — Define Startup Options Using New Dialog Box

On Apple Macintosh platforms, you can specify startup options using the new Start MATLAB Settings dialog box. The first time you start MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a), the Start MATLAB Settings dialog box opens automatically. It does not open automatically on subsequent startups; to open the dialog box, double-click **Start MATLAB Settings**, located in the same directory as the MATLAB application.

You can set these options and others:

- How you will interact with MATLAB (desktop or specified shell)
- The startup directory; the default is *userhome/Documents/MATLAB*
- Statement MATLAB runs upon startup

You can create and save multiple startup options files, each with different settings. For more information, see [Startup Options](#).



Macintosh Platforms — Run Startup Diagnostics

Upon startup on Macintosh platforms, MATLAB automatically runs diagnostics to ensure your system has the required X11 and Sun Microsystems Java applications. If there are no problems, MATLAB starts as expected. If there is a problem, MATLAB displays a dialog box informing you of the problem and how to address it. You can run these diagnostics manually from the Start MATLAB Settings dialog box, using items in the **Diagnostics** menu.

Updated Version of JVM Software on Solaris Platform

MATLAB is now using Sun Microsystems JVM Version 6 on the Sun Microsystems Solaris platform.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use a specific version of Sun Microsystems Java with MATLAB on the Solaris platform, this change might impact your work.

Changes to Abnormal Termination Process

When MATLAB encounters a serious problem, such as a segmentation violation, a dialog box opens to notify you about the problem. From the dialog box, you can close MATLAB, or try to save your work in progress before closing.

If you try to save your work in progress, be aware that MATLAB is in an unreliable state and you should exit MATLAB as soon as you finish saving your work. The Command Window displays the message **Please exit and restart MATLAB** to the left of the prompt, which reminds you to discontinue use. For more information, see [Abnormal Termination](#).

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, when MATLAB encountered a serious problem, an error message appeared in the Command Window that instructed you to close MATLAB.

With multithreaded computation enabled, a platform-specific dialog box appeared, from which you immediately closed MATLAB.

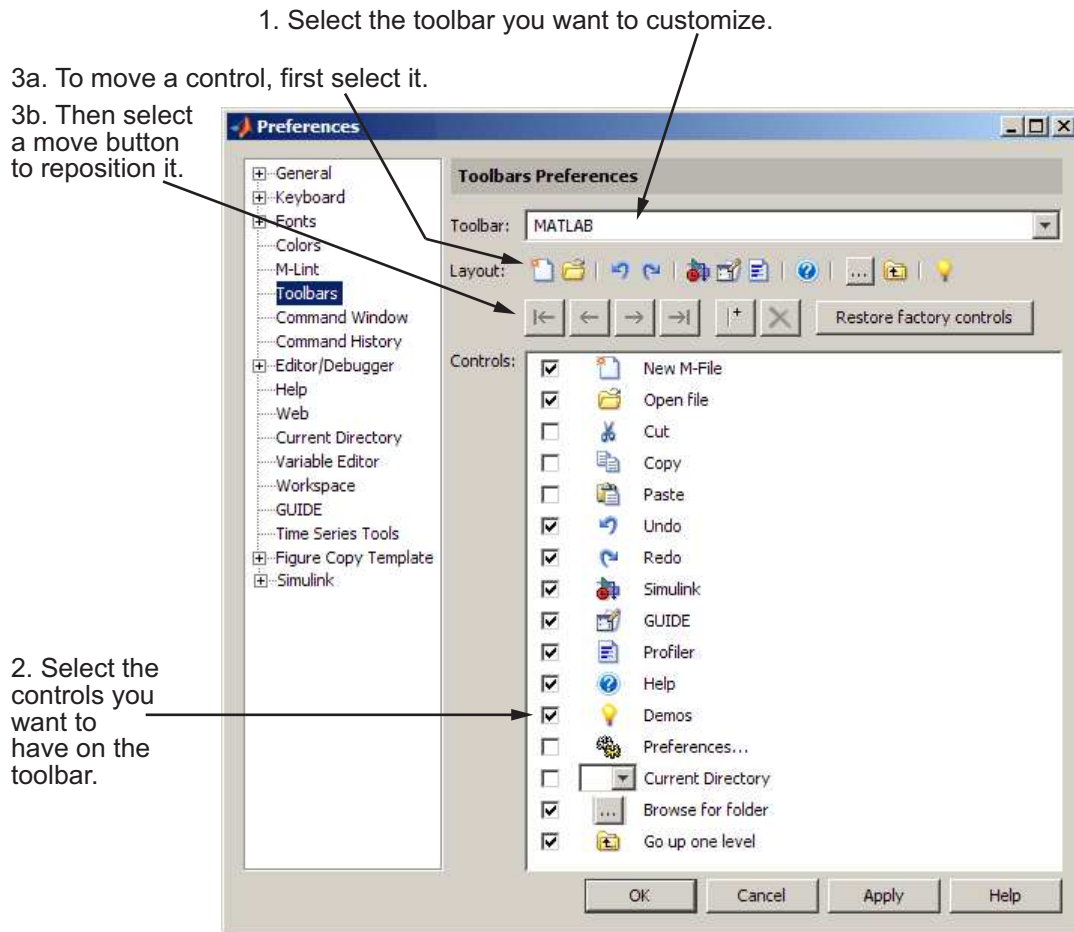
Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.6 (R2008a) are:

- “Customize the MATLAB Desktop and Editor Toolbars” on page 22-5
- “Clear a Browser with New Method” on page 22-7
- “Manage Your License” on page 22-7
- “Check for Updates Feature Enhanced” on page 22-7



Customize the MATLAB Desktop and Editor Toolbars



Rearrange, add, or remove buttons and other controls from the MATLAB desktop or Editor toolbars using **File > Preferences > Toolbars**. Alternatively, right-click a toolbar and select **Customize** from the context menu.



For more information, see [Toolbar Customization](#).

There are new buttons you can add to the MATLAB desktop toolbar:

- Preferences, , which displays the Preferences dialog box, open to the pane last used
- Demos, , which displays the listing of Demos in the Help browser

You can also add Save All  and Save As  buttons to the Editor toolbar.

You can change the position of the toolbars within a tool, for example, putting both the Editor and Editor cell mode toolbars next to each other instead of stacked. To move a toolbar, grab the anchor for a toolbar, then drag the toolbar to the new location.

Drag the toolbar anchor to move the toolbar to a different position.



Clear a Browser with New Method

Clear an open browser in MATLAB with a new `close` method. For example, open a browser to display the MathWorks Web site by running `[stat,h1]=web('http://www.mathworks.com')`. Then `close(h1)` clears `mathworks.com` from that browser window. For more information, see the reference page for the `web` function.

Manage Your License

You can use new licensing features to perform license management activities, such as activating your license, deactivating your license, or updating your license. You can also visit the License Center at the MathWorks Web site to perform other license-related activities. Access the features by selecting **Help > Licensing**.

Check for Updates Feature Enhanced

When you select **Help > Check for Updates**, the dialog box now allows you to see the latest versions for all MathWorks products, or just those you install. You can also access release notes for each product from the dialog box. For more information, see [Check for Software Updates](#).

Running Functions — Command Window and History

Command History Preference — Default Value Changed

The default value for the Command History preference, **Save after *n* commands**, is now 1. This allows you to more easily rebuild your state in MATLAB if MATLAB terminates abnormally, such as after a power failure. For more information about this preference, see [Command History Preferences](#).

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, the default value for the **Save after *n* commands** preference was 5.

Help

Preferences for Help on Selection

When you click a function name in the Command Window or Editor, and then press **F1** or select **Help on Selection** from the context menu, the help appears in a pop-up window by default. Now, you can specify that the help appear in the Help browser rather than in a pop-up window via the new **Help on Selection** preference. For more information, see Help Preferences.

Slight Reordering of Products in Help Browser

In the Help browser, the order of some documentation names in the **Contents** pane and the Product Filter preference dialog box has changed slightly. Documentation now appears in this order:

- Release Notes (general)
- Installation
- MATLAB
- Toolboxes and other products based on MATLAB, arranged alphabetically
- Simulink
- Blocksets and other products based on Simulink, arranged alphabetically
- Link and target products, arranged alphabetically

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.6 (R2008a) are:

- “Array Editor Renamed to Variable Editor; Offers Enhanced Support for Structures and Classes” on page 22-9
- “Search Path — Changes to User Portion” on page 22-10
- “New Context Menu Options in Current Directory Browser” on page 22-11
- “File and Directory Comparisons Tool” on page 22-11

Array Editor Renamed to Variable Editor; Offers Enhanced Support for Structures and Classes

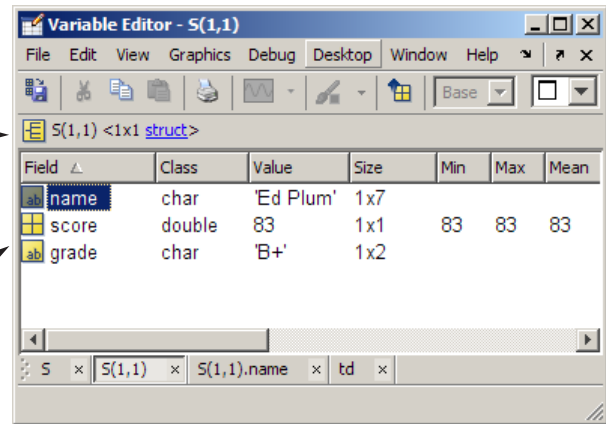
The Array Editor has been renamed to the Variable Editor, which better reflects its support for non-array data such as structures and properties.


The Variable Editor now reports, just below the toolbar, the class and size of the selected variable. For many classes, there is also a link to help for the class. To view a structure in the Variable Editor, double-click one of its elements. The resulting display is much like the display of that element in the Workspace browser, showing the Class, Value, Size, Min, Max, and other information. For more information about the Variable Editor, see Viewing and Editing Workspace Variables with the Variable Editor.

The class for the selected element is shown (struct in this example), and includes a link to help for that class.

Double-click an element in a structure in the Variable Editor (S(1,1) in this example).

The element opens in its own tab, displaying information about the data, as is done in the Workspace browser.



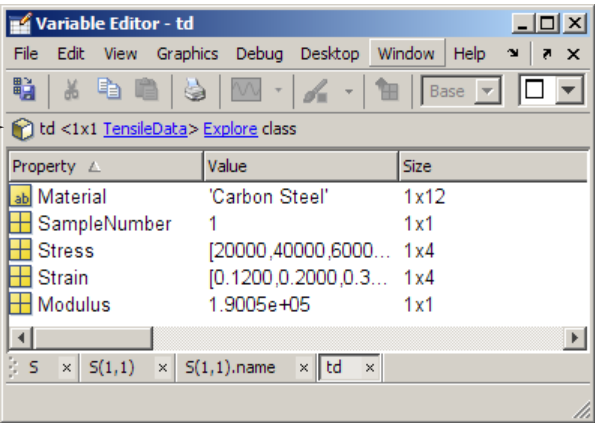
Use the data brushing button on the Variable Editor toolbar  to mark observations on graphs and then remove or save them to new variables. For more information, see “Data Brushing for Graphs and Linked Variables” on page 22-30.

The Variable Editor supports the new MATLAB class system. Double-click an object in the Workspace browser, and it opens in the Variable Editor. The Variable Editor displays the object, the class, and the properties of the object.

Double-click an object in the Workspace browser and it displays the object's properties in the Variable Editor.

Object and class.

Properties.



Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the Variable Editor was called the Array Editor. Starting in R2008a, MATLAB Version 7.6, the tool will be referred to as the Variable Editor.

Search Path — Changes to User Portion

By default, MATLAB adds a directory to the top of the search path upon startup, known as the `userpath` directory. By default, its value is `Documents/MATLAB` on Windows platforms, or `My Documents/MATLAB` on Windows Vista platforms. On UNIX and Macintosh platforms, the default directory is `userhome/Documents/MATLAB`. Use the new function, `userpath`, to specify a different directory, clear the `userpath` value, or reset it to the default value. On UNIX and Macintosh platforms, you can specify additional directories for MATLAB to add to the top of the search path upon startup using the `MATLABPATH` environment variable. When you remove the `userpath` portion of the search path, it clears the value for `userpath` and might impact the startup directory. For related information, see “Startup and Shutdown” on page 22-2. For details see [Locations for Storing Your Files](#) and the `userpath` reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, on Windows platforms, MATLAB added the default directory to the search path upon startup, even if you removed it and saved the changes to the path. On UNIX and Macintosh platforms, MATLAB did not add a directory to the search path on startup.

New Context Menu Options in Current Directory Browser

The context menu, which you access by right-clicking anywhere within the Current Directory browser, provides these three new options for creating M-files in the current directory:

- **New > Blank M-File**

Creates an empty M-file

- **New > Function M-File**

Creates an M-file with a template for writing an M-file function

- **New > Class M-File**

Creates an M-file with a template for writing an M-file class definition

Compatibility Considerations

The **New > M-File** option is replaced by the **New > Function M-File** option, which has the same effect.

File and Directory Comparisons Tool

The File Comparisons tool is now called the File and Directory Comparisons Tool. In addition to enabling you to compare lines in two text files, it now enables you to:

- Compare variables in two MAT files
- Determine whether the contents of two binary files are the same
- Compare two directories to determine which file names are unique to each directory
- Compare two directories to determine if files with the same name in each directory have the same content

See Comparing Files and Folders for details.

Tuning and Managing M-Files

Profiling — Setting Intel Multi-Core Processors

If your system uses Intel multi-core chips, and you plan to profile using CPU time, set the number of active CPUs to 1 before you start profiling. See Intel Multi-Core Processors — Setting for Most Accurate Profiling on Windows Systems for details.

Editing and Debugging M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.6 (R2008a) are:

- “Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Provided” on page 22-12
- “Run/Continue Button Now Two Separate Buttons” on page 22-12
- “Evaluate Entire File Button Off Toolbar by Default” on page 22-13
- “TLC and XML Syntax Highlighting Supported” on page 22-13
- “Code Folding Enhanced to Support More Language Constructs” on page 22-13
- “mlint Function Uses Preference Settings when Java Software is Available” on page 22-14
- “New M-Lint Warning Related to the MException Class” on page 22-14
- “dbstop and dbclear Functions — Option to Specify File Not on Path” on page 22-16
- “edit Function Can Create New File in Existing Subdirectory” on page 22-16
- “Nest Cells for Rapid Code Iteration; Includes Changes to Cell Highlighting” on page 22-16

Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Provided

The MATLAB stand-alone Editor (`meditor.exe`) is no longer provided. Instead of the stand-alone Editor, you can use the MATLAB Editor.

Compatibility Considerations

Some users have preferred the stand-alone Editor to the MATLAB Editor because of slightly better startup performance and because it does not require a MATLAB software license. For those situations, you can use any text editor you have, such as UltraEdit or Emacs.


Run/Continue Button Now Two Separate Buttons

The Continue button is now separate from the Run button. Previously, the Run button served as both the Run and Continue button.

Compatibility Considerations

You now use the Run button to execute a run configuration and the Continue button to continue execution of an M-file after a breakpoint during debugging. See Run MATLAB Files in the Editor and Step Through a File for details.

Evaluate Entire File Button Off Toolbar by Default

The Evaluate Entire File button, , is no longer on the Editor Cell Mode toolbar by default.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, the Evaluate Entire File button was on the Editor Cell Mode toolbar by default. You can put the Evaluate Entire File button back on the toolbar by customizing it. See “Customize the MATLAB Desktop and Editor Toolbars” on page 22-5 for more information.

TLC and XML Syntax Highlighting Supported

You can specify preferences for TLC and XML syntax highlighting in the Editor/Debugger Language Preferences panel by selecting **File > Preferences > Editor > Language** and then, in the **Language** drop-down menu choosing **TLC** or **XML/HTML**.

Click **Help** in the Preferences dialog box for more information.

Code Folding Enhanced to Support More Language Constructs

You can enable code folding for all these programming constructs:

- Blocks of comments
- Cells used for rapid code iteration and publishing
- Class code
- Class enumeration blocks
- Class event blocks
- Class method blocks
- Class properties blocks
- For and parfor blocks
- Function and class help

- Function code
- If/else blocks
- Switch/case blocks
- Try/catch blocks
- While blocks

Prior to MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a), code folding was supported for function code and function help only.

See [Code Folding — Expand and Collapse Code Constructs](#) for details.

mlint Function Uses Preference Settings when Java Software is Available

When Sun Microsystems Java software is available, the `mlint` function honors the M-lint preferences that you specify using the M-Lint Preferences dialog box (**File > Preferences > M-Lint**).

In addition, the `'-config=settings.txt'` option to the `mlint` function enables you to override the current default M-Lint preferences settings with a settings file that you previously created and saved using the M-Lint Preferences dialog box. If you use the `'-config=settings.txt'` option, you must specify the full path to the file. If you prefer that m-lint ignore all M-Lint preferences and use the factory default settings instead, specify the `'-config=factory'` flag. See `m-lint` for details.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, the `mlint` function always used the factory default settings, regardless of the M-Lint preferences that you set. To restore that behavior, use the `'-config=factory'` flag on the `mlint` function.

New M-Lint Warning Related to the MException Class

MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a) adds a new M-Lint warning related to the `MException` class. This warning, along with two M-Lint warnings added in MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b), intentionally make it difficult for you to completely ignore an error without receiving an M-Lint warning. It is a best practice to check error information even when an error is expected or frequent, so that you can rule out unexpected situations.

The three messages are as follows—the first is the one added in MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a):

- `LASTERR` and `LASTERROR` are better replaced by an identifier on the `CATCH` block. See doc `CATCH`.
- The value assigned here to variable `'x'` might never be used.

This message appears when the code contains a `catch` statement that is never used.

- `TRY` statement without a `CATCH`.

For example, suppose you want to read options from a file, `options.txt`, but it is acceptable if that file is not present. You might write the following code, expecting the `read_options` program to throw an error if the file is not present:

```
options = {};
try
    options = read_options( 'options.txt' );
end
```

The problem with the preceding code is that the file might be present, but its permissions may prevent the program from reading it. The program ignores the file, and potentially confuses the user, who knows the file is there. Better code for accomplishing the task is as follows, which assigns a structure value to the variable `err` if an error is thrown in the `try` block. The structure value contains information about the error that was thrown.

```
try
    options = read_options( 'options.txt' );
catch err
    if strcmp( err.identifier, 'Program:ReadOptions:NoOptionsFile' )
        options = {};
    else
        rethrow( err );
    end
end
```

Using this code, if a problem other than the “file is missing” error occurs, MATLAB reports the error to the user. For instance, MATLAB reports an error if the file format is incorrect, or if the file has the wrong permissions.

If you feel comfortable ignoring the errors completely, it is probably best to use the `try` statement with no `catch` statement, and suppress the M-Lint warnings that result. You can suppress the warnings through the M-Lint preferences or by placing the `%#ok` pragma at the end of the line that triggers the message. However, The MathWorks suggests that if you suppress an M-Lint message, you include a comment in your code indicating why you think it is appropriate to ignore the message.

For more information about the `MException` class, see the Error Handling section in the MATLAB Programming Fundamentals documentation.

dbstop and dbclear Functions — Option to Specify File Not on Path

The `—completenames` option to the `dbstop` and `dbclear` functions enables you to set and clear breakpoints, respectively, for M-files that are not on the search path in MATLAB. See `dbstop` and `dbclear` for details.

edit Function Can Create New File in Existing Subdirectory

The `edit` function now allows you to specify a file that is not in the current directory. If the file does not exist, the `edit` function creates it in the directory you specify. However, the directory, must exist; the `edit` function will not create a directory for you. See `edit` for details.

Nest Cells for Rapid Code Iteration; Includes Changes to Cell Highlighting

You can nest cells in an M-file, including within functions and control statements, such as `for` loops and `if-then` blocks. This gives you greater control over how a published document appears. This nesting ability also enables you to evaluate subsections of code on a finer grain. See “Nest Cells for Finer Control” on page 22-19 for details.

Compatibility Considerations

With the introduction of nested cells, cells definitions result in cell highlighting that looks different from previous releases. See `Define Code Cells` for details.

Publishing M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.6 (R2008a) are:

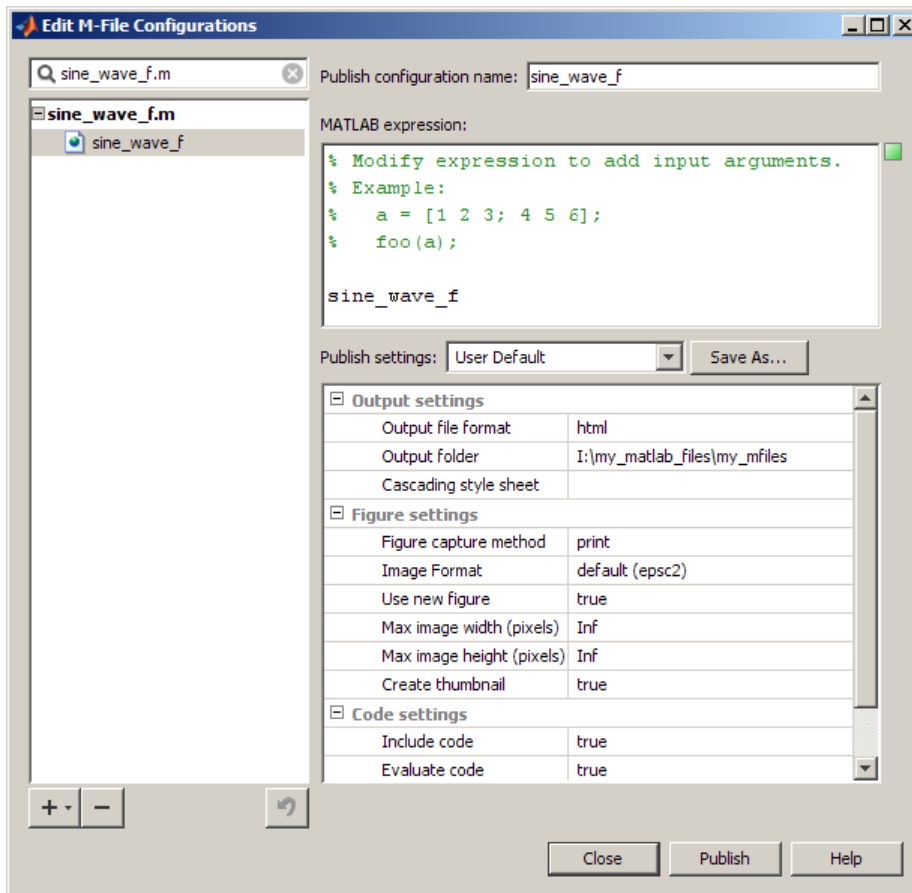
- “Publish Functions and Scripts Using Publish Configurations; Includes Replacement of Publishing Preferences” on page 22-17
- “Nest Cells for Finer Control” on page 22-19
- “Publish Button Moved” on page 22-25
- “Publish Trademark Symbols” on page 22-25
- “Specifying Code for MATLAB Software to Evaluate with the `publish` Function” on page 22-25
- “`stopOnError` Option No Longer Available with `publish` Function” on page 22-25
- “Include Snapshot of M-file Output in Published Document” on page 22-25

Publish Functions and Scripts Using Publish Configurations; Includes Replacement of Publishing Preferences

In the Editor, you can now do the following when publishing M-file code:

- Specify code that you want MATLAB to evaluate before publishing the code, including input arguments for functions
- Specify publishing settings, such as an output directory and file format, that you can save and reuse as a group

To create a publish configuration, first open an M-file in the Editor. Then, select **File > Publish Configurations for *filename* > Edit Publish Configurations for *filename***. In the resulting Edit M-File Configurations dialog box, modify the **MATLAB expression**, specify **Publish settings**, and name the publish configuration. For more information, see [Creating a Publish Configuration for a MATLAB File](#).



Compatibility Considerations

Previously, preferences for publishing and publishing images were available on the Preferences dialog box, which you accessed by selecting **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger** and then choosing the **Publishing** or **Publishing Images** node. Now you set these preferences when you create or update a publish configuration by using the **Publish settings** options on the Edit M-file Configurations dialog box.

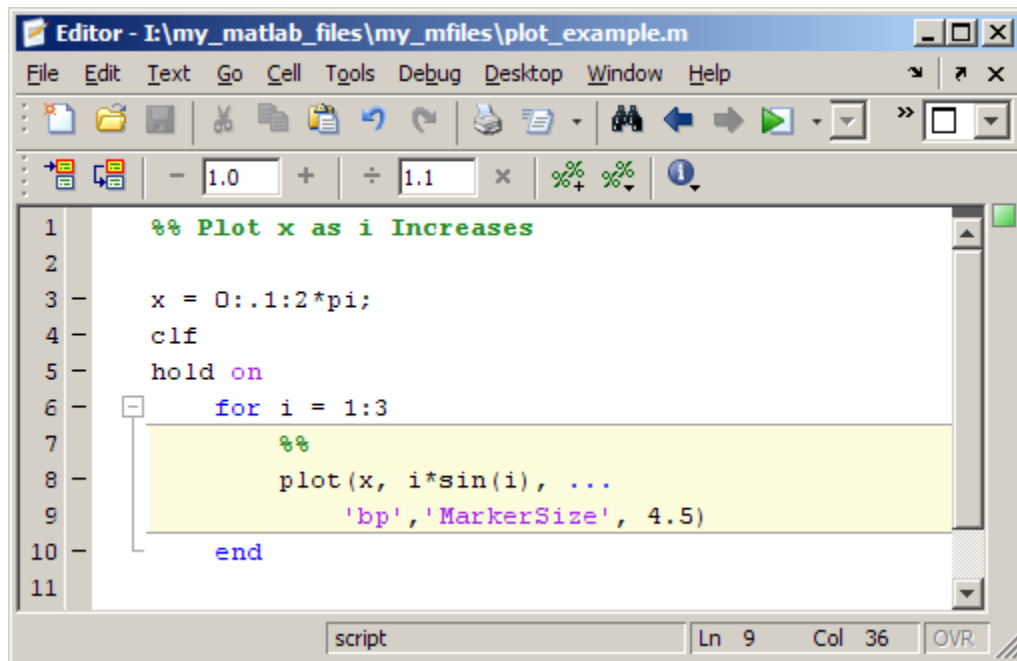
The Edit M-file Configurations dialog box continues to provide support for creating configurations that enable you to run an M-file. These are now called run configurations to differentiate them from publish configurations.

Nest Cells for Finer Control

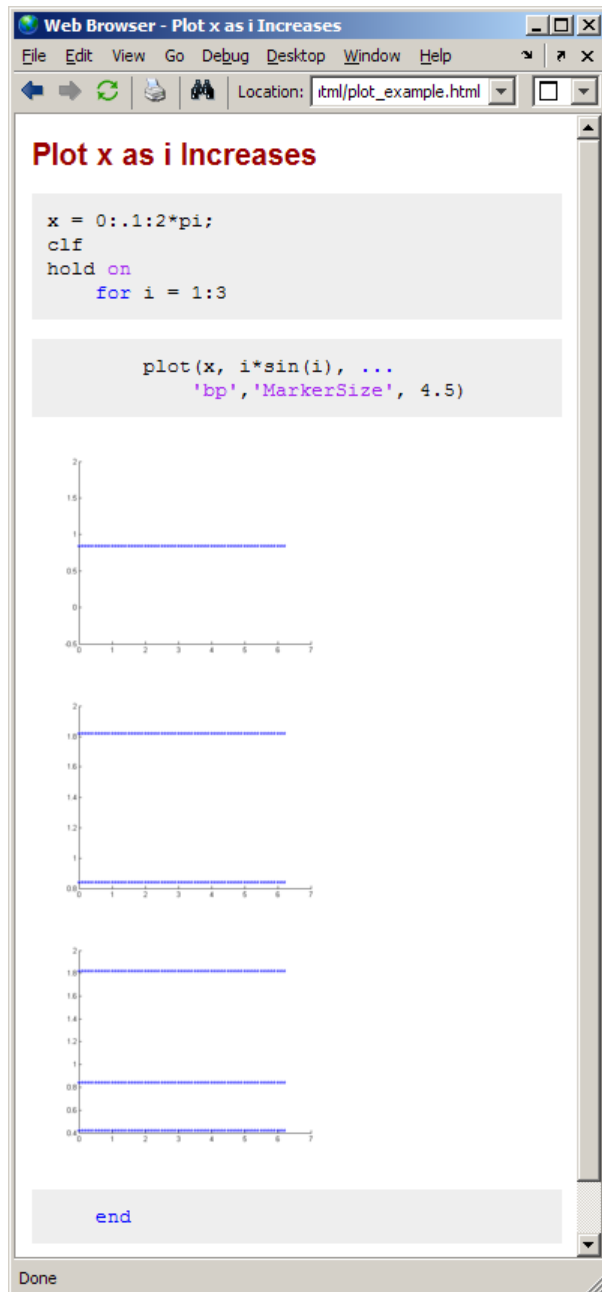
You can nest cells in an M-file, including within functions and control statements, such as `for` loops and `if-then` blocks. This gives you greater control over how a published document appears. This nesting ability also enables you to evaluate subsections of code on a finer grain when using rapid code iteration.

You can insert white space before the double percent (%%) characters that specify a cell break (which is also referred to as a cell divider). This helps to improve readability of the M-file when the cell break is within indented code. In prior releases, the %% characters had to be in the first column of the code.

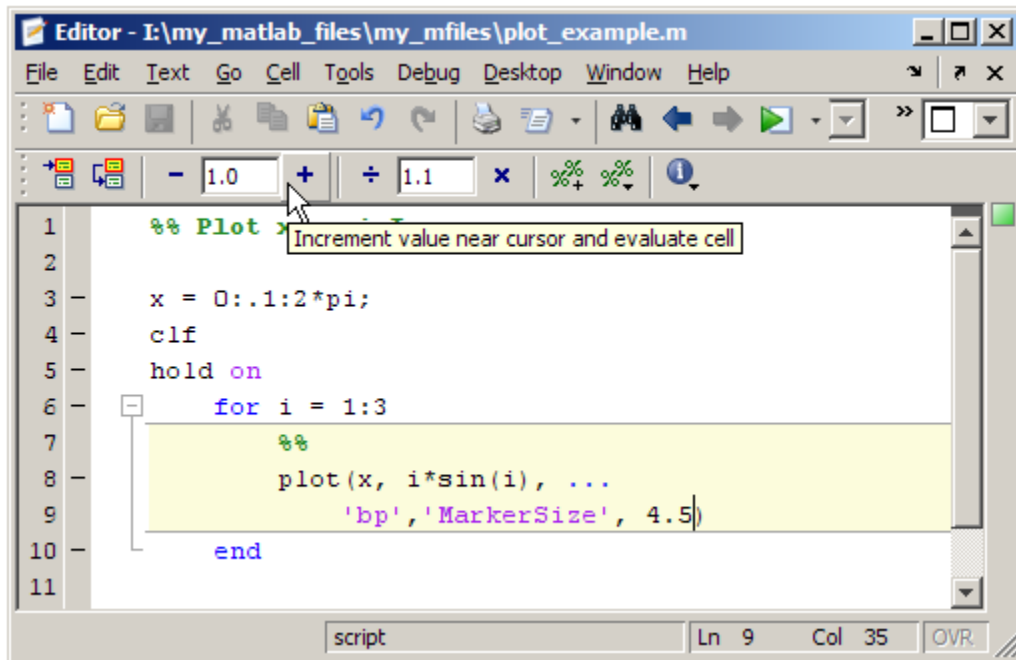
The following image shows a simple example of an M-file with nested cells.



If you publish the file to HTML (reducing the size of the images), the cell break nested within the `for` loop causes MATLAB to publish each iteration of the `for` loop as it evaluates the code in the loop:



Similarly, the cell break within the `for` loop enables you to run the M-file and experiment with the marker size value without the need to save the file between adjustments:



For more information see [Mark Up MATLAB Code for Publishing and Evaluate Subsections of Files Using Code Cells](#).

Compatibility Considerations

In prior releases, the cell break characters (%%) had to be in the first column of the code for the Editor to recognize the characters as a cell break. This is no longer true, the Editor now recognizes these characters as a cell break regardless of the amount of white space that precedes them.

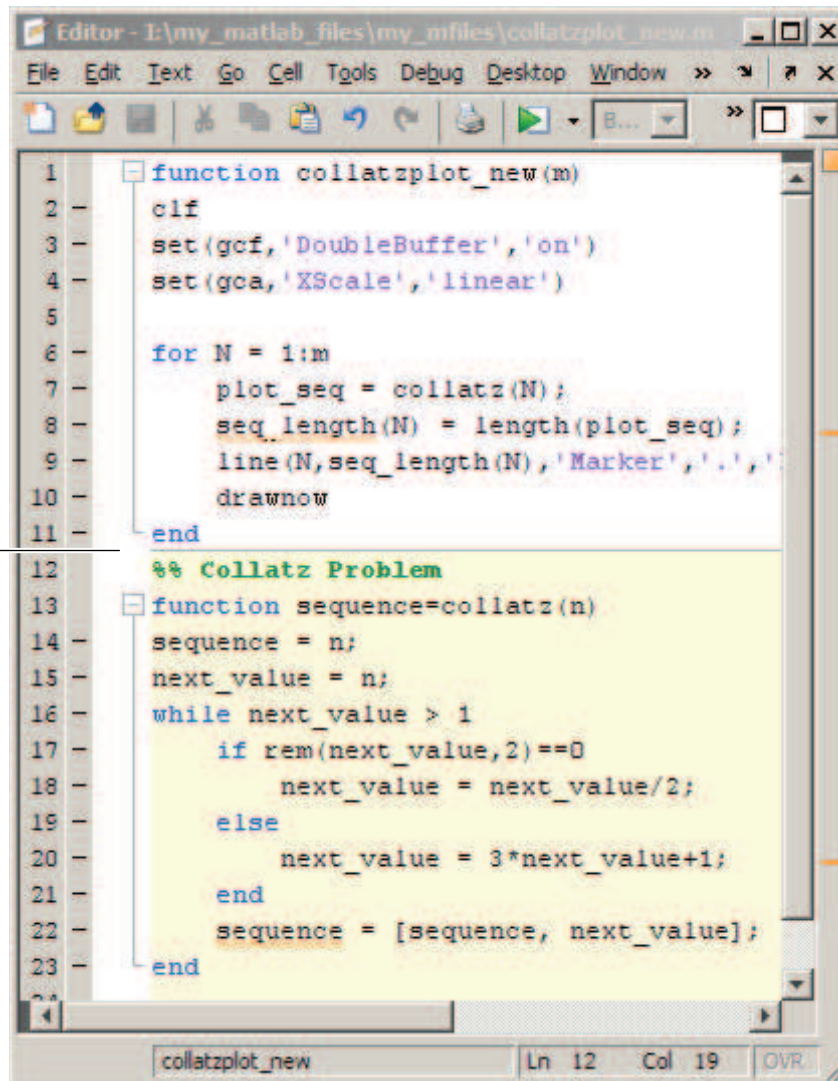
Furthermore, with the introduction of nested cells, inserting cell breaks in this release has different effects than in the previous release. In the previous release, if you inserted a cell break before a subfunction declaration, MATLAB created two cells; one above the

cell break and one below it. Now, if you insert a cell break, MATLAB also inserts implicit cell breaks.

In the example shown, it inserts two implicit cell breaks in the subfunction where you inserted the explicit cell break; one on the first line of the subfunction and one on the last line of the subfunction. This results in three cells: one containing the entire file, one containing the `collatzplot_new` function, and one containing just the Collatz Problem cell title.

Nested cells are introduced to support function publishing.

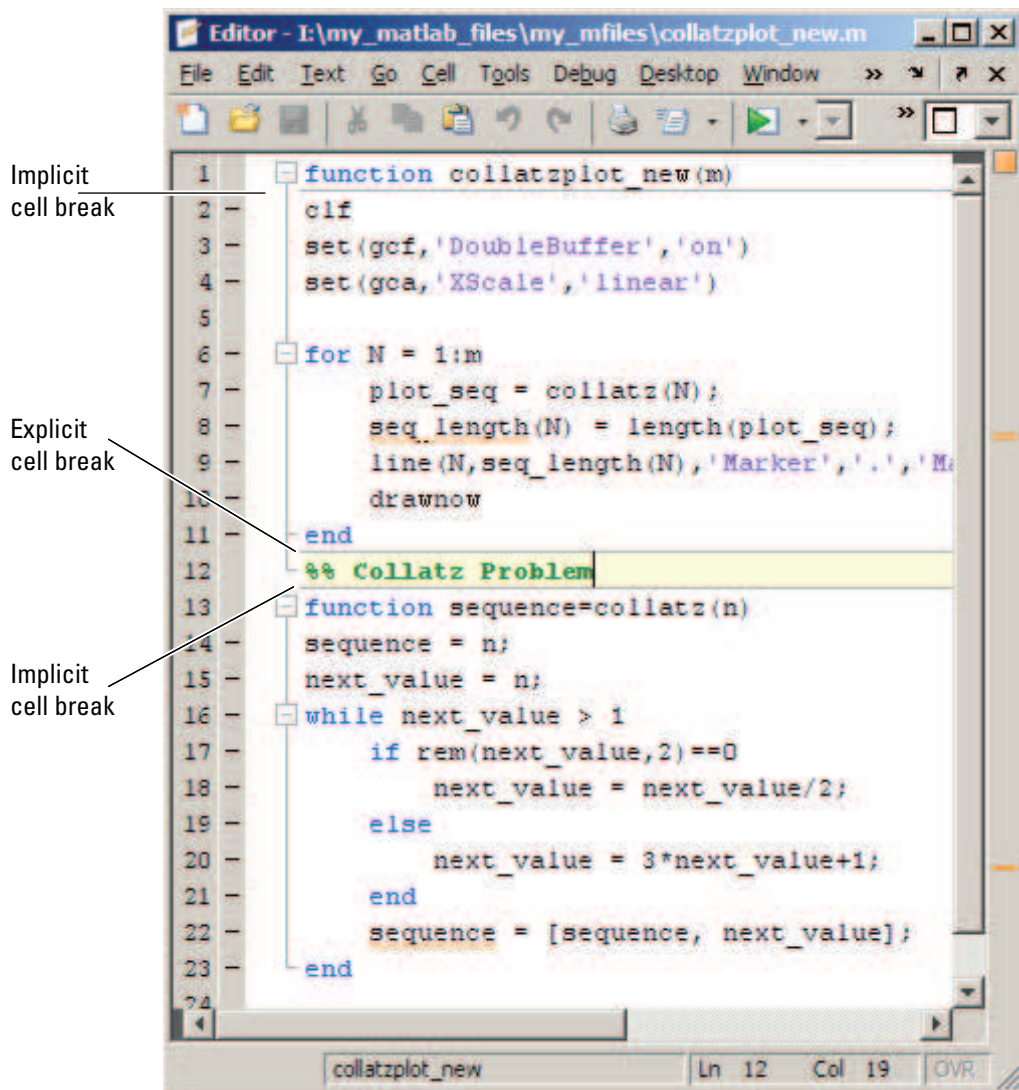
Version 7.5 (R2007b)

Explicit
cell break

The image shows a MATLAB Editor window titled "Editor - I:\my_matlab_files\my_mfiles\collatzplot_new.m". The window contains two function definitions. The first function, `collatzplot_new(m)`, is on lines 1-11 and is partially visible. The second function, `sequence=collatz(n)`, is on lines 12-23 and is highlighted in yellow. A cell break is indicated by a small square icon on line 12, between the two functions. The status bar at the bottom shows "collatzplot_new", "Ln 12", "Col 19", and "OVR".


```
1 function collatzplot_new(m)
2     clf
3     set(gcf,'DoubleBuffer','on')
4     set(goa,'XScale','linear')
5
6     for N = 1:m
7         plot_seq = collatz(N);
8         seq_length(N) = length(plot_seq);
9         line(N,seq_length(N),'Marker','.', 'r');
10        drawnow
11    end
12 %% Collatz Problem
13 function sequence=collatz(n)
14     sequence = n;
15     next_value = n;
16     while next_value > 1
17         if rem(next_value,2)==0
18             next_value = next_value/2;
19         else
20             next_value = 3*next_value+1;
21         end
22         sequence = [sequence, next_value];
23     end
```

Version 7.6 (R2008a)



See Nested Code Cells for details.

Publish Button Moved

The Publish button, , is now located on the Editor toolbar.

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, the Publish button was located on the Editor Cell Mode toolbar. Now you find it on the Editor toolbar.

Publish Trademark Symbols

If the comments in your M-file include trademarked terms, you can format the comment to produce a trademark symbol (™) or registered trademark symbol (®) in the published output. See Trademark Symbols for details.

Specifying Code for MATLAB Software to Evaluate with the publish Function

Use the `codeToEvaluate` option to the `publish` function to specify code that you want MATLAB software to evaluate when it publishes an M-file. By default, this is the code in the M-file. However, if you want, you can use this option to specify additional code or alternative code for MATLAB to evaluate. For example, you might want MATLAB to evaluate code that calls the M-file that you are publishing.

stopOnError Option No Longer Available with publish Function

The `stopOnError` option is no longer available for the `publish` function. MATLAB software will always stop when an error occurs, unless you add code to handle the error.

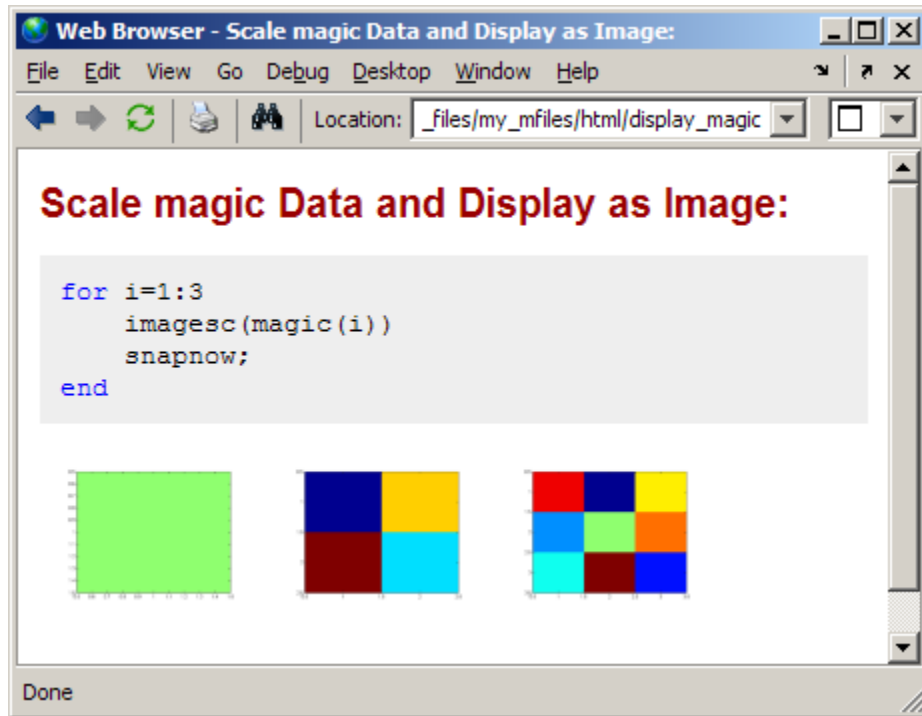
Compatibility Considerations

To have MATLAB continue processing code when an error occurs, handle the error using a `try-catch` statement. For more information, see The try-catch Statement.

Include Snapshot of M-file Output in Published Document

You can include snapshots of output that an M-file generates within a published document. Select **Cell > Insert Text Markup > Force Snapshot**. This menu option inserts the `snapnow` function into your M-file code. This is particularly useful when you have code that generates numerous images that you want to include in the published document. See Force a Snapshot of Output for details.

The following image, for example, shows a published document that uses this feature (with the size of the images reduced). Notice that the published images appear after the for loop that generates them.



Internationalization

Locale Information Added to MATLAB Documentation

Information about using locale in MATLAB can be found in Internationalization in the Desktop Tools and Development Environment documentation.

Changes to Locale Database

Windows Platform Changes

On Microsoft Windows systems, users can select the Pashto language with the Afghanistan country code. This locale setting is `ps_AF.1256`.

Macintosh OS X Platform Changes

On Apple Macintosh OS X systems, for users selecting the Chinese language and the China country code, the locale setting is `zh_CN.gb2312`. The previous setting was `zh_CN.GBK`.

Mathematics

Upgrade to BLAS Libraries

MATLAB software now uses new versions of the Basic Linear Algebra Subroutine (BLAS) libraries. For Windows, Intel Mac, and Linux platforms, MATLAB software supports the Intel Math Kernel Library (MKL) version 9.1. For the Solaris platform, MATLAB software uses the Sun Performance Library from Sun Studio 12.

Upgrade to LAPACK Library

MATLAB software now uses Version 3.1.1 of the Linear Algebra Package (LAPACK) library.

More Multithreaded Support For Elementwise Math Functions With Warnings

Multithreaded support has been added to elementwise math functions that may generate warnings: `rdivide`, `ldivide`, `log`, `log2`, and `rem`.

New Algorithms for `ldl`, `logm`, and `funm` Functions

The `ldl`, `logm`, and `funm` functions include new algorithms based on recent numerical methods research.

Functions and Properties Being Removed

| Function or Property Name | What Happens When You Use Function or Property? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| <code>betacore</code> | Errors | <code>betainc</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>betacore</code> with <code>betainc</code> . |
| <code>colmmd</code> | Errors | <code>colamd</code> | Replace all existing instances of <code>colmmd</code> with <code>colamd</code> . |

| Function or Property Name | What Happens When You Use Function or Property? | Use This Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| flops | Errors | None | Remove all existing instances of flops . With the incorporation of LAPACK in MATLAB version 6, counting floating-point operations is no longer practical. |
| symmmd | Errors | symamd | Replace all existing instances of symmmd with symamd . |
| quad8 | Errors | quadl | Replace all existing instances of quad8 with quadl . |
| table1 | Errors | interp1 or interp1q | Replace all existing instances of table1 with interp1 or interp1q . |
| table2 | Errors | interp2 | Replace all existing instances of table2 with interp2 . |
| bessela | Errors | besselj | Replace all existing instances of bessela with besselj . |
| beta using three input arguments | Errors | betainc using three input arguments | Replace all existing instances of beta using three input arguments with betainc using three input arguments. |

Data Analysis

Data Brushing for Graphs and Linked Variables

- “Data Brushing Tool” on page 22-31
- “Data Brushing API” on page 22-32
- “Data Linking Tool” on page 22-32
- “Data Linking API” on page 22-34

This release introduces two new interactive tools for data exploration:

- **Data brushing** — For marking observations on graphs, allowing you to remove or save them to new variables
- **Data linking** — For connecting graphs with data sources (workspace variables) to automatically and interactively update them

In addition, figure windows have a new banner, called the *linking and brushing message bar*. By default, when you plot data into a figure (i.e., add axes), an informational banner appears across top of the figure that looks like this.



In the figure's message bar, click the first two links to read about these new tools. Click the **Play video** link to open a nine-minute video tutorial about the tools in a browser window (the video also describes new GUI-building features.) To dismiss the banner, click the **X**. Once you do, the banner only reappears on subsequent plots if you select **Show linking and brushing message bar** in the MATLAB Preferences Confirmation Dialogs panel.

Note: The linking and brushing message bar can obscure a plot's title. Also, if you do not dismiss the message bar, it is visible in images of figures captured with `getframe`, but it does not print. See ??? for details.

Use data brushing when you want to isolate observations in a 2-D or 3-D graph for separate analysis, or to remove outliers or noisy data points. Data brushing can be

applied to most graphs (some plot types do not support brushing). Data brushing is an exclusive, persistent mode. That is, when using it, you cannot use other figure tools, but the results of brushing data persist when you select a different tool or no tool.

Use data linking to make plots dynamically respond to changes in the variables they plot. Data linking applies to most graphs with identifiable data sources and operates at the figure level. Data linking is not modal and persists until you toggle it off or the connection between a plot and its data sources is broken.


The two tools work smoothly together and with the Variable Editor to visually highlight brushed observations and the data values they represent:

- Brushing data-linked observations on a graph highlights them on other graphs that display them.
- Brushing highlights values in the Variable Editor when a brushed variable is displayed there.
- Using the Brush tool in the Variable Editor highlights values you brush that appear in linked plots.
- Changing values of variables causes linked graphs displaying them to update with the changes.
- Clearing variables disconnects them from all linked figures displaying graphs of them

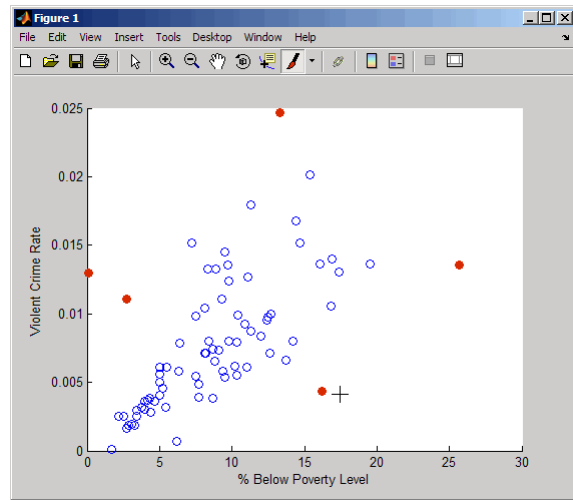
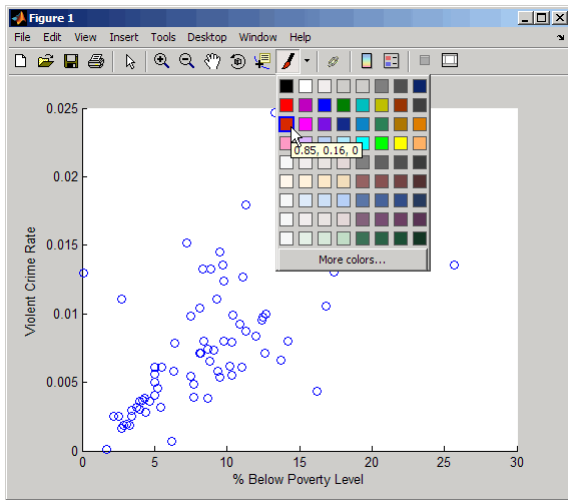
You can modify variables from the command line, the Variable Editor, or with M-files. When used within functions, data linking operates in the function's workspace, not the base workspace. This is also the case when debugging.

Data Brushing Tool

All figure windows that contain axes now include a data brushing tool (the Brush/Select

data icon ) that lets you enter and exit brushing mode and select a color with which to brush observations. The tool draws selection rectangles (in 2-D plots) or prisms (in 3-D plots) and permits you to select discontinuous regions and negate previously brushed observations. Undo is also supported.

The Brush/Select data tool is a “split button” control with a brush icon on the left and a drop-down color palette on the right. When you depress the brush icon, you are in brushing mode; all data observations you select are highlighted with the current brush color. The figures below illustrate these operations.




If you leave data brushing mode to zoom, pan, or edit the plot, all brushed observations remain highlighted. You can then reenter brushing mode and pick up where you left off. Brush marks are not preserved when you save a figure and reopen it from the FIG-file, however.

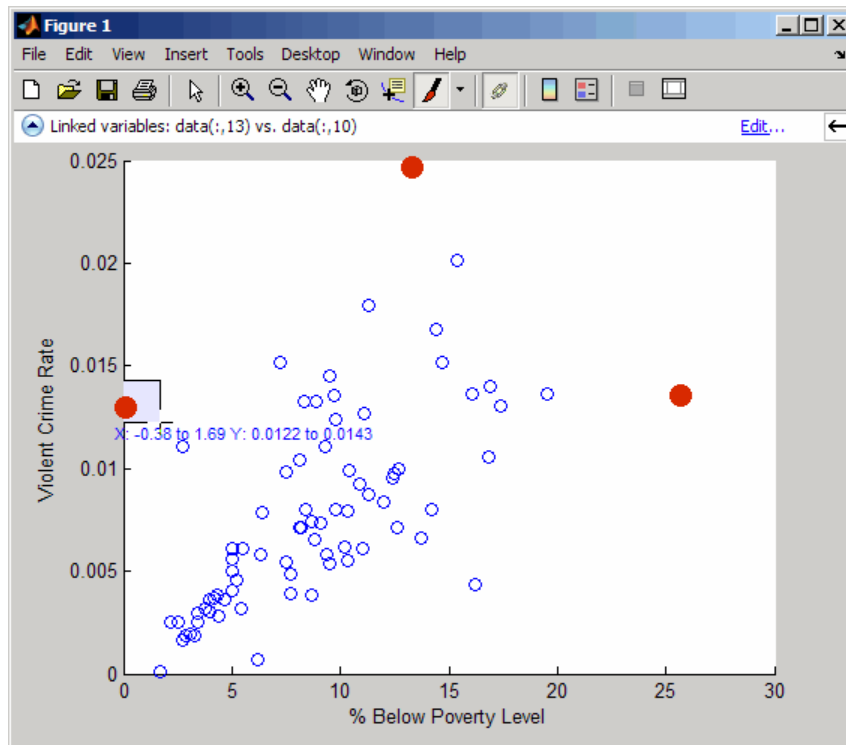
Data Brushing API


Use the brush function to turn brushing on and off, and to select a color for brushing graphs. You can change brush colors on the fly with either the API or with the Brush tool.

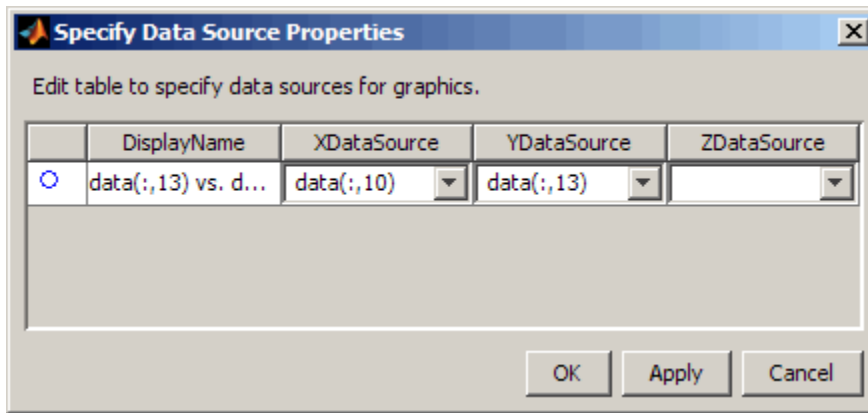
Data Linking Tool

All figure windows that contain axes now include a data linking tool (the Linked Plots

button ) to toggle linked mode on and off (the default). When you toggle it on, an information bar appears underneath the lowest toolbar on the figure, as shown below. It displays what variables are linked to each series (data sources for x -, y -, and z - data in the graphs).



On the left side of the information bar is a drop-down menu  that displays the symbolism and identifies the data source for each series currently linked. On the right side is an **Edit** button that opens the Data Source Properties dialog box in which you can set display names and data sources. Usually it is possible to unambiguously determine what data sources a graph has, but sometimes you need to indicate what data source to use, for example, when you plot a subrange of a data array. The information bar explains that you need to do this as soon as you turn on data linking; then, you can open the Data Source Properties dialog box to identify your data source(s).



Data Linking API

Use the `linkdata` function to turn data linking on or off for the current figure or for a figure for which you supply a handle.

Compatibility Considerations

If you capture figure windows with the `getframe` function, their images will include the message bar if the figures being captured possess them. To prevent this from happening, click the **X** on the right side of the message bar to dismiss it before calling `getframe`. Subsequent figures will not display a message bar. If you want to restore the message bar at a later time, select **Show linking and brushing message bar** in the MATLAB Preferences Confirmation Dialogs panel.

If the figure has a title, its Linked Plots/Data Brushing message bar can obscure it. This is the case for figures at the default size. Remove the message bar if you want a title to display.

Programming

Multithreaded Computations Enabled

Multithreaded computations, introduced in R2007a, are now on by default.

Compatibility Considerations

To disable multithreaded computations, open the Preferences dialog, choose Multithreading, and then disable it explicitly.

Enhancements to Object-Oriented Programming Capabilities

Major enhancements to object oriented programming capabilities enables easier development and maintenance of large applications and data structures.

New features include:

- The new `classdef` keyword enables you to define properties, methods, and events in a class definition file. See [User-Defined Classes](#).
- A new `handle` class with reference behavior enables you to create more sophisticated data structures, such as linked lists and to manage external resources, such as files. See [Comparing Handle and Value Classes](#).
- Events and listeners enable you to monitoring object property changes and other actions. See [Events — Sending and Responding to Messages](#).
- Packages enable scoping of classes and functions. See [Create a Namespace with Packages](#).
- Meta-classes provide support for class introspection. See [Information from Class Metadata](#).
- JIT/Accelerator support provides significantly improved performance over the previous object oriented-programming system.

For a full description of object-oriented features, see [Object-Oriented Programming](#).

Packages for Classes and Functions

This release provides the capability to manage name space by placing classes and functions in packages.

Clear Variables with Exceptions

With the new `clearvars` function, you can specify which variables you do not want cleared from memory.

Information on the State of Memory

The new `memory` function provides memory usage information such as largest block available, allowing you to diagnose memory problems on Microsoft Windows platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

The `memory` function existed in previous versions of MATLAB, but its purpose has changed. Previously, `memory` provided help text on how to free additional memory space for your MATLAB application. The function now returns information on the current state of memory use and availability in your system.

Define Your Own Function Cleanup Tasks

With the new `onCleanup` function, you can specify one or more tasks for MATLAB to perform just before exiting the current function.

New Functions

| Name | Description |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <code>clearvars</code> | Clear variables from memory |
| <code>memory</code> | Display memory information |
| <code>onCleanup</code> | Cleanup tasks at function completion |

Extended JIT Support

JIT/Accelerator support now extends to statements executed at the MATLAB Command Line and in cell mode in the MATLAB Editor. This provides improved performance in these environments.

Enhancements to Image Information and Writing Functions

The image information and writing functions have the following enhancements:

- `imfinfo` can now return Exif data for JPEG or TIFF format image files. Information specific to the digital camera can be found in the `'DigitalCamera'` field, while any global positioning system information can be found in the `'GPSInfo'` field.
- `imwrite` now supports the `'RowsPerStrip'` parameter that you can use to specify how many image rows to include in a strip when writing TIFF files. By default, `imwrite` limits the number of rows included in a strip so that the size of the strip does not exceed 8 KB. Now you can specify strips of larger size.

Compression of -v7.3 MAT-Files

You can store data items that are over 2 gigabytes in size in a MAT-file using the `-v7.3` option for the `save` function. This option was introduced in MATLAB R2006b. With MATLAB R2008a, `save` now compresses these MAT-files.

Changes to Programming Documentation

Some of the chapters in the MATLAB Programming documentation have been moved or renamed in this release. Also the title of the Programming documentation has been changed to Programming Fundamentals in order to differentiate this part of the MATLAB help from the new documentation on Developing MATLAB Classes.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

New Figure Toolbar Buttons

Two new toolbar buttons and an information bar have been added in this release that control the new *Data Brushing* and *Data Linking* tools. Brushing and linking let you interactively explore and analyze data.

By default, now when you create axes or plot something into a blank figure, an informational banner appears across top of the figure with links to documentation for data brushing and linking capabilities. You can dismiss it by clicking the X button on right-hand side of the message bar. Once you dismiss it, subsequent figures will not display the banner unless you select **Show linking and brushing message bar** in the MATLAB Preferences Confirmation Dialogs panel.

For more information, see “Data Brushing for Graphs and Linked Variables” on page 22-30 in the Data Analysis release notes and Interactive Data Exploration in the Data Analysis documentation. Also view the video tutorial that describes these and other new features.

“v6” Plotting Option Update — Affected Functions

The Version 7.5 (R2007b) release note “The “v6” Option for Creating Plot Objects is Obsolete” on page 23-33 identified plotting functions that accept the v6 option, which is now obsolete and will be removed in a future version of MATLAB. There is no change to the status of these functions in R2008a. However, the list of affected functions in the R2007b release note had errors and omissions. Below is the correct list of functions that support the option in their syntax and now warn when it is used:

- area
- bar
- barh
- colorbar
- contour
- contourf
- errorbar
- legend

- `loglog`
- `mesh`
- `plot`
- `plot3`
- `quiver`
- `quiver3`
- `scatter`
- `scatter3`
- `semilogx`
- `semilogy`
- `stairs`
- `stem`
- `stem3`
- `subplot`
- `surf`

Note that the updated list adds functions `plot3` and `quiver3`.

In the earlier release note, the following functions were incorrectly identified as accepting the `v6` option:

- `meshc`
- `meshz`
- `surfc`

These functions do not call `v6` code and are not affected by it becoming obsolete.

Compatibility Considerations

Specifying the `v6` flag to any plotting function now results in a warning that the option is being removed, but the option still functions. To generate a FIG-file for a plot created with the `v6` option, you still need to use the `-v6` option to the `hgsave` command in order to save it in a form that a previous version of MATLAB can read. Figures containing annotations (such as textboxes, arrows, ovals, and rectangles) that are saved this way open in previous versions, but the annotations do not display because different objects

are used to contain them in Version 7 than before. That is, the annotation objects have never been backward compatible.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

New GUI Table Component

The new `uitable` component allows you to show data in a table. This component replaces the undocumented MATLAB `uitable` implementation. If you are using the old `uitable` component, please refer to the `uitable` Migration Document for help migrating to the supported `uitable` component.

Event Data Input to GUIDE Callbacks

Auto-generated callbacks of GUIDE GUIs can now access event data for Handle Graphics callbacks. The following Handle Graphics callbacks provide event data when triggered:

- `KeyPressFcn` in `uicontrol` and `figure`
- `KeyReleaseFcn` in `figure`
- `SelectionChangeFcn` in `uibuttonGroup`
- `WindowKeyPressFcn` in `figure`
- `WindowKeyReleaseFcn` in `figure`
- `WindowScrollWheelFcn` in `figure`
- `CellEditCallback` in `uitable`
- `CellSelectionCallback` in `uitable`

For example, the event data for `keypress` provides information on the key that is pressed. See the `Callback Templates` documentation for more information.

`uigetfile` and `uiputfile` Support of '.', '..', and '/'

Starting in R2007b, the `uigetfile` and `uiputfile` functions interpret '.', '..', and '/' the same way as does the `cd` command. '.' is interpreted as the current directory, '..' is the directory above the current directory, and '/' is the top level directory. When specifying a directory rather than a filename for either the `Filterspec` or `DefaultName` argument, you no longer need to end the string with a '/'. However, such strings ending with a '/' are interpreted as they were in previous releases.

hidegui Function Being Obsoleted

The `hidegui` function is being obsoleted and will be removed in a future version. Instead of this function use the `set` function to set the figure handle's `handlevisibility` property to `on` or `off`:

```
set(figurehandle, 'handlevisibility', 'on')
```

Changes to How uicontrols Set Figure SelectionType

`SelectionType` is a figure property that user interface components set when you click them. It is a read-only property that describes the gesture used when clicking the most recently selected object. For single mouse clicks, components no longer set the figure `SelectionType` property to anything but `'normal'` when they are enabled. By default, all components are enabled (their `Enable` property is `'on'`). Previously, enabled components responded to modifier keys (**Ctrl**, **Alt**, **Shift**, and **Cmd**) by setting `SelectionType` to `'alt'` or `'extend'`. Now all key modifiers set `SelectionType` to `'normal'` for UI components.

Disabled components (those with their `Enable` property set to `'off'`) set `SelectionType` to `'alt'` or `'extend'` in response to modifier keys.

When `Enable` is `'on'`, the control is active and your `Callback` responds to clicks. When `Enable` is `'off'`, the control is not active, and your `ButtonDownFcn` responds to clicks. You can provide components with a `ButtonDownFcn` to detect changes in `SelectionType`.

An additional change affects how *list box* `uicontrol` components respond to double-clicking. The second of two successive clicks sets the `SelectionType` property of an enabled list box to `'open'`. Other types of `uicontrols` set their `SelectionType` to `'normal'` after both the first and the second clicks unless key modifiers were used.

The following table describes the click responses for `uicontrol` components.

| Enable Status | Mouse Button Pressed | Key Modifier Pressed | SelectionType on First Click | SelectionType on Second Click |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| on | left | | 'normal' | 'normal' * |
| on | right | | 'alt' | 'open' |
| on | left | Ctrl | 'normal' | 'normal' * |

| Enable Status | Mouse Button Pressed | Key Modifier Pressed | SelectionType on First Click | SelectionType on Second Click |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| on | right | Ctrl | 'alt' | 'open' |
| on | left | Shift | 'normal' | 'normal' * |
| on | right | Shift | 'extend' | 'open' |
| off | left | | 'normal' | 'open' |
| off | right | | 'alt' | 'open' |
| off | left | Ctrl | 'alt' | 'open' |
| off | right | Ctrl | 'alt' | 'open' |
| off | left | Shift | 'extend' | 'open' |
| off | right | Shift | 'extend' | 'open' |

* Double-click result is 'open' for list boxes.

For a two-button mouse, pressing the left and right buttons together (without key modifiers) can set `SelectionType` to either 'normal' or 'extend'; the results are unpredictable, possibly depending on which button you actually depressed first.

`uipushtool` and `uitoggletool` toolbar buttons do not set `SelectionType` at all, no matter what keys or mouse buttons you press. When they are disabled, `uipushtool` and `uitoggletool` controls do not execute their `ClickedCallback` (or `OnCallback/OffCallback`), nor does using them trigger a `WindowButtonDownFcn` callback.

Compatibility Considerations

If your callback code depends on the value for `SelectionType`, be aware that for the left mouse button, pressing **Ctrl** no longer sets it to 'alt' and that **Shift**-clicking no longer sets it to 'extend'.

The `SelectionType` behavior for the right mouse button has not changed.

External Interfaces/API

Interface to Generic DLLs Supported on 64-bit Platforms

The ability to load a generic DLL on 64-bit platforms using `loadlibrary` is available in MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a).

Compatibility Considerations

You must install a C compiler and Perl to use this feature. For a list of supported compilers and how to install them, see [Using `loadlibrary` on 64-Bit Platforms](#).

Changes to Compiler Support

The set of compilers that MATLAB supports has changed in MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a). For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the [Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page](#).

- “New Compiler Support” on page 22-44
- “Discontinued Compiler Support” on page 22-45
- “Compiler Support to Be Phased Out” on page 22-45

New Compiler Support

MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a) supports new compilers for building MEX-files.

Microsoft Windows (64-bit) platform

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008
- Windows SDK for Vista
- Intel Visual Fortran 10.1

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2008
- Open Watcom Version 1.7
- Intel Visual Fortran 10.1

Sun Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- Sun Studio 12 cc / CC Version 5.9

Macintosh (Intel-based 32-bit) platforms

- Apple Xcode 3.0 (gcc / g++ Version 4.0.1)

Discontinued Compiler Support

The following compilers are no longer supported.

Windows platforms

- Intel C++ Version 7.1
- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.0
- Borland® C++Builder® 6 Version 5.6
- Borland C++Builder 5 Version 5.5
- Borland C++ Compiler Version 5.5
- Compaq Visual Fortran Version 6.1
- Compaq Visual Fortran Version 6.6

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your C/C++ programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

The following compilers are supported in Version 7.6 (R2008a), but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB.

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Open Watcom Version 1.3

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- Sun Studio 11 cc / CC Version 5.8

New Version of Perl on Windows Platforms

MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a) includes Perl on Windows Version 5.8.8.

Compatibility Considerations

Prior to this release, MATLAB contained Perl Version 5.005. Consult your Perl documentation for details on the changes between Perl versions.

Rebuild MEX-Files Created on Linux Platforms

MATLAB V7.6 (R2008a) on Linux platforms is built with a compiler that utilizes `glibc` Version 2.3.6.

Compatibility Considerations

To work with MATLAB V7.6 (R2008a), MEX-files compiled on a Linux platform must be rebuilt.

Use `mxDestroyArray` to Release Memory for `mxArray`

The documentation for the `mxSetCell`, `mxSetField`, and `mxSetFieldByNumber` functions in the MATLAB C and Fortran API incorrectly instructs customers to use `mxFree` to release memory for any `mxArray` returned by `mxGetCell`, `mxGetField`, or `mxGetFieldByNumber`.

Compatibility Considerations

The correct function to use is `mxDestroyArray`. Calling `mxFree` on an `mxArray` only frees the array header, but does not actually free the data itself and can result in a memory leak.

To help diagnose this problem, MATLAB issues a warning if calling `mxFree` on an `mxArray` could cause memory corruption. In future versions of MATLAB, this condition may result in a segmentation violation.

Do Not Use `get` or `set` Function to Manage Properties of Java Objects

If you want to read or update a property of a Sun Java object created in MATLAB using the Java class constructor, do not use the MATLAB `get` or `set` functions on the property. For example, if you create a Java object called `javaObject` that has a property called `PropertyName`, the following commands may cause memory leaks and will be deprecated in a future version of MATLAB:

```
propertyValue = get(javaObject, 'PropertyName');  
set(javaObject, 'PropertyName', newValue);
```

Compatibility Considerations

The correct commands to use are:

```
propertyValue = javaObject.getPropertyName;  
javaObject.setPropertyName(newValue);
```

In future versions of MATLAB, using `get` or `set` on Java objects to manage the properties will generate an error.

New mxArray Functions for Use with MATLAB Class Objects

You can read and modify properties of MATLAB class objects using the `mxGetProperty` and `mxSetProperty` functions.

mex.bat File Removed from matlabroot\bin\\${ARCH}

Beginning with MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b), the Windows script `mex.bat` is located in the directory `matlabroot\bin`. Copies of this file were also in the directory `matlabroot\bin\${ARCH}`. In MATLAB Version 7.6 (R2008a), `mex.bat` is only located in `matlabroot\bin`.

Compatibility Considerations

If you did not make the updates described in “Location of mex.bat File Changed” on page 25-37, you may need to make changes now.

Run-time Libraries Required for Applications Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 Compiler

If you distribute a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT-file application built with the Visual Studio 2008 compiler, you must provide the Visual C++ run-time libraries. These files are required to run applications developed with Visual C++ on a computer that does not have Visual C++ 2008 installed. For information on locating the Microsoft Visual C++ 2008 Redistributable Package (x86), containing `vcredist_x86.exe` and `vcredist_x64.exe`, consult your Microsoft documentation.

Environment Variables Required with Intel Visual Fortran 9.0

When you build a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT application using Intel Visual Fortran 9.0, MATLAB requires that you define an environment variable for the Windows platform you are using.

Windows (32-bit) platform

Define the environment variable `VS71COMNTOOLS`. The value of this environment variable is the path to the `Common7\Tools` directory of the Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 installation directory. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 on 32-bit Windows platforms.) The Visual Studio .NET 2003 installation program commonly defines this environment variable. For example, you might set the environment variable as follows:

```
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2003\Common7\Tools
```

Windows x64 platform

Define the environment variable `MSSdk`. The value of this environment variable is the path to the installation directory for Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server® 2003. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003 on Windows x64 platforms.) The Microsoft Platform SDK installation program does not commonly define this environment variable. For example, the environment variable might have the value

```
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Platform SDK
```

-largeArrayDims Option to MEX Will Become Default

In a future version of MATLAB, the default mex command will change to use the large-array-handling API. This means the `-largeArrayDims` option will be the default. For information about migrating your MEX-files to use the large-array-handling API, see the Technical Support solution 1-5C27B9.

Compatibility Considerations

In the near future you will be required to update your code to utilize the new API. You should review your source MEX-files and mex build scripts.

Changes to Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) Documentation

In MATLAB Version 5.1, all development work for the Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) server and client was stopped. MathWorks provides, instead, a MATLAB interface to COM technology that is documented in Using COM Objects from MATLAB .

Obsolete Functionality No Longer Documented

Documentation for the following functions no longer included in External Interfaces.

| Obsolete Functions |
|--------------------|
| ddeadv |
| ddeexec |
| ddeinit |
| ddepoke |
| ddereq |
| ddeterm |
| ddeunadv |

The following syntax for `enableservice` no longer included in External Interfaces.

```
enableservice('DDEServer',enable)
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you must support this obsolete functionality, we suggest you print and keep a copy of the relevant MATLAB function reference pages from V7.5 (R2007b) or earlier.

R2007b

Version: 7.5

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

Windows Platforms Startup Changes

You can now change the MATLAB startup directory on Microsoft Windows platforms using the standard shortcut **Start in** field. The `My Documents\MATLAB` subfolder (or `Documents\MATLAB` on the Microsoft Windows Vista platform) is the default startup directory. Upon startup, MATLAB automatically creates a `My Documents\MATLAB` subfolder (or `Documents\MATLAB` on the Windows Vista platform) if it does not exist, and adds it to the top of the MATLAB search path. To change the startup directory:

- 1 Right-click the MATLAB shortcut icon and select **Properties** from the context menu. The MATLAB Properties dialog box opens to the **Shortcut** pane.
- 2 In the **Start in** field, specify the directory in which you want MATLAB to start, for example, `C:\My MATLAB Place`.

You can specify the directory via a UNC path (that is, the path can begin with `\\`).

The **Target** field specifies the full path to the file to start MATLAB, `matlab.exe`, located in the `bin` folder (for example, `C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2007b\bin\matlab.exe`). Use the `bin\matlab.exe` to start MATLAB instead of `matlab.bat` or `matlab.exe` located in a platform directory such as `bin\win32`. The `bin\matlab.exe` detects the Windows platform and ensures required run-time files are installed.

Compatibility Considerations

The **Target** field no longer contains the `-sd $documents` startup option. In MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a), the startup directory was specified via the `-sd` startup option in the **Target** field. You had to specify the directory via a mapped drive. Any value in the **Start in** field was ignored.

The file to start MATLAB, as specified in the **Target** field, was `matlab.bat`.

Change any scripts you use to start MATLAB to specify the full path to `bin\matlab.exe`. If you use `matlab.bat` in R2007b, MATLAB issues a warning message instructing you to use `matlab.exe` instead.

If scripts include the `-sd` startup option to specify the startup directory, that will be the startup directory, even if a directory is specified in the **Start in** field.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.5 (R2007b) are:

- “Minimizing Tools in the Desktop Now Supported on Macintosh Platforms” on page 23-3
- “Double-Click to Maximize or Restore Minimized Tools in Desktop” on page 23-3
- “New Desktop Layout — All but Command Window Minimized” on page 23-4
- “Start Button Now Includes New Category for Links and Targets” on page 23-4
- “Start Button — View Source Files Renamed” on page 23-5
- “Changes to Look of Buttons in Desktop and Other Tools” on page 23-5
- “Antialiasing Option No Longer Necessary on Windows and Macintosh Platforms” on page 23-5

Minimizing Tools in the Desktop Now Supported on Macintosh Platforms

You can now minimize tools in the desktop on Apple Macintosh platforms. It was introduced for other platforms in a previous version.

Double-Click to Maximize or Restore Minimized Tools in Desktop

After you minimize a tool within the desktop, you can now:

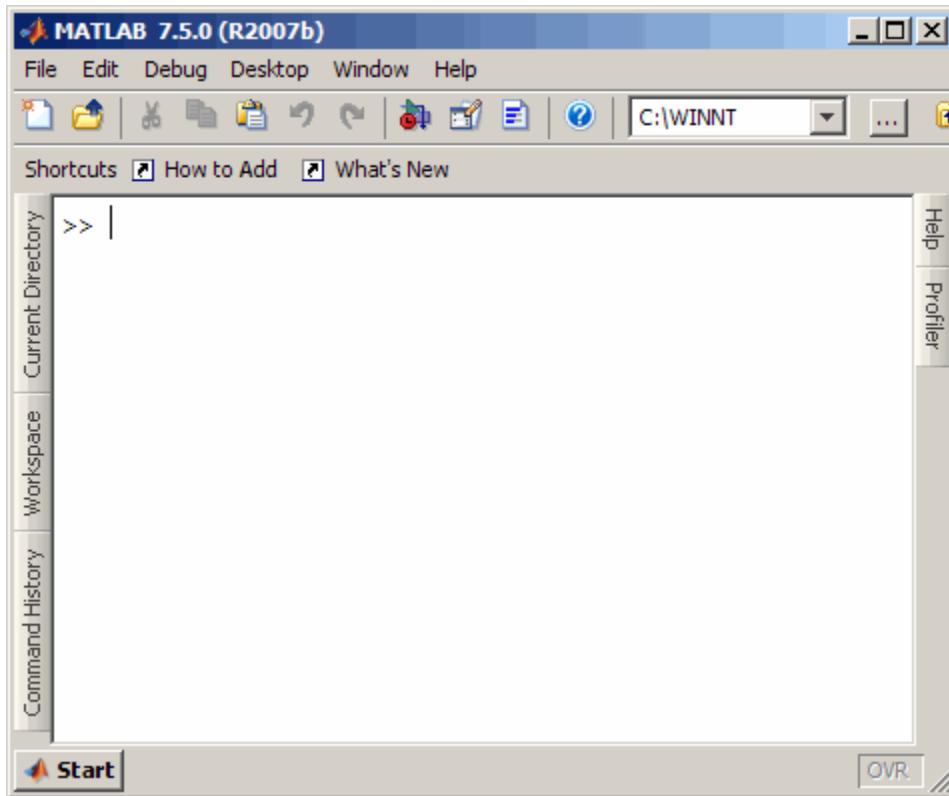
- Restore the tool to its former position by double-clicking the button.
- Drag a button to move its position—drag it to another edge of the desktop or to a new position within the edge where it's currently located.
- Restore the tool by dragging the button to a location within the desktop, or outside the desktop to undock the tool.

Similarly, you can double-click a tool's title bar to maximize the tool in the desktop; then double-click the title bar again to restore it to its former position. (The capability was introduced in R2007a, MATLAB Version 7.4).

For more information, see [Open and Rearrange Desktop Tools and Documents](#).

New Desktop Layout — All but Command Window Minimized

Select **Desktop > Desktop Layout > All but Command Window Minimized** to arrange the desktop as shown here. The Command Window is open in the desktop, and all other desktop tools are open, but minimized.



Start Button Now Includes New Category for Links and Targets

In the Start button, there is a new category for Link and Target products. Select **Start > Links and Targets**, and then select one of the products. In previous versions, you accessed these products from the Toolboxes or Simulink software categories.

You also use this new category when running demos, or accessing **Demos** or **Contents** in the Help browser. For more information, see “Demos and Help Browser Contents Now Include New Category for Links and Targets” on page 23-6.

Start Button — View Source Files Renamed

To add your own toolboxes to the **Start** button, select **Start > Desktop Tools > View Start Button Configuration Files**. In previous versions, this menu item was **View Source Files**. There has been no change in functionality or features.

Changes to Look of Buttons in Desktop and Other Tools

Some icons on toolbar buttons have changed slightly. In addition, standard desktop icon image files are no longer provided in the *matlabroot/toolbox/matlab/icons* directory.

Compatibility Considerations

If your code relied on icon files in the *matlabroot/toolbox/matlab/icons* directory (for example, for adding your entries to the **Start** button or the Help browser), you might need to use other image files.

Antialiasing Option No Longer Necessary on Windows and Macintosh Platforms

MATLAB now follows the operating system's font settings on Microsoft and Macintosh platforms. This provides smooth fonts without the need for antialiasing within MATLAB.

Running Functions — Command Window and History

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.5 (R2007b) are:

- “Command History — Find Entry by Letter Now Looks in Collapsed Sessions” on page 23-5
- “Pop-Up Help for a Function in the Command Window” on page 23-6

Command History — Find Entry by Letter Now Looks in Collapsed Sessions

When you type letters in the Command History, it finds and selects the next entry that begins with the letters you typed. Now, if the entry is in a session that was collapsed, MATLAB automatically expands the session and selects the matching entry in it. In previous versions, MATLAB did not find matching entries in collapsed sessions.

If you do *not* want to find entries in collapsed sessions (the previous behavior), you can instead select **Edit > Find**, which finds text in the Command History, but not in

collapsed sessions. For more information, see [Quick Search for Entries Beginning with Specified Letters or Numbers](#).

Pop-Up Help for a Function in the Command Window

For more information, see “Help on Selection Enhanced in Command Window and Editor” on page 23-8.

Help

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.5 (R2007b) are:

- “Minor Visual Changes to Help Browser” on page 23-6
- “Demos and Help Browser Contents Now Include New Category for Links and Targets” on page 23-6
- “Help on Selection Enhanced in Command Window and Editor” on page 23-8

Minor Visual Changes to Help Browser

- To open the Help browser from a tool's **Help** menu, select **Product Help**. In previous versions you selected **Full Product Family Help**.
- When the Help browser first opens, it displays help for MATLAB. In previous versions, it displayed a Begin Here page. The information previously available on the Begin Here page has been incorporated into the MATLAB roadmap page.
- When you close and reopen the Help browser, it maintains the list of pages you previously viewed, but does not open to the page you last viewed. In previous versions, upon reopening, the Help browser displayed the page you last viewed.


Demos and Help Browser Contents Now Include New Category for Links and Targets


When you run the `demo` function or access **Demos** or **Contents** in the Help browser, there is a new category for Link and Target products.

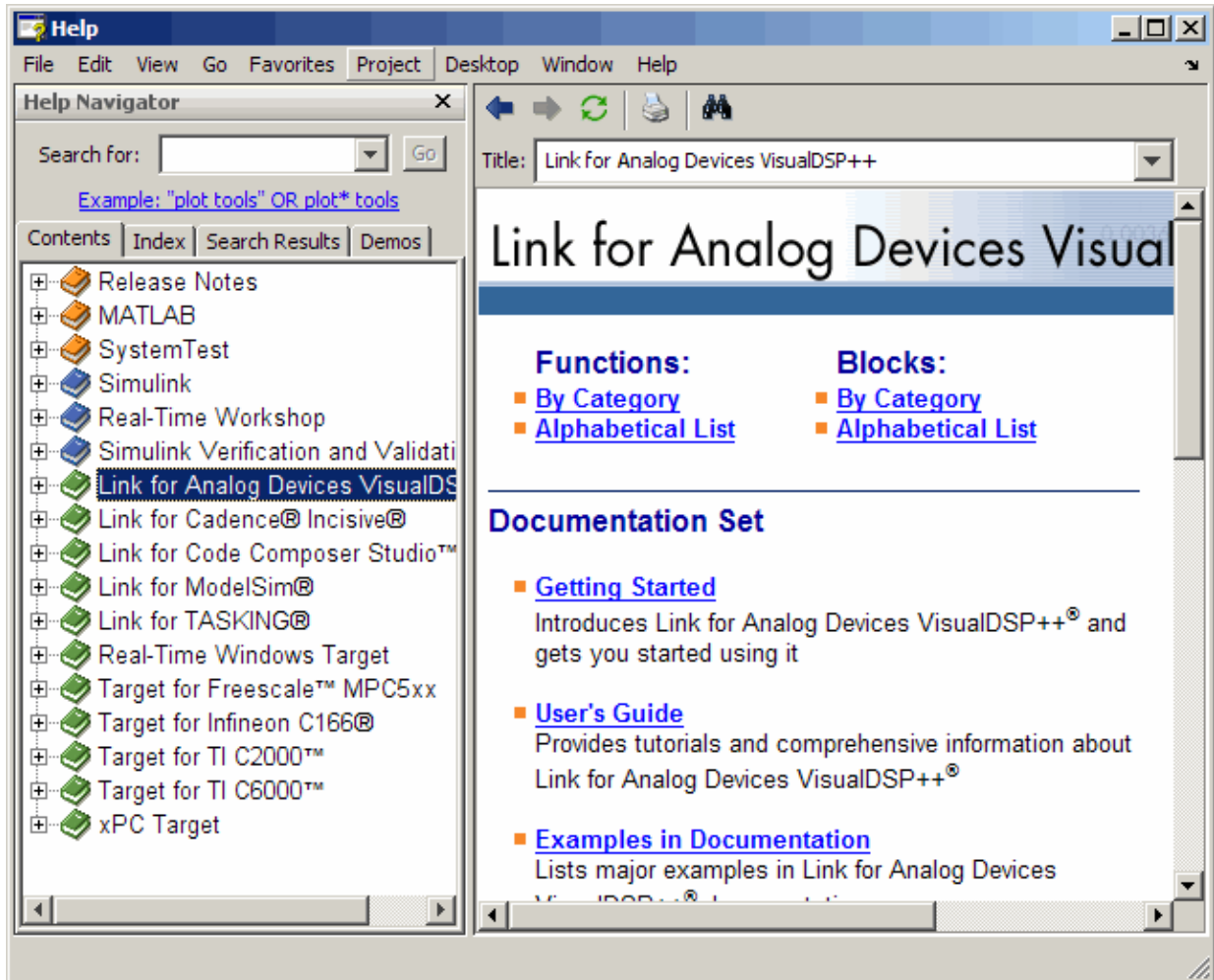
To use the `demo` function to access a demo that is now in the Links and Targets category, you specify the new subtopic 'links and targets', followed by the category. For example

```
demo('links and targets', 'link for modelsim')
```

displays the **Demos** pane, and expands the Link for ModelSim[®] demos listing.

In the Help **Demos**, Link and Target products appear together in their own category, and are identifiable by the new Links and Targets icon, .

In the Help **Contents**, Link and Target products appear together after any installed Simulink and blockset products, and are identifiable by the new Links and Targets green book icon, .



This new category is also used in the **Start** button in the MATLAB desktop—for more information, see “Start Button Now Includes New Category for Links and Targets” on page 23-4.

If you add help or demos to the Help browser for your own toolbox or list your own toolbox in the **Start** button and you want to take advantage of the new Links and Targets category, use the new type, `links_targets`, in the `info.xml` file for your toolbox.

Compatibility Considerations

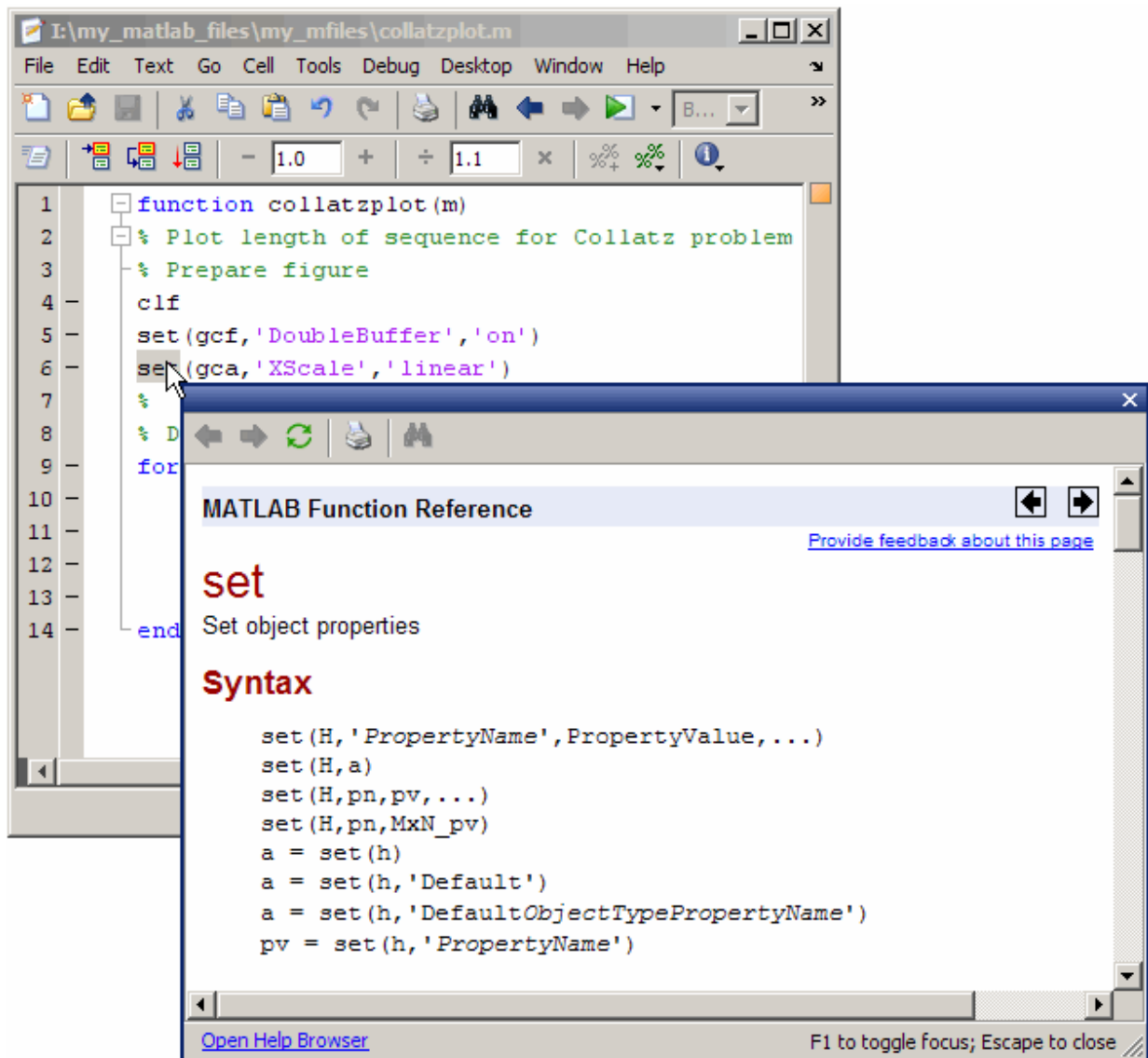
In previous versions, when you used the `demo` function to access a demo that is now in the Links and Targets category, you specified a different subtopic and category. If you have any code that relies on the `demo` function for accessing Links and Targets demos, you will need to replace the subtopic and category in the code.

In previous versions, you accessed the products in the Help browser **Demos** from the Toolbox or Simulink software categories.

In previous versions, you accessed the products in the Help browser **Contents** from within the list of toolbox products (orange book icon) or Simulink products (blue book icon).

Help on Selection Enhanced in Command Window and Editor

To get help for a function in the Command Window or the Editor, click the pointer in the function name and press **F1**. The reference page for that function appears in a small help window. To close the window, press **Escape**. You can also access the feature by choosing **Help on Selection** from the context menu. To change the window in which this help appears, select **File > Preferences > Help**, and adjust the option for **Help on Selection and More Help**.



Compatibility Considerations

In the previous version, you could select the function name, right-click, and select **Help on Selection**. The documentation appeared in the Help browser. Now if you want to see the documentation for the function in the Help browser, first access the pop-up help, and then click the **Open Help Browser** link.


Editing and Debugging M-Files

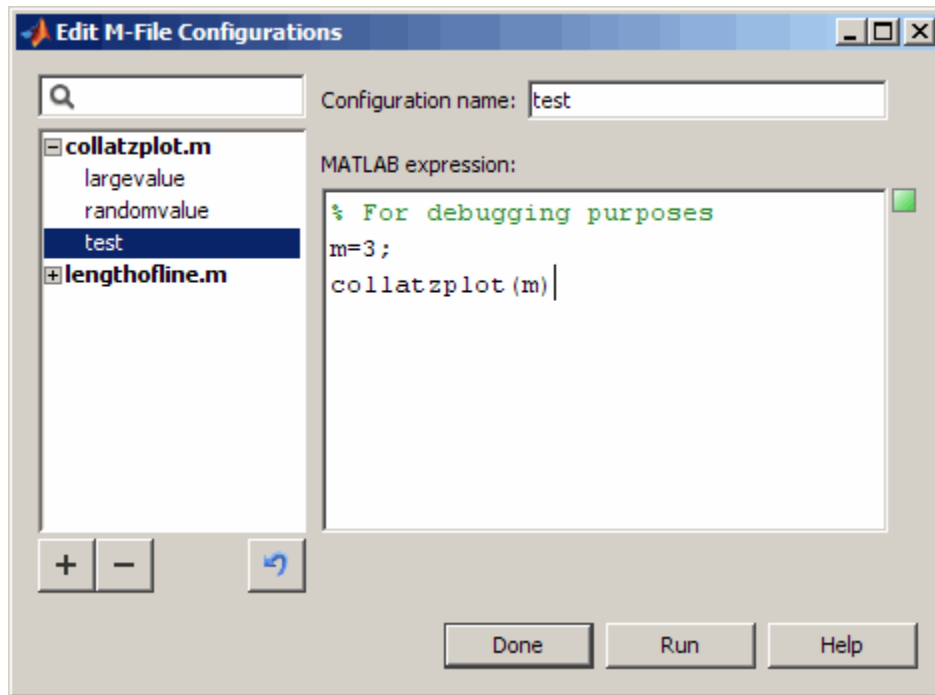
New features and changes introduced in Version 7.5 (R2007b) are:

- “Run Your Function M-Files in the Editor/Debugger Using Configurations” on page 23-10
- “Run/Continue Button Changes” on page 23-11
- “Code Folding Feature for Collapsing and Expanding Code” on page 23-12
- “Quick Help for a Function in the Editor” on page 23-13
- “Line Endings Removed in Files Provided with MATLAB Software for Windows Platforms; Impacts Viewing in Notepad Application” on page 23-13
- “Stand-Alone Editor Will Not Be Included in Next Version” on page 23-15
- “Determine the McCabe (Cyclomatic) Complexity of an M-File” on page 23-16

Run Your Function M-Files in the Editor/Debugger Using Configurations

In the Editor/Debugger, you can provide values for a function's input arguments using a configuration, and then run that configuration to use the assigned values. Use a configuration as an alternative to running the function in the Command Window. You can associate multiple configurations with an M-file, each for different input values. MATLAB saves the configurations between sessions.

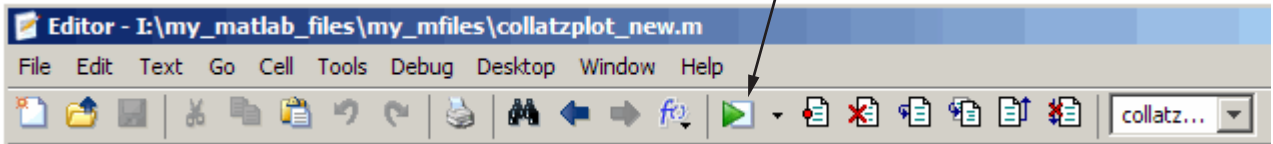
To create a configuration, first open an M-file in the Editor/Debugger. Then, from the down arrow on the Run button in the toolbar  select **Edit Configurations for *filename***. In the resulting Edit M-File Configurations dialog box, add statements and name the configuration. For more information, see Run Files with Input Arguments in the Editor.



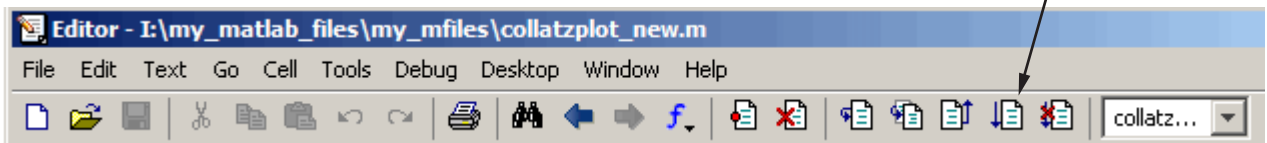
Run/Continue Button Changes

The Run/Continue button has a new look and new location on the Editor/Debugger toolbar.

New look and position of Run/Continue button



Run/Continue button in previous versions



Compatibility Considerations

The button performs the same as it did in previous versions, but you need to access it in the new position.

Code Folding Feature for Collapsing and Expanding Code

To improve the readability of files containing several subfunctions, the Editor includes a code folding feature, which is enabled by default. Using this feature you can collapse and expand subfunctions and their associated help. The following figure shows the `collatzplot_new` function collapsed, such that only the function definition is displayed. The figure shows the `collatz` function expanded, revealing both the help code and the function code. If you collapse just the help code, only the H1 help line displays.

- To expand code that is collapsed, click the plus sign (+) to the left of the code you want to expand.
- To collapse code that is expanded, click the minus sign (-) to the left of the code you want to collapse.
- To expand or collapse all of the code in an M-file, place your cursor anywhere within the M-file, right-click, and then select **Code Folding > Expand All** or **Code Folding > Collapse All** from the context menu.

For more information, see [Code Folding—Expanding and Collapsing M-File Constructs](#)

Quick Help for a Function in the Editor

For more information, see “Help on Selection Enhanced in Command Window and Editor” on page 23-8.

Line Endings Removed in Files Provided with MATLAB Software for Windows Platforms; Impacts Viewing in Notepad Application

In previous versions, text files provided with MATLAB for Windows platforms included a carriage return and line feed at the end of each line. Starting in R2007b, the text files MATLAB provides do not include a carriage return and line feed at the end of each line.

File types affected are:

- .asc
- .bat
- .c
- .cc
- .cdr
- .cpp
- .def
- .for
- gs.rights
- .h
- .ini
- .m
- .mdl
- .pl
- readme
- .tlc
- .tmf
- .txt

There is no impact if you view the files in MATLAB and other common text editors, with the known exception of the Microsoft Notepad application.

Compatibility Considerations

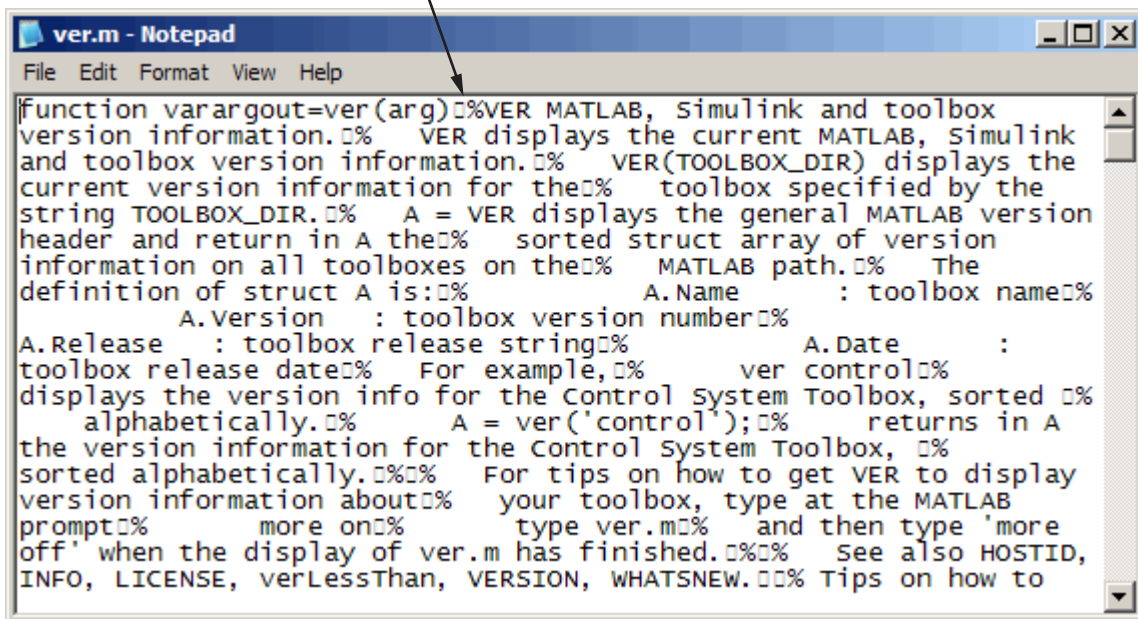
If you use the Notepad application to view files provided with MATLAB, you see carriage return and line feed symbols ¶ instead of line endings. This makes the files less readable in the Notepad application. Other text editors might display the symbols instead of line endings, but of the common text editors tested, none have been found that do so.

As an alternative to the Notepad application, use the Microsoft WordPad application, provided with Windows platforms, or another text editor to view the files.

If your Windows file associations are set to associate any of the listed file types with Notepad, change the associations to use WordPad or another text editor.

The following illustration shows how the `ver` M-file included with MATLAB Version 7.5 looks when opened in the Notepad application.

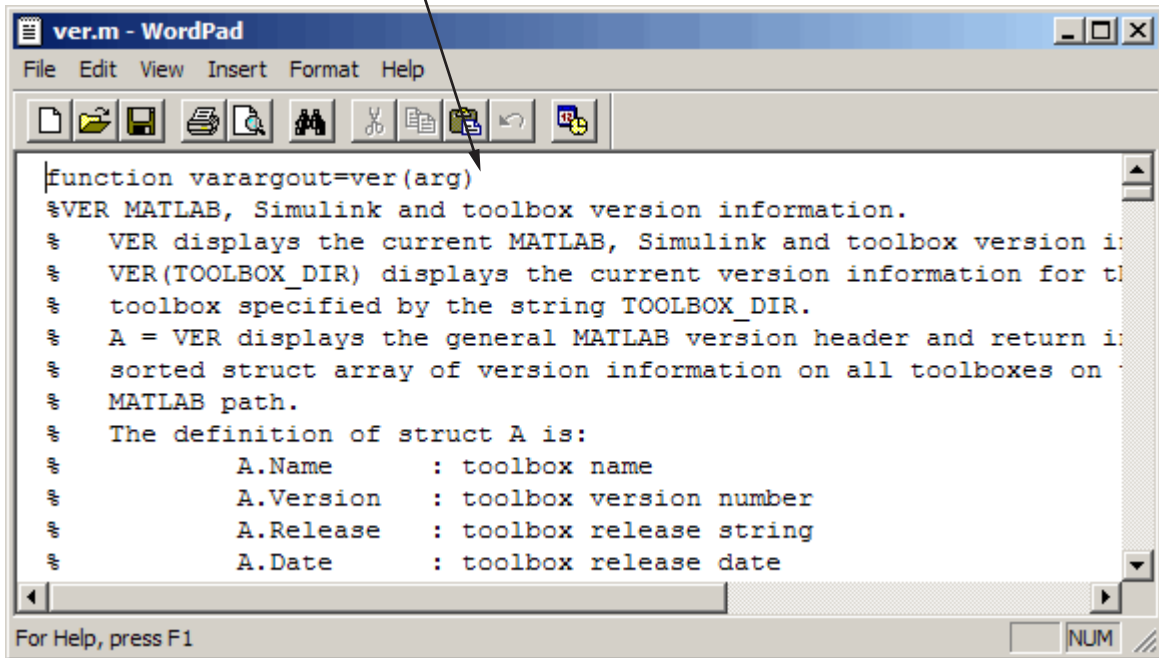
M-file from MATLAB Version 7.5 when opened in Notepad shows symbols ¶ instead of line endings.



```
function varargout=ver(arg)¶%VER MATLAB, Simulink and toolbox
version information.¶% VER displays the current MATLAB, simulink
and toolbox version information.¶% VER(TOOLBOX_DIR) displays the
current version information for the¶% toolbox specified by the
string TOOLBOX_DIR.¶% A = VER displays the general MATLAB version
header and return in A the¶% sorted struct array of version
information on all toolboxes on the¶% MATLAB path.¶% The
definition of struct A is:¶% A.Name : toolbox name¶%
A.Version : toolbox version number¶%
A.Release : toolbox release string¶% A.Date :
toolbox release date¶% For example,¶% ver control¶%
displays the version info for the Control System Toolbox, sorted ¶%
alphabetically.¶% A = ver('control');¶% returns in A
the version information for the Control System Toolbox, ¶%
sorted alphabetically.¶%¶% For tips on how to get VER to display
version information about¶% your toolbox, type at the MATLAB
prompt¶% more on¶% type ver.m¶% and then type 'more
off' when the display of ver.m has finished.¶%¶% See also HOSTID,
INFO, LICENSE, verLessThan, VERSION, WHATSNEW.¶% Tips on how to
```

The following illustration shows how the `ver` M-file included with MATLAB Version 7.5 looks when opened in the WordPad application.

M-file from MATLAB Version 7.5 when opened in WordPad shows line endings.



The screenshot shows a WordPad window titled "ver.m - WordPad". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for file operations and editing. The text in the window is as follows:

```
function varargout=ver(arg)
%VER MATLAB, Simulink and toolbox version information.
% VER displays the current MATLAB, Simulink and toolbox version information.
% VER(TOOLBOX_DIR) displays the current version information for the
% toolbox specified by the string TOOLBOX_DIR.
% A = VER displays the general MATLAB version header and returns a
% sorted struct array of version information on all toolboxes on the
% MATLAB path.
% The definition of struct A is:
%     A.Name       : toolbox name
%     A.Version    : toolbox version number
%     A.Release    : toolbox release string
%     A.Date       : toolbox release date
```

At the bottom of the window, it says "For Help, press F1" and there is a "NUM" button.

There are no problems with files you create or edit in the Notepad application, and then view or edit in MATLAB. The files have line endings in the MATLAB Editor, and continue to have line endings when you open them in the Notepad application.

(Microsoft product screen shot(s) reprinted with permission from Microsoft Corporation.)

Stand-Alone Editor Will Not Be Included in Next Version

The MATLAB stand-alone Editor (`meditor.exe`) will no longer be provided, starting in the next version of MATLAB. Instead of the stand-alone Editor, you can use the MATLAB Editor/Debugger. It provides all the features of the stand-alone Editor, plus the following:

- Tab completion
- Debugging M-files
- Evaluating selections
- Accessing source control features
- Docking the tool in the MATLAB desktop
- Using cell features for rapid code iteration or publishing

Compatibility Considerations

Some users have preferred the stand-alone Editor to the MATLAB Editor/Debugger because of slightly better startup performance and because it does not require a MATLAB license. For those situations, you can use any text editor you have, such as the UltraEdit® application from IDM Computer Solutions, or the GNU Emacs software.

Determine the McCabe (Cyclomatic) Complexity of an M-File

The `cyc` option to the `mlint` function enables you to determine the McCabe complexity (also referred to as the cyclomatic complexity) of an M-file. Higher McCabe complexity values indicate higher complexity, and there is some evidence to suggest that programs with higher complexity values are more likely to contain errors. Frequently, you can lower the complexity of a function by dividing it into smaller, simpler functions. In general, smaller complexity values indicate programs that are easier to understand and modify. Some people advocate splitting up programs that have a complexity rating over 10. See `mlint` for syntax and an example.

Publishing Results

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.5 (R2007b) are:

- “Notebook and Word for Office 2007” on page 23-16
- “Text Markup in Cells for Publishing” on page 23-17
- “Preference to Restrict Lines of Output” on page 23-17

Notebook and Word for Office 2007

Notebook now supports Microsoft Word for Office 2007. For details, see [Creating a MATLAB Notebook to Publish to Microsoft Word](#).

Text Markup in Cells for Publishing

The following Editor/Debugger menu items are added to assist you in marking up cells in the Editor/Debugger for publishing. Access the menu items presented in the following list from **Cell > Insert Text Markup** . When you select the menu item, the Editor inserts code to assist you in adding the text markup for the specified item.

- **Document Title and Introduction**
- **Section Title with Cell Break**
- **Hyperlinked Text**
- **Image**
- **Numbered List**
- **HTML Markup**
- **LaTeX Markup**

The first two list items are provided instead of the **Cell Title** and **Descriptive Text** menu items that were offered in Version 7.4 (R2007a).

As an alternative to using the Cell menu items, you can manually insert code to mark up cells in your M-file for publishing. For details on the Cell menu items and the resulting code see Marking Up Text in Cells for Publishing

Preference to Restrict Lines of Output

You can now specify options to restrict the number of lines included in the output of a published M-file. To access this option from the Editor/Debugger, follow these steps:

- 1 Select **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Publishing**
- 2 In the Editor/Debugger Publishing Preferences pane, select the **Evaluate code** and **Restrict output to** options.
- 3 Specify the maximum number of lines that you want to include in the output.

Mathematics

New Functions

| Function | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| quadgk | Numerically evaluates the integral, adaptive Gauss-Kronrod quadrature |
| bvp5c | Solves boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations, notably useful for small error tolerances |
| maxNumCompThreads | Gets and sets the maximum number of computational threads |

finite Function Deprecated

In this release, the `finite` function displays a warning message that the function is now deprecated. Support for `finite` will be removed in a future release of MATLAB software.

Compatibility Considerations

It is recommended that you replace all calls to `finite` with the `isfinite` function.

dmperm Function Gives Coarse Decomposition

The `dmperm` function now provides two additional output arguments for the indices of the Dulmage-Mendelsohn coarse decomposition.

ldl Function Supports Real Sparse Symmetric Matrices

The `ldl` function now provides factorization and solving for an additional output argument, the scaling matrix, when the input matrix is real sparse and symmetric.

Upgrade to LAPACK Library

MATLAB software now uses Version 3.1 of the Linear Algebra Package (LAPACK) library.

Upgrade to BLAS Libraries

For AMD processors, MATLAB software now uses Version 3.6 of the AMD Core Math Library (ACML™) for the Basic Linear Algebra Subroutine (BLAS) libraries.

Library for LAPACK and BLAS Symbols Separated

The binder library, `libmwlapack.lib`, containing both LAPACK and BLAS symbols is now two separate library files: `libmwlapack.lib` for LAPACK symbols and `libmwblas.lib` for BLAS symbols.

Compatibility Considerations

If you previously linked to the `libmwlapack.lib` library to use the BLAS symbols, you will need to update your code to link to the `libmwblas.lib` library.

Colon Operations on Characters Return Character Type Data

Using a colon with characters to iterate a for-loop now returns data of type character. For example,

```
for x='a':'b',x,end
```

results in

```
x =
    a
x =
    b
```

Compatibility Considerations

Previously, colon operations with characters iterating a for-loop returned data of type double. In previous releases the above example returned:

```
for x='a':'b',x,end

x =
    97
x =
```

98

Existing program code that relies on the colon operations of character arrays returning a double, needs to be updated to expect a character data type.

Matrix Generating Functions No Longer Accept Complex Inputs

Calling matrix generating functions, such as `ones`, `zeros`, `rand`, `randn`, `true`, and `false`, with a complex number as dimensions input now returns the error:

```
true([1 i])  
??? Error using ==> true  
Size vector must be a row vector with real elements.
```

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, if you supplied a complex number as a dimension input, MATLAB software returned:

```
true([1 i])  
Warning: Size vector should be a row vector with integer elements.  
         Complex inputs will cause an error in a future release.  
  
ans =
```

Empty matrix: 1-by-0

Existing program code that relies on entering complex numbers as dimension input to a matrix generating function should be modified.

Data Analysis

Programming

Increased Size for Large Arrays

On 64-bit platforms, MATLAB arrays are no longer limited to 2^{31} elements. The limit in MATLAB 7.5 is $2^{48}-1$. For example, given sufficient memory, many numeric and low-level file I/O functions now support real double arrays greater than 16 GB.

Documentation for Multiprocessing in MATLAB

Documentation for “Multiprocessing in MATLAB” has moved from Desktop Tools and Development Environment to the “Improving Performance and Memory Usage” section of MATLAB Programming.

Setting Number of Threads Programmatically

In this release, MATLAB provides a way to set or retrieve the maximum number of computational threads from within an M-file program. With the `maxNumCompThreads` function, you can either set the maximum number of computational threads to a specific number, or indicate that you want the setting to be done automatically by MATLAB

New Internal Format for P-code

P-code files have a new internal format in MATLAB Version 7.5. The new P-code files are smaller and more secure than those built with MATLAB 7.4 and earlier, and provide a more robust solution to protect your intellectual property.

Any P-code files that were built using MATLAB 7.4 or earlier also work in 7.5. However, support for these older files will at some point be removed from MATLAB.

P-code files built with MATLAB 7.5 only work on 7.5 or later. They cannot be used with MATLAB 7.4 or earlier versions.

Compatibility Considerations

Rebuild any P-code files using MATLAB 7.5 that you expect to need in the future.

New Split String Functionality in regexp

Using the regular expressions function `regexp`, you can now split an input string into sections by specifying the new `'split'` option when calling `regexp`:

```
s1 = ['Use REGEXP to split ^this string into ' ...
      'several ^individual pieces'];
```

```
s2 = regexp(s1, '\^', 'split');
```

```
s2(:)
ans =
    'Use REGEXP to split '
    'this string into several '
    'individual pieces'
```

The `split` option returns those parts of the input string that are delimited by those substrings returned when using the `regexp` `'match'` option.

Changes Related to Error Handling

New Error Handling Mechanism

MATLAB extends its error-handling capabilities with the new `MException` class to provide you with a more secure and extensible system for throwing and responding to errors. Read about this new feature in the Error Handling section of the MATLAB Programming documentation and in related function reference pages such as `MException`.

This feature *extends* the error-handling capabilities available in earlier releases, but does not replace that functionality. Your M-file programs will continue to function the same when using Version 7.5.

New Syntax for catch Function

As part of new error-handling mechanism, the `catch` function has a new, optional syntax as shown here in a try-catch statement:

```
try
    % Try to execute this block of code. Go to 'catch' on error
    - code that may error -
catch ME
```

```
% Deal with the error captured in MException object, ME
- code to handle the error -
end
```

ME is an object of the `MException` class. This command gives you access to the `MException` object that represents the error (i.e., exception) being caught.

Warning and Error Messages Now Wrap

In previous versions of MATLAB, warning and error messages that were longer than the width of your terminal screen extended beyond the visible portion of your screen. These messages now wrap onto succeeding lines so that the entire text of the warning or error is visible.

Change to Error Message from Anonymous Function

The error message and M-file line number that MATLAB displays when encountering an error in an anonymous function defined within a script file or at the MATLAB Command Line has changed in this release. In MATLAB Version 7.4, the error message included the line number (set to 1 for anonymous functions), and the stack information returned by the `lasterror` function also showed the line number as 1. In MATLAB 7.5, the line number is not displayed in the error message and is set to 0 in the returned stack information.

For example, when you enter the following two lines at the command line, MATLAB generates an error from the anonymous function:

```
X = @() error('* Error *');
X()
```

This example shows the difference between MATLAB Versions 7.4 and 7.5:

```
e = lasterror;

e.message
ans =
Error using ==> @()error('Error') at 1      % V7.4 response
Error using ==> @()error('Error')          % V7.5 response
* Error *

e.stack
ans =
    file: ''
```

```

name: '@()error('* Error *')'
line: 1                                % V7.4 response
line: 0                                % V7.5 response

```

Compatibility Considerations

If you have programs that rely on the line number returned in response to an error in an anonymous function, these programs may not work as expected. Remove dependencies on the returned error message and line number, or update your program code to use the new string and value.

New Message In Response to Ctrl+C

MATLAB now displays a more user-friendly message when you press **Ctrl+C**. The previous response to **Ctrl+C** was

```
Error in ==> testctrlc>waitawhile at 5
pause(100);
```

```
Error in ==> testctrlc at 2
waitawhile
```

In this and future releases, pressing **Ctrl+C** still halts program execution, but now displays the response

```
??? Operation terminated by user during ==> testctrlc>
waitawhile at 5
```

```
In ==> testctrlc at 2
waitawhile
```

Compatibility Considerations

You only need to be aware that the change in the text of this message is intentional and does not signify any error on your part.

hdfread Errors Instead of Warns on I/O Failures

In previous releases, `hdfread` issued a warning when a requested I/O operation failed. In addition, `hdfread` created an empty variable in the workspace. In this release, `hdfread` now errors when a requested I/O operation fails and does not create an empty variable in the workspace.

Compatibility Considerations

If you call `hdfread` in a script to perform an I/O operation and that operation fails, your script will now terminate. Previously, because `hdfread` only warned when an I/O operation failed, your script would continue processing.

Results From `tempname` Are More Unique

The `tempname` function now produces a string such as

```
C:\Temp\tpc51f2ba3_9ad3_490f_8142_58359c98f4a5
```

when Java is present, or a string like

```
C:\Temp\tp346976948758473
```

when `nojvm` is selected. Underscores are included in the name so you can use the filename portion of it as a valid M-function name. If a string row vector is passed in as an argument, that string is used instead of `tempdir` as the root.

Compatibility Considerations

Because the new string generated by `tempname` is generally longer than the string constructed in earlier versions, there is a possibility of exceeding length restrictions, especially if your program code passes a string to the `tempname` function. If you consider this to be a potential problem, verify that the strings you pass to `tempname` will not result in an overly long string being returned.

MATLAB Includes New Input Argument Validation Functions

MATLAB now includes two new functions that validate the input arguments passed to functions. For example, you can use these functions to make sure that an input argument is numeric and nonempty. The following table lists these functions with a brief description.

| Function | Description |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <code>validateattributes</code> | Check validity of array |
| <code>validatestring</code> | Check validity of text string |

Windows Current Working Directory Corrected

On Windows, you can define a current working directory, `cwd`, for each drive letter. For example, entering the command `cd D:\work` at the DOS prompt defines your `D` current working directory as `D:\work`. All references to `D:` are then relative to this directory.

| The term . . . | Represents the directory . . . |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <code>D:</code> | <code>D:\work</code> |
| <code>D:matlab</code> | <code>D:\work\matlab</code> |
| <code>D:\matlab</code> | <code>D:\matlab</code> |

(Note the difference between `D:\` and `D:`, where the former is the drive `D`, and the latter is a user-defined working directory that may or may not be equal to `D:\`.)

Previous versions of MATLAB have been inconsistent in the way that volume-relative path specification is handled. For example, in MATLAB 7.4 and earlier, if `D:` were defined as the directory `D:\work`, the following commands on the left and right returned identical results:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <code>dir D:</code> | <code>dir D:\</code> |
| <code>dir D:matlab</code> | <code>dir D:\work\matlab</code> |
| <code>fileparts('D:myfile.m')</code> | <code>fileparts('D:\myfile.m')</code> |

This has been fixed in MATLAB 7.5 so that the following are now equivalent:

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <code>dir D:</code> | <code>dir D:\work</code> |
| <code>dir D:matlab</code> | <code>dir D:\work\matlab</code> |
| <code>fileparts('D:myfile.m')</code> | <code>fileparts('D:\work\myfile.m')</code> |

Compatibility Considerations

Some MATLAB commands may fail or return unexpected results if you use Windows current working directories on MATLAB. You might have to update hard-coded paths if you have been relying on the incorrect behavior exhibited in earlier versions.

New Multimedia Functionality

A new `mmreader` video file reader object for Windows platforms supports formats such as AVI, MPEG, and WMV, and adds the ability to read additional video codecs that `aviread` does not support. For more information, see the `mmreader` and `read` reference pages.

Compressed AVI Video Files in Windows Vista and Windows XP x64

Because Windows Vista, Windows Vista 64-bit, and Windows XP x64 operating systems do not ship with the Indeo[®] 5 codec, which is the default codec used by MATLAB Audio-Video functions for file compression, the functions `movie2avi` and `avifile` now generate uncompressed AVI files on these platforms. Also, `aviread` on these platforms cannot read files that were compressed using the Indeo 5 codec.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have upgraded your Windows operating system to Windows Vista, Windows Vista 64-bit, or Windows XP x64, you need to install the Indeo 5 codec to read or create Indeo 5 compressed AVI files with `aviread`, `avifile`, or `movie2avi`. You can learn more about downloading the Indeo 5 codec from the Ligos Corporation Web site at <http://ligos.com/index.php/home/products/indeo/>

mmfileinfo Reads Files on MATLAB Path

The `mmfileinfo` function now reads files on the MATLAB path, not only those in the current directory. The `mmfileinfo` output struct contains a field called `Path`, which indicates the directory where the file exists.

Compatibility Considerations

The `Filename` field of the output struct from `mmfileinfo` now contains only the filename itself without any path information, while the path information is contained in the `Path` field. In previous releases, the `Filename` field contained both path and filename information.

Changes to `imread` Support of TIFF Format

The `imread` function includes several updates to its TIFF support:

- `imread` reads TIFF files that use JPEG, LZW, and Deflate compression.
- `imread` reads image data from TIFF files in any arbitrary samples-per-pixel and bits-per-sample combination.
- `imread` provides increased performance when reading large images, when used with the 'PixelRegion' parameter.

Removal of `freeserial` Function

The `freeserial` function is now obsolete. Use `fclose` to release the serial port.

Compatibility Considerations

If your program code still makes use of the `freeserial` function, replace each instance with the `fclose` function instead.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Datatypes Are Now Saved to FIG-Files

When you save a figure, all datatypes existing in it are saved along with other annotations. When you open the FIG-file, the datatypes are displayed and can be manipulated or deleted in the same ways they could in the original figure.

Compatibility Considerations

If you open a FIG-file containing datatypes while using a previous MATLAB version (V7.4 or earlier), no error results, but the datatypes do not display.

New Options for Displaying Groups of Lines in Legends

You can now customize how legends for figures display groups of lines, such as contours. Previously, legends displayed groups of lines such as contourgroups with a glyph that represented the entire group; now users have the flexibility to designate a single legend entry, a legend entry for each child of the group, or no legend entries for the group.


By default, a legend entry for an hggroup now consists of the `DisplayName` of its first child and a glyph representing it (previously, no glyph appeared, only the `DisplayName`). This is what you now see after clicking the legend tool icon in the figure's toolbar. However, you can set the new `Annotation` property of hggroups to control how the group is represented in a legend. For details and examples of its use in customizing legends, see *Controlling Legends* in the Graphics documentation.

Drawnow Update Option Now Updates Uicontrols Only

The `drawnow` command can now selectively update the display of UI components. The `update` option enables you to update only uicontrol objects without allowing callbacks to execute or processing other events in the queue.

Annotation Textboxes Can Automatically Resize to Fit their Contents

In previous releases, textboxes had fixed sizes that users needed to adjust to fit the size of their contents. Now, if you create a textbox annotation using a GUI or the

`annotation` function, it can grow or shrink to just fit the text you type into it. This behavior is controlled by the Annotation Textbox object's `FitBoxToText` property, which can be `'on'` or `'off'`. When you create a textbox with the Annotation toolbar (using the  tool), this property is set to `'on'` if you create a textbox without dragging; however, if you drag to make the new textbox have a certain size, the property is initially `'off'`. When you create a textbox with the `annotation` function, for example,

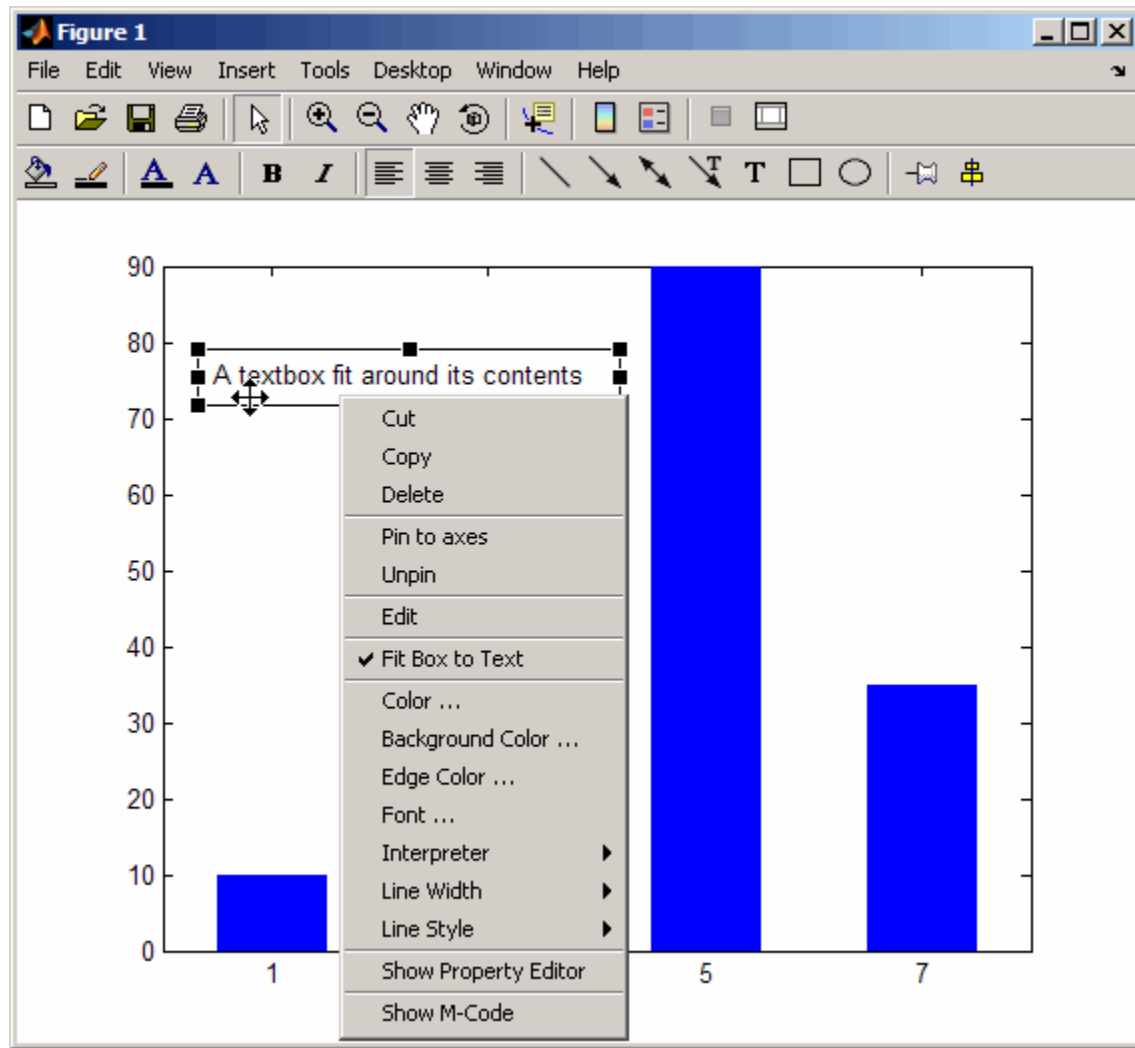
```
htb = annotation('textbox')
```

without specifying a position and size, the textbox is created with `FitBoxToText` set to `'on'`. If you specify a position vector in the command, for example,

```
htb = annotation('textbox', [.1 .8 .4 .1])
```

the textbox is created with `FitBoxToText` set to `'off'`.

Similarly, if you resize a textbox in plot edit mode or change the width or height of its `position` property directly, its `FitBoxToText` property is set to `'off'`. You can toggle this property with `set`, with the Property Inspector, or more conveniently, via the object's context menu, as the illustration below shows.



If you edit a textbox that has `FitBoxToText` set to 'on', the textbox resizes to accommodate the number of characters and lines in the text as you type. You can reposition the textbox without changing the `FitBoxToText` property, but as soon as you resize it, the property becomes (or remains) 'off'.

Property Inspector Now Has Context-Sensitive Help

When you use the Property Inspector (the `inspect` command), you can now ask for a description of any property it shows. The descriptions come from the property reference page for the type of object being inspected (e.g., axes, lineseries, annotations, uicontrols, etc.). To get a description of a property, right-click its name in the left-hand column of the Property Inspector and select **What's This?** from the context menu that appears. A mini-help window opens to show the property's description from the object's property reference page. If you need an overview of all properties pertaining to particular kinds of objects and how these objects relate, scroll through the entries in the mini-help window or open the Handle Graphics Property Browser from the Help Browser.

The “v6” Option for Creating Plot Objects is Obsolete

Prior to MATLAB Version 7, handles returned by high-level plotting functions referenced graphic primitives, such as lines and patches. In Version 7, MATLAB began bundling the primitives into “series” objects, for example, lineseries, barseries, and contourgroups. At that time, the `v6` option was added to plotting functions to enable users of MATLAB Version 7.x to create FIG-files that previous versions can open. The `v6` option is now obsolete. It will be removed in a future MATLAB release. The following functions include the option in their syntax and now warn when it is used:

- `area`
- `bar`
- `barh`
- `colorbar`
- `contour`
- `contourf`
- `errorbar`
- `legend`
- `loglog`
- `mesh`
- `meshc`
- `meshz`
- `plot`
- `quiver`

- scatter
- scatter3
- semilogx
- semilogy
- stairs
- stem
- stem3
- subplot
- surf
- surfc

Compatibility Considerations

Specifying the **v6** flag to any plotting function now results in a warning that the option is being removed, but the option still functions. To generate a FIG-file for a plot created with the **v6** option, you still need to use the **-v6** option to the **hgsave** command in order to save it in a form that a previous version of MATLAB can read. Figures containing annotations (such as textboxes, arrows, ovals, and rectangles) that are saved this way open in previous versions, but the annotations do not display because different objects are used to contain them in Version 7 than before. That is, the annotation objects have never been backward compatible.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

New Editors for Creating Custom Toolbars within GUIDE

In previous releases, adding toolbars to a GUI had to be done programmatically, by writing code for the `uitoolbar`, `uipushtool` and `uitoggletool` functions. GUIDE now has a Toolbar Editor and an associated Icon Editor that allow you to lay out a toolbar for a GUI and populate it with standard predefined tools for printing, saving, panning, zooming, annotating, etc. or with custom tools that you design yourself. You can draw or modify an icon for any tool on your toolbar with the Icon Editor or import one from an image file.

The Toolbar Editor

When you run GUIDE to create a new GUI or edit an existing one, click the Toolbar Editor icon in the Layout Editor Toolbar or choose **Toolbar Editor** from the **Tools** menu to open the Toolbar Editor. To add tools to the toolbar of your GUI, you drag standard or custom tool icons to the toolbar layout area at the top. You can modify a tool's properties using the Toolbar Editor and Property Inspector. You can also create and customize icons for tools using the new Icon Editor, described next. You control the behavior of a tool in your toolbar with its `ClickedCallback` (and for toggle tools, their `OnCallback` and `OffCallback`) in the GUI's associated M-file. If you use an existing tool, such as Print or Save, you do not need to modify its callback; it is predefined as `%default`.

The Icon Editor

The Icon Editor lets you customize the icons for existing tools or create entirely new icons. Icons are stored as `CData` for each tool, and can also be read from and saved to `.icn` files. The Icon Editor also includes a Color Editor, a palette you can use for picking predefined colors and defining new ones.

Coordinate Readouts in Layout Editor

The GUIDE Layout Editor now has two fields in its lower left corner that continuously provide numeric feedback for:

- **Current Point** — The cursor location within the layout window
- **Position** — The Position property of the currently selected object(s) in the layout window

Both measurements are given in pixels, regardless of the current `Units` settings for GUI objects. When multiple objects are selected, any elements of their `Position` properties that are not identical are read out as `MULTI`. The readouts help you to precisely size and align GUI components.

Documentation for Making GUIDE GUIs Interact

A new documentation section, *Making Multiple GUIs Work Together*, has been added to illustrate how multiple GUIDE GUIs can work together by sharing data to create a more complicated GUI. It first summarizes the techniques that GUIDE GUIs can use to share data with one another. It then steps through two examples, accompanied by their M-files and FIG-files, to show how to use those techniques for specific tasks.

Functions Being Removed

| Function Name | What Happens When You Run the Function? | Use This Function Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|
| <code>axlimdlg</code> | Errors | None | No replacement |
| <code>cbedit</code> | Errors | <code>guide</code> | Use the <code>guide</code> command instead |
| <code>clruprop</code> | Errors | <code>rmappdata</code> | Replace existing instances of <code>clruprop</code> with <code>rmappdata</code> |
| <code>ctlpanel</code> | Errors | <code>guide</code> | Use the <code>guide</code> command instead |
| <code>edtext</code> | Errors | Set the <code>editing</code> property on the text object | No replacement |
| <code>extent</code> | Errors | Get the <code>extent</code> property of the text object | No replacement |
| <code>getuprop</code> | Errors | <code>getappdata</code> | Replace existing instances of <code>getuprop</code> with <code>getappdata</code> |

| Function Name | What Happens When You Run the Function? | Use This Function Instead | Compatibility Considerations |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| hthelp | Errors | web | Replace existing instances of <code>hthelp</code> with <code>web</code> |
| layout | Errors | None | No replacement |
| matq2ws | Errors | None | No replacement |
| matqdlg | Errors | None | No replacement |
| matqparse | Errors | None | No replacement |
| matqueue | Errors | None | No replacement |
| menubar | Errors | Set the <code>menubar</code> property of the figure to <code>none</code> | No differences |
| menuedit | Errors | guide | Use the <code>guide</code> command instead |
| pagedlg | Errors | pagesetupdlg | Replace existing instances of <code>pagedlg</code> with <code>pagesetupdlg</code> |
| setupprop | Errors | setappdata | Replace existing instances of <code>setupprop</code> with <code>setappdata</code> |
| umtoggle | Errors | Set the <code>Checked</code> property of <code>uimenu</code> objects | No differences |
| wizard | Errors | guide | Use the <code>guide</code> command instead |
| ws2matq | Errors | None | No replacement |

External Interfaces/API

Support for 64-bit mxArray

MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b) supports 64-bit mxArray. This change allows C/C++ and Fortran files built on 64-bit platforms to handle large data arrays.

In earlier versions of MATLAB, mxArray are limited to $2^{31}-1$ elements. In Version 7.5 (R2007b) your mxArray can have up to $2^{48}-1$ elements.

The mex command option, `-largeArrayDims`, uses the large-array-handling mxArray API. Use `mwSize` to represents size values, such as array dimensions and number of elements. Use `mwIndex` to represent index values, such as indices into arrays.

Compatibility Considerations

MEX-files that built properly in previous versions of MATLAB continue to build in Version 7.5 (R2007b).

The default option for mex is `-compatibleArrayDims`. If you use this option, mex builds the files using the 32-bit array-handling API.

To work with 64-bit mxArray, your C, C++ and Fortran source code must comply with the 64-bit array-handling API. To use the API to create C/C++ MEX-files, see [Handling Large mxArray](#) . To use the API to create Fortran MEX-files, see [Handling Large mxArray](#) .

Fortran MEX-Files Will Require mwSize and mwIndex

In a future version of MATLAB, the default mex command option will change to `-largeArrayDims`. Fortran MEX-files will be required to use the `mwSize` and `mwIndex` preprocessor macros

Compatibility Considerations

To make your Fortran MEX-file compatible with the `-largeArrayDims` option, and to create platform-independent code, you need to include the `fintrf.h` header file in your Fortran source files, and you need to name your source files with an uppercase `.F` file extension. For information on creating MEX-files, see the [Gateway Routine](#) in the [Fortran MEX-Files](#) topic.

Changes to the MATLAB Locale Setting

Retrieving and using the proper locale setting is a mandatory operation in creating and using applications for international audiences. In R2007b, MATLAB Version 7.5 standardizes the way it initializes the locale setting across platforms. As a result, on Microsoft Windows platforms, MEX-files that use C/C++ locale-dependent standard library functions should note that MATLAB now sets the locale using the `setlocale` function.

Because of changes to Microsoft Visual Studio, MEX-Files created on Windows with dMicrosoft Visual Studio 2003 will not have the same locale setting as MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b).

Note: C/C++ users must not change the locale setting using the `setlocale` function. This is true for all versions of MATLAB on all platforms.

Changes to MEX Error-Handling Functions `mexErrMsgTxt` and `mexErrMsgIdAndTxt`

In MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b), the `mexErrMsgTxt` and `mexErrMsgIdAndTxt` functions determine where the error occurred, and display the function name. In previous versions, these functions only display the error message.

For example, if an error occurs in the function `foo`, `mexErrMsgTxt` and `mexErrMsgIdAndTxt` display the following information before the error message:

```
??? Error using ==> foo
```

Rebuild MEX-Files Created with MATLAB Versions Earlier Than V7 (R14)

To work with MATLAB V7.5 (R2007b), MEX-files compiled on any platform with MATLAB versions earlier than V7 (R14) no longer load correctly and must be rebuilt.

Changes to Compiler Support

The set of compilers that MATLAB supports has changed in MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b). For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

- “New Compiler Support” on page 23-40
- “Discontinued Compiler Support” on page 23-40
- “Compiler Support to Be Phased Out” on page 23-40

New Compiler Support

MATLAB V7.5 (R2007b) supports new compilers for building MEX-files.

Windows platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 SP1

Sun Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ Version 4.1.2

Discontinued Compiler Support

The following compilers are no longer supported.

Windows platforms

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 without SP1

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ Version 3.2.3

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your C/C++ programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Compiler Support to Be Phased Out

The following compilers are supported in Version 7.5 (R2007b), but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB.

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Intel Visual Fortran Version 9.0

- Compaq Visual Fortran Version 6.6
- Intel C++ Version 7.1
- Borland C++Builder 6 Version 5.6
- Borland C++Builder 5 Version 5.5
- Borland C++ Compiler Version 5.5
- Compaq Visual Fortran Version 6.1

Changes to Applications Built with Borland 5.5 or 5.6 C Compilers

MATLAB applications built with Borland Version 5.5 or 5.6 C compilers have changed in MATLAB Version 7.5 (R2007b). MATLAB applications that run under Windows are now implemented as console applications, not Windows applications.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have customized the build process based on one of the `bcc*engmatopts.bat` options files, you must edit this file making changes to the appropriate `LINKFLAGS` statement, as described in the `.bat` file comments.

Environment Variable Required for mex with Microsoft Platform SDK Compiler

When you build a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT application on a Windows 64-bit platform using the Microsoft Platform SDK compiler, MATLAB requires that you define the environment variable `MSSdk`. The value of this environment variable is the path to the installation directory for Microsoft Platform SDK. The Microsoft Platform SDK installation program does not commonly define this environment variable. For example, you might set the environment variable as follows:

```
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Platform SDK
```

Environment Variables Required for mex with Intel Visual Fortran 9.0

When you build a MEX-file, an engine application, or a MAT application using Intel Visual Fortran 9.0, MATLAB requires that you define an environment variable for the Windows platform you are using.

Windows (32-bit) platform

Define the environment variable `VS71COMNTOOLS`. The value of this environment variable is the path to the `Common7\Tools` directory of the Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 installation directory. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 on 32-bit Windows platforms.) The Visual Studio .NET 2003 installation program commonly defines this environment variable. For example, you might set the environment variable as follows:

```
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2003\Common7\Tools
```

Windows x64 platform

Define the environment variable `MSSdk`. The value of this environment variable is the path to the installation directory for Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003 on Windows x64 platforms.) The Microsoft Platform SDK installation program does not commonly define this environment variable. For example, the environment variable might have the value

```
C:\Program Files\Microsoft Platform SDK
```

Changes to Handling ActiveX Methods

In MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a), a change was made to Microsoft ActiveX[®] methods which was not documented in the release notes. This change is described in “Changes to Handling Microsoft ActiveX Methods” on page 24-44 in the MATLAB Release Notes, Version 7.4 (R2007a).

Changes to Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) Documentation

In MATLAB V5.1, all development work for the Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) server and client was stopped. This functionality is no longer documented in V7.5 (R2007b). MathWorks provides, instead, a MATLAB interface to COM technology that is documented in *Using COM Objects from MATLAB*.

Obsolete Functionality No Longer Documented

Documentation for Dynamic Data Exchange (DDE) is no longer included in *External Interfaces*.

Compatibility Considerations

If you must support this obsolete functionality, we suggest you print a copy of the External Interfaces chapter “COM and DDE Support (Windows Only)” from MATLAB V7.4 (R2007a) or earlier.

Documentation for Obsolete Functions To Be Phased Out

Documentation for the following functions is included in the MATLAB Function Reference documentation for MATLAB V7.5 (R2007b), but will not be included in a future version of MATLAB.

| Obsolete Functions |
|--------------------|
| ddeadv |
| ddeexec |
| ddeinit |
| ddepoke |
| ddereq |
| ddeterm |
| ddeunadv |

The following syntax for `enableservice`, included in the MATLAB Function Reference documentation for MATLAB V7.5 (R2007b), will be removed from the documentation.

```
enableservice('DDEServer',enable)
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you must support this obsolete functionality, we suggest you print and keep a copy of the relevant MATLAB function reference pages from V7.5 (R2007b) or earlier.

R2007a

Version: 7.4

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

- “Double-Clicking Associated File Type in Explorer Now Opens File in Existing Session of MATLAB Software” on page 24-2
- “Changes to Startup Directory (Folder) and Startup Options for MATLAB Application on Windows” on page 24-3
- “JVM for Windows Updated” on page 24-5
- “New Version of Java Access Bridge Software” on page 24-6
- “Confirm Exit Preference to be Enabled by Default in Future Version” on page 24-6

Double-Clicking Associated File Type in Explorer Now Opens File in Existing Session of MATLAB Software

When you open a file from Microsoft Windows Explorer whose type is associated with the MATLAB application, the file opens in the appropriate tool in the existing session of MATLAB, if MATLAB is already running, or if not, starts MATLAB. This assumes you associated the file types with MATLAB by accepting the defaults while installing MATLAB, or by changing the associations. For example, in Explorer, double-click an M-file to open the file in the MATLAB Editor/Debugger, or double-click a MAT-file to open the Import Wizard and load the data into the workspace in MATLAB. For details, including how to change file associations, see *Associating Files with MATLAB on Windows Platforms*.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, when you double-clicked a file in Explorer whose type was associated with MATLAB, the file opened in a new session of MATLAB. The change made in MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a) to open the file in an existing session was based on many user requests.

In previous versions, double-clicking a MAT-file associated with MATLAB in Explorer opened a new session of MATLAB and loaded the data into the workspace. When clicked in the Apple Macintosh Finder, the data loaded into the existing session of MATLAB.

Now on Microsoft Windows and Macintosh platforms, the Import Wizard opens in the existing session of MATLAB, and you use it to load the data into the workspace.

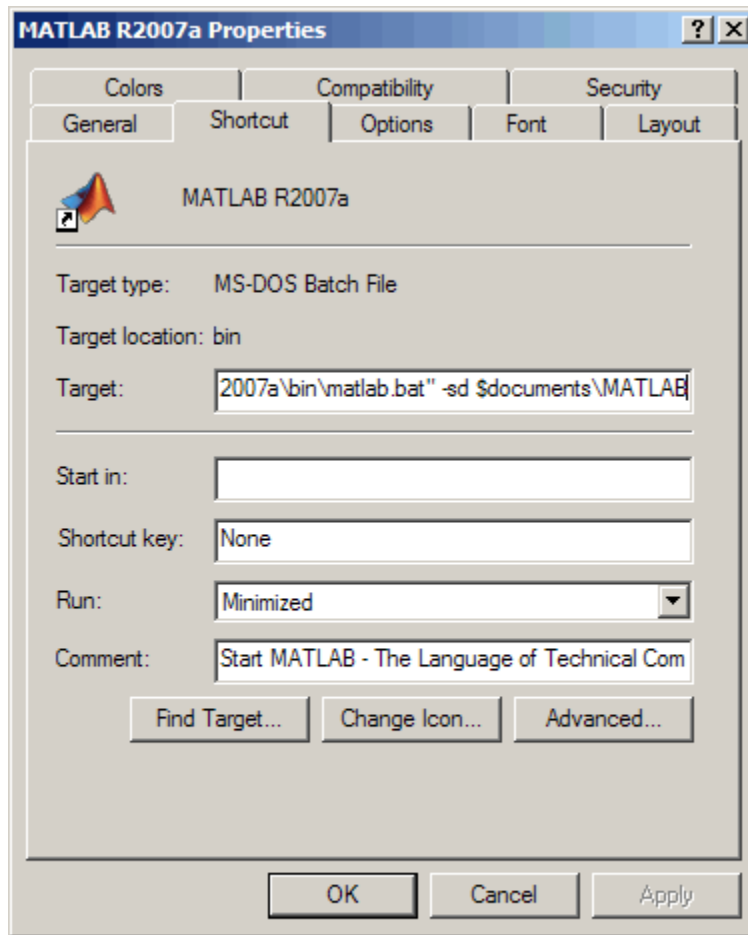
By default, in previous versions, double-clicking an M-file in Explorer opened it in the MATLAB stand-alone Editor. For more information about that change, see “Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Opens By Default; To Be Removed in a Future Version” on page 24-18.

Changes to Startup Directory (Folder) and Startup Options for MATLAB Application on Windows

The default startup directory for MATLAB on Microsoft Windows platforms is now My Documents\MATLAB, or Documents\MATLAB on the Microsoft Windows Vista platform. Upon startup, MATLAB automatically locates this MATLAB folder (creating it if it does not exist), and adds it to the top of the search path. This utilizes standard folders on Windows and Windows Vista platforms to provide a unique startup directory for each user. As such, the folder is part of the Windows (or Windows Vista) user's profile, and will be accessible when the user runs MATLAB from other machines, when the profile is set up to roam.

In the Properties dialog box of the shortcut icon for MATLAB, the **Target** field includes a new startup option -sd (for startup *d*irectory), followed by \$documents\MATLAB, where MATLAB interprets \$documents as the My Documents folder for the current user (or Documents for the Windows Vista platform). If the path for \$documents is specified in the configuration of the Windows environment via UNC pathname, MATLAB automatically assigns it a mapped drive, creating one if necessary. The -sd startup option overrides anything in the **Start in** field, which is now empty by default.

For more information, see Changing the Startup Directory.



Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, the default startup directory was `\Work`, located in the directory in which MATLAB was installed. For example, in R2006b, if you installed MATLAB in `C:\Program Files`, the default startup directory was `C:\Program Files\MATLAB\R2006b\Work`.

Windows Vista User Account Control (UAC) security features restrict access to **Program Files**. To accommodate this enhanced security model, the default startup directory in MATLAB has been moved outside of **Program Files**.

These are the differences between the startup directory for R2007a and previous releases:

- In previous releases, upon installation, the default startup directory was specified in the **Start in** field of the Properties dialog box for the shortcut icon for MATLAB. You could change the startup directory by replacing the pathname in that field. In R2007a, if you want to specify the startup directory using the **Start in** field, you must also remove from the **Target** field the **-sd** startup option and the pathname that follows it.
- The default startup directory is no longer specific to a release. When you upgrade from R2007a to a future release, files you created and saved in **My Documents \MATLAB** (or **Documents \MATLAB** on Vista) will automatically be in the startup directory for the new release. Previously, you had to move files you created and saved in the **Work** folder for a release, for example, **R2006a \Work**, to the default startup directory for the new release, for example, **R2006b \Work**.
- In previous releases, the default startup directory, **Work**, was shared by all users running that installation of MATLAB. The default startup directory in R2007a, **My Documents \MATLAB** (or **Documents \MATLAB** on Vista), provides each user with a unique startup directory.
- In previous releases, MATLAB added the default startup directory, **Work**, to the bottom of the search path. In R2007a, MATLAB adds the default startup directory, **My Documents \MATLAB** (or **Documents \MATLAB** on the Windows Vista platform), to the top of the search path. In R2007a, for consistency with previous releases, MATLAB adds **... \MATLAB \R2007a \Work** to the bottom of the search path. However, we encourage you to stop using the **Work** folder because support for it might be removed in a future release.

JVM for Windows Updated

MATLAB is now using Sun Microsystems Java (JVM) version 1.5.0_07 on Windows platforms. Java is supplied with MATLAB for Windows platforms, so this change requires no action on your part.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use a specific version of Java with MATLAB on Windows platforms, this change might impact you.

New Version of Java Access Bridge Software

MATLAB now installs Java Access Bridge 2.0, which is used by Freedom Scientific BLV Group JAWS[®] software for accessibility support.

Confirm Exit Preference to be Enabled by Default in Future Version

When you exit from MATLAB, MATLAB terminates without displaying a confirmation dialog box that asks if you are sure you want to quit. This is the default behavior but you can set a preference to display a confirmation dialog box. In a future version, the confirmation dialog box will appear by default when you quit MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

When the confirmation dialog appears by default, you will be able to disable it using preferences. If you have files that include exit statements, you might need to ensure the preference for the confirmation dialog box is disabled.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

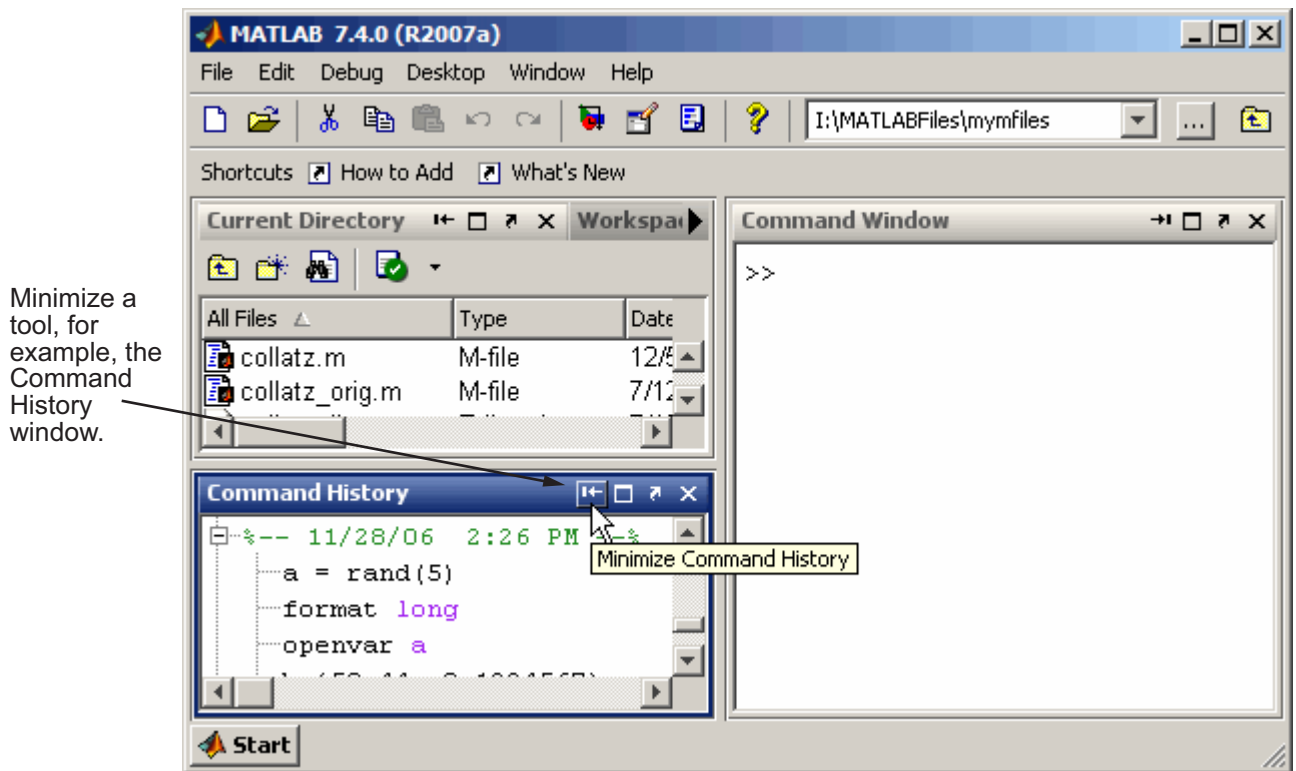
- “Minimize, Temporarily Display, and Restore Tools in the Desktop” on page 24-6
- “Maximize Tools in the Desktop” on page 24-10
- “Tabs for Tools Replaced by Title Bars” on page 24-12
- “Multithreaded Computation Support Added; Enable Via New Preference” on page 24-14

Minimize, Temporarily Display, and Restore Tools in the Desktop

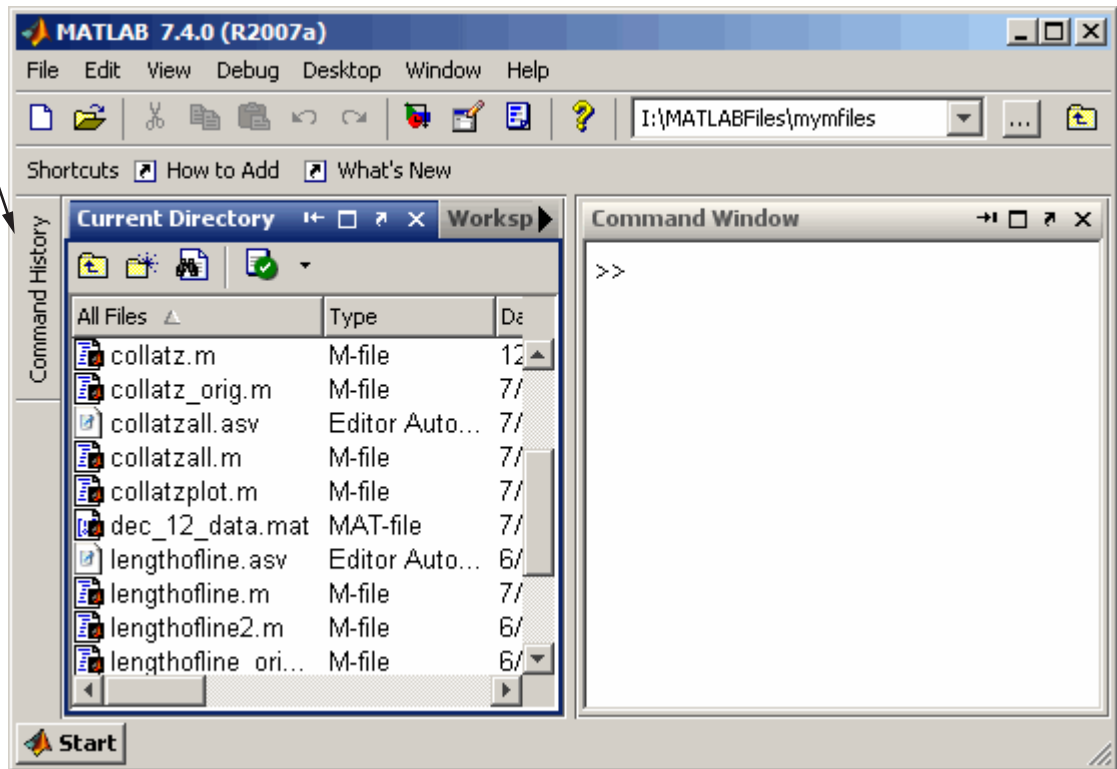
On Windows and UNIX platforms, you can minimize any tool in the desktop. Minimizing a tool creates a button for it along the specified edge. When you want to view the tool, hover over or click the button to temporarily show it in the desktop. Right-click the

button and select **Restore *toolname*** to return the tool to the desktop. Perform these tasks for the selected tool using items in the **Desktop** menu, equivalent mnemonics (for example **Alt+D, N** to minimize), or buttons on the tool's titlebar.

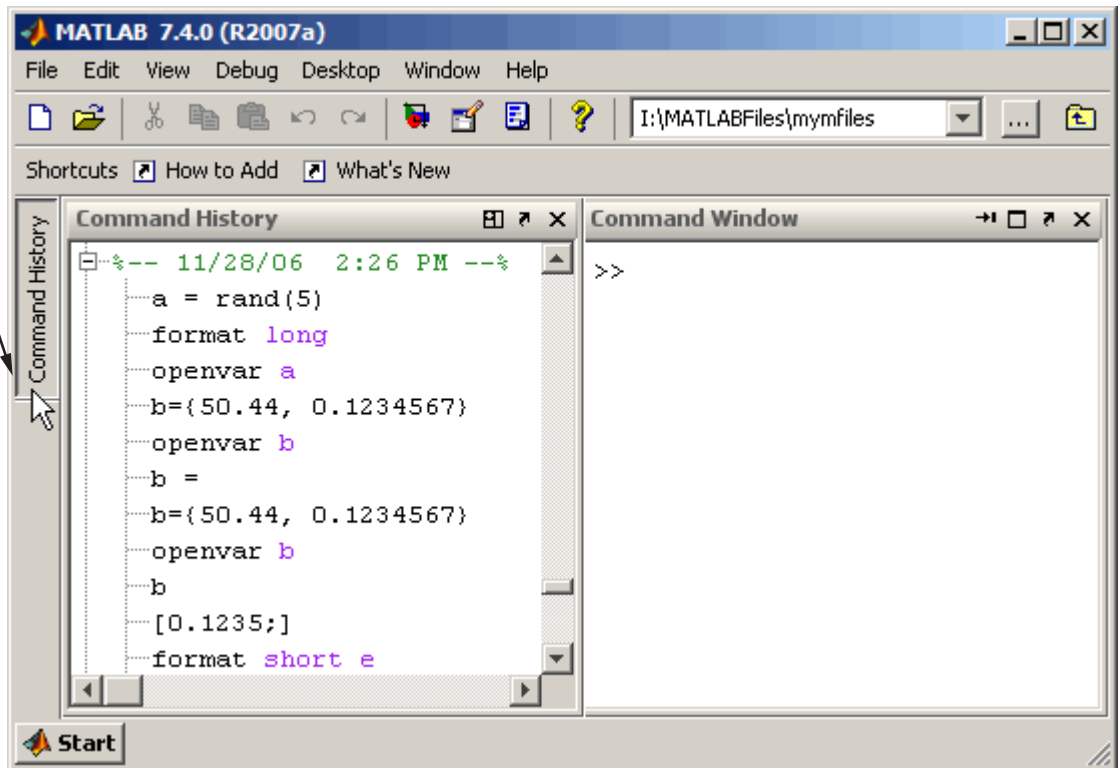
The following illustrations show how to use these features, using the example of the Command History window in the default desktop layout.



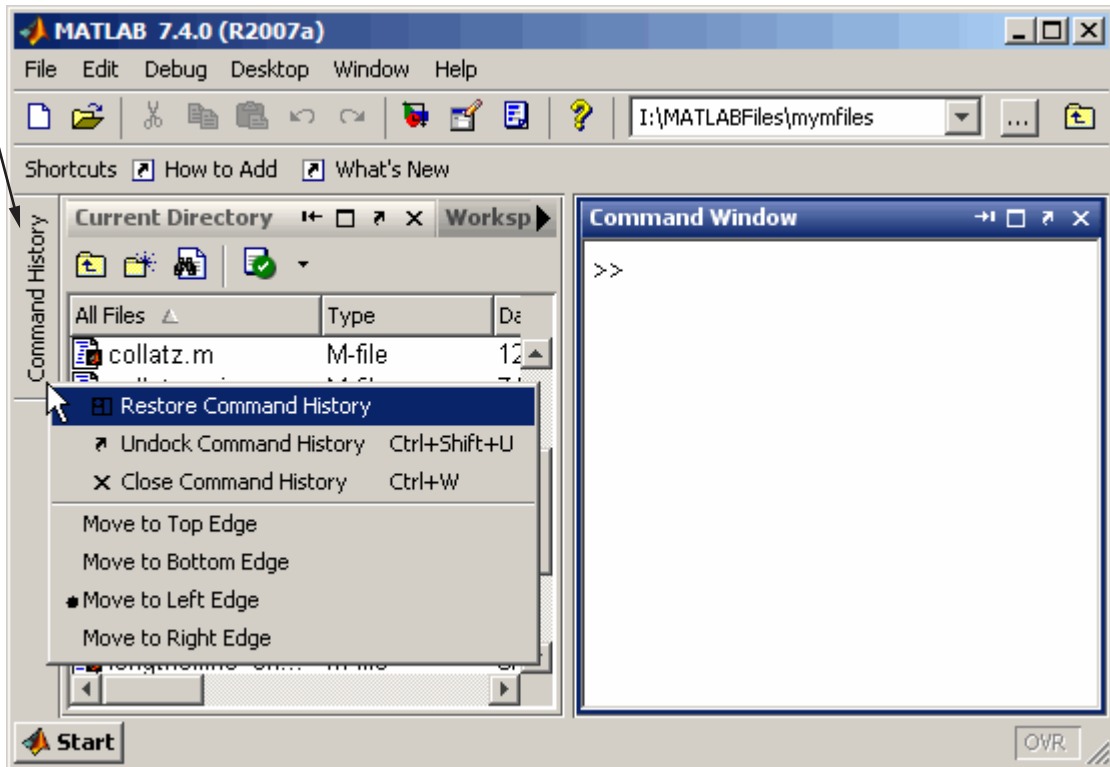
When minimized, a tool, such as the Command Window in this example, is represented by a button on the desktop border.



Hover over or click the button for a minimized tool to temporarily view the tool.
The tool is temporarily displayed until you select another tool.
Then the tool becomes minimized again.



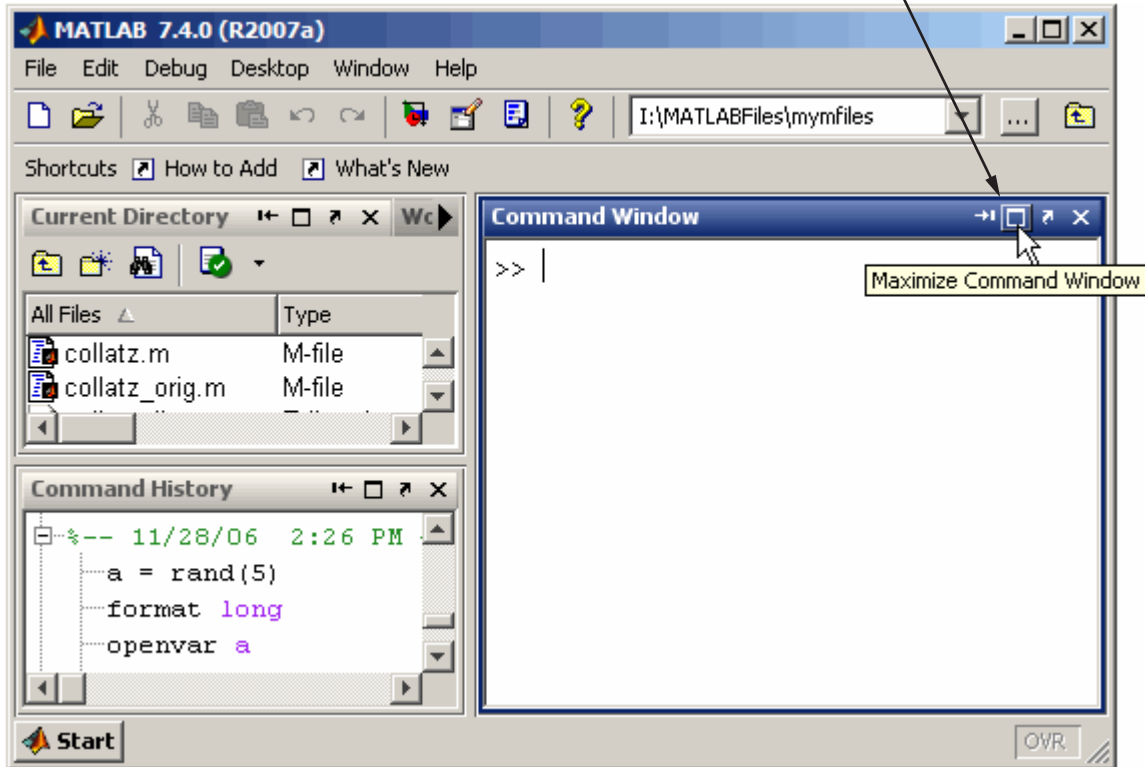
On the button for a minimized tool, right-click, and from the context menu, select **Restore**. The tool resumes the size and position it had in the desktop before it was minimized.



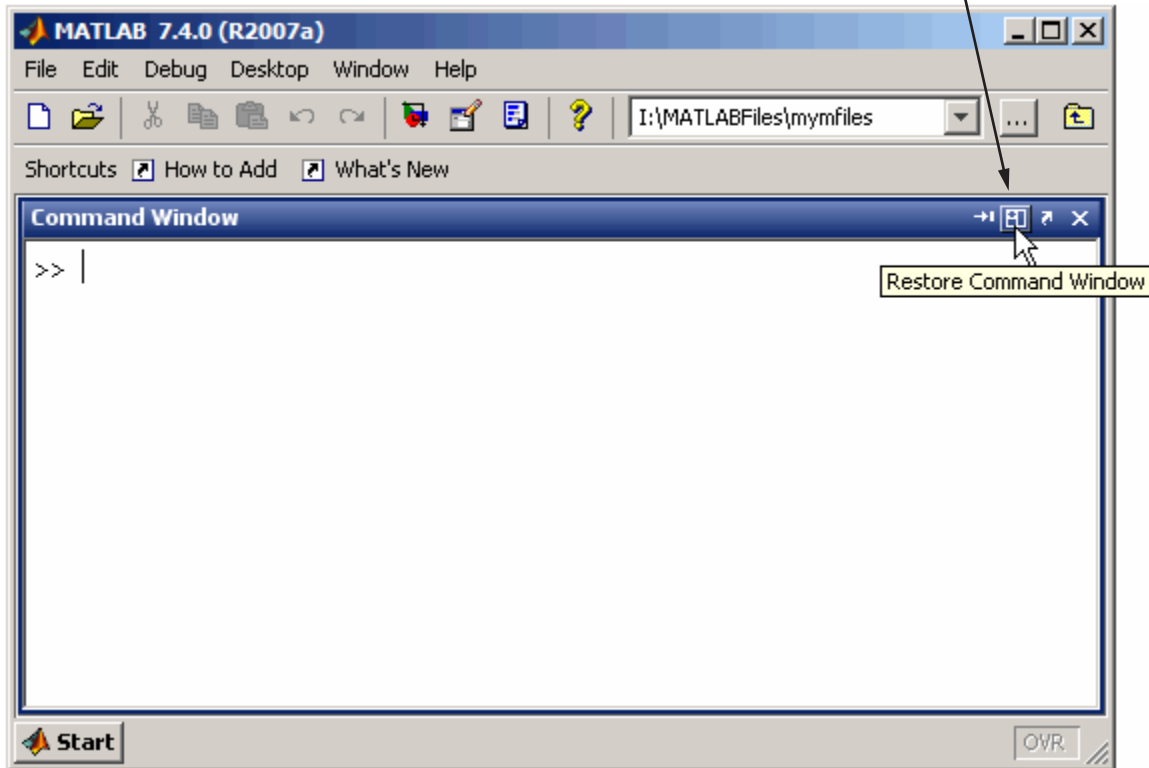
Maximize Tools in the Desktop

On Windows and UNIX platforms, you can maximize a tool so it occupies the entire desktop tool area in MATLAB, then restore it to return it to its previous location. Perform these tasks for the selected tool using items in the **Desktop** menu, equivalent mnemonics (for example **Alt+D, X** to maximize), or buttons on the tool's titlebar.

Default desktop layout.
Maximize a tool, for example, the Command Window
so it occupies the full MATLAB desktop area.



Maximized, the Command Window now occupies the full desktop area. Restoring the Command Window returns it to its original size and location in the desktop.

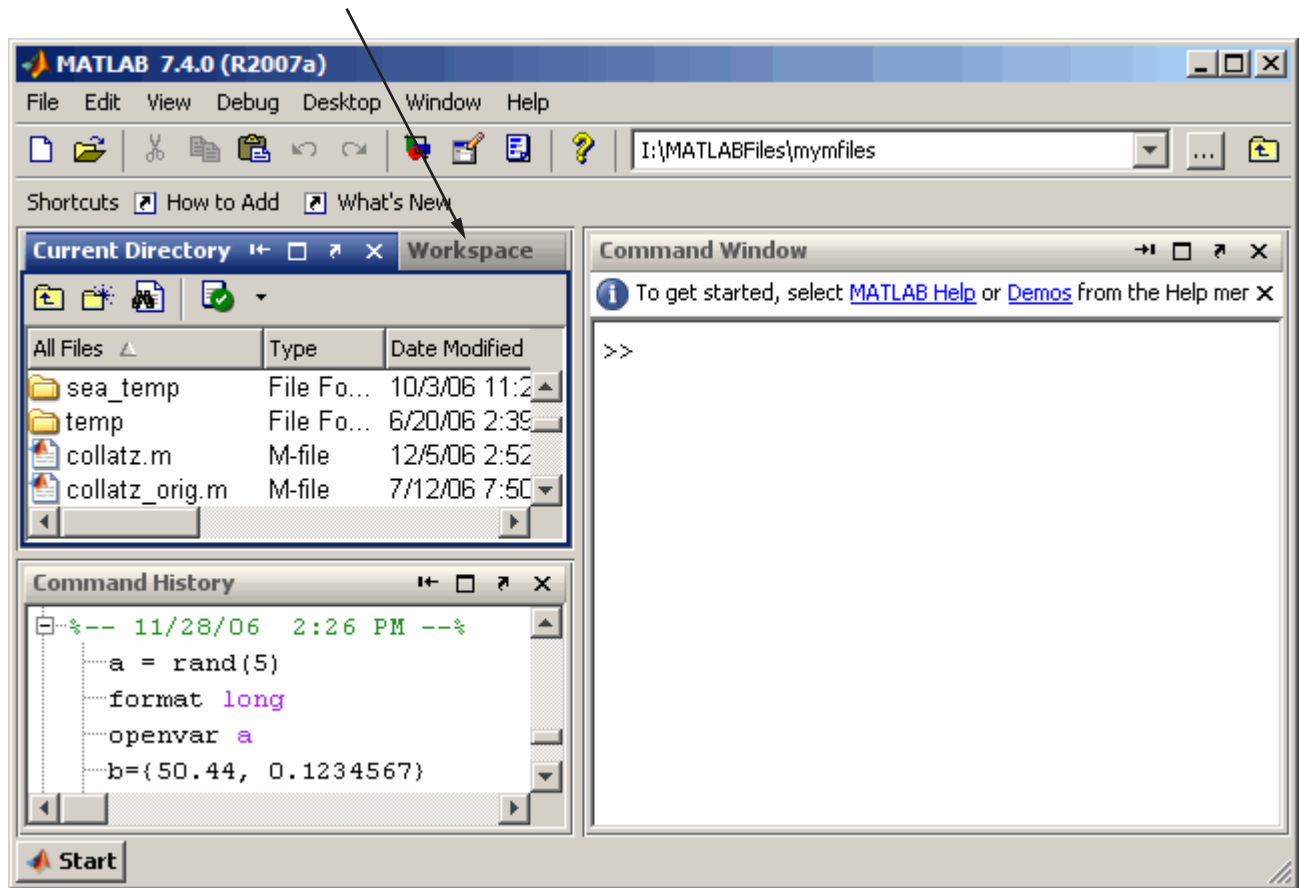


Tabs for Tools Replaced by Title Bars

In the desktop, when you tab tools together, that is, arrange them so they occupy the same position, the tools' title bars share the title bar area. To make a tool active, select its name in the title bar.

The Current Directory browser and Workspace browser are "tabbed together".

The name of the tool in the title bar serves as the tab. To make a tool active, click its name in the title bar. For example, click Workspace in the title bar to make the Workspace browser active.



Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, tools tabbed together each had a tab at the bottom of the area they occupied. The tabs have been removed in favor of tools sharing the titlebar area.

Multithreaded Computation Support Added; Enable Via New Preference

If you run MATLAB on a multiple-CPU system (multiprocessor or multicore), use a new preference to enable multithreaded computation. This can increase performance in MATLAB for element-wise and BLAS library computations.

By default the preference is not set, so you must set it to enable multithreaded computation. With the preference enabled, MATLAB automatically specifies the recommended number of computational threads, although you can change that value. On AMD platforms running the Linux operating system, MATLAB supports multithreaded computation, but requires an extra step to change the default BLAS.

If you are using a multiple-CPU system, you can run the Multithreaded Computation demo to see the performance impact. For more information, see “Enabling Multithreaded Computation” in the MATLAB Desktop documentation.

Running Functions—Command Window and History

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

- “Startup Message Bar Replaces Startup Message in Command Window” on page 24-14
- “Command History Searching Enhanced” on page 24-14
- “Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Command Window Changed” on page 24-15

Startup Message Bar Replaces Startup Message in Command Window

When you start MATLAB, a getting started message bar appears at the top of the Command Window, that provides links to information that is helpful for new users. You can dismiss the message bar by using the close box in it. Use Command Window preferences to specify whether or not the message bar should appear.

Command History Searching Enhanced

You can now find entries in the Command History window by typing the first few letters of an entry; the previous entry that begins with those letters is selected. Then use up and down arrow keys to extend the find to the next and previous instances. Use the **Ctrl** key with an arrow key to select the current as well as next or previous instances. Use **Ctrl+A** to find and highlight all instances at once. The search does not look at entries in sessions that are collapsed. For more information about this search feature, see Quick Search for Entries Beginning with Specified Letters or Numbers.

Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Command Window Changed

On Macintosh platforms, some key bindings were changed to make them more consistent with Mac OS X/Mac OS X standard behaviors.

Compatibility Considerations

Key bindings you have been used to in the Command Window might have changed.

Help

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

- “Demos Now Included in Search Results and Product Filtering” on page 24-15
- “Get URL of Displayed Page for Viewing on Web” on page 24-15
- “Include Search Database for Your Own Help Files” on page 24-16
- “Video Tutorials Now Accessed Via Web Site” on page 24-16

Demos Now Included in Search Results and Product Filtering

When you perform a search in the Help browser, the results now include code and text found in **Demos**. Also, the **Demos** listing in the Help Navigator pane now synchronizes with the demo currently open when you have the synchronization preference for the Help browser selected. For more information, see Search Syntax and Tips.

When you select **File > Preferences > Help** and enable the Product Filter, only demos for selected products are shown in the **Demos** pane, and searched via the **Search for** field.

Get URL of Displayed Page for Viewing on Web

When viewing a page in the Help browser, select **View > Page Locations**. A window appears providing the location of the current Help page you are viewing. The window provides the page location on both your local system and the MathWorks Web site. Use this feature to

- Send the URL to someone else who wants to view that information and might not have MATLAB or the same version of MATLAB, for example, a colleague or technical support.

- More easily see if this same documentation page has been updated for the latest product version.

Include Search Database for Your Own Help Files

If you create your own HTML help files for use with the MATLAB Help browser, the Help browser can now search the content of your files. Create a search database for your help files using the new `builddocsearchdb` function. The function creates a `helpsearch` directory that contains the search database files. For information on this process, see [Making Your HTML Help Files Searchable](#).

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions of MATLAB, some users created help search databases for their own help files via assistance from MathWorks Technical Support. If you created a help search database for use with R2006b, it might work in R2007a, but it is recommended that you recreate it for R2007a, even if no content has changed. If you created a help search database prior to R2006b, you must recreate it for R2007a.

Help search databases in prior releases were built from a help `jar` file rather than `html` files. The `builddocsearchdb` function only supports `html` files. However, it is expected to support `jar` files in a future release. If you used a `jar` file for a prior version and want to use a `jar` file in R2007a, build your R2007a help search database using the same technique you used in R2006b.

Video Tutorials Now Accessed Via Web Site

Previously video tutorials were installed when you installed MATLAB. Now the tutorials are on the MathWorks Web site.

Compatibility Considerations

You can still link to and play video tutorials from within the Help browser Demos listings or other links to them in the product and documentation, however this now requires an active Internet connection.

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are described here.

Current Directory Browser Enhancements

- When you double-click a Windows shortcut in the Current Directory browser, it runs the shortcut.
- When you double-click a `prj` file in the Current Directory browser, it opens in the Deployment Tool.
- You can now find entries in the Current Directory browser by typing the first few letters of an entry; the entry that begins with those letters is selected.

Workspace Browser

When you double-click an object, it opens in the Property Inspector.

Array Editor Enhancements

You can now undo and redo the last operation you performed in the Array Editor. This applies to cut, paste, insert, delete, and clear contents features.

Search Path Changes

On Windows platforms, MATLAB now adds the default startup directory, `My Documents\MATLAB` (or `Documents\MATLAB` on Windows Vista), to the top of the search path upon startup.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, MATLAB added the default startup directory, `Work`, to the bottom of the search path on Windows platforms. For example, in R2006b, it added `...\MATLAB\R2006b\Work` to the bottom of the search path. In R2007a, for consistency with previous releases, MATLAB adds `...\MATLAB\R2007a\Work` to the bottom of the search path. However, we encourage you to stop using the `Work` folder because support for it might be removed in a future release. For more information, see “Changes to Startup Directory (Folder) and Startup Options for MATLAB Application on Windows” on page 24-3.

Editing and Debugging M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

- “Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Opens By Default; To Be Removed in a Future Version” on page 24-18

- “Delimiter Matching Extended to Include Language Keyword Pairs” on page 24-19
- “M-Lint Automatic Correction Feature” on page 24-19
- “M-Lint Detection of Missing End-of-Line Semicolons Enhanced” on page 24-19
- “Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Editor/Debugger Changed” on page 24-20
- “Other Changes in the Editor/Debugger” on page 24-20

Stand-Alone Editor No Longer Opens By Default; To Be Removed in a Future Version

Starting in this release, by default, double-clicking an M-file in Windows Explorer opens the file in the MATLAB Editor/Debugger rather than in the MATLAB stand-alone Editor. In a future version, the stand-alone Editor will not be provided with MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

The change to open M-files in the MATLAB Editor/Debugger rather than the stand-alone Editor was made based on many user requests. You can still use the MATLAB stand-alone Editor in this release by starting the application located at: `matlabroot\bin\win##\meditor.exe`.

Starting MATLAB by double-clicking an M-file requires a MATLAB license, while starting the stand-alone Editor does not require a MATLAB license.

If you want to associate M-files so that when you double-click them they open in the MATLAB stand-alone Editor rather than in the MATLAB Editor/Debugger, follow the instructions in Associating Files with MATLAB on Windows Platforms; rather than specifying the executable for MATLAB, `matlab.exe`, specify `meditor.exe`, which is in the same folder.

Instead of the stand-alone Editor, you can use the MATLAB Editor/Debugger. It provides all the features of the stand-alone Editor plus some not found in the stand-alone Editor, such as debugging and tab completion; for a full list, see “Stand-Alone Editor Will Not Be Included in Next Version” on page 23-15.

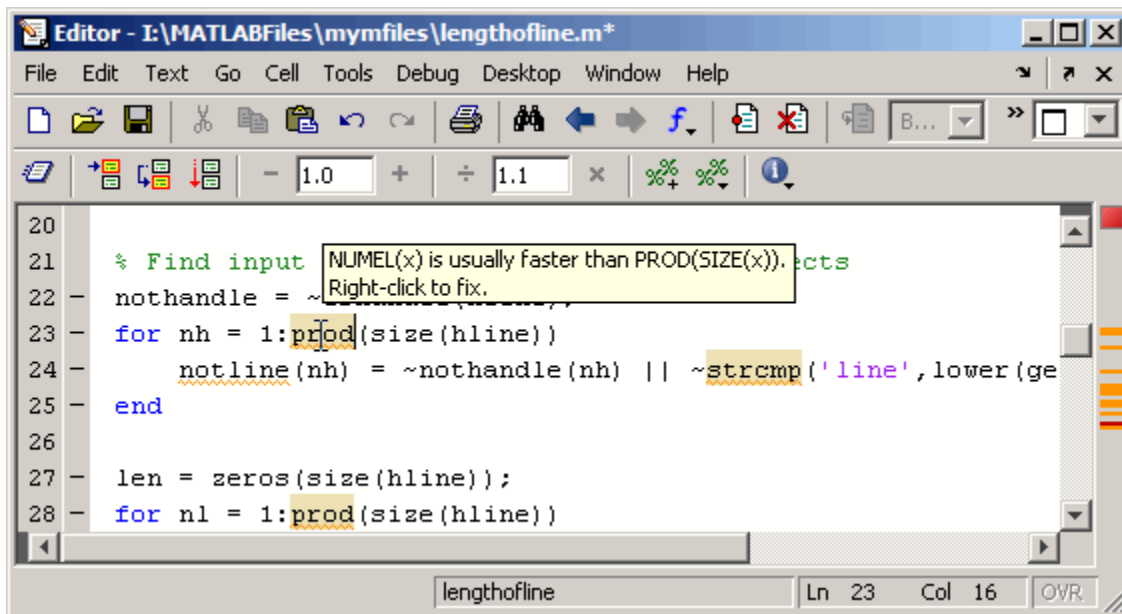
Some users have preferred the stand-alone Editor to the MATLAB Editor/Debugger because of slightly better startup performance and because it does not require a license for MATLAB. For those situations, you can use any text editor you have, such as UltraEdit or Emacs. If you have concerns about the pending removal of the stand-alone Editor, please contact us at editor-feedback@mathworks.com, so we can plan to minimize transition issues.

Delimiter Matching Extended to Include Language Keyword Pairs

You can now see the match to language keyword pairs using delimiter matching features that previously existed for parentheses and brackets. For example, when you type `end`, the Editor/Debugger highlights the matching `if`. To set delimiter matching preferences, select **File > Preferences > Keyboard > Delimiter Matching**; click **Help** for more information.

M-Lint Automatic Correction Feature

For some types of warnings or errors, M-Lint can apply an automatic fix to the code. Code that can be automatically corrected appears with a different background color. To perform the fix, right-click the code that is highlighted (for a single single-button mouse, use **Ctrl+click**); from the resulting context menu, select the auto-fix action.



For more information, see step 8 in the example at Automatically Check Code in the Editor — Code Analyzer.

M-Lint Detection of Missing End-of-Line Semicolons Enhanced

In previous versions, there was a single output message generated by a line with a missing terminating semicolon:

Terminate statement with semicolon to suppress output.

However, M-Lint suppressed displaying the message for files with three or more cells (a cell being indicated by a line with an initial %%). This was done based on the assumption that such files were demo programs, and therefore display of the output was intentional.

In MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a), M-Lint no longer makes a distinction for files with three or more cells. Instead, M-Lint displays one message for scripts and a different message for functions:

Terminate statement with semicolon to suppress output (in functions).

Terminate statement with semicolon to suppress output (in scripts).

The corresponding M-Lint tags to suppress display of such messages within a line are %#ok<NOPRT> for functions, and %#ok<NOPTS> for scripts.

By default, both of the messages are initially selected in Preferences.

Compatibility Considerations

In MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b), %#ok<NOPRT> was the only tag used to suppress the missing terminating semicolon. The tag will remain valid for function files, but will not be valid for script files. If you added any %#ok<NOPRT> tags in script files in R2006b, change those tags to the new tag %#ok<NOPTS>.

Macintosh Platforms—Some Key Bindings in Editor/Debugger Changed

On Macintosh platforms, some key bindings were changed to make them more consistent with standard behaviors for Mac OS X.

Compatibility Considerations

Key bindings you have been used to in the Editor/Debugger might have changed.

Other Changes in the Editor/Debugger

- There is a new confirmation preference for displaying a warning about exiting debug mode in order to save a file.

Tuning and Managing M-Files

There was a minor change in M-Lint behavior—for details, see “M-Lint Detection of Missing End-of-Line Semicolons Enhanced” on page 24-19.

Compatibility Considerations

See the compatibility considerations associated with “M-Lint Detection of Missing End-of-Line Semicolons Enhanced” on page 24-19.

Publishing Results

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.4 (R2007a) are

- “Publishing Function M-Files Now Supported” on page 24-21
- “Specify Maximum Number of Output Lines in Published File” on page 24-21
- “New Publishing Options” on page 24-21

Publishing Function M-Files Now Supported

You can now publish an M-file function. When publishing an M-file function, you cannot evaluate the code. This feature effectively allows you to save M-file functions to output formats such as HTML or Microsoft Word documents, with formatting. To publish an M-file function, first clear the **Evaluate code** preference in **Editor/Debugger Publishing Preferences**, or run the publish function with the `evalCode` option set to `false`.

Specify Maximum Number of Output Lines in Published File

Using the publish function, you can specify the maximum number of lines in a published file. Set the new `maxOutputLines` field to a nonnegative value. The default value is `Inf`.

New Publishing Options

New publishing options provide increased flexibility and control over the appearance of the published document. The added options are for adding inline links, inline links with link text, graphics, and HTML markup. See *Mark Up MATLAB Comments for Publishing* for more information.

Mathematics

New Functions

| Function | Description |
|----------|--|
| bsxfun | Applies an element-by-element binary operation to two full arrays with singleton expansion enabled |
| ilu | Performs the sparse incomplete LU factorization |

More Efficient Matrix Multiplication for Sparse Matrices

Matrix multiplication for $A' * b$ now handles sparse matrices more efficiently.

rand Function Uses the Mersenne Twister Algorithm as Default

The `rand` function now uses the Mersenne Twister algorithm as default generator algorithm. This method generates double precision values in the closed interval $[2^{(-53)}, 1-2^{(-53)}]$, with a period of $(2^{19937}-1)/2$. Prior to this release, MATLAB used an algorithm known as the Subtract-with-Borrow (SWB) algorithm.

The `rand` function now produces different results than in previous releases. However, the results returned are still pseudorandom values drawn from a standard uniform distribution. Because the values returned by `rand` are intended to be random, this change should not affect your code.

Compatibility Considerations

There are several things to keep in mind regarding this change:

- If your code requires the exact values returned by `rand` in previous releases, you should use the statement

```
rand('state',0);
```

to reset `rand` to use the SWB algorithm. The new default algorithm's internal state at startup is equivalent to using the statement


```
rand('twister',5489);
```

Note that the **'state'** keyword corresponds specifically to the SWB algorithm; it cannot be used generally to refer to the internal state of the currently active algorithm.

- Existing code that uses the **'state'** keyword to reinitialize **rand** in a statement such as

```
rand('state',sum(100*clock))
```

causes **rand** to switch to using the SWB algorithm. You may want to use the **'twister'** keyword, which resets **rand** but does not switch algorithms.

- Existing code that uses the **'state'** keyword to save and restore the internal state of **rand** in statements such as

```
savedState = rand('state');
...                               % code that uses rand
rand('state',savedState);
```

may no longer work as intended. Specifically, the first line of code saves the state of the SWB generator algorithm (see the **rand** documentation for details). If the default Mersenne Twister algorithm was the active one at that time, then using the saved state in the last line does not restore the **rand** internal state to its original conditions. Instead, it switches the **rand** algorithm to SWB. To save and restore the internal state of the Mersenne Twister algorithm, use the **'twister'** keyword.

Upgrade to BLAS Libraries

MATLAB now uses new versions of the Basic Linear Algebra Subroutine (BLAS) libraries. For Windows, Intel Mac, and Intel processors on Linux platforms, MATLAB supports the Intel Math Kernel Library (MKL) version 9.0. For AMD processors on Linux platforms, MATLAB uses the AMD Core Math Library (ACML) version 3.5. For the Solaris platform, MATLAB uses the Sun Performance Library from Sun Studio 11.

mode of Empty Array Now Returns NaN

The **mode** function, when operating on an empty array (**[]**), returns a 1-by-0 array in previous releases, while related functions **mean**, **median**, **std**, and **var** return **NaN** when given the same input. In this release, **mode** returns **NaN** for an empty array input.

Compatibility Considerations

Existing program code that relies on mode of an empty array to return an empty array should be modified.

Change to Syntax for Setting BLAS Library Version on Linux

If you change the BLAS library used by MATLAB on Linux platforms, MATLAB now loads libraries in the left-to-right order specified in the syntax. For example, to load the Intel MKL BLAS, from a system prompt, run

```
setenv BLAS_VERSION mkl.so:mklcompat.so
```

MATLAB loads `mkl.so` first, and then loads `mklcompat.so`.

This also applies if you edit `bin\$(ARCH)\blas.spec` directly.

Compatibility Considerations

This syntax differs from that used for Linux platforms in prior versions.

Data Analysis

Programming

New Functions

New Functions in this release are

| Function | Description |
|--------------------------|---|
| <code>assert</code> | Generates an error when a specified condition is violated. Displays either the default error message or one that you have written. |
| <code>ismac</code> | Returns <code>true</code> if you are currently running one of the Mac OS X versions of MATLAB. |
| <code>verLessThan</code> | Compares the specified version number and toolbox name with the version of that same toolbox that is currently running. Use <code>verLessThan</code> in your functions when you want to write code that can run across multiple versions of MATLAB. |

Parse Inputs with Consistently Implemented Mechanism

The new `inputParser` class provides a consistent mechanism for parsing and validating input arguments in the M-file functions you write. Using `inputParser` methods in the body of your function, you build a schema that represents each valid input argument to the function. In the schema, you can specify whether arguments are required or optional, and if they are to be passed as single values or as parameter-value pairs. The schema also provides a means of validating each incoming argument. The properties of the `inputParser` class give you additional information about arguments that are passed to the function.

For more information, see Parse Function Inputs in the MATLAB Programming documentation.

`textscan` Returns Like Values in Same Cell Array

In previous versions of MATLAB, the `textscan` function always returned each output value in a separate cell array, even if those values were of the same data type. In this release, if you call `textscan` with the new `CollectOutput` switch, MATLAB returns all consecutive data that is of the same type in the same cell array. This can save you the

extra task of sorting through the output and merging like data types together in your own code.

For more information, see the `textscan` function reference page.

Numbered Arguments for Formatted String Functions

Using numbered argument specification with MATLAB functions that employ format specifiers such as `%d` or `%s` (e.g., `sprintf`, `error`), you can pass the numeric and character string values that correspond to these format specifiers in a varying order. This can be useful when translating format strings in a different sentence structure.

In addition to identifying the values, you can also use numbered arguments to specify the field width and precision of the format specifiers. In the following example, the first format specifier in the `sprintf` command is `%1$*4$f` (quite different from the usual `%f` specifier). The `1$` tells MATLAB that the value that is to replace this format specifier is in the first argument following the format string; that is, `123.45678`. The `*4$` indicates that the field width for this specifier is being passed in the fourth argument following the format string: `15`.

In the second and third arguments (`%2$. *5$f` and `%3$*6$. *7$f`), the symbols `2$` and `3$` represent the values, `*5$` and `*7$` represent precisions, and `*6$` represents field width:

```
sprintf('%1$*4$f    %2$. *5$f    %3$*6$. *7$f', ...
123.45678, 16.42837, pi, 15, 3, 6, 4)

ans =
    123.456780    16.428    3.1416
```

For more information, see [Formatting Strings in the MATLAB Programming documentation](#).

The `dir` Function Returns Additional `datetime` Field

The `dir` function now returns the date the file or directory was last modified in two formats: string and numeric. The numeric date value is not specific to any particular locale, and thus is compatible for international use:

```
fileinfo = dir('myfile.txt')
```

```
fileinfo =  
    name: 'myfile.txt'  
    date: '16-Mar-2006 13:34:01'  
    bytes: 251  
    isdir: 0  
    datenum: 7.3275e+005
```

This new output is also returned when running `dir` on an FTP server.

Using `whos -file` on Objects with Overloaded `size` or `class` Methods

MATLAB is unable to determine the true size of an object stored in a MAT-file if the class of this object overloads the MATLAB `size` function. Likewise, MATLAB cannot determine the true class name of an object if it overloads the MATLAB `class` function. For these reasons, in previous versions of MATLAB, the command `whos -file` does not return or display object size and class accurately if the class of that object overloads these methods, but instead always returns `1x1` for the size and a default name for the class.

In this release, `whos -file` returns the empty matrix (`[]`) or displays a hyphen (`-`) for objects that overload `size`, and returns and displays `unknown` for objects that overload `class`.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use `whos -file` on objects in any of your programs, and if any of these objects overloads the `size` function, then you need to be aware that MATLAB now returns `[]` instead of a 2–element vector of ones in the `size` field of the output structure.

`mat2str` Returns Correct Output for Strings

The documentation for the `mat2str` function states that the `str` output of this function “is suitable for input to the `eval` function such that `eval(str)` produces the original matrix to within 15 digits of precision.” The behavior of `mat2str` when given a character array as input, however, did not abide by this rule. This inconsistency has been fixed in this release.

In MATLAB Version 7.3, the `eval` command below generated an error.

```
s = mat2str('MATLAB')  
s =
```

```
'MATLAB'  
  
eval(s)  
ans =  
    MATLAB
```

Compatibility Considerations

You might have to modify M-file programs that expect the previous behavior from `mat2str`.

Warning Generated by try-catch

To accommodate future changes in the MATLAB error-handling capabilities, there is a new restriction to the syntax of the try-catch block. When the first MATLAB statement that follows the `try` keyword consists of just a single term (e.g., `A` as opposed to `A+B`) occurring on the same line as the `try`, then that statement and the `try` keyword should be separated by a comma. For example, the line

```
try A
```

should be written as either

```
try, A
```

or on two lines as

```
try  
    A
```

This affects only single-term statements. For example, the following statement continues to be valid:

```
try A+B
```

The same holds true for the `catch` keyword and a single-term statement following the keyword on the same line. A valid try-catch statement of this type should be composed as follows:

```
try, A, catch, B, end
```

If you omit the commas following `try` and/or `catch`, your code will continue to operate correctly. However, MATLAB will issue a warning:

```
try statements, catch statements, end
```

Warning: This try-catch syntax will continue to work in R2007a, but may be illegal or may mean something different in future releases of MATLAB.

As with previous releases, the recommended syntax for a try-catch block is as follows:

```
try
    try_statements
catch
    catch_statements
end
```

Note: Due to a bug in the R2007a release, the warning for a catch followed immediately by a single term is thrown as an error, even though the text of the message says that it is a warning.

Compatibility Considerations

Your M-file programs may generate the warning shown above if the correct syntax for try and catch is not used.

save -regexp Saves to Correct Filename

In previous releases, the following command mistook the **-regexp** argument ([ab] in the case shown below) to be the name of the file to save to:

```
save -regexp [ab]
```

In this release, the filename is correctly understood to be the default save filename, `matlab.mat`, and any arguments that follow the **-regexp** flag and precede the next flag are interpreted as patterns to be matched.

Functions Not Callable If in Directory Under Class Directory

M-files placed in a directory that is one or more levels beneath a MATLAB class directory are not callable from that same directory. A MATLAB class directory contains methods of a class and has a filename that begins with the `@` character.

In the following example, function `myfun1` is not callable if the current working directory is set to `dir1`. The same holds true for `myfun2` if the current working directory is set to `dir2`.

```
\home\matlab\@myobj\dir1\myfun1.m  
\home\matlab\@myobj\dir1\dir2\myfun2.m
```

This behavior existed in the R2006b release, as well as in this release.

Compatibility Considerations

You will no longer be able to call a file that is one or more levels beneath a MATLAB class directory if your current working directory is set to that same directory.

Improved Performance on Certain Platforms and Operations

As of release R2006b, MATLAB offers improved performance in the following areas:

- Improved performance on 64-bit Windows XP and Linux platforms. This is independent of the size of data set in use.
- Faster scalar indexing into cell arrays.
- Faster assignment of cell array data to variables.

Technique to Conserve Memory on Windows Vista

To conserve memory on machines running Windows Vista, you can reduce the amount of virtual memory space reserved by the operating system by using the command:

```
BCDEdit /set increaseuserva 3072
```

More documentation on this option can be found at the following URL: <http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa906211.aspx>.

ispuma Function Deprecated

Because MATLAB no longer supports Mac OS X 10.1, the `ispuma` function always returns `false` in this release, and also displays a warning message that the function is now deprecated. Support for `ispuma` will be removed in a future release of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

It is recommended that you remove calls to `ispuma` from your M-file functions.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Nudging Annotations with Arrow Keys

In plot edit mode, annotations such as textboxes, lines, arrows, doublearrows, and text now respond to pressing directional arrow keys. Each keypress will move the selected annotation(s) one or more pixels in the indicated direction. If you select multiple objects, they all move together in response to arrow key strokes. Normally, selected objects move one pixel with each press of an arrow key. If you have selected **Snap to Layout Grid** from the **Tools** menu, each keypress makes objects move to the next grid position.

Movies No Longer Play During Loading

The `movie` function no longer plays each frame one extra time. Previously, it would show frames as they were loaded into memory to speed up display. This behavior is no longer required and has been eliminated.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have code that calls `movie` in a loop a certain number of times and want that number to remain the same, you need to add one iteration to the loop.

Ghostscript Printing Software Upgraded

The Ghostscript software used by some print devices has been upgraded from an older version to Version 8.54. Starting in this release, MathWorks is no longer shipping a separate, standalone Ghostscript executable program.

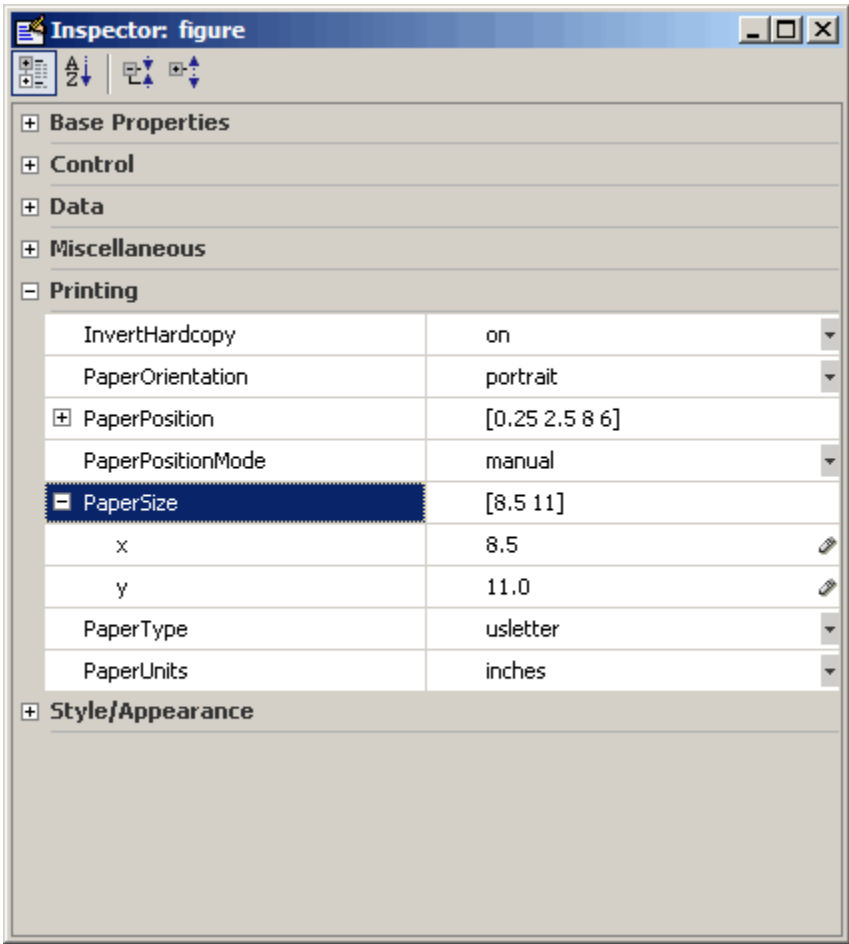
Compatibility Considerations

If you have written M-code based on undocumented functions that called the old version of Ghostscript, your code will no longer work.

As a consequence of this upgrade, support for printing on DEC LN03 printers (`print - dln03`) has been removed from MATLAB.

Property Inspector Now Categorizes Graphic Object Properties

The Property Inspector (accessed via the Property Editor, GUIDE, and the `inspect` function) now provides tree views of groups of graphic object properties as well as an alphabetical list of all properties. You can switch between views via the two buttons at the top of the window, as shown in the following picture of the tree view of the Printing category:



In addition, the type of object currently being inspected is now shown in the title bar of the Property Inspector window. Formerly it was shown in the gray area below the title bar, which now contains the view manipulation buttons.

To change view, click a button without the blue background (the collapse and expand buttons at right are disabled in alphabetic list view). When you change views, the selected property stays the same. To inspect properties of graphic objects in the tree view, click the + icon next to a category of interest. Do the same to open properties within a category that have multiple elements. Note that only Handle Graphics objects have categories; annotation and most other MATLAB objects can be displayed only in alphabetic list view.

The functionality of the Property Inspector has not changed; only its GUI has. As previously, if you select a set or array of objects and inspect them, the Property Inspector only displays those properties that all the objects share.

For details on using the Property Inspector, see [Accessing Object Properties with the Property Inspector](#) in the MATLAB Graphics documentation and the [inspect](#) reference page.

Compatibility Considerations

Text that you type or delete after clicking a text field that has a text widget icon (for example, `XTickLabel`), will not persist unless you press **Return** before clicking elsewhere. This mimics the behavior of clicking the text widget icon to open a text entry dialog box, typing into it, and accepting the result by clicking **OK**. This behavior differs from that which existed prior to R2006b (MATLAB V. 7.3).

Figure WindowScrollWheelFcn Property Programs Scrollwheel Events

The new figure property `WindowScrollWheelFcn` enables you to write a callback function that handles mouse wheel scrolling events while the figure has focus. See the documentation for the figure `WindowScrollWheelFcn` for more information.

Figure KeyReleaseFcn Property Programs Key Release Events

The new figure property `KeyReleaseFcn` enables you to write a callback function that handles key release events (analogous to `KeyPressFcn`). See the documentation for the figure `KeyReleaseFcn` for more information.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

GUIDE No Longer Copies Callbacks When You Duplicate Components

In GUIDE, when you copy a component for which one or more of its callback properties are defined, the callback properties of the newly created component are now set to their default values, the ones you get when adding a component directly from the Component Palette. Previously, their values were copied from the corresponding callback properties of the original component. New callback subfunctions can be generated in the GUI M-file for the new component in the same way as for any component in the GUIDE layout.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have relied on the old behavior, in which the callbacks properties of the new component point to the callbacks of the original component, you will now have to explicitly change the callback properties, using the Property Inspector, to do that.

GUIDE M-File-Defined handles Structure Fields No Longer Become Permanent

The `handles` structure that is provided to every GUIDE generated callback subfunction in the GUI M-file is constructed at runtime every time the GUI runs. When the GUI is fully initialized, the `handles` structure contains only handles to all the components in the GUI and custom data added in any `CreatedFcn` callbacks and/or the `OpeningFcn`. Previously, fields that the M-file had added to the `handles` structure could sometimes become a permanent part of the structure.

Compatibility Considerations

If your GUI runs well but displays error messages about missing fields in the `handles` structure when starting up, you may have to update the code in the GUI M-file where those fields are accessed. You may need to initialize those `handles` fields properly in a `CreateFcn` callback and/or in the `OpeningFcn`.

UNIX: File Dialog 'Location' Property Is Obsolete

For UNIX platforms, the `Location` property of `uigetfile` and `uiputfile` is obsolete. Previously, for UNIX platforms only, you could use the `Location` property to specify the screen location at which the dialog box would originally be displayed.

Compatibility Considerations

Since the UNIX `uigetfile` and `uiputfile` `Location` property is now obsolete, MATLAB ignores any occurrences in existing code of the `Location` property

```
uigetfile(...,'Location',[X Y])
```

or the older use of `X` and `Y` arguments to specify location

```
uigetfile(...,X,Y)
```

A warning is displayed for either syntax, on all platforms.

Functions Becoming Obsolete

The following functions are either obsolete or grandfathered in MATLAB 7.4 (R2007a): `cshelp`, `figflag`, `getstatus`, `menulabel`, `popupstr`, `setstatus`, `hidegui`, `uigettoolbar`.

Compatibility Considerations

The functions shown in the following table will continue to work but their use may generate a warning message. As soon as possible, replace any occurrences you may have of these functions with the function(s) shown in the following table, if any, or with other suitable code.

| Function | Replacement |
|---|---|
| <code>cshelp</code> , <code>figflag</code> , <code>getstatus</code> , <code>menulabel</code> , <code>popupstr</code> , <code>setstatus</code> | Grandfathered. There are no replacements. No enhancements will be made and only critical bugs will be fixed. No warnings will be displayed. These functions may become obsolete if replacements become available. |

| Function | Replacement |
|--------------|--|
| hidegui | Obsoleted. Now issues warnings. Set the figure <code>HandleVisibility</code> property instead. |
| uigettoolbar | Obsoleted. No warnings will be displayed until a replacement is available in a future release. |

External Interfaces/API

New File Extensions for MEX-Files

MEX-Files in MATLAB for Apple Macintosh (Intel)

With the introduction of MATLAB for Macintosh (Intel), the MEX-files you build have the extension `.mexmaci`. The `mexext` command in MATLAB returns `mexmaci` for Macintosh (Intel).

Compatibility Considerations

MEX-files built using MATLAB for Macintosh PowerPC®, which have `.mexmac` extensions, cannot be used in MATLAB for Macintosh (Intel).

Note: All MEX-files on Macintosh platforms need to be recompiled for R2007a.

MEX-Files in MATLAB for 64-bit Sun Solaris SPARC

With the introduction of MATLAB for 64-bit Solaris SPARC®, you can now build 64-bit MEX-files for the Solaris platform. These MEX-files have the extension `.mexs64`. The `mexext` command in MATLAB returns `mexs64` for Solaris SPARC.

Compatibility Considerations

MEX-files built using MATLAB for Solaris 32, which have `.mexsol` extensions, cannot be used in MATLAB for Solaris SPARC.

Note: All MEX-files on Solaris 64 platforms need to be recompiled for R2007a.

MEX-Files Built in MATLAB R11 or Earlier Must Be Rebuilt

In order to work with MATLAB V7.4 (R2007a), MEX-files compiled on Microsoft Windows (32-bit) platforms with MATLAB R11 or earlier will no longer load correctly and must be recompiled.

Compatibility Considerations

Recompile these MEX-files with MATLAB R12 or later.

Changes to Compiler Support

The set of compilers that MATLAB supports has changed in MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a). For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

- “New Compiler Support” on page 24-40
- “Fortran Compatibility Considerations” on page 24-41
- “Discontinued Compiler Support” on page 24-42
- “Compiler Support To Be Phased Out” on page 24-42
- “Additional Linker Support for Intel Fortran” on page 24-43

New Compiler Support

MATLAB V7.4 (R2007a) supports new compilers for building MEX-files.

Windows (64-bit) platform

- Intel C++ version 9.1
- Intel Visual Fortran version 9.1

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Intel C++ version 9.1
- Intel Visual Fortran version 9.1
- Microsoft Visual C++ 2005 version 8.0 Express Edition

Note: If you use the `mex -f matlabroot/bin/$ARCH/mexopts/msvc80freeopts.bat` switch to build a MEX-file using Microsoft Visual C++ 2005 Express Edition, the environment variable `MSSdk` must be defined. The value of this environment variable is the path to the installation directory for Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003. (Microsoft Visual C++ 2005 Express Edition requires Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003.)

Macintosh PowerPC and Macintosh (Intel) platforms

- Apple Xcode 2.4.1 (gcc / g++ version 4.0.1)
- g95 version 0.90

Note: All MEX-files on Macintosh platforms need to be recompiled for R2007a.

Linux (64-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ version 4.1.1
- g95 version 0.90

Linux (32-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ version 4.1.1
- g95 version 0.90

Note: All Fortran MEX-files compiled on Linux platforms need to be recompiled for R2007a.

Solaris SPARC (64-bit) platform

- cc / CC version 5.8
- gcc / g++ version 3.2.3
- f90 version 8.2

Fortran Compatibility Considerations

In R2007a we have added support for a new Fortran compiler g95 on the Linux and Macintosh platforms. This compiler implements the Fortran 95 language standard. It replaces previously supported Fortran compilers which implemented a previous language standard.

This may cause incompatibilities in your Fortran source code for MEX-files.

Compatibility Considerations

Refer to the IBM XL Fortran V10.1 for Linux Language standards Web site <http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/lnxpcmp/v8v101/index.jsp?topic=/com.ibm.xlf1011.doc/xlf1r/languagestandards.htm> for information about incompatibilities between language standards.

Discontinued Compiler Support

The following compilers are no longer supported.

Linux (64-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ version 3.4.5
- g77 version 3.4.5

Linux (32-bit) platform

- gcc / g++ version 3.4.5
- g77 version 3.4.5

Macintosh PowerPC platform

- gcc / g++ version 3.3
- Absoft f77 / f90 version 8.2a

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your C/C++ programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Compiler Support To Be Phased Out

The following compilers are supported in Version 7.4 (R2007a) but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB.

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Intel C++ version 7.1
- Intel Visual Fortran 9.0
- Borland C++Builder 6 version 5.6

- Borland C++Builder 5 version 5.5
- Borland C++ Compiler version 5.5
- Compaq Visual Fortran version 6.6
- Compaq Visual Fortran version 6.1

Additional Linker Support for Intel Fortran

MATLAB V7.4 (R2007a) supports new linkers for building MEX-files with Intel Visual Fortran 9.0.

Windows (32-bit) platform

- Microsoft Visual Studio .NET 2003
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005

Windows (64-bit) platform

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2005
- Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003 (Build 1289 or later)

New COM Features

Programmatically Connect to Instances of a COM Automation Server

MATLAB can now programmatically connect to an instance of a COM Automation server using the new `actxGetRunningServer` function.

Improve the Custom Interface API

Changes to the `actxserver` function allow you to create a COM Automation server using a custom interface.

New COM Data Type Support

Additional COM data type support has been added. See [Handling COM Data in MATLAB Software](#) for a description of supported data types.

Enhanced Support for COM Interface Events

MATLAB users can take full advantage of event interfaces provided by COM Automation servers. This change is implemented in the `events`, `eventlisteners`, `isevent`, `registerevent`, `unregisterevent`, and `unregisterallevts` functions.

For an example of this feature, see Responding to Interface Events from an Automation Server.

Get the Status of a MATLAB Automation Server

Using the `enableservice` function you can learn the current state of a MATLAB Automation server. The function returns a logical value, where logical 1 (**true**) means MATLAB is an Automation server and logical 0 (**false**) means MATLAB is not an Automation server.

For example, if you type

```
enableservice('AutomationServer')
```

and MATLAB displays

```
ans =
```

```
1
```

then MATLAB is currently an Automation server.

Changes to MATLAB Version-Specific ProgID

A programmatic identifier, or ProgID, is used to create a COM component. MATLAB's version-specific ProgID `Matlab.Application.N.M` now lets you specify both a major and minor version number.

For example, to specify MATLAB version 7.4, use the ProgID `Matlab.Application.7.4`.

Changes to Handling Microsoft ActiveX Methods

Beginning in MATLAB Version 7.4 (R2007a), an ActiveX method with the same name as a class is treated as a constructor and cannot be called in the same way as an ordinary method.

In the following example:

```
myApp = actxserver('Excel.Application');  
op = invoke(myApp.Workbooks, 'open', 'MyFile.xls');  
Sheets = myApp.ActiveWorkBook.Sheets;  
target_sheet = get(Sheets, 'item', 'Sheet1');
```

```
invoke(target_sheet, 'Activate');  
Activsheet = myApp.Activesheet;  
cellname = 'B2';  
Range = Activsheet.cells.Range(cellname, cellname);
```

the term `Range` is both a function on the MATLAB path and a constructor of the class `Range`. MATLAB tries to execute the function `range`, which generates the error:

```
??? Error using ==> range  
Too many input arguments.
```

```
Error in ==> MyScript at 8  
Range = Activsheet.cells.Range(cellname, cellname);
```

To get the property value, use the `get` function.

For example:

```
Range = get(Activsheet.cells, 'Range', cellname, cellname);
```


R2006b

Version: 7.3

New Features

Bug Fixes

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are described here.

Associate Files from MATLAB Program with Windows Operating System Using New Utility

You can run a utility from the Help browser to associate `.m`, `.mat`, `.fig`, `.p`, and `.mdl` files with the MATLAB program in the Microsoft Windows operating system. After running the utility, you will be able to start MATLAB by double-clicking any of those file types in Windows Explorer. You can still use Windows Explorer Folder Options to perform these file associations, but the utility makes the task more convenient. For details, see [Associating Files with MATLAB on Windows Platforms](#).

Redirect Output on UNIX Now Sends Errors to Shell

When you start MATLAB on platforms running The Open Group UNIX operating system using the `-nodesktop` startup option, and you redirect output, for example to a file, MATLAB now sends any errors to the shell, while normal output goes to the redirect target. This change was made so that redirection with MATLAB follows standard behavior for the UNIX operating system.

For example:

```
matlab -nodesktop -"r magic(3), magi(5)" > test.txt
```

starts MATLAB in `nodesktop` mode, runs the statement `magic(3)` and writes the output to `test.txt`. When MATLAB runs `magi(5)`, execution fails and MATLAB displays the error message in the shell.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, MATLAB redirected both output and error messages, so in the above example, MATLAB wrote the output of `magic(3)` as well as the error message from `magi(5)` to `test.txt`.

If you have shell scripts that use `>` to redirect output, and you rely on errors appearing in the output target, you need to modify the `matlab` startup statements in those scripts.

To achieve the former behavior, that is, to redirect both output and errors to the specified target, use that specific redirect syntax for your shell. For example, in tcsh, use `>&`, as in

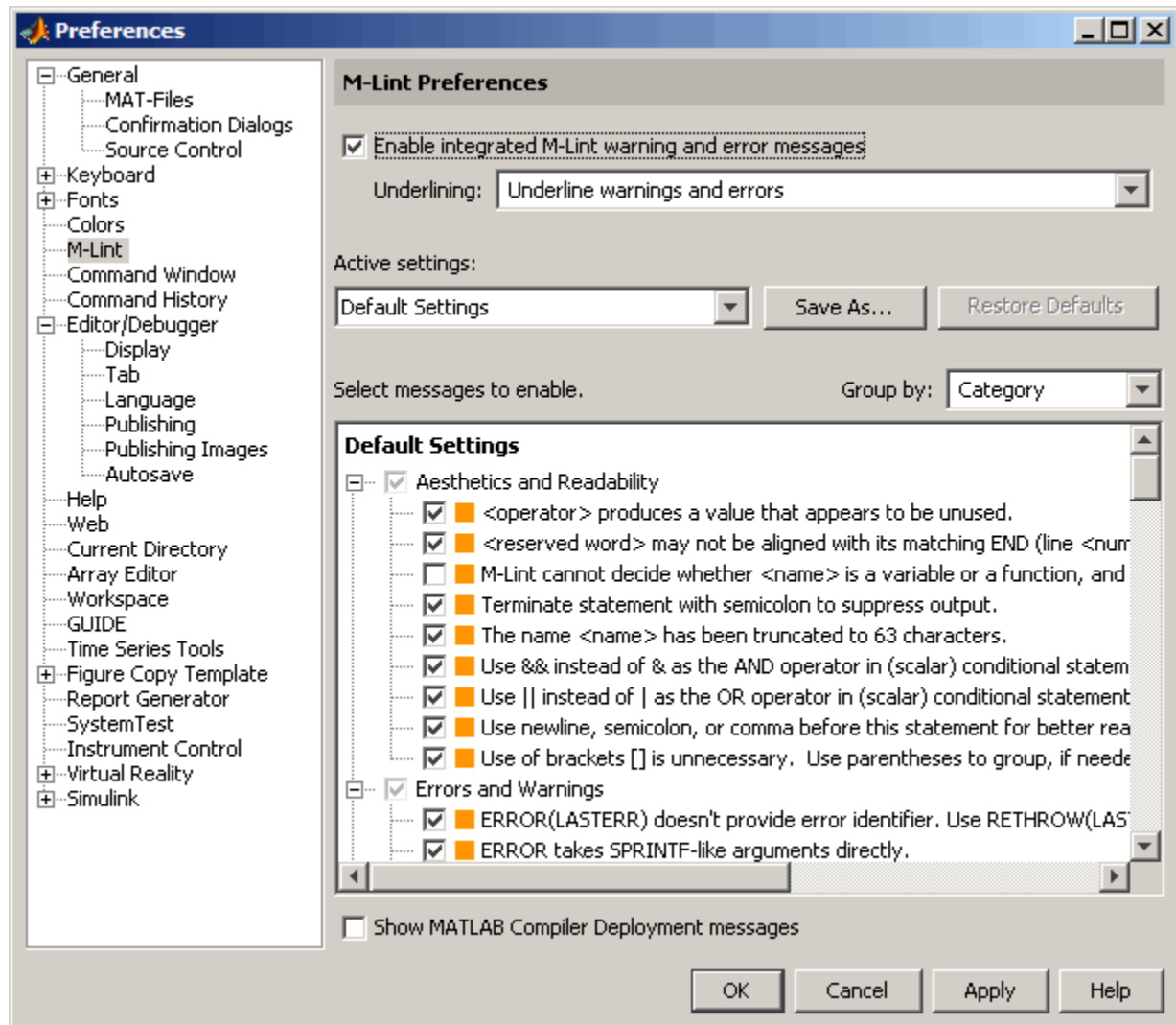
```
matlab -nodesktop -"r magic(3), magi(5)" >& test.txt
```

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are described here.

M-Lint Preferences Added and Now Appear on M-Lint Panel

M-Lint preferences now appear on a new M-Lint panel. There are new M-Lint preferences to disable specific messages or categories of messages, as well as to save the settings for use in a later session. In addition, you can choose to show or hide messages for the MATLAB Compiler product if the MATLAB Compiler product is installed. These new M-Lint preferences apply to the M-Lint code analyzer operating automatically in the Editor/Debugger as well as to the M-Lint Code Check Report you run via the Current Directory browser Directory Reports or **Tools > M-Lint > Show M-Lint Report**.



Compatibility Considerations

M-Lint preferences were previously accessed via the Editor/Debugger Language settings for M.

Close All Documents and Close Selected Documents Feature Added

When you have multiple documents open within a tool, such as M-files in the Editor/Debugger, select **File > Close** to readily close selected files in that tool. Alternatively, right-click the document bar to close all open documents or all open documents except the selected document in that tool.

Accessibility Documentation Included

Accessibility features and assistive technologies are now part of the Desktop documentation. In prior versions, they were documented in the general Release Notes.

New Look and Feel on Linux and Solaris Platforms

MATLAB has a new look and feel on the Linux operating system from Linus Torvalds and the Sun Microsystems Solaris operating system that affects windows, decorations, color schemes, and responsiveness of the interface in MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

All of the changes are cosmetic, except for file dialog boxes, like Open file. The new file dialog boxes are more conventional and easier to use than in previous versions, and there is no loss in functionality.

Invalid info.xml File on Path Now Generates an Error

When MATLAB finds an `info.xml` file on the search path or in the current directory, it assumes the file is intended to add information to the **Start** button or the Help browser, and automatically validates the file against the supported schema. If there is an invalid construct in the `info.xml` file, MATLAB displays an error in the Command Window. The error is typically of the form

```
XML-file failed validation against schema located in
...
XML-file name: full path to...\info.xml
```

and might appear when you start MATLAB, press the **Start** button, or in other situations. For more information about the error and how to eliminate it, see [Add Your Own Toolboxes to the Start Button](#).

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, MATLAB displayed a warning when it encountered an invalid `info.xml` file.

Help

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are described here.

Exact Phrase and Wildcard Searching Added; Change to Search Database

These improvements were made to the Help browser search feature. Note that they are not supported on Japanese systems.

- **Search Field Always Shown** — The **Search for** field is now always in view when the Help browser is open. The list of pages found appears in the **Search Results** tab.
- **Exact Phrase Searches for More Relevant Results** — Find an exact phrase by typing quotation marks around the search term. For example, "**plot tools**" finds only pages that include **plot tools** together, but does not find pages that include **plot** in one part of the page and **tools** in another part of the page. You can specify more than one exact phrase in a search term, such as "**plot tools**" "**figure palette**".
- **Wildcards (*) in Search Terms for Variations of a Word (Partial Word Search)** — Use the wildcard character (*) in place of letters or digits in your search terms. For example, **plot*** finds various forms of the word **plot**, such as **plot**, **plots**, and **plotting**, while **p*t** find those variations as well as variations of **print** and **part**, among others. You can use multiple wildcards in a word or search term.
- **Boolean Operator Evaluation Order Changed** — Boolean **NOT** operators in search terms are now evaluated first, followed by **ORs**, and then **ANDs**. In prior versions, Boolean operators were evaluated in left to right order.

Compatibility Considerations

The search enhancements were facilitated by changing to a new type of database. As a result, any existing Help search databases for non-Mathworks products will not work in R2006b and beyond. The documentation still displays in the Help browser, but it is not included in searches.

If you use Help browser documentation for non-MathWorks products with a pre-R2006b search database, a message will display in the Help browser to notify you that the

documentation will not be included in searches. If you want search to work for that documentation, contact the product provider to request an R2006b-compatible search database.

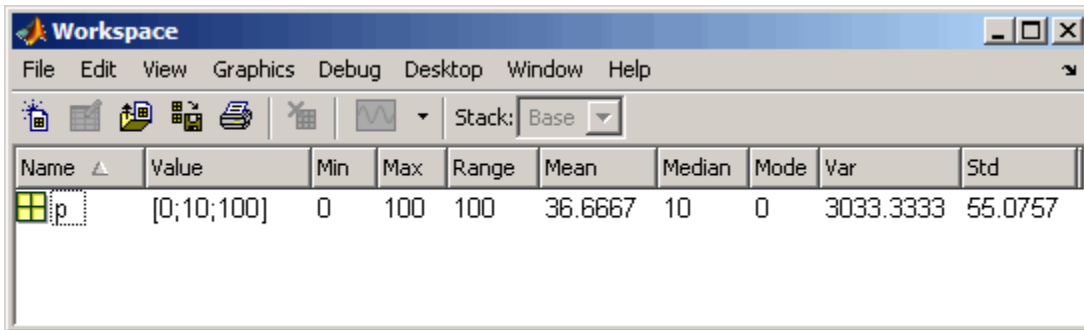
If you provide documentation for the Help browser and want the documentation to be included in the searches, you need to update the `helpsearch.db` entry in the `info.xml` file to the `helpsearch` directory, and prepare an R2006b-compatible help search database. This process is much easier than in the past. For instructions, contact Technical Support.

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are described here.

Statistical Results in Workspace Browser

The Workspace browser includes new columns that automatically display results of common statistical calculations: Minimum, Maximum, Range, Mean, Median, Mode, Variance, and Standard Deviation. Use **View > Choose Columns** to specify the columns to show.



The screenshot shows the 'Workspace' window with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Graphics, Debug, Desktop, Window, Help) and a toolbar. Below the toolbar is a table displaying statistical results for a variable named 'p'. The table has columns for Name, Value, Min, Max, Range, Mean, Median, Mode, Var, and Std. The data row shows 'p' with a value of '[0;10;100]' and various statistical measures.

| Name | Value | Min | Max | Range | Mean | Median | Mode | Var | Std |
|------|------------|-----|-----|-------|---------|--------|------|-----------|---------|
| p | [0;10;100] | 0 | 100 | 100 | 36.6667 | 10 | 0 | 3033.3333 | 55.0757 |

See also **File > Preferences > Workspace** for associated preferences.

Open Larger Arrays in Array Editor

You can open larger arrays in the Array Editor. In previous versions, large arrays would fail to open in the Array Editor.

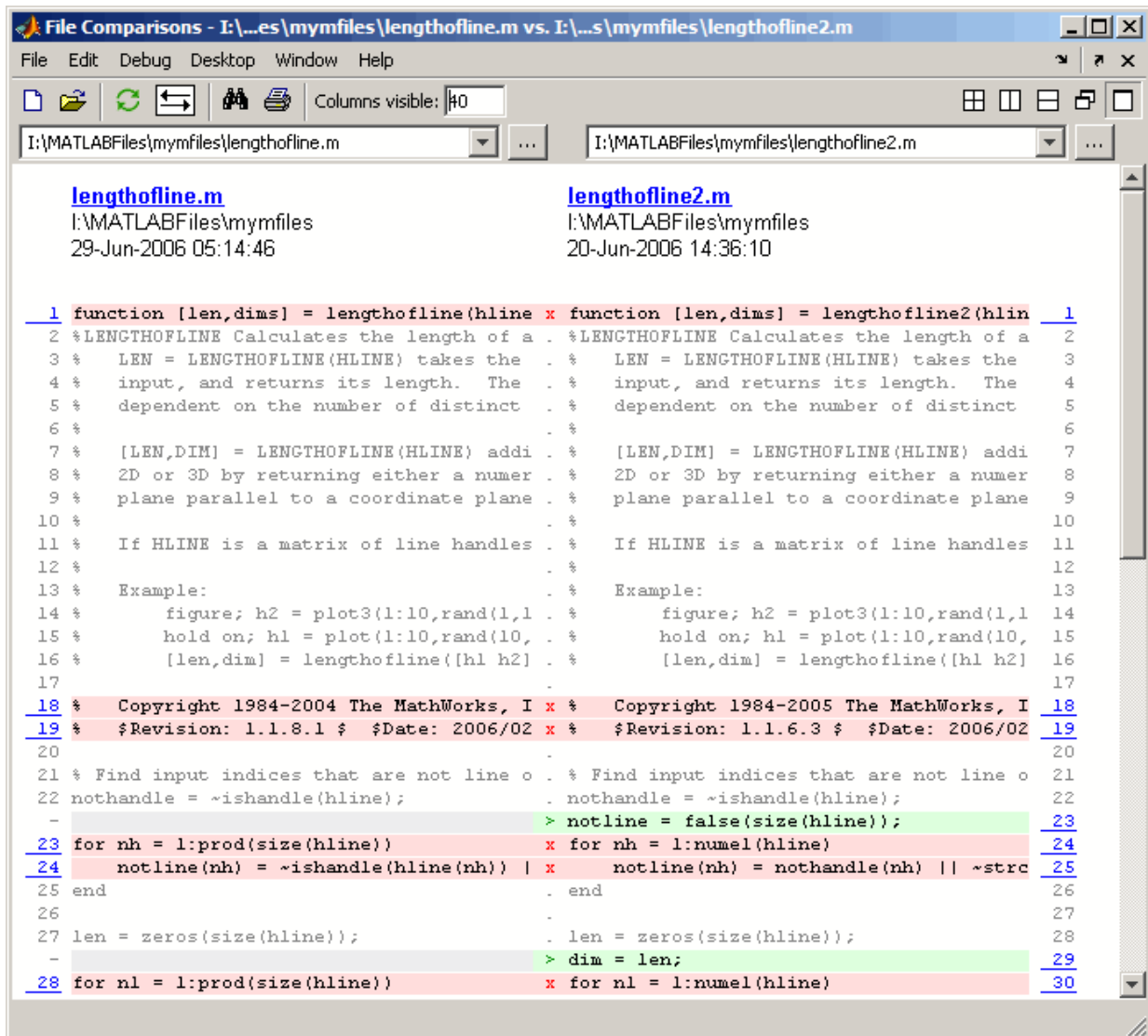
Editing and Debugging M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are

- “File Comparisons Tool Added” on page 25-8
- “M-Lint Enhancements for Suppressing Messages, and Showing Messages for the MATLAB Compiler Product” on page 25-10
- “Restore Breakpoints Using New dbstop Feature” on page 25-11
- “End Debugging Completely Using New dbquit('all') Option” on page 25-11

File Comparisons Tool Added

Use the new File Comparisons tool to highlight the differences between two files. Open a file, select **Tools > Compare Against**, and then browse to select the second file or drag it into the tool from the Current Directory browser or Windows Explorer. The two files appear aligned in a window with highlights and indicators for any lines that differ, as shown in this example. For more information, see Comparing Files and Folders.



Use elements in the toolbar to exchange the left-right positions of the two files and to specify the number of columns shown.

You can also run the File Comparisons tool from the desktop by selecting **Desktop > File Comparisons**. Drag a file from the Current Directory browser or Windows Explorer into the tool. Then drag the second file into the tool.

M-Lint Enhancements for Suppressing Messages, and Showing Messages for the MATLAB Compiler Product

These are the new features and changes to M-Lint:

- “General Enhancements—Japanese Messages, and Line Number in Indicator Bar” on page 25-10
- “Suppressing M-Lint Messages” on page 25-10
- “Deployment Messages in M-Lint” on page 25-10

General Enhancements—Japanese Messages, and Line Number in Indicator Bar

- On Japanese systems, messages now appear in Japanese.
- The messages that appear at the indicator bar now includes the line number.

Suppressing M-Lint Messages

The M-Lint automatic code analyzer in the Editor/Debugger now provides a few ways for you to suppress specific messages and categories of messages:

- Ignore Specific Instance — Right-click at the underline for an M-Lint message, and from the context menu, suppress just that instance. M-Lint adds `%#ok` and a new message ID tag to the end of the line, which is the syntax in MATLAB for suppressing an M-Lint message.
- Disable All Instances — Right-click at the underline for an M-Lint message, and from the context menu, disable all instances of that message in all files. This changes the preference setting for that message.
- Use Preferences to Disable All Instances — Select **File > Preferences > M-Lint**, and disable specific messages or categories of messages, which applies to all instances in all files. You can save the settings to an M-Lint preference file. From the Editor/Debugger, you can select the M-Lint preference file from the **Tools > M-Lint** menu.

The M-Lint Code Check report also uses the preferences and suppresses the display of specific messages and categories of messages, per the preference settings.

Deployment Messages in M-Lint

M-Lint now displays deployment messages for the MATLAB Compiler product, such as MCC does not permit the `CD` function, which appear if the MATLAB Compiler

product is installed and you select the M-Lint preference to **Show MATLAB Compiler deployment messages**. You can also disable or enable all deployment messages via the Editor/Debugger **Tools > M-Lint** menu. You can suppress specific messages using the same methods as for other M-Lint messages.

Compatibility Considerations

M-Lint preferences were previously accessed via the Editor/Debugger Language settings for M. See also “mlint Message IDs Changed and %*#*ok Syntax Enhanced” on page 25-12

Restore Breakpoints Using New `dbstop` Feature

You can save the status of breakpoints to a MAT-file using `s=dbstatus` and restore the breakpoint status at a later time by loading the MAT-file using the new `dbstop(s)` option. For example, set breakpoints in `collatz`. Run `s=dbstatus` to assign the breakpoint status to `s`; use the '**completenames**' option to save absolute pathnames and breakpoint function nesting sequence. Save `s` to a MAT-file by running, for example, `save mydebugsession s`. At a later time, run `load mydebugsession` to restore `s`, and then run `dbstop(s)` to restore the breakpoints.

End Debugging Completely Using New `dbquit('all')` Option

If you debug multiple files at once, you can exit debug mode for all files by running `dbquit('all')`. If you debug `file1` and step into `file2`, running `dbquit` terminates debugging for both files. However, if you debug `file3` and also debug `file4`, running `dbquit` terminates debugging for `file4`, but `file3` remains in debug mode until you run `dbquit` again. The new `dbquit('all')` option ends debugging for both `file3` and `file4`, and as `dbquit` does, ends debugging for `file1` and `file2`.

Tuning and Managing M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.3 (R2006b) are described here.

File Comparison Directory Report Removed; Replaced by File Comparison Tool

The File Comparison Report, one of the directory reports available in the Current Directory browser, was removed.

Compatibility Considerations

The new File Comparisons tool replaces the File Comparison Report. The tool provides the same functionality as the report did, and adds new features. For details, see “File Comparisons Tool Added” on page 25-8.

M-Lint Code Check Report Enhancements and Changes

You can indicate specific messages or categories of messages you want M-Lint to report. For details, see “M-Lint Enhancements for Suppressing Messages, and Showing Messages for the MATLAB Compiler Product” on page 25-10.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the M-Lint Code Check report showed all messages except those suppressed via a `%#ok` at the end of a line. Now, the M-Lint Code Check report will show only the messages that are enabled via M-Lint preferences.

mlint Message IDs Changed and `%#ok` Syntax Enhanced

The `mlint` function with the `-id` option returns message IDs using a new form. For example, when you run

```
mlint('filename.m', '-id')
```

MATLAB Version 7.2 (R2006a) returns

```
L 22 (C 1-9) 2:AssignmentNotUsed : The value ...
```

whereas MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b) returns

```
L 22 (C 1-9): NASGU: The value ...
```

The `%#ok` syntax used in M-files to suppress the display of M-Lint messages for a line has been enhanced to support multiple messages per line. For example, given this line in an M-file,

```
data{nd} = getfield(flds,fdata{nd});
```

two M-Lint messages result:

```
34: 'data' might be growing inside a loop; ...
```

consider preallocating for speed.

34: Use dynamic fieldnames with structures instead of GETFIELD...
Type 'doc struct' for more information.

In MATLAB Version 7.2 (R2006a), M-Lint messages could only be suppressed for the entire line:

```
data{nd} = getfield(flds,fdata{nd}); %#ok
```

In MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b), you can still use `%#ok` to suppress all messages for the line, or you can add an ID tag to indicate the exact messages to suppress. For example, this suppresses only the first message about `data` growing inside a loop:

```
data{nd} = getfield(flds,fdata{nd}); %#ok<GFLD>
```

To suppress more than one message per line, separate the ID tags with a comma. For example, this suppresses both messages:

```
data{nd} = getfield(flds,fdata{nd}); %#ok<GFLD,AGROW>
```

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the message IDs returned from `mlint` with the `-id` option, were of a form that included a numeric identifier, followed by the category. If you rely on the exact ID values, you will need to make modifications to use the new form.

If you use M-Lint in MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b) and then run those files a previous version, M-Lint in the previous version ignores the tag and IDs that follow the `%#ok`, and therefore suppresses all messages for that line, which is the expected behavior for the previous version.

mlintrpt Option Added to Use Preference Settings File

The `mlintrpt` function now accepts a new option that applies the preferences saved to an M-Lint settings file. It works with the `file` or `dir` syntax:


```
mlintrpt('fullpath_to_file', 'file', 'fullpath_to_configfile.txt')
mlintrpt('fullpath_to_dir', 'dir', 'fullpath_to_configfile.txt')
```

For example, create the file `NoSemiSetting.txt` by saving settings in **File > Preferences > M-Lint**. Later, use the settings via preferences or M-Lint in the Editor/Debugger, or via `mlintrpt` as in this example:

```
mlintrpt('lengthofline.m', 'file', 'I:\MATLABFiles\NoSemiSettings.txt')
```

which displays an M-Lint report in the MATLAB Web browser for the `lengthofline` file in the current directory using the M-Lint settings in `I:\MATLABFiles\NoSemiSettings.txt`.

Toolbar Refresh Button Removed

The Profiler included a refresh button  on the toolbar. This button has been removed. It performed an action similar to the **Refresh** button that appears in many of the Profiler reports, so use that button instead.

Publishing Results

notebook Setup Arguments Removed

In MATLAB 7.1 (R14SP3), the `notebook` function was enhanced to automatically detect the version of the Microsoft Word application and other required information. This feature changed the `notebook -setup` syntax—arguments to specify the version of the Microsoft Word application (`wordversion`, `wordlocation`, `templatelocation`) were no longer supported. If you used those arguments, MATLAB ignored them and issued a warning. Now in MATLAB 7.3 (R2006b), if you use those arguments, MATLAB errors.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use `notebook` with the `wordversion`, `wordlocation`, and `templatelocation` arguments in any of your files (for example, `startup.m`), remove them to prevent errors.

Mathematics

New Functions

| Function | Description |
|------------------------|---|
| <code>amd</code> | Interface to the <code>amd</code> algorithm. This interface is similar to that used in <code>symamd</code> , but is typically faster than <code>symamd</code> . |
| <code>bvpextend</code> | Forms a guess structure for extending the boundary value problem solution |
| <code>ldl</code> | Full <code>ldl</code> factorization and solving for Hermitian matrices |

max and min Now Use Magnitudes and Phase Angle for Complex Input

For complex input, `min` and `max` are computed using the magnitude, `min(abs(x))` and `max(abs(x))` respectively. In the case of equal magnitude elements, the phase angle, `min(angle(x))` and `max(angle(x))`, is now used.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, `min` and `max` were computed using the magnitude, and in the case of equal magnitude elements, the first element was used. This behavior was indeterministic and not consistent with the `sort` function.

Code in previous releases that relied on the output of this functionality for the case described above should be updated.

Additional Output from lu

The `lu` function returns an additional output that helps improve numerical stability of sparse `lu` factorization.

Upper and Lower Factors for chol and ldl

Upper and lower triangular factors for `chol` and `ldl` improve performance for sparse `chol`. Referencing the lower triangle and returning the lower triangular factor is more memory efficient in the case of sparse `chol`.

Permutation Vectors with `lu`, `luinc`, `ldl`

Permutation vectors for `lu`, `luinc`, and `ldl` provide memory savings and, for large data, a noticeable performance improvement. You can now store permutation information in a single 1-by-*N* vector instead of an *n*-by-*n* matrix,

Two-Element Threshold for `lu`, `spparms`

A new two-element threshold for `lu` and `spparms` gives you more control over sparse `lu` and `sparse \` behavior.

Lower Triangular Factors from `symbfact`

Extra arguments exported for `symbfact` allow the return of the lower triangular symbolic factor.

Support for New Versions of `AMD`, `COLAMD`, `CHOLMOD`, `UMFPACK`

MATLAB 7.3 supports new versions of the following libraries:

| Library Name | Version Supported in MATLAB 7.3 |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| AMD | 2.0 |
| COLAMD | 2.5 |
| CHOLMOD | 1.1 |
| UMFPACK | 5.0 |

Sparse Arrays on 64-Bit Systems

The internal storage of sparse arrays on 64-bit systems has changed in the R2006b release. This change should be invisible to most MATLAB users. However, MEX-file programs that run on a 64-bit system and access sparse arrays must be modified and recompiled in order to run on MATLAB Version 7.3. This applies to existing MEX-files and to any new MEX-files that you write.

If you are affected by this change, you will need to take the following steps to make your code compatible with the new sparse array format:

- Modify all sparse array declaration statements in MEX-files that are to run on a 64-bit system so that they now use the `mwSize` and `mwIndex` types instead of more specific type declarations such as `int` or `INTEGER*4`.
- Change any MEX code that assigns a negative value to a variable used to hold a sparse array index or size. An example of this would be code that temporarily uses an array index as a flag, assigning a -1 to it to mark the index as unset. Do not try to cast negative `int` values to `mwSize` or `mwIndex`. Instead, change your code to avoid using negative values.
- Recompile these MEX-files using the `-largeArrayDims` option

For a full description of what you will need to do, please read the section “Sparse Arrays on 64-bit Systems” on page 25-35 in the MATLAB External Interfaces release notes.

Compatibility Considerations

Existing MEX-files that run on 64-bit systems and access sparse arrays in MATLAB will not operate correctly in MATLAB 7.3 unless the required changes outlined above are made and the files are recompiled with the `-largeArrayDims` option. New MEX-files that you create must also adhere to these guidelines.

FFTW Upgraded to Version 3.1.1 in MATLAB

The version of FFTW used in MATLAB has been upgraded from 3.0.2 to 3.1.1 Please read the ??? section, below.

Other changes in MATLAB FFTW support are:

- The default planner method is now `estimate`. Previously, `hybrid` was the default.

- There are new syntaxes for importing from and exporting to the library's internal single- and double-precision wisdom databases. These are as follows and are documented in the reference page for the MATLAB `fftw` function:
 - `str = fftw('dwisdom')`
 - `str = fftw('swisdom')`
 - `fftw('dwisdom', str)`
 - `fftw('swisdom', str)`

Compatibility Considerations

FFTW version 3.1.1 does not support wisdom produced by previous versions of the FFTW library. For this reason, FFTW wisdom that has been exported from a previous version of MATLAB cannot be imported successfully in MATLAB R2006b. Trying to import “old” wisdom results in a warning.

Future Obsolete Functions

The `betacore` function generates a warning message in R2006b but completes successfully. This function will be made obsolete in a future release.

Compatibility Considerations

You should remove all instances of the `betacore` function from your M-file program code. This function will not be supported in a future release of MATLAB.

Obsolete Functions

The following uses of MATLAB functions are obsolete as of this release. Attempts to use this functionality in the R2006a release generate a warning message but complete successfully. In R2006b, these operations fail and generate an error message.

- The following functions in their entirety: `bvpval`, `quad8`, `table1`, `table8`, `bessela`
- The `sort` function, when used with complex integer inputs
- The `gt`, `ge`, `lt`, and `le` functions, when used with complex integer inputs
- The `beta` function, when used with 3 inputs
- The `gamma` function, when used with 2 inputs

- The `opts.cheb` and `opts.stagtol` fields in the options structure of `eigs`

Compatibility Considerations

You will need to remove all instances that reference these functions at this time. These functions are no longer supported in MATLAB.

max and min No Longer Return Warning Messages for Inputs with Different Data Types

In MATLAB version 7.0 (Release 14), the functions `max` and `min` were changed to return results of a different data type than in previous releases. This behavior is described in `max` and `min` Now Have Restrictions on Inputs of Different Data Types. This change in behavior produced warning messages to assist you with diagnosing any resulting issues. In R2006b, these warning messages no longer exist.

Compatibility Considerations

The warning messages for mixed-type inputs to the functions `max` and `min` are no longer produced. Turning warning messages on will no longer display messages for this behavior, and you will no longer be able to depend on the messages for the diagnosis of problems.

Data Analysis

Generate M-File Now Supports Basic Fitting and Data Statistics

The **Generate M-File** option on the **File** menu of MATLAB figure windows now generates code that reproduces plot objects created with the Basic Fitting Tool or the Data Statistics Tool. The generated M-file function accepts new data as input and creates plot objects with the same graphics properties as those in the generating figure. In addition, the M-file recomputes fits and statistics for the new data. The code shows you how to program what you do interactively with the Basic Fitting Tool or the Data Statistics Tool.

New Options for Working with Time Series Objects

- Time Series Tools are now easier to find. From the MATLAB **Start** button, select **MATLAB > Time Series Tools**.
- Time series objects are now fully supported by the Array Editor. When you open a `timeseries` object (using `open` or the Workspace browser), the editor from Time Series Tools appears in the Array Editor.
- Time series objects can now be opened directly in Time Series Tools. Select a `timeseries` object in the Workspace browser, right click, and choose **Open in Time Series Tools** from the context menu.
- In Time Series Tools, you can now change subplot indices interactively. Click on a plotted line in a time series view and drag and drop it from one subplot to another. To create a new subplot, drag and drop the plotted line below the bottom axes.

Programming

Saving to MAT-Files Larger than 2 GB

With MATLAB R2006b, you can save data items that are over 2 gigabytes in size. This capability is implemented in MATLAB using a new HDF5-based format for MAT-files.

To save to a MAT-file in this format, specify the new `-v7.3` option with the `save` function:

```
save -v7.3 myfile v1 v2
```

Note: MATLAB Version 7.3 does not write MAT-files in HDF5 format by default in this release; you must explicitly specify the `-v7.3` switch.

In this release,

- The default MAT-file format employed by `save` is the standard MAT-file format used in the R14, R14SP, and R2006a releases. You can explicitly specify this format with the command `save -v7`.
- To write an HDF5-based MAT-file, you must use `save -v7.3`.
- HDF5-based MAT-files are *not* compressed.

In a future release,

- The default MAT-file format will be the HDF5-based format. You can explicitly specify the HDF5-based format with the command `save -v7.3`.
- To write the standard MAT-file format, you must use `save -v7`.
- As of release R2008a, HDF5-based MAT files are compressed.

Here is a summary of the version options that you can use with `save`:

| save Option | Description | Available In Versions | Is the Default In Versions |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <code>save -v4</code> | Save to a MAT-file you can open in MATLAB version 4 | V5 and later | V4, V5 |
| <code>save -v6</code> | Save to a MAT-file you can open in MATLAB versions 5 or 6 | V7 and later | V6 |

| save Option | Description | Available In Versions | Is the Default In Versions |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| save -v7 | Save to a MAT-file you can open in MATLAB version 7 | V7.3 and later | V7.3 |
| save -v7.3 | Save to a MAT-file that supports data items ≥ 2 GB | V7.3 and later | post V7.3 |

Compatibility Considerations

If you are running MATLAB on a 64-bit computer system and you attempt to **save** a variable that is too large for a version 7 (or earlier) MAT-file, that is, you save without using the **-v7.3** option, MATLAB skips that variable during the **save** operation and issues a warning message to that effect.

If you are running MATLAB on a 32-bit computer system and attempt to **load** a variable from a **-v7.3** MAT-file that is too large to fit in 32-bit address space, MATLAB skips that variable and issues a warning message to that effect.

Import Wizard Generates Import M-Code

The Import Wizard now includes an automated M-code generation option. Click the Generate M-code button located in the lower right of the Import Wizard window and MATLAB generates an M-file that you can use to import additional files that are similar in type to the file you are currently importing. This simplifies the process of importing multiple files into MATLAB.

New Dynamic Regular Expression Syntax

The new **(?@cmd)** operator specifies a MATLAB command that **regexp** or **regexp** is to run while parsing the overall match expression. Unlike the other dynamic expressions in MATLAB, this operator does not alter the contents of the expression it is used in. Instead, you can use this functionality to get MATLAB to report just what steps it's taking as it parses the contents of one of your regular expressions. This can be helpful in debugging regular expressions, for example.

New Reserved MATLAB Keywords

Two new reserved keywords have been added to the MATLAB language in this release:

- `parfor` – designates a `for` loop in the Distributing Computing Toolbox
- `classdef` – signals the beginning of a MATLAB class definition

The `iskeyword` function returns `true` for each of these functions, thus identifying them as reserved keywords in MATLAB:

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB keywords are reserved for use internal to MATLAB, and should not be used in your own program code as identifiers or function names. If your code uses either of these two new keywords in this manner, you should modify your code and use words that are not reserved.

Enhancements to Display Generated by `whos`

The visual output of the information returned by `whos` looks slightly different in R2006b than in previous releases. Changes are as follows:

- There is a new column in the output called **Attributes** that identifies values that are **sparse**, **complex**, **global**, or **persistent**.
- The words “array” and “object” have been dropped from items under the **Class** heading. Items formerly listed as **double array** or **timer object**, for example, are now displayed as **double**, and **timer**.
- MATLAB no longer includes summary information showing the “Grand total” of elements and bytes at the bottom of the `whos` output display.
- There is an additional field in the structure returned by `whos`. This new field is **'persistent'** and is set to logical 1 for those variables that are persistent, or logical 0 otherwise.

Here is an example of the information displayed by `whos` in MATLAB 7.3:

```
whos
  Name          Size          Bytes  Class          Attributes

vCell           5x7             2380    cell
vComplex         6x2              192    double         complex
vDouble          6x5x9            2160    double
vFuncHdl         1x1               16    function_handle
vGlobal          0x0               0      double         global
vObject          1x1              248    timer
vPersist         0x0               0      double         persistent
vSparse          15x15            244    double         sparse
vStruct          1x3              804    struct
```

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your programs depend on the displayed output of `whos`, specifically in relation to the changes listed above, you might have to modify your program code. Also, if your code relies on a specific number of fields for the output structure, you should be aware that this release adds a new field: `persistent`.

unique Function Returns First and Last Indices

Using the new `first` option with the `unique` function returns a vector with elements that represent the *lowest* indices of unique elements in the input vector.

Given the following vector `A`

```
A = [16 7 5 41 2 16 8 2 6 3 16 6 2 5 2 5];
```

Get a sorted vector of the unique elements of `A`:

```
v = unique(A)
v =
     2     3     5     6     7     8    16    41
```

Use the `first` and `last` options to get indices of the first and last elements in `A` that make up the sorted vector `v`:

```
[v, m1] = unique(A, 'first');
m1
m1 =
     5    10     3     9     2     7     1     4
```

```
[v, m2] = unique(A, 'last');
m2
m2 =
    15    10    16    12     2     7    11     4
```

save Compression and Unicode Options Removed

In MATLAB Versions 7.0 through 7.2, you could use the switches `—compress`, `—nocompress`, `—unicode`, and `—nunicode` with the `save` function to enable or disable compression and Unicode character encoding in the MAT-file being generated. In MATLAB Version 7.3, the `save` function no longer supports these switches. Instead, `save` now creates a MAT-file with compression and Unicode character encoding by default, or with the following command:


```
save -v7 filename
```

You can still save to a MAT-file without using compression or Unicode encoding. In fact, you will have to do this in order to create MAT-files that you can load into a MATLAB Version 6 or earlier. To save to a MAT-file without compression or Unicode encoding, type

```
save -v6 filename
```

To disable compression and Unicode encoding for all **save** operations in a MATLAB session, open the MATLAB **Preferences** dialog, select **General** and then **MAT-Files**, and then click the button labelled **Ensure backward compatibility (-v6)**.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have code that uses any of these option switches with the **save** function, you will need to modify that code to use the **-v6** option instead.

Warning Generated by try-catch

To accommodate future changes in the MATLAB error handling capabilities, MathWorks has added a new restriction to the single-line syntax of the try-catch block. In this release, the following syntax operates as it did in previous releases, but now it also generates the following warning message:

```
try try_statements, catch catch_statements, end
```

Warning: This try-catch syntax will continue to work in R2006b, but may be illegal or may mean something different in future releases of MATLAB.

To make this single-line try-catch work without warning in R2006b, you must insert a separator character (comma, semicolon, or newline) immediately after the word catch

```
try try_statements, catch, catch_statements, end
```

As with previous releases, the recommended syntax for a try-catch block is as follows:

```
try
    try_statements
catch
    catch_statements
```

end

Compatibility Considerations

Your M-file programs may generate this warning if correct syntax for `try` and `catch` is not used.

Case-Sensitivity Warning Removed

The following warning has been removed from MATLAB in release R2006b:

"Function call `foo` invokes `/somewhere/on/the/path/foo.m`, however, function `/somewhere/ahead/on/the/path/F00.m` that differs only in case precedes it on the path."

In previous versions of MATLAB, this warning message was triggered when you called a function such as `foo`, and all of the following were true:

- There was more than one MATLAB file of this name on the MATLAB path
- The names of these files differed only in letter case, and
- A MATLAB file of this name but with different case (e.g., `F00.m`) preceded a file of matching case (e.g., `foo.m`) on the path

Earlier versions of MATLAB displayed this warning for the purpose of helping users cope with newly-introduced case sensitive dispatching changes. The warning is being removed at this time under the assumption that users are now sufficiently well-acquainted with the way MATLAB handles case sensitivity in function calls.

Compatibility Considerations

The dispatching behavior regarding to the case sensitivity is NOT changed with the removal of this warning message. If both an exact match and inexact match are present on the path, the exact match is always the one to be invoked.

`fprintf(0,...)` Now Throws an Error

Commands such as `fprintf(0, ...)` and `fwrite(0, ...)`, in which the file identifier is zero (the same as `stdin`) now result in an error being thrown. In previous releases, MATLAB did not throw an error in response to these commands, even though printing or writing to `stdin` is clearly not a valid option.

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your programs use lower-level MATLAB file I/O functions that send output to `stdin`, because these functions no longer ignore this type of operation, your code will now generate an error. You should modify your program code to use a file identifier other than zero.

Assigning Nonscalar Structure Array Fields to a Single Variable

In the R14 and R14 service pack releases of MATLAB, assigning a nonscalar structure array field to a single variable incorrectly resulted in an error. For example, in the following code, you should be able to assign `S.A` to one, two, three, or four output variables. However, if you assign to just a single variable, MATLAB throws an error:

```
% Create a 1-by-4 structure array S with field A.
S(1).A = 1;   S(2).A = 2;   S(3).A = 3;   S(4).A = 4;

% Assigning S(1).A and S(2).A works as expected.
[x y] = S.A
x =
     1
y =
     2

% Assigning only S(1).A should work, but does not.
x = S.A;
??? Illegal right hand side in assignment. Too many elements.
```

This has been fixed in MATLAB 7.3.

Compatibility Considerations

If any of your programs rely on this error being thrown, you will need to modify those programs.

Comma Separators Not Required in Function Declaration

As of Release 14, the function definition line in a function M-file no longer requires commas separating output variables. This now makes the function definition syntax the same as the syntax used when calling an M-file function:

```
function [A B C] = myfun(x, y)
```

Compatibility Considerations

This new syntax is not valid in MATLAB versions earlier than Release 14. When writing an M-file that you expect to run on versions both earlier and later than R14, be sure to separate any output variables in the function definition line with commas:

```
function [A, B, C] = myfun(x, y)
```

Improved Performance on Certain Platforms and Operations

In this release, MATLAB offers improved performance in the following areas:

- Improved performance on 64-bit Windows XP and Linux platforms. This is independent of the size of data set in use.
- Faster scalar indexing into cell arrays.
- Faster assignment of cell array data to variables.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Plotting Tools Are Now Modular Desktop Components

The three MATLAB plotting tools (Figure Palette, Property Editor, and Plot Browser) now function as desktop components like the Workspace Browser and the Array Editor. They dock, however, not to the MATLAB desktop but to a Figures window. Figures windows contain one or more figures, each of which is accessible by a tab. Turning on any plotting tool changes your figure group into a mini-desktop. You can undock, rearrange, tab, and resize the plot tools within the mini-desktop, and their state will persist across MATLAB invocations. There are just one set of plot tools for all your figures, but they only operate on figures contained in the group; undocked figures are free of the plotting tools until you redock them.

For more information see Plotting Tools – Interactive Plotting in the MATLAB Graphics documentation.

Version 6 Property Editor Has Been Removed

The MATLAB Version 6 Property Editor, one of the Plotting Tools, is no longer available. this means that the 'v6' switch for the `propedit` function now produces an error instead of starting the version 6 property editor. The error message is

```
??? Error using ==> propedit
The Version 6 property editor is no longer available. Sorry!
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you have code that calls the version 6 property editor, you will need to modify it to use the modular plotting tools described above in “Plotting Tools Are Now Modular Desktop Components” on page 25-29. The `propedit` function remain otherwise the same.

New Desktop Printing GUI

Printing MATLAB figures has become easier as a result of combining the **Page Setup**, **Print Setup**, and **Print Preview** dialogs into one tabbed **Print Preview** dialog. You can now specify paper size, plot size and layout, color and line weight, header text,

rendering, and other printing characteristics in this new dialog. The **Page Setup** and **Print Setup** dialogs still exist, and the **Print** dialog that you call from **File —> Print** remains the same. The **Page Setup** dialog is available on all platforms.

For more information, see Using Print Preview in the MATLAB Graphics documentation and `printpreview` in the MATLAB function reference documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

The **Page Setup** dialog no longer is available from the figure window **File** menu. However, it does continue to exist; you can raise it using the `pagesetupdlg` command. The old **Print Preview** dialog has been removed, however. The old **Print Setup** dialog can be raised using the command

```
print -dsetup
```

When you dismiss the **Print Setup** dialog with **OK**, the settings you made with it are saved, but nothing is printed at that time.

Zoom Mode Now Supports Mouse Scroll Wheel

If your mouse has a center scroll wheel, you can use it to zoom in and out of axes, as well as by clicking and/or dragging.

You can zoom in by positioning the mouse cursor where you want the center of the plot to be and either press the mouse button or rotate the mouse scroll wheel away from you (upward). Zoom out by positioning the mouse cursor where you want the center of the plot to be and either simultaneously press **Shift** and the mouse button, or rotate the mouse scroll wheel toward you (downward). Each mouse click or scroll wheel click zooms in or out by a factor of 2.

Data Cursor Text Can Now Be Programmatically Modified

You can now easily customize the text of datatips. The `datacursormode` function lets you specify the contents and formatting of text displayed by the data cursor tool. When the data cursor tool is active, you can use its context (right-click) menu to edit or specify the text update function that MATLAB executes to display datatips. For more information, see Data Cursor — Displaying Data Values Interactively in the MATLAB Graphics documentation and `datacursormode` in the MATLAB Function Reference documentation.

Customizing Zoom, Pan, and Rotate3D Data Explore Modes

You can now customize the behavior of data explore modes by modifying the zoom, pan and rotate3d objects that are dereferenced as follows:

```
h = pan(figure_handle)
h = rotate3d(figure_handle)
h = zoom(figure_handle)
```

These syntaxes create *mode objects* that you can use to control the behaviors of the explore tools. Among the effects you can achieve using these explore mode objects are

- Allow, change, or inhibit a mode for a specified axes
- Create callbacks for pre- and post-buttonDown events
- Change callbacks dynamically

See pan, rotate3d, and zoom in the MATLAB Function Reference documentation for details and examples.

Compatibility Considerations

Using mode objects can cause a forward incompatibility. In prior releases, explore modes did not return an argument. Therefore, code such as the above examples that you write to take advantage of the new API will not run in MATLAB versions prior to R2006b. zoom, pan, and rotate3d code written for previous MATLAB versions, however, will run as before (there is no backward incompatibility).

Improvements to MATLAB Graphics Documentation

A new section in the Graphics User Guide, Types of MATLAB Plots, now includes a gallery of graphs that catalogs the kinds of plots that you can create using MATLAB graphics functions. There are two tables containing labeled icons, one for Two-Dimensional Plotting Functions, and one for Three-Dimensional Plotting Functions, classified by plot type. Clicking the function name above any thumbnail plot in the gallery opens the reference documentation for that function.

Reference pages for functions that create, edit, annotate, and save plots have been enhanced in several ways:

- Thumbnail figures at the top of plotting functions and related GUI reference pages illustrate what you see when you invoke these functions.

- *GUI Alternatives* sections above syntax descriptions describe how to invoke a function (or similar capability) from a GUI, and provide links to relevant topics in the Graphics and Desktop Tools User Guides.
- Revised printing documentation in user guides and reference pages (see “New Desktop Printing GUI” on page 25-29, above)
- Numerous corrections and clarifications of details in user guides and reference pages

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Functions Are Now Obsolete

The following functions are obsolete in MATLAB 7.3 (R2006b): `axlimdlg`, `edtext`, `menubar`, `pagedlg`, `umtoggle`.

Compatibility Considerations

The functions shown in the following table will continue to work but their use will generate a warning message. As soon as possible, replace any occurrences you may have of these functions with the function(s) shown in the following table, if any, or with other suitable code.

| Function | Replacement |
|-----------------------|--|
| <code>axlimdlg</code> | None |
| <code>edtext</code> | Set the <code>Editing</code> property of the <code>text</code> object. |
| <code>menubar</code> | Set the <code>MenuBar</code> property of the figure to <code>none</code> . |
| <code>pagedlg</code> | <code>pagesetupdlg</code> |
| <code>umtoggle</code> | Set the <code>Checked</code> property of the <code>uimenu</code> object. |

Colored Buttons on Windows XP

Setting the background color of user interface control (uicontrol) push buttons and toggle buttons on Windows XP now results in flat, colored buttons.

Compatibility Considerations

Prior to this release, if you set the background color of a push button or toggle button to any color other than the factory color on Windows XP, the color displayed only as a border around the button. With this release, any such buttons will display as flat, colored buttons with a simple border.

Documentation Enhancement

The Creating GUIs Programmatically section of the documentation now contains information commensurate with information in the Creating GUIs with GUIDE section. It adds, in workflow order, information and many basic examples about:

- Adding components, menus, and toolbars to your GUI. Placing and aligning components.
- Designing for cross-platform compatibility.
- Initializing the GUI and creating callbacks.
- Callback examples for the different components.

External Interfaces/API

New Types for Declaring Size and Index Values

Version 7.3 (R2006b) defines two new types for API arguments and return values. These are

- `mwSize` — represents size values, such as array dimensions and number of elements.
- `mwIndex` — represents index values, such as indices into arrays.

Using these types in array declarations replaces more specific type declarations such as `int` or `INTEGER*4`. In general, using these types consistently in your C or Fortran source files can insulate your code from changes in the API implementation that might take place between different versions of MATLAB.

The `mwSize` and `mwIndex` types are required when working with functions that access sparse arrays on a 64-bit system. This is described in the release note on “Sparse Arrays on 64-bit Systems” on page 25-35, below.

Note: In Fortran, `mwSize` and `mwIndex` are implemented as preprocessor macros. To use these types in Fortran code, add the declaration `#include "fintf.h"` in your source file and build your MEX-files using the Fortran preprocessor.

Sparse Arrays on 64-bit Systems

The internal storage of sparse arrays on 64-bit systems has changed in the R2006b release. Due to this change, you will need to

- Change declaration statements in your source code so that you use the new types `mwSize` and `mwIndex` in place of specific type declarations such as `int` or `INTEGER*4`. This is described in the section “New Types for Declaring Size and Index Values” on page 25-35, above.
- Recompile all MEX-files that interact with sparse arrays using the new `-largeArrayDims` switch. For more information about the `-largeArrayDims` switch, see the section “New MEX Switch” on page 25-36, below.

See the section on ??? to find out if you will need to make any modifications to your existing MEX code to accommodate these changes.

Sparse API Functions Affected By This Change

You will need to recompile any MEX-files that use the following sparse functions on a 64-bit system:

- `mxGetIr`
- `mxGetJc`
- `mxSetIr`
- `mxSetJc`

New MEX Switch

In order to build MEX-files that use any of the sparse array functions listed above, you need to compile these files with the `-largeArrayDims` switch, as shown here:

```
mex -largeArrayDims filename
```

Also, any existing MEX-files that interact with sparse arrays in MATLAB Version 7.3 must be recompiled using the `-largeArrayDims` switch.

Note: The `-largeArrayDims` option is likely to become the default in a future version of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you are using any of the functions listed above, then you should be aware of the following potential compatibility issues if your MEX code uses sparse arrays on a 64-bit system:

- In release R2006b, you must rebuild all MEX-files that use sparse arrays using the new `-largeArrayDims` switch.
- Before building your MEX-files, change your C or Fortran sources to use the `mwSize` or `mwIndex` types introduced in this release. See the `mxArray` reference pages for the types to use for each function.
- MEX-files that compiled properly in Version 7.2 (R2006a) and do not use sparse arrays should build and execute correctly in Version 7.3 (R2006b) without changes.
- For more information on how the sparse API is affected, see the **Sparse Arrays on 64-Bit Systems** section in the MATLAB Mathematics release notes.

New MAT-File Format Based on HDF5

In Version 7.3 (R2006b), you can save MAT-files in a format based on HDF5. Unlike earlier MAT-file formats, the HDF5-based format is capable of saving variables that occupy more than 2 GB of storage, including large arrays created on 64-bit systems.

To save a MAT-file in the HDF5-based format, use the `-v7.3` option to the MATLAB save function or the `"w7.3"` mode argument to the C or Fortran `matOpen` function. The default MAT-file format is the same as that in Version 7.2 (R2006a).

Compatibility Considerations

Earlier versions of MATLAB cannot read MAT-files written in the HDF5-based format.

MAT-files written with MATLAB Version 7.3 (R2006b) on a 64-bit system can be read back into MATLAB 7.3 on a 32-bit system, provided that none of the values stored in the MAT-file require more than 32 bits to store.

-V5 Option to MEX to Be Removed

The `-V5` option to `mex` is not supported in this and future versions of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

You will no longer be able to build a MEX-file that is compatible with MATLAB Version 5.

Location of mex.bat File Changed

In MATLAB Version 7.3, the Microsoft Windows script `mex.bat` is located in the directory `$MATLAB\bin`.

Compatibility Considerations

You may need to change any scripts or environment variables that relied on the previous location of `mex.bat`.

Changes to Compiler Support

Compaq Visual Fortran version 6.1 is supported in Version 7.3 (R2006b) but will not be supported in a future version of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

To ensure continued support for building your Fortran programs, consider upgrading to another supported compiler. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Actxcontrol Command Now Validates ProgID

Attempting to insert a COM server into a MATLAB figure can result in unpredictable behaviors. To prevent this condition, the `actxcontrol` command now checks the ProgID by looking at the registry's HKR/CLSID/Control keyword and throws an error if the ProgID does not belong to a Microsoft ActiveX control.

Compatibility Considerations

Before the validation check was added, some server ProgIDs worked with `actxcontrol`, probably because there are cases where Microsoft software points the server GUID to a control GUID underneath. An example of a ProgID that might not work with `actxcontrol` is the Windows Media® Player server ProgID `Mediaplayer.mediaplayer.1`. Therefore, depending on how Microsoft software registers the control, the following command might now return an error:

```
h = actxcontrol('Mediaplayer.mediaplayer.1'); % Returns an error
```

The correct ProgID to use for MediaPlayer is the ActiveX control ProgID:

```
h = actxcontrol('WMPlayer.OCX.7'); % Use control ProgID
```

Note that methods and properties to open and play files are different when using the control ProgID.

You can disable the validation check with the following command:

```
feature('COM_ActxProgIdCheck',0)
```

Or reenable it with:

```
feature('COM_ActxProgidCheck',1)
```

By default, ProgID checking is on.

R2006a

Version: 7.2

New Features

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

Installation Directory Structure on Windows Platforms

The installation directory structure on Microsoft Windows platforms is slightly different than in previous versions. By default, the structure now includes a general MATLAB top level directory, with a subdirectory for R2006a. The root directory for the MATLAB software returned by the `matlabroot` function, is now of the form in this example:

```
D:\Applications\MATLAB\R2006a
```

In previous versions, the top-level directory included the version number, so the root directory for MATLAB, as returned by the `matlabroot` function, was of the form in this example:

```
D:\Applications\MATLAB 7.1
```

Compatibility Considerations

If you relied on the explicit root directory structure for MATLAB in your code, change it to reflect the new structure including the top-level MATLAB directory. The `matlabroot` function might be useful.

Error Log Reporting

If MATLAB experiences a segmentation violation, it generates an error log. Upon the next startup, MATLAB prompts you to e-mail the error log to The MathWorks. The MathWorks uses the log to work on resolving the problem. When you send a log, you receive a confirmation e-mail and will only receive further e-mails if The MathWorks develops a fix or workaround for the problem.

There are some situations where the Error Log Reporter does not open, for example, when you start MATLAB with a `-r` option or run in deployed mode. If you experience segmentation violations but do not see the Error Log Reporter on subsequent startups, you can instead e-mail logs by following the instructions at the end of the segmentation violation message in the Command Window.

JVM Software Updated for 64-Bit Linux Platforms

The Sun Microsystems JVM software version that MATLAB uses is now version 1.5.0_04 for 64-bit platforms running the Linux operating system from Linus Torvalds.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

Preferences Reorganized and New Keyboard Pane Added to Support Command Window and Editor/Debugger

Preferences includes a new pane, **Keyboard**, for setting key bindings, tab completion, and delimiter-matching preferences for the Command Window and Editor/Debugger. Most of these preferences were previously located in the preference panes for the Command Window or Editor/Debugger.

Compatibility Considerations

You no longer access keyboard and indenting preferences for the Command Window and Editor/Debugger from the component preferences, but rather from the new **Keyboard** preferences. In addition, some preferences that were set separately for these components are now shared. For details about the changes, see “Keyboard and Indenting Command Window Preferences Reorganized” on page 26-4, and “Keyboard and Indenting Editor/Debugger Preferences Reorganized” on page 26-6.

Open All Desktop Tools from Desktop Menu

You can now open (and close) all desktop tools from the **Desktop** menu. In previous versions, you could not access document-based tools from the **Desktop** menu. The document-based desktop tools are: Editor/Debugger, Figures, Array Editor, and Web Browser.

Access Login Renamed to MathWorks Account

Use **Help > Web Resources > MathWorks Account** menu items to go to your MathWorks Account if you are registered, or to register online. MathWorks Account was previously called Access Login.

Running Functions — Command Window and Command History

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

Keyboard and Indenting Command Window Preferences Reorganized

The Command Window Keyboard and Indenting preferences pane was removed. The tab size preference is now on the Command Window preferences pane. The tab completion, keybinding, and parentheses matching preferences were moved to the new Keyboard preferences pane. The parentheses-matching preferences are now called delimiter-matching preferences and are shared with the Editor/Debugger.

Help

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

help for Model Files

You can now use the `help` function to get the complete description for MDL-files. For example, run

```
help f14_dap.mdl
```

MATLAB displays the description of the F-14 Digital Autopilot High Angle of Attack Mode model in the Simulink software, as defined in its **Model Properties > Description**:

Multirate digital pitch loop control for F-14 control design demonstration.

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

toolboxdir function added

The `toolboxdir` function returns the absolute pathname to the specified toolbox. It is particularly useful with the MATLAB Compiler product because the toolbox root directory is different than in MATLAB.

Visual Directory View Removed

The Visual Directory view was removed from the Current Directory browser. Most of the features it provided are accessible from the Current Directory browser standard view.

Editing and Debugging M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are

- “Tab Completion — Tab Now Completes Function and Variable Names” on page 26-5
- “Go Menu Added; Bookmark and Go To Items Moved from Edit Menu to Go Menu” on page 26-6
- “Navigate Back and Forward in Files” on page 26-6
- “Keyboard and Indenting Editor/Debugger Preferences Reorganized” on page 26-6
- “M-Lint Automatic Code Analyzer Checks for Problems and Suggests Improvements” on page 26-7
- “Debugging Changes” on page 26-8
- “Cell Mode On by Default — Shows Cell Toolbar and Possibly Horizontal Lines and Yellow Highlighting; Cell Information Bar and Button Added” on page 26-8
- “Lines Between Cells” on page 26-10
- “Cell Titles in Bold Preference Removed” on page 26-10

Tab Completion — Tab Now Completes Function and Variable Names

You can now use tab completion in the Editor/Debugger to complete function names and variable names that are in the current workspace. When you type the first few characters of a function or variable name and press the **Tab** key, the Editor/Debugger displays a list of all function and variable names that begin with those letters, from which you choose one.

It operates essentially the same way as the existing tab completion feature in the Command Window, with the exception that Editor/Debugger tab completion does not support completion of file and path names.

To enable tab completion in the Editor/Debugger, select **File > Preferences > Keyboard**, and then under **Tab completion**, select **Tab key narrows completions**. By default, the preference is selected.

With tab completion enabled in the Editor/Debugger, you can still include tab spacing, for example, to include a comment at the end of a line. To add tab spacing, include a space after the last character you type and then press **Tab**. Instead of showing possible completions, the Editor/Debugger moves the cursor to the right where you can continue typing.

Compatibility Considerations

If you press the **Tab** key to add spacing within your statements, you might instead get a completion for a function or see a list of possible completions. For example, if the preference for tab completion is on and you want to create this statement

```
if a=mate      %test input value
```

where you press **Tab** after **mate** to achieve the spacing, the following happens instead

```
if a=material
```

This is because the tab completion preference completes **mate**, automatically supplying the **material** function.

To achieve the spacing with **Tab** (as in previous versions), either add a space after **mate** and then press **Tab**, or turn off the preference **Tab key narrows completions** in **Keyboard Preferences**.

Go Menu Added; Bookmark and Go To Items Moved from Edit Menu to Go Menu

- To set, clear, and navigate to bookmarks, use the menu items in the new **Go** menu, which were previously located in the **Edit** menu.
- The **Go To** feature for navigating to line numbers, functions in M-files, and cells has moved to the new **Go** menu. It was previously located in the **Edit** menu.

Compatibility Considerations

Use the new **Go** menu items instead of **Edit > Bookmark** features and **Edit > Go To**.

Navigate Back and Forward in Files

Use **Go > Back** (and **Go > Forward**) to go to lines you previously edited or navigated to in a file, in the sequence you accessed them. The main benefit of this feature is going directly to lines of interest. As an alternative to the menu items, use the **Back** and **Forward** buttons on the toolbar.

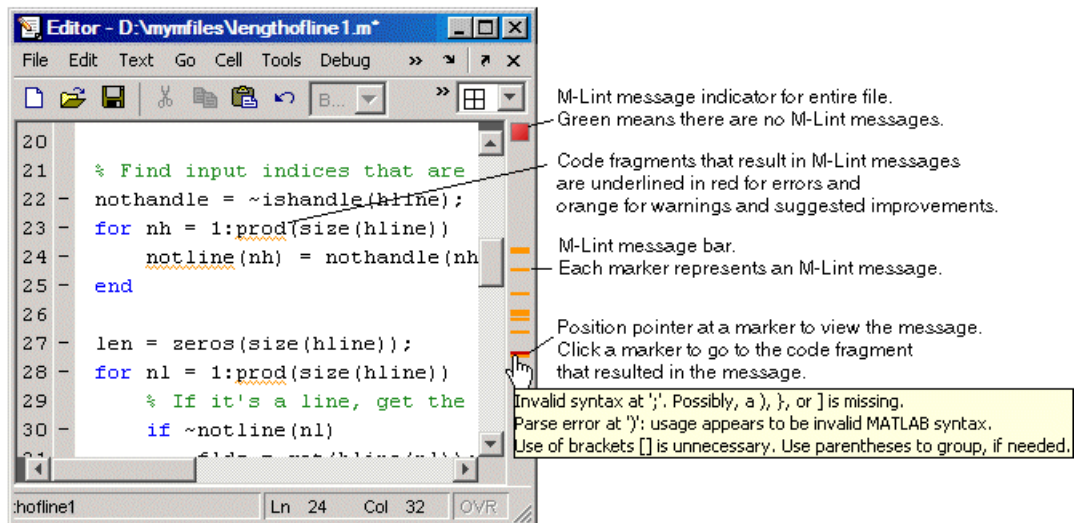
Keyboard and Indenting Editor/Debugger Preferences Reorganized

The Editor/Debugger **Keyboard and Indenting** preferences pane was renamed to **Tab** preferences, and keybinding and parentheses-matching preferences were moved to the new **Keyboard** preferences pane. The parentheses-matching preferences are now called **delimiter-matching** preferences and are shared with the **Command Window**.

M-Lint Automatic Code Analyzer Checks for Problems and Suggests Improvements

The M-Lint code analyzer, now built into the Editor/Debugger, continuously checks your code for problems and recommends modifications to maximize performance and maintainability. It performs the same analysis as the existing M-Lint Code Check report, but also provides these features:

- Indicates the problem lines and associated M-Lint messages directly in the M-file rather than in a separate report.
- Identifies (underlines) code fragments within a line that result in M-Lint messages.
- Distinguishes messages that report errors (red) from warnings and suggestions (orange).
- Continually analyzes and updates messages as your work so you can see the effect of your changes without having to save the M-file or rerun an M-Lint report.




To use or turn off M-Lint in the Editor/Debugger, select **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger > Language**, and for **Language**, select **M**. Under **Syntax**, select **Enable M-Lint messages**, or clear the check box to turn it off. Use the associated drop-down list to specify the types of code fragments that you want M-Lint to underline, for example, **Underline warnings and errors**.

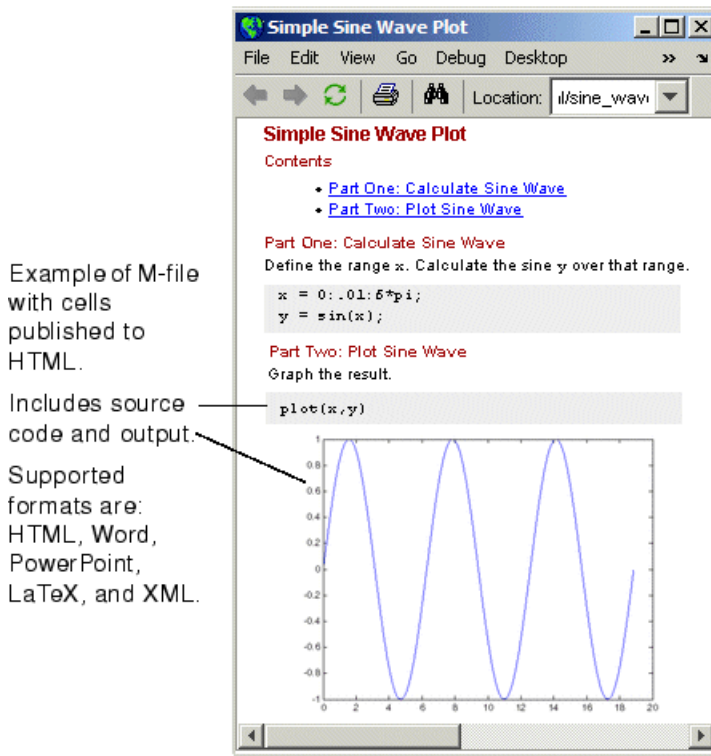
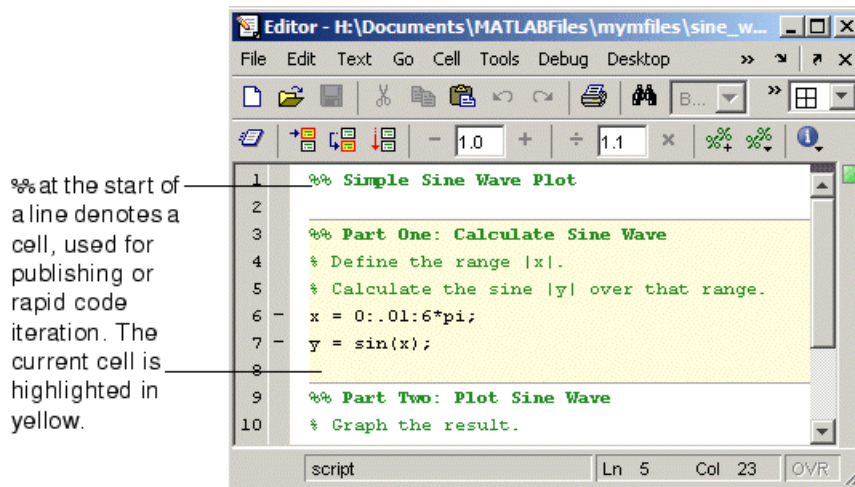
Debugging Changes

- The `dbstop` function now allows you to stop at, (not in), a non M-file, allowing you to view code and variables near it in your M-file. For example, if you want to stop at the point in your M-file `myfile.m` where the built-in `clear` function is called, run `dbstop in clear; mymyfile`. Use this feature with caution because the debugger stops in M-files it uses for running and debugging if they contain the non M-file, and then some debugging features do not operate as expected, such as typing `help functionname` at the `K>>` prompt.

Cell Mode On by Default — Shows Cell Toolbar and Possibly Horizontal Lines and Yellow Highlighting; Cell Information Bar and Button Added

Cell mode, a useful feature in the Editor/Debugger for publishing results and rapid code iteration, is now enabled by default. An M-file cell is denoted by a `%%` at the start of a line. Any M-file that contains `%%` at the start of a line is interpreted as including cells. The Editor/Debugger reflects the cell toolbar state and the cell display preferences, such as yellow highlighting of the current cell and gray horizontal lines between cells.

For quick access to information about using cells in M-files, use the new information  button on the cell toolbar.



If you do not want cell mode enabled, select **Cell > Disable Cell Mode**.

MATLAB remembers the cell mode between sessions. If cell mode is disabled when you quit MATLAB, it will be disabled the next time you start MATLAB, and the converse is true.

In MATLAB Version 7.2, the first time you open an M-file in the Editor/Debugger, the cell toolbar appears. If the M-file contains a line beginning with `%%`, an information bar appears below the cell toolbar, providing links for details about cell mode. To dismiss the information bar, click the close box on the right side of the bar. To hide the cell toolbar, right-click the toolbar and select **Cell Toolbar** from the context menu.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, cell mode was off by default. The cell toolbar and yellow highlighting or horizontal rules in M-files that contain `%%` at the start of a line might be unexpected. If you used the `%%` symbols at the start of a line in M-files for a purpose other than denoting M-file cells, consider replacing the `%%` symbols with a different indicator, or keep cell mode disabled.

Lines Between Cells

You can set an Editor/Debugger display preference, **Show lines between cells**, to add a faint gray rule above each cell in an M-file. The line does not print or appear in the published M-file.

Cell Titles in Bold Preference Removed

Previous versions included an Editor/Debugger display preference to **Show bold cell titles**. When cleared, cell titles appeared in plain text, rather than bold text. This is no longer a preference you can set — all cell titles now appear in bold text.

Tuning and Managing M-Files

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are

- “M-Lint and mlint Enhancements and Changes” on page 26-11
- “Profiling Enhancements” on page 26-11
- “Visual Directory View Removed from Current Directory Browser” on page 26-12

M-Lint and mlint Enhancements and Changes

The M-Lint code analyzer is now built into the Editor/Debugger where it continuously checks your code for problems and recommends modifications to maximize performance and maintainability. For details, see “M-Lint Automatic Code Analyzer Checks for Problems and Suggests Improvements” on page 26-7.

Compatibility Considerations

The mlint function has changed slightly to support its use in the Editor/Debugger. Specifically, the results returned from `mlint` with the `-id` option are of a different form than for previous versions. If you rely on the exact values, you need to make modifications.

For example, this is the form of a message returned in R2006a: `L 22 (C 1-9)`
`2:AssignmentNotUsed : The value assigned here to variable`
`'nohandle' might never be used.`

This is the form of the message from R14SP3: `22 (C 1-9)`
`InefficientUsage:AssignmentNotUsed : The value assigned here to`
`variable 'nohandle' might never be used.`

There is now a numeric identifier, followed by the category, for example:
`2:AssignmentNotUsed.`

If you do rely on the exact values, note that there have been very few changes to the message text itself. For example, both R14SP3 and R2006a use the same text: `The value assigned here to variable 'nohandle' might never be used.`

Because of improvements being made to `mlint`, the values returned using the `-id` option are expected to change in the next version as well, particularly the numeric identifier and category form. Do not rely on the exact values returned using `mlint` with the `-id` option or you will probably need to make modifications.

Profiling Enhancements

nohistory Option Added to profile Function

Use the new `profile -nohistory` option after having previously set the `-history` option to disable further recording of history (exact sequence of function calls). All other profiling statistics continue to accumulate.

Accuracy Improved

The Profiler provides more accurate accounting. The total time you see with the Profiler GUI now matches total wall clock time from when you started profiling until you stopped profiling. Overhead associated with the Profiler itself is now applied evenly.

Statistics for Recursive Functions

The `profile` function now gathers and reports time for recursive functions in the `FunctionTable`'s `TotalTime` for the function. In previous versions, `profile` attempted to break out `TotalRecursiveTime`, which was not always accounted for accurately. The value for `TotalRecursiveTime` in `FunctionTable` is no longer used.

This change is also reflected in the Profiler GUI reports.

PartialData Reported in Results, AcceleratorMessages Removed

The `FunctionTable` now includes the `PartialData` value. A value of 1 indicates the function was modified during profiling, for example, by being edited or cleared, so data was only collected up until the point it was modified.

In previous versions, `FunctionTable` included `AcceleratorMessages` although it was not used. `AcceleratorMessages` is no longer included.

Visual Directory View Removed from Current Directory Browser

The Visual Directory view was removed from the Current Directory browser.

Compatibility Considerations

Most of the features it provided are accessible from the Current Directory browser standard view.

Publishing Results

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

Insert Italic Text Markup

You can now make designated text comments in cells appear italicized in the published output. Use **Cell > Insert Text Markup > Italic Text**, or use the equivalent markup symbols, underscores, as in `_SAMPLE ITALIC TEXT_`.

publish Function has New `catchError` Option

The `publish` function has a new `catchError` option that allows you to continue or stop publishing if the M-file contains an error.

Source Control Interface

New features and changes introduced in Version 7.2 (R2006a) are described here.

PVCS Source Control System Name Change

The PVCS[®] source control system (from Merant) now has a new name, ChangeMan[®] (from Serena[®]), and the source control interface in MATLAB on UNIX platforms reflects this change.

If you use the ChangeMan software on UNIX platforms, the `cmopts` value returned for it is `pvcs`. If you use PVCS software, select **ChangeMan** in the Source Control Preferences pane.

Compatibility Considerations

PVCS software users on UNIX platforms formerly selected **PVCS** in the Source Control Preferences pane. Now, PVCS software users select **ChangeMan** instead.

Mathematics

New Library CHOLMOD for Sparse Cholesky Factorization

For sparse matrices, MATLAB now uses CHOLMOD version 1.0 to compute the Cholesky factor. CHOLMOD is a set of routines offering improved performance in factorizing sparse symmetric positive definite matrices. See the function reference pages for `chol`, `spparms`, and `mldivide` for more information on how CHOLMOD is used by MATLAB.

New Solver for State-Dependent DDEs

In this release, MATLAB provides a second solver function, `ddesd`, in addition to the existing `dde23` function, for delay differential equations (DDEs). This new solver is for use on equations that have *general* delays. You supply a function in the input argument list that returns the vector of delays to be used by the solver. See the function reference page for `ddesd`, and Delay Differential Equations in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation for more information.

Upgrade to BLAS Libraries

MATLAB now uses new versions of the Basic Linear Algebra Subroutine (BLAS) libraries. For Intel processors on Windows and Linux platforms, MATLAB supports the Math Kernel Library (MKL) version 8.0.1. For AMD processors on Linux platforms, MATLAB uses the AMD Core Math Library (ACML) version 2.7.

New Function for Integer Division

The new `idivide` function provides division similar to `A./B` on integers except that fractional quotients are rounded to integers according to a specified rounding mode.

New Input to `gallery` Function

The `gallery` function has a new, optional input argument called `classname`. The `classname` input is a quoted string that must be either `'single'` or `'double'`. When you specify a `classname` argument in the call to `gallery`, MATLAB produces a matrix of that class.

Improved Algorithm for `expm`

The `expm` function now uses an improved algorithm to compute a matrix exponential. This algorithm often requires fewer matrix multiplications.

More Efficient `condest` for Sparse Matrices

The `condest` function handles sparse matrices more efficiently when estimating a 1-norm condition number.

`accumarray` Accepts Cell Vector Input

The `accumarray` function now accepts a cell vector as the `subs` input. This vector can have one or more elements, each element a vector of positive integers. All the vectors must have the same length. In this case, `subs` is treated as if the vectors formed columns of an index matrix.

Data Analysis

Data Analysis Collection Revised and Expanded

In this release, the MATLAB Data Analysis collection has been thoroughly revised to improve content organization and flow. In addition, most examples have been updated and streamlined.

Reference Pages for timeseries and tscollection Objects

Detailed reference pages are now available for timeseries and tscollection objects, properties, and methods. You can access these reference pages in the Help contents, under Data Analysis in the MATLAB Function Reference.

Text Files Can Be Imported In Time Series Tools

In Time Series Tools, you can now use the Import Wizard to import data from text files, such as .csv, .dat, and .txt.

Linux 64 Platform Fully Enabled for Time Series Tools

Time Series Tools is now fully enabled on the Linux 64 platform.

Compatibility Considerations

On the Linux 64 platform, you no longer need to manually enable the Time Series Tools feature before starting Time Series Tools (as in MATLAB 7.1).

Programming

Larger Data Sets with 64-Bit Windows XP

MATLAB support for Windows XP 64-bit edition enables you to handle much larger data sets. To learn more about memory allocation for arrays, see [Memory Allocation](#).

Using `avifile` and `movie2avi` on Windows XP 64

Note You must change the compression setting if you use the `avifile` or `movie2avi` function on Windows XP 64.

MATLAB currently defaults to using Indeo codecs to compress video frames when using `avifile/addframe` or `movie2avi`. If you attempt to use `avifile` and `addframe`, or `movie2avi` on a Windows XP 64-bit platform without specifying the compression type, an error message appears indicating the codec was not found. Nondefault settings must be explicitly passed in when using these functions on Windows XP 64 because Microsoft does not provide Indeo codecs on this platform.

This issue does not affect 32-bit Windows XP installations.

Compatibility Considerations

To work around this issue, do the following:

- 1 Explicitly specify no compression when creating the `avifile` object or when calling `movie2avi`. Two examples of this are

```
aviobj = avifile('myvideo.avi', 'compression', 'none');  
movie2avi(mov, 'myvideo.avi', 'compression', 'none');
```

- 2 Specify a codec for a compression that is installed. The ones that are included with Windows XP 64 are

- IYUV — Intel YUV codec (c:\winnt\system32\iyuv_32.dll)
- MRLE — Microsoft RLE codec (c:\winnt\system32\msrle32.dll)
- MSVC — Microsoft Video 1 codec (c:\winnt\system32\msvidc32.dll)

For example, to use the Intel YUV codec, use the four-CC code:

```
aviobj = avifile('myvideo.avi', 'compression', 'IYUV');
```

Other codecs can be found at <http://fourcc.org>.

Note there are restrictions with some codecs. For example, some codecs can only be used with grayscale images.

Regular Expressions

MATLAB 7.2 introduces the following new features for regular expressions in MATLAB. For more information on these features, see Regular Expressions in the MATLAB Programming documentation.

New Features

- Dynamic regular expressions — You can now insert MATLAB expressions or commands into regular expressions or replacement strings. The dynamic part of the expression is then evaluated at runtime.
- Generating literals in expressions — Use the new `regextranslate` function when you want any of the MATLAB regular expression functions to interpret a string containing metacharacters or wildcard characters literally.
- New parsing modes — Four matching modes (case-sensitive, single-line, multiline, and freespacing) extend the parsing capabilities of the MATLAB regular expression functions.
- Warnings display — Use the new `'warnings'` option with the regular expression functions to enable the display of warnings that are otherwise hidden.

Compatibility Considerations

Calling `regexp` or `regexpi` with the `'tokenExtents'` and `'once'` options specified now returns a `double` array instead of a cell array. You may need to change your code to accommodate the new return type.

Setting Environment Variables

Use the new `setenv` function to set the value of an environment variable belonging to the underlying operating system.

Issorted Support for Cell Arrays

You can now use the `issorted` function on a cell array of strings.

XLS Functions Support More Formats

`xlsread` now supports Excel files having formats other than XLS (e.g., HTML) as long as the COM server is available. Also, `xlsinfo` now returns this file format information.

Archiving Functions Accept Files on Path and ~/

Files specified as arguments to `gzip`, `gunzip`, `tar`, and `zip` can now be specified as partial path names. On UNIX machines, directories can start with `~/` or `~username/`, which expands to the current user's home directory or the specified user's home directory, respectively. The wildcard character `*` can be used when specifying files or directories, except when relying on the MATLAB path to resolve a filename or partial pathname.

sendmail No Longer Requires ASCII Messages

E-mail messages that you send using `sendmail` are no longer restricted to ASCII character encoding schemes.

MATLAB Warns on Invalid Input to str2func

Due to a bug introduced in MATLAB R14, the `str2func` function failed to issue a warning or error when called with an invalid function name or a function name that includes a path specification. In the R2006a release, `str2func` now generates a warning under these conditions. In a future version of MATLAB, `str2func` will generate an error under these conditions.

Compatibility Considerations

Any existing code that calls `str2func` with an invalid function name or a function name that includes the path now generates a warning message from MATLAB. In a future version, this will cause an error. You should note any such warnings when using R2006a, and fix the input strings to `str2func` so that they specify a valid function name.

Changes to Character Encoding in File I/O

The `fopen` function has a new optional argument, a string that specifies a name or alias for the character encoding scheme associated with the file. If this argument is omitted or is the empty string (`''`), the MATLAB default encoding scheme is used. Given a file identifier as the only argument, `fopen` now returns an additional output value, a string that identifies the character encoding scheme associated with the file.

Low-level file I/O functions that read data from files, including `fread`, `fscanf`, `fgetl`, and `fgets`, read characters using the encoding scheme associated with the file during the call to `fopen`. Low-level file I/O functions that write data, including `fwrite` and `fprintf`, write characters using the encoding scheme associated with the file during the call to `fopen`.

Support for character encoding schemes has these limitations:

- Surrogate pairs are not supported. Each surrogate pair is read as a replacement character, the equivalent of `char(26)`.
- Stateful character encoding schemes are not supported.
- Byte order marks are not interpreted in any special way. Your code must skip them if necessary.
- Scanning numbers, using `fscanf`, is supported only for character encoding schemes that are supersets of ASCII. (Most popular character encoding schemes, with the exception of UTF-16, are such supersets.)

Compatibility Considerations

In V7.1 (R14SP3), low-level file I/O functions that read and write data treated characters as unsigned bytes. Programs using such functions as `fread` may have called `native2unicode` to convert input to MATLAB characters using a particular encoding scheme. Programs using such functions as `fwrite` may have called `unicode2native` to convert output from MATLAB characters using a particular encoding scheme.

For example, on a Japanese Windows platform, where the default character encoding scheme is Shift-JIS, a program may have used `native2unicode` and `unicode2native` to read and write Japanese text in this way:

```
fid = fopen(file);  
data = fread(fid, '*char')';  
fclose(fid);  
dataU = native2unicode(data);
```

```
% operate on data
outData = unicode2native(dataU);
fid = fopen(file, 'w');
fwrite(fid, outData, 'char');
fclose(fid);
```

Such a program would produce different and possibly incorrect results in V7.2 (R2006a). The calls to `native2unicode` and `unicode2native` are no longer necessary, because the `fread` and `fwrite` functions now convert data to and from MATLAB characters using the character encoding scheme specified in the calls to `fopen`. In V7.2 (R2006a), the example code can be simplified to produce correct results:

```
fid = fopen(file);
dataU = fread(fid, '*char')';
fclose(fid);
% operate on data
fid = fopen(file, 'w');
fwrite(fid, dataU, 'char');
fclose(fid);
```

Changes to code using `fread`, `fgets`, `fgetl`, and `fscanf`

If your code calls `native2unicode` to convert input to MATLAB characters using a specified (or default) encoding scheme, you can, but do not have to, remove the calls to `native2unicode`.

This applies to reading from an encoded file using any of the following:

- `fread` with precision set to `'*char'` or `'char=>char'`
- `fgets` or `fgetl`
- `fscanf` with the format specifier set to either `'%s'` or `'%c'`

When you remove a call to `native2unicode`, be sure that the call to `fopen` supplies the same encoding argument (if any) as the call to `native2unicode`.

You may have used code like these examples in V7.1 (R14SP3):

```
indata = native2unicode(fread(fid, '*char')');
indata = native2unicode(fread(fid, 'char=>char')');
indata = native2unicode(fgets(fid));
indata = native2unicode(fgetl(fid));
indata = native2unicode(fscanf(fid, '%s'));
indata = native2unicode(fscanf(fid, '%c'));
```

You can, but do not have to, remove the calls to `native2unicode` in V7.2 (R2006a):

```
indata = fread(fid, '*char')';
indata = fread(fid, 'char=>char')';
indata = fgets(fid);
indata = fgetl(fid);
indata = fscanf(fid, '%s');
indata = fscanf(fid, '%c');
```

Changes to code using `fwrite`

If your code calls `unicode2native` to convert output from MATLAB characters using a specified (or default) encoding scheme, in most cases you must remove the calls to `unicode2native`. This is especially important if the encoding represents multibyte characters.

This applies to writing an encoded file using `fwrite` with `precision` set to either `'char'` or `'char*1'`.

When you remove a call to `unicode2native`, be sure that the call to `fopen` supplies the same encoding argument (if any) as the call to `unicode2native`.

You may have used code like these examples in V7.1 (R14SP3):

```
fwrite(fid, unicode2native(outbuff), 'char');
fwrite(fid, unicode2native(outbuff), 'char*1');
```

You must remove the calls to `unicode2native` in V7.2 (R2006a):

```
fwrite(fid, outbuff, 'char');
fwrite(fid, outbuff, 'char*1');
```

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

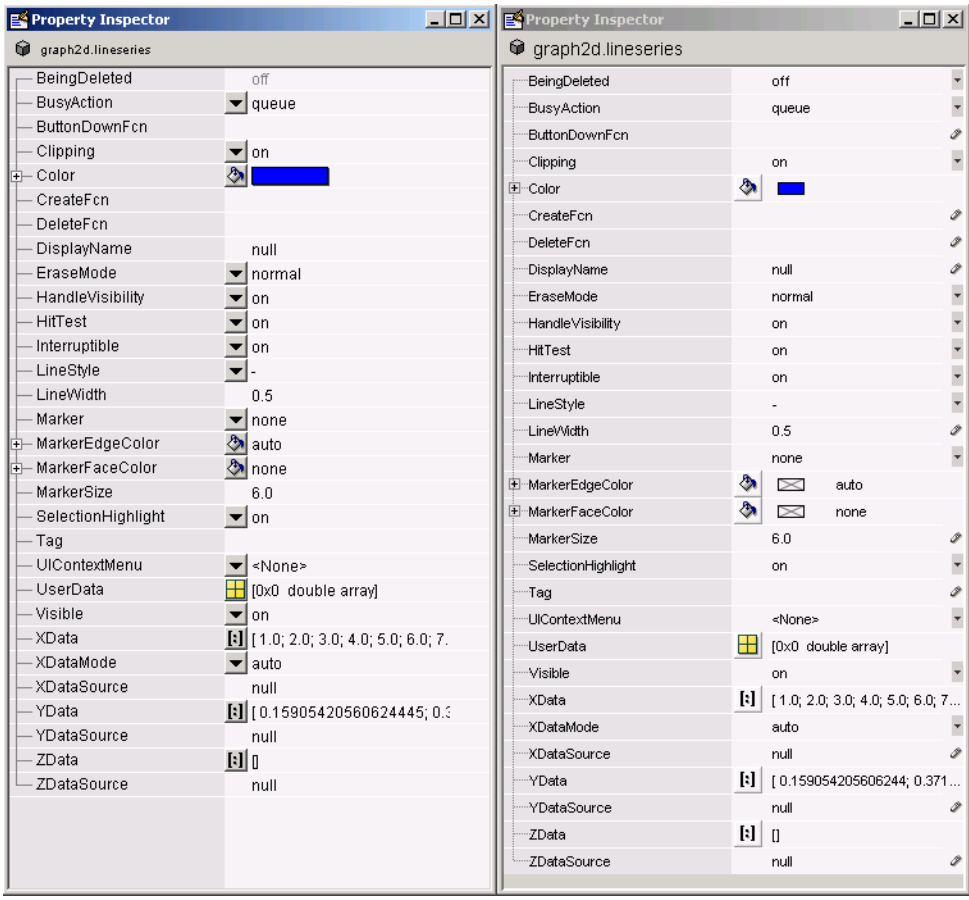
Pasting Cut or Copied Graphic Objects Can Create an Axes

The way in which MATLAB handles copying (or cutting) and pasting children of axes such as lineseries, barseries, or contourgroup objects has changed slightly. In previous releases, if no destination axes was selected prior to pasting one or more such objects, they would be pasted into the current axes (returned by the `gca` function). MATLAB no longer makes this assumption; if no axes is currently selected when you paste graphic objects, a new axes is created in the destination figure to contain them.

To avoid creating a new axes where you do not want to do so, you should be in plot edit mode and have selected a destination axes before using **Edit -> Paste** or typing **CTRL-V**. You can use the Plot Browser to conveniently select objects to copy and to paste into.

Inspector Has New Look

The Property Inspector (the GUI summoned by the MATLAB `inspect` command) has a new look, but no changed functionality. The inspector enables you to view and change the most commonly used object properties. The figure below compares the previous version (7.1, left) of the Property Inspector with the new version (7.2, right):



Note that in addition to having a smaller font and wider line spacing, the new inspector locates pop-up menus at the right margin instead of between the two columns. Also, some icons have been redesigned.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Treatment of & in Menu Label Is Changed

The use of '&' (ampersand) in the `uimenu 'Label'` property string is changed for cases that use the constructs '`A& B`' and '`A&&B`'. The changes bring these constructs in line with the way '&' is used in other '`Label`' constructs. See “Compatibility Considerations” below for specific information.

Compatibility Considerations

Interpretation of '`Label`' property strings that use the following constructs is changed:

- The string '`A& B`' now produces the menu label **A& B** with no underlined mnemonic. Previously, '`A& B`' produced the label **A_B**, in which the space is a mnemonic.
- The string '`A&&B`' now produces the menu label **A & B** with no underlined mnemonic. Previously, '`A&&B`' produced the label **A&B** with no mnemonic.

If you use either construct, '`A& B`' or '`A&&B`', in your menu labels, verify that the new resulting label is acceptable or change the '`Label`' property to a new string.

Major Documentation Revision

The MATLAB document *Creating Graphical User Interfaces* is reorganized and rewritten. It now consists of three sections:

- **Getting Started**—Leads you through the steps needed to create a simple GUI, both programmatically and using GUIDE.
- **Creating GUIs with GUIDE**—Contains the information, previously included in *Creating Graphical User Interfaces*, that you need to create a GUI using GUIDE. This section is organized in workflow order with many small examples of the various steps. A final chapter provides advanced examples.
- **Creating GUIs Programmatically**—For now, this section contains a summary of the available functions and complete code examples for three GUIs.

One GUI uses a variety of user interface controls to enable a user to calculate the mass of an object after specifying the object's density and volume.

Two other GUIs work together as an icon editor. One GUI, a color palette, is embedded in the other GUI, an icon editor. The color palette passes data to the icon editor whenever the GUI user selects a new color.

External Interfaces/API

MEX-Files Built with gcc on Linux Must Be Rebuilt

In MATLAB V7.2 (R2006a) on Linux and Linux x86-64 platforms, MEX-files built with gcc must be recompiled and relinked using gcc version 3.4 or later. Rebuilding is required because MATLAB V7.2 (R2006a) on Linux and Linux x86-64 platforms is built with gcc version 3.4.

Compatibility Considerations

Changes in gcc version 3.4 have caused incompatibilities between MATLAB V7.2 (R2006a) and MEX-files built with gcc versions earlier than 3.4.

On Linux and Linux x86-64 platforms, MEX-files built with gcc versions earlier than 3.4 cannot be used in MATLAB V7.2 (R2006a).

On Linux and Linux x86-64 platforms, MEX-files built with gcc version 3.4 or later cannot be used in versions of MATLAB earlier than V7.2 (R2006a).

MEX-Files in MATLAB for Microsoft Windows x64

With the introduction of MATLAB for Windows x64, you can now build 64-bit MEX-files. These MEX-files have the extension `.mexw64`. The `mexext` command returns `mexw64` in MATLAB for Windows x64.

Compatibility Considerations

MEX-files built using MATLAB for Windows (32-bit), which have `.mexw32` extensions by default, cannot be used in MATLAB for Windows x64.

By default, when MATLAB for Windows x64 is installed, the `mex.pl` and `mex.bat` scripts build MEX-files for a Windows x64 platform (with `.mexw64` extensions).

New Microsoft and Intel Compilers Supported

MATLAB V7.2 (R2006a) supports new compilers for building MEX-files on Windows and Windows x64 platforms:

- Microsoft Visual C++ 2005, also informally called Visual C++ 8.0, part of Microsoft Visual Studio 2005
- Intel Visual Fortran 9.0

Environment Variables Needed for Intel Visual Fortran

When you build a MEX-file or an Engine or MAT application using Intel Visual Fortran 9.0, MATLAB requires an environment variable to be defined, depending on whether you are building in MATLAB for Windows (32-bit) or MATLAB for Windows x64:

- MATLAB for Windows (32-bit): The environment variable `VS71COMNTOOLS` must be defined. The value of this environment variable is the path to the `Common7\Tools` directory of the Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 installation directory. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Visual Studio .NET 2002 or 2003 on 32-bit Windows platforms.) This environment variable is commonly defined by the Visual Studio .NET 2003 installation program.
- MATLAB for Windows x64: The environment variable `MSSdk` must be defined. The value of this environment variable is the path to the installation directory for Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003. (Intel Visual Fortran requires Microsoft Platform SDK for Windows Server 2003 on Windows x64 platforms.) This environment variable is *not* commonly defined by the Microsoft Platform SDK installation program.

MWPOINTER Macro for Platform-Independent Fortran Code

MATLAB provides a preprocessor macro, `mwPointer`, that declares the appropriate Fortran type representing a pointer to an `mxArray` or to other data that is not of a native Fortran type, such as memory allocated by `mxMalloc`. On 32-bit platforms, the Fortran type that represents a pointer is `INTEGER*4`; on 64-bit platforms, it is `INTEGER*8`. The Fortran preprocessor translates `MWPOINTER` to the Fortran declaration that is appropriate for the platform on which you compile your file.

Compaq Visual Fortran Engine and MAT Options File Renamed

MATLAB V7.1 (R14SP3) included a Windows Engine and MAT options file named `df66engmatopts.bat`. This file contained options for Compaq Visual Fortran version 6.6 for use in building Fortran engine or MAT stand-alone programs. The file name `df66engmatopts.bat` originated with an earlier version of the Fortran compiler, named Digital Fortran.

In V7.2 (R2006a), this file has been renamed `cvf66engmatopts.bat` to match the Compaq Visual Fortran product name.

Compatibility Considerations

You may need to change any scripts that depend on the earlier name for the options file.

Options Files Removed for Unsupported Compilers

MATLAB V7.1 (R14SP3) included MEX, Engine, and MAT options files for a number of Windows C and Fortran compilers that were untested. These options files are not included in V7.2 (R2006a). The unsupported compilers, and the supported compilers that replace them, are:

| Unsupported Compiler | Supported Replacement |
|--|--|
| Borland 5.0, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4 | Borland 5.5, Borland 5.5 Free, Borland 5.6 |
| Digital Visual Fortran 5.0, 6.0 | Compaq Visual Fortran 6.1, Compaq Visual Fortran 6.6, Intel Visual Fortran 9.0 |
| Microsoft Visual C++ 5.0, Visual C++ .NET 2002 (7.0) | Microsoft Visual C++ 6.0, Visual C++ .NET 2003 (7.1), Visual C++ 2005 (8.0) |
| Watcom 10.6, 11 | Open Watcom 1.3 |

Compatibility Considerations

If you were using an untested compiler with a previous version of MATLAB, replace it with a supported compiler. You may need to recompile your MEX-files or applications.

Obsolete Functions No Longer Documented

In V7.1 (R14SP3), many MAT-file access, MX array manipulation, MEX-files, and MATLAB engine functions were declared obsolete in the External Interfaces Reference documentation. These functions are no longer documented in V7.2 (R2006a).

This section lists the obsolete functions removed from the documentation, along with replacement functions, if any.

Obsolete Functions: MAT-File Access

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| matDeleteArray (C and Fortran) | matDeleteVariable |
| matDeleteMatrix (C and Fortran) | matDeleteVariable |
| matGetArray (C and Fortran) | matGetVariable |
| matGetArrayHeader (C and Fortran) | matGetVariableInfo |
| matGetFull (C and Fortran) | matGetVariable followed by mxGetM, mxGetN, mxGetPr, mxGetPi |
| matGetMatrix (C and Fortran) | matGetVariable |
| matGetNextArray (C and Fortran) | matGetNextVariable |
| matGetNextArrayHeader (C and Fortran) | matGetNextVariableInfo |
| matGetNextMatrix (C and Fortran) | matGetNextVariable |
| matGetString (C and Fortran) | matGetVariable followed by mxGetString |
| matPutArray (C and Fortran) | matPutVariable |
| matPutArrayAsGlobal (C and Fortran) | matPutVariableAsGlobal |
| matPutFull (C and Fortran) | mxCreateDoubleMatrix followed by mxSetPr, mxSetPi, matPutVariable |
| matPutMatrix (C and Fortran) | matPutVariable |
| matPutString (C and Fortran) | mxCreateString followed by matPutVariable |

Obsolete Functions: MX Array Manipulation

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| <code>mxClearLogical</code> (C and Fortran) | None |
| <code>mxCreateFull</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxCreateDoubleMatrix</code> |
| <code>mxCreateScalarDouble</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxCreateDoubleScalar</code> |
| <code>mxFreeMatrix</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxDestroyArray</code> |
| <code>mxGetName</code> (C and Fortran) | None |
| <code>mxIsFull</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxIsSparse</code> |
| <code>mxIsString</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxIsChar</code> |
| <code>mxSetLogical</code> (C and Fortran) | None |
| <code>mxSetName</code> (C and Fortran) | None |

Obsolete Functions: MEX-Files

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|---|---|
| <code>mexAddFlops</code> (C) | None |
| <code>mexGetArray</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mexGetVariable</code> |
| <code>mexGetArrayPtr</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mexGetVariablePtr</code> |
| <code>mexGetEps</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mxGetEps</code> |
| <code>mexGetFull</code> (C and Fortran) | <code>mexGetVariable</code> followed by <code>mxGetM</code> , <code>mxGetN</code> , <code>mxGetPr</code> , <code>mxGetPi</code> |

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|---------------------------------|---|
| mexGetGlobal (C and Fortran) | mexGetVariablePtr |
| mexGetInf (C and Fortran) | mxGetInf |
| mexGetMatrix (C and Fortran) | mexGetVariable |
| mexGetMatrixPtr (C and Fortran) | mexGetVariablePtr |
| mexGetNaN (C and Fortran) | mxGetNaN |
| mexIsFinite (C and Fortran) | mxIsFinite |
| mexIsInf (C and Fortran) | mxIsInf |
| mexIsNaN (C and Fortran) | mxIsNaN |
| mexPutArray (C and Fortran) | mexPutVariable |
| mexPutFull (C and Fortran) | mxCreateDoubleMatrix followed by mxSetPr, mxSetPi, mexPutVariable |
| mexPutMatrix (C and Fortran) | mexPutVariable |

Obsolete Functions: MATLAB Engine

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|------------------------------|---|
| engGetArray (C and Fortran) | engGetVariable |
| engGetFull (C and Fortran) | engGetVariable followed by mxGetM, mxGetN, mxGetPr, mxGetPi |
| engGetMatrix (C and Fortran) | engGetVariable |
| engPutArray (C and Fortran) | engPutVariable |

| Obsolete Function | Replacement |
|------------------------------|---|
| engPutFull (C and Fortran) | mxCreateDoubleMatrix followed by mxSetPr, mxSetPi, engPutVariable |
| engPutMatrix (C and Fortran) | engPutVariable |
| engSetEvalCallback (C) | None |
| engSetEvalTimeout (C) | None |
| engWinInit (C) | None |

Compatibility Considerations

Most of the functions listed as obsolete in this section are unsupported in V6.5 (R13) and later versions. Some obsolete functions are unsupported in earlier versions.

If this section lists a replacement for an obsolete function, change any code that refers to the obsolete function to use the replacement instead.

If you must use an obsolete function in a MEX-file or application, use the `-V5` option to `mex` when you build the file.

Support for Licensed ActiveX Controls

MATLAB supports the use of Microsoft ActiveX controls that require licensing at both design time and runtime.

See the `actxcontrol` function for information on how to specify a design-time license key.

See [Deploying ActiveX Controls Requiring Run-Time Licenses](#) for information on how to use ActiveX Controls that require runtime licenses in your MATLAB application.

Support for VT_Date Type

MATLAB defines a data type to be used with controls requiring input defined as type `VT_DATE`. See [Using Date Data Type](#) for more information.

Dynamic Linking of External Libraries

MATLAB supports dynamic linking of external libraries only on 32-bit Windows systems and 32-bit Linux systems. See [Calling C Shared Library Functions from MATLAB](#) for more information.

R14SP3

Version: 7.1

New Features

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Startup and Shutdown

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here.

Startup Option, `-nodesktop`, on Windows Platforms No Longer has Menu Bar and Toolbar; Use Function Equivalents Instead

The behavior of MATLAB software when started on Microsoft Windows platforms with the `-nodesktop` option has changed. The MATLAB Command Window no longer displays a menu bar or toolbar. This change resolves a number of problems that occurred in previous versions when running MATLAB in `-nodesktop` mode on Windows platforms.

Compatibility Considerations

Use equivalent functions instead of the menu and toolbar.

Instead of using the **File > Preferences** menu to modify the font or colors used in the Command Window, run `preferences -nodesktop`. For more information, see “preferences Function Now Supports `-nodesktop` Option” on page 27-5.

Desktop

New features and changes introduced in this version are organized by these topics:

- “Arranging Windows and Documents” on page 27-2
- “Preferences Directory Added for R14SP3; Supplements R14 Directory” on page 27-3
- “Preferences Changes for Fonts, Hyperlinks, and `-nodesktop`” on page 27-4
- “info.xml File Automatic Validation; Shows Warnings for Invalid Constructs” on page 27-5
- “Other Desktop Changes” on page 27-5

Arranging Windows and Documents

Figure Windows Now Dockable on Macintosh Platforms

On Apple Macintosh platforms, figure windows are now dockable.

Resize Multiple Tools at Once

You can now position the pointer at the intersection of three or four tools or documents to resize all of them at once.

Resize and Move Desktop Tools Using the Keyboard

There are now menu items you can select to move and resize the active tool in the desktop. Use the menu item mnemonics to perform those action with the keyboard. For example, if the Command Window is in the desktop along with other tools, press **Ctrl +0** (or click in it) to make the Command Window the active tool. Then press **Alt+D, V**, which is the mnemonic equivalent for selecting **Desktop > Move Command Window**. The pointer becomes an arrow. Use the arrow keys to move an outline of the Command Window to a new dockable location. Press **Enter** to dock it there, or press **Esc** to return the Command Window to its original position.

Resize Names in the Document Bar

You can now adjust the width of a name in the document bar when the bar is at the top or bottom of the window.

Positioning Document Bar Menu Item Name Changed

In previous versions, selecting **Desktop > Document Bar** displayed only menu items for positioning the document bar. Now, there are additional menu items. The same change was made to the context menu for the document bar. To access the menu items for positioning the document bar, select **Desktop > Document Bar > Bar Position**.

Keyboard Access Added for Document Bar Options

The **Desktop > Document Bar** now includes these items: **Alphabetize**, **Width**, and **Move documentname On Bar**. With their inclusion in the menu, you can use the keyboard to access these features via mnemonics. For example, on Windows platforms, press **Alt+D, M, A** as a shortcut to for **Desktop > Document Bar > Alphabetize**.

Left/Right and Top/Bottom Split for Document Arrangements Name Changed

When arranging documents in desktop tools, you can choose **Window > Left/Right Split** or **Window > Top/Bottom Split** to show two documents at once in the tool. Those menu items are now called **Left/Right Tile** and **Top/Bottom Tile**. This change was made to avoid any confusion with the Editor/Debugger's new split screen feature.

Preferences Directory Added for R14SP3; Supplements R14 Directory

There is a new preferences directory, **R14SP3**. This is the directory name returned when you run the **prefdir** function. When you install R14SP3, MATLAB migrates files from

your existing preference directory, **R14**, to the new directory, **R14SP3**. Changes made to files in the directory when you run **R14SP3** are not used when you run previous **R14** releases.

This represents a change in the preference directory MATLAB uses for a minor release, and was done to prevent serious backwards compatibility problems. It is primarily relevant if you use **R14SP3** and previous **R14** releases. If you only run **R14SP3**, or run **R14SP3** with **R13** or **R12** releases, you will not be affected by this change.

In the past, minor releases and the associated major release used the same preferences directory. For example, **R13** and **R13SP1** shared the **R13** preferences directory. That continues to be true for all previous releases, but is not true for **R14SP3** and beyond. The **R14** preferences directory will be shared by the **R14** through **R14SP2** releases, but the new **R14SP3** preferences directory is only used by **R14SP3**. This means that changes made to files in the directory while running **R14SP3** are not used when you run a previous **R14** releases, and the reverse is true. For example, statements added to the Command History when you run **R14SP3** are not in the Command History when you run **R14SP2**.

For more information, see the reference page for `prefdir`.

Compatibility Considerations

This change was made to prevent major backwards compatibility problems. Use the **R14SP3** preferences directory instead of the **R14** directory. If you use the `prefdir` function and have code that relies on the result being **R14**, you will need to modify that code.

Preferences Changes for Fonts, Hyperlinks, and -nodesktop

Font Antialiasing Preference Added

In **Preferences > Fonts**, select the new antialiasing preference to provide a smoother appearance to desktop fonts.

Hyperlink Color Preference Changed

There is a new **Colors** preference for specifying the color of hyperlinks in the Command Window and the Help browser **Index** pane. In previous releases, this preference only applied to the Command Window hyperlinks and was accessed via Command Window preferences.

preferences Function Now Supports -nodesktop Option

Run `preferences -nodesktop` after starting MATLAB on Windows platforms with the `-nodesktop` option to change Command Window font and colors via a special **Preferences** dialog box.

To set other available preferences for the Command Window after starting MATLAB with the `-nodesktop` option, run `preferences` and use the resulting **Preferences** dialog box for all tools and products. Note that changes you make to font and color preferences in this dialog box do not apply to the Command Window.

info.xml File Automatic Validation; Shows Warnings for Invalid Constructs

If you add your own toolbox to the **Start** button, you can use the schema file for its `info.xml` file, `matlabroot/sys/namespace/info/v1/info.xsd`. MATLAB now automatically validates your `info.xml` file against this schema when you click the **Start** button after updating and refreshing your `info.xml` file.

Compatibility Considerations

If your `info.xml` contains invalid constructs, you will see warnings in the Command Window until you correct the problems.

Other Desktop Changes

Paste Special Menu Item Renamed

In the **Edit** menu, the name of the **Paste Special** item has been replaced by **Paste to Workspace**, but the functionality remains the same. It opens the Import Wizard so you can paste the clipboard contents to the workspace in MATLAB.

Rename Shortcut Categories

You can now rename shortcut categories.

Running Functions — Command Window and Command History

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Tab Completion Preference Added” on page 27-6
- “Tab Completion No Longer Shows Entries Twice” on page 27-6
- “Incremental Search Now Supports Removing Characters” on page 27-6

- “Hyperlink Color Preference Moved” on page 27-6

Tab Completion Preference Added

There is a new Command Window preference, **Tab key narrows completion**. When selected, with a list of possible completions in view, type another character and press **Tab** to further narrow the list shown. Repeat to continue narrowing the list. This behavior is similar to tab completion behavior in releases prior to R14.

Tab Completion No Longer Shows Entries Twice

In previous versions, when completing filenames or function names, a name sometimes appeared twice in the completion list, once with the file extension and once without. Now the entry appears only once.

Incremental Search Now Supports Removing Characters

In incremental search, use **Ctrl+G** to remove characters back to the previous successful string of characters found. For example, when searching for the term `plode`, the text is not found and **Failing** appears in the incremental search field. **Ctrl+G** automatically removes the `de` from the search term because `plo` does exist in the file.

Hyperlink Color Preference Moved

The preference for specifying the hyperlink color has moved from the Command Window preferences pane to the **Colors** preferences pane. The hyperlink color now also applies to links in the Help browser **Index** pane.

Compatibility Considerations

Use the **Colors** preference pane to specify the hyperlink color, and be aware that it also impacts the Help browser Index pane color.

Help

New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Hyperlink Color in the Index Pane Preference Added” on page 27-7
- “New Look for Demos, Including Thumbnails and Categories” on page 27-7
- “Demos Run in Command Window as Scripts and Their Variables Now Created in Base Workspace” on page 27-7

- “echodemo Function Added to Replace playshow function” on page 27-8
- “Add Demos to Favorites” on page 27-8
- “Adding Your Own Demos Type Tag Now Supported” on page 27-8
- “Bug Reporting System Introduced” on page 27-8

Hyperlink Color in the Index Pane Preference Added

You can now specify the color for links in the Help browser **Index** pane using the **Colors** preferences pane. The hyperlink color also applies to links in the Command Window, so changes you make to the preference apply to both tools.

New Look for Demos, Including Thumbnails and Categories

Stylistic changes were made to the Demos interface in the Help browser. On the summary page for a product, each demo appears with a thumbnail image that provides an indication of the type of output it creates, as well as an icon representing the type of demo (M-file, M-GUI, model, or video).

Demos Run in Command Window as Scripts and Their Variables Now Created in Base Workspace

In this release, all M-file demos include the **Run in the Command Window** link, which executes the demo via `echodemo`.

In previous releases, some M-file demos provided a **Run** hyperlink in the display pane. When you clicked **Run**, the M-file demo executed in a GUI via the `playshow` function. An example of this type of demo is the MATLAB Mathematics Basic Matrix Operations demo, `intro.m`. In this release, the **Run** hyperlink for these M-file demos has been replaced by **Run in the Command Window**. It executes the demo step by step in the Command Window via the `echodemo` function. Double-clicking this type of M-file demo in the Navigator pane no longer runs the M-file demo, but opens the M-file in the Editor/Debugger where you can run it step by step using **Cell > Evaluate Current Cell and Advance**.

Compatibility Considerations

The new **Run in Command Window** hyperlink represent a change in the way demos run.

The `echodemo` function MATLAB uses to run M-file demos in the Command Window runs the demos as scripts. The `playshow` function MATLAB used to run M-file demos in

previous releases ran the demos as a function. This means that now the demo's variables are created in the base workspace. If you have variables in the base workspace when you run an M-file demo, and the demo uses an identical variable name, there could be problems with variable name conflicts. For example, your variable could be overwritten. The demo's variables remain in the base workspace after the demo finishes running until you clear them or quit MATLAB. Another change is that figures are not automatically closed when you end the demo.

echodemo Function Added to Replace playshow function

There is a new **echodemo** function that replaces **playshow**. The Demos browser uses **echodemo** to execute M-file demos when you click the **Run in the Command Window** link.

Compatibility Considerations

The **playshow** function is deprecated in favor of the **echodemo** function. In a future release, the **playshow** function will be removed. In practice, both **echodemo** and **playshow** are helper functions for running demos. It is unlikely you would ever call either **playshow** or **echodemo** directly, and especially not in M-files.

Add Demos to Favorites

You now can add published M-file demos to favorites.

Adding Your Own Demos Type Tag Now Supported

If you add demos for your own toolbox, you can use the new **<type>** tag for a **<demoitem>** to identify the type of demo in your toolbox's **demos.xml** file.

Bug Reporting System Introduced

You now can view bugs fixed with this release, as well as any known bugs using the Bug Reports database in the Support section of the MathWorks Web site. The MathWorks continuously updates the database to add any newly found bugs and compatibility issues, as well as any new workarounds and solutions. The system includes bugs found and fixed in R14SP2 and later releases.


Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here.

Find Files Offers Additional Filtering

The Find Files tool has been enhanced. It now allows you to search all file types except those specified. It also lets you ignore files larger than a specified size. Along with enhancements to the Find Files tool, some minor feature changes were made, including the removal of the **Restore Defaults** button.

Visual Directory View to be Removed

In the next release, the Current Directory browser will no longer support the Visual Directory view (accessed using the  toolbar button).

Compatibility Considerations

Some features currently available using the Visual Directory view will not be available in the next release when the feature is removed.

Editing and Debugging M-Files

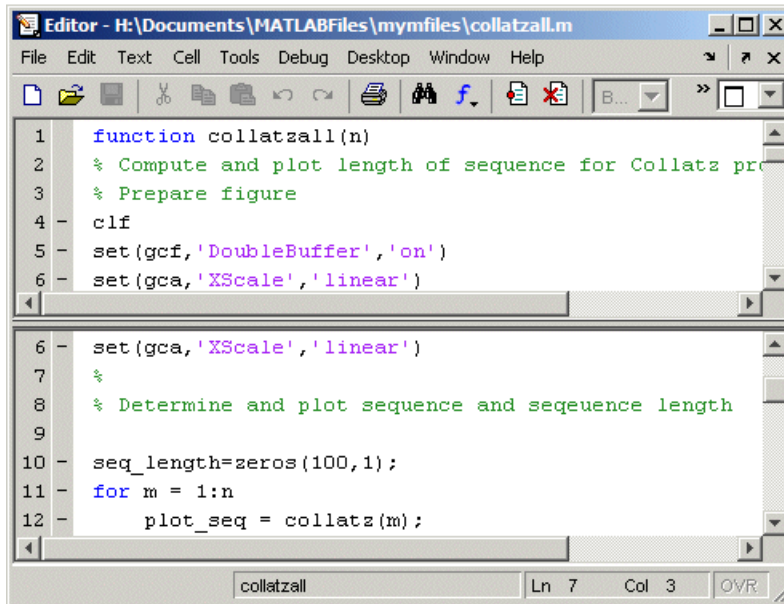
New features and changes introduced in this version are

- “Split Screen Display Added” on page 27-9
- “Highlight Current Line Added” on page 27-10
- “Comment Lines in Java, C, or C++ Program Files Now Supported” on page 27-11
- “HTML File Indenting Feature Added as the Default” on page 27-11
- “Incremental Search Now Supports Removing Characters” on page 27-12
- “Emacs Key Binding for Select All” on page 27-12
- “Change Case Added to Menu” on page 27-12
- “Nested Function Name No Longer in Status Bar” on page 27-12

Split Screen Display Added

The Editor/Debugger now supports a horizontal or vertical split screen for displaying two different parts of the same document at once. To split the screen, select **Window > Split Screen** and the splitting action you want, for example, **Top/Bottom**. Alternatively, drag the splitter bar that appears above the vertical scroll bar or to the left of the horizontal scroll bar. To remove the splitter, drag it to an edge of the window.

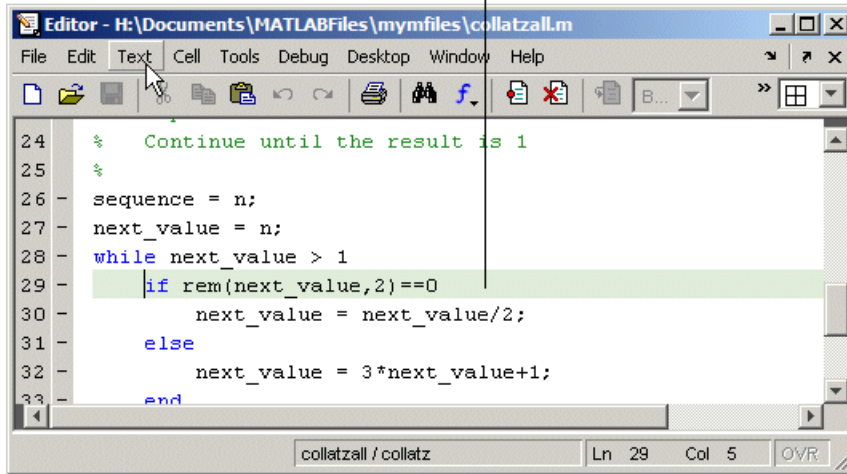
Document with top/bottom split.



Highlight Current Line Added

You can set a preference to highlight the current line, that is, the line with the caret (also called the blinking cursor). This is useful, for example, to help you see where copied text will be inserted when you paste. To highlight the current line, select **Preferences** > **Editor/Debugger** > **Display** and under **General Display Options**, select the check box for **Show caret row highlighting**. You can also specify the color used to highlight the line.

Current line (line with the caret/blinking cursor) is highlighted.



Comment Lines in Java, C, or C++ Program Files Now Supported

You can now use the **Text > Comment** feature to comment selected lines in Sun Microsystems Java, ANSI[®] C, and C++ program files. This adds the // symbols at the start of the selected lines. Similarly, **Text > Uncomment** removes the // symbols from the front of selected lines in Java, C, and C++ program files.

HTML File Indenting Feature Added as the Default

There is a new Editor/Debugger language preference for HTML files to specify block indenting. By default, the preference is selected so block indenting applies when typing text in HTML files.

In addition, you now can select **Text > Smart Indent** to apply smart indenting to selected text in HTML files.

Compatibility Considerations

When typing text in HTML files, you will automatically see block indenting because the preference is selected by default.

Incremental Search Now Supports Removing Characters

In incremental search, use **Ctrl+G** to remove characters back to the previous successful string of characters found. For example, when searching for the term **plode**, the text is not found and **Failing** appears in the incremental search field. **Ctrl+G** automatically removes the **de** from the search term because **plo** does exist in the file.

Emacs Key Binding for Select All

With the Emacs key bindings preference selected, use **Ctrl+X, H** to select all.

Change Case Added to Menu

Use new items in the **Text** menu to change the case of selected text. You can also use the keyboard equivalents for changing case that existed in previous versions—these are shown in the menu next to each item.

Nested Function Name No Longer in Status Bar

The Editor/Debugger no longer displays the current nested function name in the status bar. Look in the M-file to view the current nested function name.

Tuning and Managing M-Files

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here.

Directory Reports Uses New Run Buttons

With Directory Reports displayed in the Web browser, you can use these two new buttons:

- **Rerun This Report** — This updates the currently displayed report after you have made changes to the report options or to any files in the current directory.
- **Run Report on Current Directory** — Use this after changing the current directory to run the same type of report for the new current directory.

These new buttons replace the **Refresh** button.

Override %#ok with the New mlint -notok Option

There is a new option for the **mlint** function, **'-notok'** you can use to override any statements that include **%#ok** (the symbol you add to the end of a line instructing **mlint**

to ignore the line). That is, `mlint` will run for all lines in the file and will not ignore any statements.

Hyperlink Now Part of Messages Displayed by `mlint`

When you run the `mlint` function, the line number in the messages displayed is a hyperlink that when clicked, opens the file in the Editor/Debugger scrolled to that line number.

Profiler Button Added to Toolbar

There is now a button  on the MATLAB desktop toolbar to open the Profiler.

Publishing Results

New features and changes introduced in this version are described here.

Notebook Setup Changes; Some Arguments Removed

The `notebook` function setup behavior and syntax have changed.

When you run `notebook(' -setup')`, MATLAB automatically obtains all the information about your Microsoft Word application from the system registry for your Windows environment and you are no longer prompted to supply the information.

In previous versions, when you configured Notebook, you ran

```
notebook (' -setup')
```

Notebook then prompted you to specify the version of Word you were using, and if needed, the location of Word and its template directory. You could supply the information using optional arguments to the `notebook` function:

```
notebook(' -setup', wordversion, wordlocation, templatelocation)
```

Now, when you run `notebook(' -setup')`, MATLAB automatically obtains all the Word information from the registry for your Windows environment.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use `notebook` with the `wordversion`, `wordlocation`, and `templatelocation` arguments in any of your files (for example, `startup.m`), remove those arguments in

your files. If you specify the optional arguments, the `notebook` function runs and issues a warning, but ignores the values. In a future release, MATLAB will issue an error when it encounters `notebook` with these arguments.

Versions of Microsoft Word Application Supported by Notebook; Microsoft Word 97 No Longer Supported

MATLAB Notebook supports the Microsoft Word version 2000 application. Notebook also supports the Microsoft Word 2002 application and Microsoft Word 2003 application, both for the Microsoft Windows XP platform.

Compatibility Considerations

As of MATLAB 7.1 (R14SP3), Notebook no longer supports the Microsoft Word 97 application.

Mathematics

New Functions

The following functions are new in R14SP3:

| Function | Description |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| hypot | Square root of sum of squares |
| mode | Finds most frequent values in sample |

Compatibility Considerations

A new function name can potentially introduce a backward incompatibility since it can, under certain circumstances, override a variable with the same name as the new function. This is especially true for names that are commonly used as variable names in program code.

An example of such a function name is the `mode` function, introduced in this release. If you have M-file programs that use `mode` as a variable name, it is possible under certain conditions for MATLAB to interpret these variable names as function names by mistake. Read the section Variable Names in the MATLAB Programming documentation to find out how to avoid having these variables misinterpreted.

If your program code uses a user-written function named `mode`, you may find that MATLAB calls the new MATLAB `mode` function instead of your own `mode` function. To correct this, modify your MATLAB path by placing the location of your own `mode` function closer to the beginning of the path string than the location of the MATLAB `mode.m` file. The help for the `addpath` and `rmpath` functions explains how to modify your MATLAB path.

Modified Functions

The following functions have been modified in MATLAB 7.1:

| Function | Modified Behavior |
|------------|---|
| accumarray | Allows more flexibility for input/output classes and functions to be called |

| Function | Modified Behavior |
|----------|--|
| odeset | New NonNegative integration property to impose nonnegativity constraints on an ODE solution |
| rand | Supports the Mersenne Twister algorithm in generating random numbers |
| svd | Returns economy decomposition |

Changes to accumarray

MATLAB Version 7.1 adds the following new features to the `accumarray` function:

- The data type for the `val` input can be any numeric type, or logical, or character.
- The data type for the `subs` input can be any numeric type.
- You can use a cell array of separate index vectors for the `subs` input.
- When you specify a `function` input argument, the value returned by `accumarray` is given the same class as the values returned by that function.
- You can control the sparsity of the value returned by `accumarray` by specifying the new input argument `issparse`.

Imposing Nonnegativity Constraints on Computed ODE Solution

There is a new integration property called **NonNegative** that you can use when applying ODE initial value problem solvers. If you need to solve a problem in which certain components of the solution must be nonnegative, use the **NonNegative** property to impose nonnegativity constraints on the computed solutions.

See Nonnegative Solutions under Calculus in the MATLAB Mathematics documentation for more information on this feature.

Mersenne Twister Support in rand

The `rand` function now supports a method of random number generation called the Mersenne Twister. The algorithm used by this method, developed by Nishimura and Matsumoto, generates double precision values in the closed interval $[2^{(-53)}, 1 - 2^{(-53)}]$, with a period of $(2^{19937} - 1) / 2$.

For a full description of the Mersenne twister algorithm, see <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>.

svd Returns Economy Decomposition

The following feature was released in MATLAB 7.0, but was undocumented until this release.

The command `svd(A, 'econ')` returns economy decomposition on matrices having few rows and many columns as well as those with many rows and few columns. `svd(A,0)` continues to behave as it always has, namely to only return economy-sized decomposition on matrices having many rows and few columns.

Note that this does not carry over to the `qr` function as there is no valid way of cutting out any of the information returned by `qr` to make an economy-sized decomposition of matrices having few rows and many columns.

New Location for LAPACK Libraries

The location of the LAPACK libraries has been changed. These libraries are now located in

```
extern/lib/win32/microsoft/libdflapack.lib  
extern/lib/win32/microsoft/libmwlpack.lib
```

This change impacts you only if you build MEX-files that call LAPACK and BLAS functions.

Documentation on Data Analysis

The section of the MATLAB Mathematics documentation on “Data Analysis and Statistics” has been moved to a new MATLAB Data Analysis book. This book documents MATLAB functions and tools that support basic data analysis, including plotting, descriptive statistics, correlation, interpolation, filtering, and Fourier analysis. It also documents the new object-oriented command-line API for analyzing time-series data.

Data Analysis

Data Analysis Documentation

The MATLAB 7.1 documentation includes a new Data Analysis book that describes how to use MATLAB functions and tools for common data-analysis tasks:

- Plotting
- Filtering
- Interpolation
- Descriptive statistics
- Correlation
- Data fitting using linear regression
- Fourier analysis
- Time-series analysis

Some of the content in Data Analysis is incorporated from the Mathematics and Graphics books, such as data plotting, descriptive statistics, data fitting, and Fourier analysis. All information about time-series analysis is new.

Time-Series Analysis

You can analyze time-series data using the new `timeseries` and `tscollection` objects and methods, as well as the Time Series Tools graphical user interface. This new functionality supports the following:

- Representation for univariate or multivariate MATLAB time series and Simulink logged-signals data
- Built-in management of time units
- Removal or interpolation of missing data
- Resampling of data
- Arithmetic operations for `timeseries` objects
- Synchronization of time series

Note Due to reported instabilities on the Linux 64 platform, you must manually enable the Time Series Tools feature before starting Time Series Tools.

To manually enable Time Series Tools on the Linux 64 platform, type the following at the MATLAB prompt:

```
rehash toolboxcache  
feature('TimeSeriesTools',1)
```

Programming

New Functions

This version introduces the following new functions:

| Function | Description |
|-----------|---|
| arrayfun | Applies a given function to each element of an array. This is especially useful for arrays of structures. |
| exifread | Reads EXIF information from JPEG and TIFF image files |
| structfun | Applies a given function to each field of a structure |
| swapbytes | Swaps byte ordering |
| typecast | Converts data types without changing underlying data |

Compatibility Considerations

A new function name can potentially introduce a backward incompatibility since it can, under certain circumstances, override a variable with the same name as the new function. This is especially true for names that are commonly used as variable names in program code. Read the section Variable Names in the MATLAB Programming documentation to find out how to avoid having these variables misinterpreted.

Modified Functions

The following functions were modified in this version:

| Function | Modified Behavior |
|-----------|--|
| cellfun | Applies a given function to each cell of a cell array |
| datestr | Seconds field truncates instead of rounding |
| error | Saves stack information that you can retrieve using <code>lasterror</code> |
| isfield | Supports cell array input |
| lasterror | Returns stack information on last error |
| rethrow | Accepts stack information as input |

| Function | Modified Behavior |
|-----------|--|
| who, whos | Displays information separately for nested functions |

Compatibility Considerations

The following functions might, under certain circumstances, return a different value than what was returned in MATLAB 7.0.4 (R14SP2):

- `datestr`: Output might differ by 1 second from what was returned in a previous version.
- `isfield`: Output might differ if you used this feature in a release in which it was not officially supported.

Evaluation Functions for Arrays, Structures, Cells

MATLAB offers the capability to apply a given function to each element of an array, each field of a structure, or each cell of a cell array. See the help on `arrayfun`, `structfun`, and `cellfun` for more information.

Using `who` and `whos` with Nested Functions

When you use `who` or `whos` inside of a nested function, MATLAB returns or displays all variables in the workspace of that function, and in the workspaces of all functions in which that function is nested. This applies whether you include calls to `who` or `whos` in your M-file code or if you call `who` or `whos` from the MATLAB debugger. See the `thewho` reference page for more information.

Date and Time Functions Support Milliseconds

The `datestr`, `datenum`, and `datevec` functions now support time specification in milliseconds. Use the symbol `.FFF` to represent milliseconds in any of these three functions. See the table labeled Free-Form Date Format Specifiers on the `datestr` reference page for more information.

Stack Trace Provided for `lasterror`

The `lasterror` function now returns an additional field in the structure that it returns. The new `stack` field contains information from the stack on the M-file, function, and line in which the error occurred.

You can use this stack information to track down the source of an error, or as an input to the `rethrow` function. When used with `rethrow`, MATLAB sets the stack of the rethrown error to the value contained in the `stack` input.

isfield Function Supports Cell Arrays; Results Might Differ from Previous Version

The `isfield` function now supports cell array input as shown in this example. Check structure `S` for any of four possible field names. In this case, only the first is found, so the first element of the return value is set to `true`:

```
S = struct('one', 1, 'two', 2);

fields = isfield(S, {'two', 'pi', 'One', 3.14})
fields =
     1     0     0     0
```

Compatibility Considerations

There might be backward compatibility issues associated with this change if you used `isfield` with cell array input in a previous release. In previous releases, although `isfield` might have worked with this type of input in certain cases, it was not officially a supported feature. If you used this previously unsupported syntax in previous releases, you may see a change in the content and/or size of the return values in this release.

For example, create a structure `s` with three fields `a`, `b`, and `c` created in that order. In MATLAB 7.0.4, `isfield` called with a cell array input returns `true` if any of the elements of the cell array matches a field name, and if that element is in the same position in the cell array as the field is in the structure. This is true for `'c'`:

```
isfield(s, {'b'; 'a'; 'c'})
ans =
     1
```

In MATLAB 7.1, `isfield` returns `true` for each element in the cell array that matches a field name, regardless of where the string is positioned in the cell array. This is true for `'a'`, `'b'`, and `'c'`:

```
isfield(s, {'b'; 'a'; 'c'})
ans =
     1
```


1
1

Support for Reading EXIF Data from Image Files

You can now read EXIF (Exchangeable Image File Format) data from JPEG and TIFF graphics files using the new `exifread` function. EXIF is a standard used by digital camera manufacturers to store information in the image file, such as the make and model of a camera, the time the picture was taken and digitized, the resolution of the image, exposure time, and focal length.

Performance Improvements to the MATLAB JIT/Accelerator on Macintosh

The JIT/Accelerator for MATLAB, introduced in MATLAB Version 6.5 for Windows and UNIX, is now also supported on Macintosh systems. The JIT/Accelerator affects the performance of MATLAB and can give you a substantial performance increase over earlier MATLAB versions for many MATLAB applications.

Specifying fread Precision as Number of Bits

The following information on the `fread` function applies to MATLAB 7.1 and also to earlier versions.

MATLAB provides the following method of specifying a `precision` argument in a call to `fread`:

```
input_format=>output_format
```

For example, to read 50 8-bit unsigned integers from a file and convert them to characters, you can use

```
c = fread(fid, 50, 'uint8=>char')
```

If the input format and output format are the same, you can abbreviate the precision specifier by using

```
*input_format
```

For example, you can replace

```
c = fread(fid, 50, 'uint8=>uint8')
```

with

```
c = fread(fid, 50, '*uint8')
```

You can also use this notation with an input stream that is specified as a number of bits (e.g., `bit4` or `ubit18`). MATLAB translates this into an output type that is a signed or unsigned integer (depending on the input type), and which is large enough to hold all of the bits in the source format. For example, `*ubit18` does not translate to `ubit18=>ubit18`, but instead to `ubit18=>uint32`.

Seconds Field Now Truncated; Results Might Differ

When handling time data, MATLAB now truncates the `seconds` field instead of rounding it. This is consistent with the way that MATLAB handles `hours` and `minutes`.

For example, using MATLAB 7.0.4 (R14SP2), `datestr` returns

```
t = datestr('11:30:01.666')
t =
    01-Jan-2005 11:30:02
```

while MATLAB 7.1 (R14SP3) returns

```
t = datestr('11:30:01.666')
t =
    01-Jan-2005 11:30:01
```

Compatibility Considerations

If your M-files relied on the previous behavior, you might get different results.

Built-in Functions No Longer Use `.bi`; Impacts Output of which Function

In previous releases, MATLAB function dispatching located built-in functions by means of special files having a `.bi` file extension. MATLAB no longer uses this mechanism to locate built-in functions. All `.bi` files have been removed in MATLAB 7.1.

Compatibility Considerations

If you have M-files that relied on built-in files having a `.bi` extension, your files need to accommodate this change.

There are changes in how MATLAB displays built-in functions using `which`:

In MATLAB 7.0.4 (R14SP2),

```
which -all int32
\\matlab\toolbox\symbolic\@sym\int32.m          % sym method
\\matlab\toolbox\matlab\datatypes\int32.bi       % Shadowed
\\matlab\toolbox\matlab\datatypes\int32.m       % Shadowed
```

In MATLAB 7.1 (R14SP3),

```
which -all int32
built-in (\\matlab\toolbox\matlab\datatypes\int32)
\\matlab\toolbox\symbolic\@sym\int32.m          % sym method
```

New Warning About Potential Naming Conflict

If you change directories (`cd`) or add a new directory to your current MATLAB path, and the new directory contains an M-file having the same name as a MATLAB built-in function, MATLAB now displays a warning alerting you to the potential naming conflict. For example,

```
Warning: Function D:\test\matlab\disp.m has the same name as a
MATLAB builtin. We suggest you rename the function to avoid a
potential name conflict.
```

In general, any file system event that leads to path refreshing in MATLAB can trigger this warning if the directory involved in this event has such a user function under it.

Compatibility Considerations

MATLAB might generate warnings about naming conflicts that did not appear in previous versions. To avoid this warning, renaming your M-files that have name conflicts with built-in functions.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

Plot Tools Now Available on Mac Platform

As a consequence of enabling Java figures on Macintosh, the Plot Tools user interface is now available to Mac users, enabling them to interactively add data to plots, change plot symbology, and otherwise customize their data plots.

Documentation for Data Analysis Reorganized

Documentation explaining techniques for analyzing graphical data has been shifted from the Graphics book of the MATLAB documentation to a new book called Data Analysis.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

Plans for Obsolete Functions

The table below indicates functions that were designated as obsolete prior to R14SP3 and that will be removed in a future version.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use these functions, you should use replacement functions instead.

| Obsolete Function | Removed from Version | Replacement |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|
| <code>clruprop</code> | Future version | <code>rmappdata</code> |
| <code>ctlpanel</code> | Future version | <code>guide</code> |
| <code>extent</code> | Future version | <code>get(txtobj, 'extent')</code> |
| <code>figflag</code> | Future version | <code>findobj</code> to determine if figure exists. <code>figure(fighandle)</code> to bring figure to front and give it focus. |
| <code>getuprop</code> | Future version | <code>getappdata</code> |
| <code>hthelp</code> | Future version | <code>web</code> |
| <code>layout</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>matq2ws</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>matqdlg</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>matqparse</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>matqueue</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>menuedit</code> | Future version | <code>guide</code> |
| <code>menulabel</code> | Future version | Use <code>'&'</code> to specify mnemonics and <code>'Accelerator'</code> property to define accelerator keys. |
| <code>setuprop</code> | Future version | <code>setappdata</code> |
| <code>wizard</code> | Future version | None provided |
| <code>ws2matq</code> | Future version | None provided |

External Interfaces/API

mex Switches Now Supported on Microsoft Windows

MATLAB now supports the `-l` and `-L` options to the `mex` command on Windows operating systems. In previous releases of MATLAB, these options were supported only on UNIX systems.

| Switch | Description |
|-----------------|---|
| <code>-l</code> | Specifies additional libraries to link against. |
| | Note On Windows operating systems, the <code>-l</code> option can specify libraries of two forms. For example, specifying <code>-l name</code> matches either <code>name.lib</code> or <code>libname.lib</code> , whereas on UNIX it matches only <code>libname.lib</code> . |
| <code>-L</code> | Specifies a path to use when MATLAB searches for library files specified with the <code>-l</code> option. The <code>-L</code> option must precede the <code>-l</code> option. |

For the switches you can use with the `mex` command, see the MEX Script Switches table in the Custom Building MEX-Files section of Creating C/C++ and Fortran Programs to be Callable from MATLAB (MEX-Files) in the MATLAB External Interfaces documentation.

New COM Programmatic Identifier

There is now a `ProgID` that enables you to use the full desktop version of MATLAB as an automation server.

`Matlab.Desktop.Application` starts an automation server using the most recent version of MATLAB that is installed on your system.

New File Extension for MEX-Files on Windows Systems

MATLAB now uses the extension `.mexw32` for MEX-files on 32-bit versions of Windows systems. In previous versions, MATLAB used the extension `.dll`.

MathWorks recommends that you recompile all MEX-files after installing MATLAB 7.1. MEX-files compiled in MATLAB 7.0.4 with `.dll` extensions should still work in MATLAB 7.1.

There may be two MEX-files with the same name, except that one has a `.mexw32` extension and the other has a `.dll` extension. When these files are both on the MATLAB search path:

- If the two files are in the same directory, MATLAB uses the `.mexw32` file.
- If the two files are in different directories, MATLAB uses the file in the directory that is higher on the search path.

If you want one of these two files to take precedence over the other, ensure that the directory that contains the file you want MATLAB to use is higher on the search path than the directory that contains the file you do not want MATLAB to use.

Compatibility Considerations

Previous versions of MATLAB do not recognize MEX-files compiled in MATLAB 7.1 with `.mexw32` extensions. However, you can use the `mex -output` option in MATLAB 7.1 to build a MEX-file with a `.dll` extension that earlier versions of MATLAB can recognize.

You may need to update any MATLAB scripts or makefiles that explicitly expect `.dll` extensions for compiled MEX-files. You can use the `mexext` function in MATLAB to obtain the extension for the platform and version you are working on. A new `mexext` script obtains the appropriate extension when executed from outside MATLAB, as in a makefile.

On Windows systems, MATLAB issues warnings at MEX setup time, compile time, and run-time to notify you of possible incompatibilities resulting from the change in MEX-file extension from `.dll` to `.mexw32`.

New `mex-output` Behavior for Compatibility

The `-output` option to `mex` specifies the filename of the compiled MEX-file. In general, `mex` ignores any filename extension supplied in the `-output` argument and uses the extension for the compiled file that is appropriate for the architecture. However, on Windows systems, if the `-output` argument specifies a `.dll` extension, the compiled file has this extension instead of `.mexw32`. Previous versions of MATLAB can recognize the resulting compiled file.

Conflicting MEX-Files Renamed Automatically

If two files with the same name but with `.mexw32` and `.dll` extensions exist in the same directory, MATLAB uses the `.mexw32` file. To avoid unintended shadowing, MATLAB automatically renames compiled MEX-files under the following circumstances:

- When you build a MEX-file with a `.mexw32` extension and the directory contains an existing file with the same name, but with a `.dll` extension, the extension of the `.dll` file is changed to `.dll.old`.
- When you build a MEX-file with a `.dll` extension (using the `mex -output` option) and the directory contains an existing file with the same name, but with a `.mexw32` extension, the extension of the `.mexw32` file is changed to `.mexw32.old`.

New Return Value for `mexext` on Windows Systems

On 32-bit Windows platforms, the `mexext` function now returns `mexw32`. In MATLAB 7.0.4 it returned `dll`.

New `mexext` Script to Obtain MEX-File Extension in Makefiles

A new script displays the MEX-file extension in the current version of MATLAB that corresponds to the platform on which the script is executed. It is intended to be used outside MATLAB, in makefiles or scripts, to obtain the appropriate filename extension for compiled MEX-files. Use this script instead of explicitly specifying the MEX-file extension in a makefile.

The script is named `mexext.bat` on Windows platforms and `mexext.sh` on UNIX platforms. It is located in the directory `$matlab/bin`, where `$matlab` represents the string returned from the `matlabroot` command.

The script displays the MEX-file extension without a leading period. For example, on 32-bit Windows platforms, it returns `mexw32`.

Following is a fragment of a GNU makefile that uses the `mexext` script to obtain the MEX-file extension:

```
ext = $(shell mexext)

yprime.$(ext) : yprime.c
    mex yprime.c
```


New Preferences Directory and MEX Options

The MATLAB preferences directory has changed. In MATLAB 7.1, the preferences directory is named **R14SP3**. In previous R14 releases, the preferences directory was named **R14**. For more information, see the documentation for `prefdir`, which returns the preferences directory.

Compatibility Considerations

When you install MATLAB 7.1, MATLAB migrates some files from any existing **R14** preferences directory to the new **R14SP3** directory. However, MATLAB does not migrate the MEX options file, `mexopts.bat`. If you want to preserve any MEX options that you have customized in an earlier R14 release, you need to migrate your options to the new **R14SP3** preferences directory.

You can migrate your MEX options in either of two ways:

- If you have customized only a few options: Invoke `mex` with the `-setup` option to create a new `mexopts.bat` file in the **R14SP3** preferences directory. Edit the new `mexopts.bat` file to customize the MEX options there.
- If you have customized many options: Copy your customized `mexopts.bat` file from the old **R14** preferences directory to the new **R14SP3** directory. Edit at least the settings of the `LIBLOC` and `NAME_OUTPUT` linker parameters in the `mexopts.bat` file. These lines should look as follows on Windows systems when using a Microsoft compiler:

```
set LIBLOC=%MATLAB%\extern\lib\win32\microsoft
set NAME_OUTPUT=/out:"%OUTDIR%%MEX_NAME%%MEX_EXT%"
```

The `LIBLOC` parameter has changed because import libraries have moved; see “Import Libraries Moved” on page 27-32. The value of this parameter depends on the platform you are running MATLAB on and the vendor of the compiler you are using.

The `NAME_OUTPUT` parameter has changed because the extension for compiled MEX-Files has changed on Windows systems; see “New File Extension for MEX-Files on Windows Systems” on page 27-28.

Compiler Support

The set of compilers that MATLAB supports has changed in MATLAB 7.1. For an up-to-date list of supported compilers, see the Supported and Compatible Compilers Web page.

Compatibility Considerations

You may need to recompile code compiled with an earlier compiler that is no longer supported.

Import Libraries Moved

The import libraries (.lib files) for the MATLAB dll files have been moved up a directory level and are no longer specific to the compiler version. The new location for these files is

`$matlab/extern/lib/$arch/$vendor`

where the terms `$matlab`, `$arch`, and `$vendor` respectively represent the string returned from the `matlabroot` command, the platform you are running MATLAB on, and the vendor of the compiler you are using.

Compatibility Considerations

You may need to change any code that depends on the previous library locations.

MEX Perl Script Moved

The MEX Perl script used in building MEX-files is now located in `$matlab/bin`, rather than `$matlab/bin/win32`. (The term `$matlab` represents the string returned by the `matlabroot` function.) You should not notice any difference, however, as a batch file located in `$matlab/bin/win32` provides backward compatibility.

Linking to System Libraries

MATLAB now links with the system libraries by default. You no longer need to specify them explicitly.

COM Automation Server Now Displays Figure

When using MATLAB as an Automation server, executing MATLAB commands that create figures now displays the figure window.

Previous releases of MATLAB created the figure in the background. To duplicate the old behavior, create a figure with its `Visible` property set to `off`, then set the property to `on` when you want the figure to be visible:

```
h = actxserver('matlab.application');  
h.Execute('figure visible off');  
h.Execute('plot(1:10)');  
h.Execute('set(gcf, 'visible', 'on')');
```


R14SP2

Version: 7.0.4

New Features

Compatibility Considerations

Desktop Tools and Development Environment

Installation Folder with Spaces

In MATLAB 7.0.4 (R14SP2) software, the following two changes have been made to the MathWorks Installer on Microsoft Windows platforms:

- The Installer now allows a folder name with spaces in the installation path.
- The Installer honors the default installation folder for Windows software, which on most machines is **Program Files**.

These changes were made in response to many customer requests and the desire to conform to a widely established industry practice for the PC platform.

Note MathWorks products are used and integrated into many software environments. If you use MathWorks products in conjunction with other third party applications (compilers, other numerical analysis packages, etc.) you might want to continue installing into a folder that does not have spaces in the path until you have tested that those applications work with MathWorks products.

Startup and Shutdown

Confirmation Dialog Box for Quitting Added

When quitting MATLAB, a confirmation dialog box appears if you set a new preference for that purpose. By default, the confirm quitting preference is not set, so the dialog box will not appear. To change the preference, see the instructions for Confirmation Dialogs Preferences in the desktop documentation.

JVM Software Updated

MATLAB is now using version 1.5 of Sun Microsystems Java JVM software on Windows, Linus Torvalds Linux (32-bit), and Sun Microsystems Solaris platforms. Java software is supplied with MATLAB, so this change requires no action on your part.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use a specific version of Java with MATLAB on Windows, Linux 32-bit, or Solaris platforms, this change might affect you.

Desktop

Confirmation Dialog Boxes Preference Introduced

There are new preferences for displaying or not displaying confirmation dialog boxes for desktop tools. In previous versions, some of these preferences existed but were located with other preferences for the associated desktop tool. They are now organized in one preference panel for all desktop tools. Access them by selecting **File > Preferences > General > Confirmation Dialogs**. These preferences work in conjunction with the **Do not show this prompt again** check boxes that appears on various desktop confirmation dialog boxes. For more information, see Confirmation Dialogs Preferences in the desktop documentation.

Running Functions — Command Window and History

Overwrite Mode Now Supported

The Command Window now supports overwrite mode. Press the **Insert** key to enter text in overwrite mode. Press the **Insert** key again to return to entering text in insert mode. View the current state at the far right end of the status bar of the Command Window when it is undocked, or in the desktop when the Command Window is docked and has focus. In insert mode, **OVR** in the status bar is gray and the cursor has a wide block shape.

Hyperlink Color Preference Added

Set the color of hyperlinks that display in the Command Window. Select **File > Preferences > Command Window**, and under **Display**, select **Hyperlink color**.

Help

Subfunction Help Syntax Changed

To get help for a subfunction, use

```
help functionname>subfunctionname
```

Compatibility Considerations

In previous versions, the syntax was `help functionname/subfunctionname`. This change was introduced in R14 (MATLAB 7.0) but was not documented.

Bug Fixes and Known Problems Now on Web; No Longer Found Via Help Search

The Release Notes sections “Major Bug Fixes” and “Known Software and Documentation Problems” no longer include the content in the installed help files. Instead, the sections provide links to these lists on the MathWorks Web site. The lists on the Web site can be updated after the release date to reflect the latest information.

Compatibility Considerations

As a result of this change, the Help browser **Search** feature will not find search terms that are in the content of those reports. Use the MathWorks Web site search features to look for search terms in those reports.

Workspace, Search Path, and File Operations

Formatting Decimal Separator when Copying From the Array Editor

You can now specify how you want decimal numbers to be formatted when you cut or copy cells from the Array Editor and paste them into text files or other applications. You can specify a separator for this purpose in the **Array Editor** panel of the **Preferences** dialog. The **Decimal separator to use when copying** edit field is by default "." (period). If you are working in or providing data to a locale that uses a different character to delimit decimals, type that character in this edit field and click **OK** or **Apply**.

Workspace Browser Preference Panel Removed

The Workspace browser preferences panel was removed. The entry on that panel was for confirming deletion of variables. That preference is now part of **General > Confirmation Dialogs** preferences.

Compatibility Considerations

Use **File > Preferences > General > Confirmation Dialogs** instead of **File > Preferences > Workspace Browser**.

Current Directory Browser Preferences Added

There are new Current Directory browser preferences you can access by selecting **File > Preferences > Current Directory Browser, Browser display options**:

- View the file size by selecting the **Show file sizes** check box. (This is selected by default.)
- For models created with Simulink software, view brief descriptions in the **Description** column when **Show M and MDL file descriptions** is selected.
- For models created with Simulink, view the complete descriptions in the lower pane when the preference for **Show M, MDL and MAT file contents** is selected. This allows you to view information about a model without running Simulink.

Editing and Debugging M-Files

Go To Subfunction or Nested Function

Go directly to a subfunction or nested function within an M-file using the enhanced **Go To** dialog box. Access the dialog box by selected **Edit > Go To**. Click the **Name** column header to arrange the list of functions alphabetically, or click the **Line** column header to arrange the list by the position of the functions in the file.

Help Browser Now Accessible from MATLAB Stand-Alone Editor

You can now access the MATLAB Help browser from the MATLAB stand-alone Editor. This provides you with documentation for MATLAB, including using Editor features and MATLAB functions.

Preference for Editor/Debugger Dialog Moved

The **Show dialog prompt** preference has been moved to **Preferences > General > Confirmation Dialogs**. For more information, see Confirmation Dialogs Preferences in the desktop documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

Use **File > Preferences > General > Confirmation Dialogs** instead of **File > Preferences > Editor/Debugger** to set this preference.

Dragging Text Maintains Font and Highlighting

Now, when you drag text from the Editor/Debugger to another application, it maintains the syntax highlighting and font characteristics.

Source Control Interface

Register Project Feature Added; Add to Source Control Behavior Changed

There is a new source control interface feature for Windows platforms, **Register Project with MATLAB**. Use this to associate all files in a directory with a source control project. You perform this for any file in a directory, which registers the directory and all files in that directory. You only perform this once in a directory, and must perform it before you perform any other source control actions for files in that directory.

Access the feature in the Current Directory browser by right-clicking a file and selecting **Source Control > Register Your Source Control System Project with MATLAB** from the context menu. You can also access it from the Editor/Debugger **File** menu. To access the feature for files created with Simulink or Stateflow[®] software, use the Current Directory browser.

For a summary of the process, see the topic Source Control Interface on Microsoft Windows in the desktop documentation.

Compatibility Considerations

In previous releases, this feature was part of the **Add to Source Control** feature. You still need to add each file to source control, but you do this after first registering the directory that contains the file.

Project Name Exact Match No Longer Required

The name of the project in the source control system is no longer required to exactly match the name of the directory on disk containing the files.

Publishing Results

Cell Publishing: File Extension Changes

The files created when publishing using cells now have more natural extensions. JPEG files now have a `.jpg` instead of a `.jpeg` extension, and EPSC2 files now have an `.eps` instead of an `.epsc2` extension.

Compatibility Considerations

If you relied on the formerly used file extensions, you need to accommodate the changes.

Cell Publishing: LaTeX Image File Type Changes

Publishing to LaTeX now respects the image file type you specify in preferences rather than always using EPSC2 files.

Cell Publishing: Image Options More Restrictive

The **Publish image options** in Editor/Debugger preferences for **Publishing Images** have changed slightly. The changes prevent you from choosing invalid formats.

Notebook Support for Microsoft Word 97 Application to be Discontinued

Notebook will no longer support the Microsoft Word 97 application starting in the next release of MATLAB.

Compatibility Considerations

If you use Word 97 with Notebook, you will need to migrate to a more recent version.

Mathematics

New Vendor BLAS Used for Linear Algebra in MATLAB

MATLAB uses Basic Linear Algebra Subprograms (BLAS) for its vector inner product, matrix-vector product, matrix-matrix product, and triangular solvers in `\`. MATLAB also uses BLAS behind its core numerical linear algebra routines from Linear Algebra Package (LAPACK), which are used in functions like `chol`, `lu`, `qr`, and within the linear system solver `\`.

Starting in this release

- On Macintosh, MATLAB now uses the Accelerate framework.
- On 64-bit Linux, MATLAB uses Intel Math Kernel Library (MKL) 7.0.1 on Intel chips, and AMD Core Math Library (ACML) 2.0 on AMD chips.

max and min on Complex Integers Not Supported

Using the `max` and `min` functions on complex integer inputs (as shown in the example below) is no longer supported. This operation had been supported from release R11 through R14SP1, but now returns an error.

```
max(int8([3-4i 3+4i]))
```

Compatibility Considerations

Any code that calls `max` or `min` on complex integers should be removed from your program files.

Programming

Memory-Mapping

Memory-mapping is a mechanism that maps a portion of a file, or an entire file, on disk to a range of addresses within an application's address space. The application can then access files on disk in the same way it accesses dynamic memory. This makes file reads and writes faster in comparison with using functions such as `fread` and `fwrite`.

Another advantage of using memory-mapping in MATLAB is that it enables you to access file data using standard MATLAB indexing operations. Once you have mapped a file to memory, you can read the contents of that file using the same type of MATLAB statements used to read variables from the MATLAB workspace. The contents of the mapped file appear as if they were an array in the currently active workspace. You simply index into this array to read or write the desired data from the file.

Memory-mapped files also provide a mechanism for sharing data between applications. This is achieved by having each application map sections of the same file. This feature can be used to transfer large data sets between MATLAB and other applications.

textscan Enhancements

The `textscan` function originally read data only from files. As of this release, you can use `textscan` to read from strings as well.

xlsread Enhancements

In this release, you can write a function and pass a handle to this function to `xlsread`. When `xlsread` executes, it reads from the spreadsheet, executes your function on the data read from the spreadsheet, and returns the final results to you.

You can use either of the following syntaxes:

```
num = xlsread('filename', ..., functionhandle)
[num, txt, raw, X] = xlsread('filename', ..., functionhandle)
```

For an example, see the `xlsread` reference page.

xlsread Imported Date Format Changes

In MATLAB versions prior to R14, date values read into MATLAB from an Excel spreadsheet using `xlsread` were always imported as numeric date values. The R14 and later releases of MATLAB import dates in the format in which they were stored in the Excel file. Dates stored in string or date format are now imported as strings by `xlsread`. Dates stored in numeric format are imported as numeric date values.

Compatibility Considerations

Because of a difference in the way Excel and MATLAB compute numeric date values, any numeric dates imported from Excel into MATLAB must be converted to the MATLAB format before being used in the MATLAB application. For more information, see [When to Convert Dates from Excel Files](#).

format Options Added

You can display MATLAB output using two new formats: `short eng` and `long eng`. See the [format reference page](#) for more information.

- `short eng` — Displays output in an engineering format that has at least 5 digits and a power that is a multiple of three.
- `long eng` — Displays output in an engineering format that has exactly 16 significant digits and a power that is a multiple of three.

```
format short eng
pi
ans =
    3.1416e+000
```

```
format long eng
pi
ans =
    3.14159265358979e+000
```

Nonscalar Arrays of Function Handles to Become Invalid

Creation of nonscalar arrays of function handles by `str2func` may be invalid or may return different results in future versions of MATLAB, but will continue to work in R14.

Compatibility Considerations

To avoid this warning and prepare for this change, convert the cell array of strings to a cell array of function handles.

For more information, type `help function_handle` and see the section entitled Note on Backward Compatibility.

Assigning Nonstructure Variables As Structures Displays Warning

Assigning to a nonstructure variable as if it were a structure is not recommended in MATLAB. For example, if variable `x` holds a double (as shown below), then attempting to add a fieldname to it, thus converting `x` to a structure, is not good programming practice and should generate an error.

```
x = 10;
x.name = magic(3);
```

Note that if `x` were empty (i.e., `x == []`), then assigning a field to it as if it were already a structure is acceptable.

Behavior Prior to Release R14

Because of a bug in releases of MATLAB prior to R14, you can assign a field to a nonempty, nonstructure variable in those releases without MATLAB generating a warning message or error. The result is that MATLAB quietly converts the variable to a structure:

```
x = 10;
class(x)
ans =
    double

x.name = magic(3);      % Invalid expression completes
                        %   without warning or error.

class(x)
ans =
    struct
```

Behavior In R14 and Later

In the MATLAB R14 and R14 service pack releases, you can still perform this type of operation, but MATLAB now displays a warning message:

```
x = 10;  
x.name = magic(3);
```

Warning: Struct field assignment overwrites a value with class "double".

In a future release of MATLAB, attempting this type of operation will throw an error instead of just displaying a warning message.

Compatibility Considerations

You are encouraged to modify any code that generates this warning. The section “Making a Valid Assignment” on page 28-12 gives instructions on how to do this.

Another Case — Extending the Depth of a Structure

The same rules apply when extending the depth of a structure by adding additional, lower-level fields. The first line of the example shown below creates a structure named `handle` and assigns to it a field of type double named `output`. The line after that treats this double as if it were a structure by attempting to assign a field named `time` to it. The second line is an invalid expression:

```
handle.output = 5;  
handle.output.time = 13;
```

As in the case discussed earlier, this assignment does not generate a warning or error in MATLAB releases prior to R14. In the R14 and R14 service pack releases of MATLAB, you get the warning shown in the previous example. Beginning in a future release of MATLAB, this assignment will throw an error.

Making a Valid Assignment

To avoid this warning and future errors, first make `x` an empty structure or empty array as shown here. Once a variable is established as a structure or empty array, you can assign fields to it without getting an error:

```
x = struct;      or      x = [];  
x.name = magic(3);
```

In the case of extending the depth of an existing structure, you can perform this type of assignment without generating a warning or error using the `struct` function as shown here:


```
handle.output = struct('time', 13);
```

Function Declaration Compatibility with Pre-R14 M-Files

As of Release 14, the function definition line in a function M-file no longer requires commas separating output variables. However, because this syntax is not compatible with earlier releases, you should always include the comma separators when writing an M-file function that you intend to run on releases both earlier and later than Release 14.

Compatibility Considerations

See Comma Separators Not Required in Function Declaration in the Release 14 release notes.

Graphics and 3-D Visualization

imwrite Now Supports GIF Export

The `imwrite` function now supports exporting image data in Graphics Interchange Format (GIF).

Cannot Dock Figures on Macintosh

You cannot dock figures in the Desktop, because MATLAB uses native figure windows on the Macintosh platform.

Compatibility Considerations

You cannot dock figure in the Desktop on the Macintosh

Plotting Tools Not Working on Macintosh

The plotting tools are not supported on the Macintosh platform. This means the Figure Palette, Plot Browser, and Property Editor do not work these platforms. To use the MATLAB 6 Property Editor, see the `propedit` command.

Compatibility Considerations

You cannot use plotting tools on the Macintosh.

Not All Macintosh System Fonts Are Available

MATLAB figures do not support the same fonts as native Macintosh applications. Use the `uifont` functions to see which fonts are available in the MATLAB environment.

Compatibility Considerations

Some Macintosh fonts are not available in MATLAB

XDisplay Property Setable on Motif-Based Systems

You can specify the value of the figure `XDisplay` property only on systems using Motif-Based figure windows.

Compatibility Considerations

The figure `XDisplay` property is supported only on systems using Motif.

Creating Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs)

New Callbacks Chapter

The Creating Graphical User Interfaces documentation offers a new chapter, in draft form, that attempts to bring information regarding callbacks into one place. It introduces the concepts and mechanisms with which you work, and explains some basic techniques for programming your GUI's behavior. This chapter is not yet complete, but you may find it useful, even in its current state, particularly if you are new to creating GUIs.

Temporarily, this new chapter appears as Appendix A, “Working with Callbacks (Draft).” It contains some new information, but also duplicates information that can be found in various places throughout the rest of the book. In cases where information has not yet been included in the new chapter, links take you to the main part of the book.

External Interfaces/API

New File Archiving Functions and Functionality

In addition to being able to `zip` and `unzip` compressed file archives, MATLAB software now supports the following archiving functions:

- `gzip/gunzip` — Compress/uncompress files in gzip format.

`gunzip` reads archives from both file systems and URLs.

- `tar/untar` — Compress/extract files in a tar-file.

`untar` reads archives from both file systems and URLs.

- The `unzip` function can now also open a zip archive from a URL.

